wrangle_act

July 31, 2018

1 Data Wrangling Project

In this project I will wrangle and analyze the tweet archive of Twitter user @dog_rates. @dog_rates that rates people's dogs with a some tweet about the dog. These ratings almost always have a denominator of 10. @dog_rates asks people to send photos of their dogs which are rated on a scale of one to ten, but are invariably given ratings in excess of the maximum, such as "13/10".

1.1 DataSet

- The First Dataset is a csv file which we need to access it by dounloading it
- The Second Dataset is a tweet image predictions, i.e., what breed of dog (or other object, animal, etc.) is present in each tweet according to a neural network. This file (image_predictions.tsv) is hosted on Udacity's servers and should be downloaded programmatically using the Requests library and the following URL: https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_image-predictions/image-predictions.tsv
- The Third Dataset is need to be access using twitter API in and save in a file in json format after that it need to be converted to dataframe

```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
        import numpy as np
        import tweepy
        import requests
        import json
        import os
        import re
        from datetime import datetime
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        %matplotlib inline
In [5]: df=pd.read_csv('twitter-archive-enhanced.csv')
        df.head()
Out[5]:
                     tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
        0 892420643555336193
                                                 NaN
                                                                       NaN
        1 892177421306343426
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2 891815181378084864
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4 891327558926688256
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2 2017-07-31 00:18:03 +0000
3 2017-07-30 15:58:51 +0000
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                                                 text
  This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
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  This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
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  This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
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  This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
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  This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
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                       Franklin None
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```

In [6]: #import the tweet image predictions using requests library#import
 url = 'https://d17h27t6h515a5.cloudfront.net/topher/2017/August/599fd2ad_image-prediction

```
response = requests.get(url)
        with open('image-predictions.tsv', mode = 'wb') as file:
            file.write(response.content)
        #read the image predictions file
        df2 = pd.read_csv('image-predictions.tsv', sep = '\t')
In [7]: consumer_key = 'nUEeHOOUee42DaNHa7l3EX1wv'
        consumer_secret = 'Y232RMHyf1YCsjPLZVOLmdHrD0942AjyPHcIibYUwrtzBORkFs'
        access_token = '988144052439838722-qv8g4xTxhB1LcytyAk94oUukgcPjmJ3'
        access_secret = 'iXC8lzHUHjj5mx2EDIRHnFYEPlsLbzpjozbzASS73RpBc'
        auth = tweepy.OAuthHandler(consumer_key, consumer_secret)
        auth.set_access_token(access_token, access_secret)
        api = tweepy.API(auth, wait_on_rate_limit = True, wait_on_rate_limit_notify = True)
In [8]: #add tweets to tweet_json.txt
        with open('tweet_json.txt', 'a', encoding='utf8') as f:
            for tweet_id in df['tweet_id']:
                try:
                    tweet = api.get_status(tweet_id, tweet_mode='extended')
                    json dump(tweet _json, f)
                    f.write('\n')
                except:
                    continue
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 735
Rate limit reached. Sleeping for: 736
In [9]: #append the tweets to a list
        tweets_data = []
        tweet_file = open('tweet_json.txt', "r")
        for line in tweet_file:
           try:
                tweet = json.loads(line)
                tweets_data.append(tweet)
            except:
                continue
        tweet_file.close()
In [10]: json_tweets=pd.DataFrame()
In [11]: #add the necessary columns to the data frame
         json_tweets['id'] = list(map(lambda tweet: tweet['id'], tweets_data))
```

```
json_tweets['retweet_count'] = list(map(lambda tweet: tweet['retweet_count'], tweets_da
json_tweets['favorite_count'] = list(map(lambda tweet: tweet['favorite_count'], tweets_
```

2 Assess

2331

666353288456101888

2.1 After gathering each of the above pieces of data, I assessed them visually and programmatically for quality and tidiness issues.

In [12]: df in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id Out [12]: tweet_id 0 892420643555336193 NaNNaN1 892177421306343426 NaN NaN 2 891815181378084864 NaN NaN 3 891689557279858688 NaNNaN4 891327558926688256 NaN NaN5 NaN891087950875897856 NaN6 890971913173991426 NaN NaN7 890729181411237888 ${\tt NaN}$ NaN8 890609185150312448 NaN NaN9 890240255349198849 NaN ${\tt NaN}$ 10 890006608113172480 NaN NaN11 889880896479866881 NaN NaN 12 889665388333682689 NaN NaN13 889638837579907072 NaNNaN14 889531135344209921 NaN NaN15 889278841981685760 NaN ${\tt NaN}$ 16 888917238123831296 NaN NaN17 888804989199671297 NaNNaN 18 888554962724278272 NaNNaN19 888202515573088257 NaN NaN20 888078434458587136 NaNNaN21 887705289381826560 NaN NaN22 887517139158093824 NaN ${\tt NaN}$ 23 887473957103951883 ${\tt NaN}$ ${\tt NaN}$ 24 887343217045368832 NaN NaN 25 887101392804085760 NaN NaN26 886983233522544640 NaNNaN27 886736880519319552 NaN NaN 28 886680336477933568 NaNNaN29 886366144734445568 NaNNaN. . . 2326 666411507551481857 NaN NaN2327 666407126856765440 NaNNaN2328 NaN 666396247373291520 NaN2329 666373753744588802 NaN NaN2330 666362758909284353 ${\tt NaN}$ ${\tt NaN}$

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23	345	666063827256086533	NaN	NaN
23	346	666058600524156928	NaN	NaN
23	347	666057090499244032	NaN	NaN
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      This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
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      This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                           NaN
2
      This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
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3
      This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                            NaN
4
      This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                                            NaN
5
      Here we have a majestic great white breaching ...
                                                                            NaN
6
      Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
                                                                            NaN
7
      When you watch your owner call another dog a g...
                                                                            NaN
8
      This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
                                                                            NaN
9
      This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
                                                                            NaN
10
      This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
                                                                            {\tt NaN}
11
      This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
                                                                            NaN
12
      Here's a puppo that seems to be on the fence a...
                                                                            NaN
13
      This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
                                                                            NaN
14
      This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
                                                                            NaN
15
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      This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
16
      This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
                                                                            NaN
17
      This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
                                                                            NaN
      This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
18
                                                                            NaN
19
      RT @dog_rates: This is Canela. She attempted s...
                                                                   8.874740e+17
20
      This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
                                                                            NaN
21
      This is Jeffrey. He has a monopoly on the pool...
                                                                            NaN
22
      I've yet to rate a Venezuelan Hover Wiener. Th...
                                                                            NaN
23
      This is Canela. She attempted some fancy porch...
                                                                            NaN
24
      You may not have known you needed to see this ...
                                                                            NaN
25
      This... is a Jubilant Antarctic House Bear. We...
                                                                            {\tt NaN}
26
      This is Maya. She's very shy. Rarely leaves he...
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27
      This is Mingus. He's a wonderful father to his...
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28
      This is Derek. He's late for a dog meeting. 13...
                                                                            NaN
29
      This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
                                                                            NaN
. . .
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      This is quite the dog. Gets really excited whe...
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      This is a southern Vesuvius bumblegruff. Can d...
                                                                            {\tt NaN}
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      Oh goodness. A super rare northeast Qdoba kang...
                                                                            NaN
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      Those are sunglasses and a jean jacket. 11/10 ...
                                                                            NaN
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      Unique dog here. Very small. Lives in containe...
                                                                            NaN
2331
      Here we have a mixed Asiago from the Galápagos...
                                                                            NaN
2332
      Look at this jokester thinking seat belt laws ...
                                                                            NaN
2333
      This is an extremely rare horned Parthenon. No...
                                                                            NaN
2334
      This is a funny dog. Weird toes. Won't come do...
                                                                            NaN
```

2335	This is an Albanian 3 $1/2$	legged Episcopalian	
2336	Can take selfies 11/10	https://t.co/ws2AMaNwPW	
2337	Very concerned about fello	ow dog trapped in com	
2338	Not familiar with this bre	eed. No tail (weird)	
2339	Oh my. Here you are seeing		
2340	Can stand on stump for what	9	
2341	This appears to be a Mongo		
2342	Here we have a well-estable	•	
		•	
2343	Let's hope this flight is	•	
2344	Here we have a northern sp	•	
2345	This is the happiest dog		
2346	Here is the Rand Paul of		
2347	My oh my. This is a rare l		
2348	Here is a Siberian heavily	-	
2349	This is an odd dog. Hard	on the outside but lo	
2350	This is a truly beautiful	English Wilson Staff	
2351	Here we have a 1949 1st go	eneration vulpix. Enj	
2352	This is a purebred Piers I	Morgan. Loves to Netf	
2353	Here is a very happy pup.	Big fan of well-main	
2354	This is a western brown M	itsubishi terrier. Up	
2355	Here we have a Japanese In	rish Setter. Lost eye	
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891087950...
                                                                             13
6
      https://gofundme.com/ydvmve-surgery-for-jax,ht...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890729181...
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8
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890609185...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890240255...
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      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/890006608...
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12
      https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/889665388...
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	rating_denominator	name		floofer	pupper	puppo
0	10	Phineas	None	None	None	None
1	10	Tilly	None	None	None	None
2	10	Archie	None	None	None	None
3	10	Darla	None	None	None	None
4	10	Franklin	${\tt None}$	None	None	None
5	10	${\tt None}$	None	None	None	None
6	10	Jax	None	None	${\tt None}$	${\tt None}$
7	10	${\tt None}$	None	None	None	None
8	10	Zoey	None	${\tt None}$	None	${\tt None}$
9	10	Cassie	doggo	None	None	None
10	10	Koda	None	None	None	None
11	10	${\tt Bruno}$	None	None	None	None
12	10	${\tt None}$	None	None	None	puppo
13	10	Ted	None	None	None	None
14	10	Stuart	${\tt None}$	None	${\tt None}$	puppo
15	10	Oliver	${\tt None}$	None	${\tt None}$	${\tt None}$
16	10	Jim	None	None	None	None
17	10	Zeke	None	None	None	None
18	10	Ralphus	None	None	None	None
19	10	Canela	None	None	None	None
20	10	Gerald	None	None	None	None
21	10	Jeffrey	None	None	None	None
22	10	such	None	None	None	None
23	10	Canela	None	None	None	None
24	10	None	None	None	None	None
25	10	None	None	None	None	None
26	10	Maya	None	None	${\tt None}$	${\tt None}$
27	10	Mingus	None	None	${\tt None}$	${\tt None}$
28	10	Derek	None	None	None	None
29	10	Roscoe	None	None	pupper	None
2326	10	quite	None	None	None	${\tt None}$
2327	10	a	None	None	None	None
2328	10	None	None	None	None	None
2329	10	None	None	None	None	None
2330	10	None	None	None	None	None
2331	10	None	None	None	None	None
2332	10	None	None	None	None	None
2333	10	an	None	None	None	None
2334	10	a	None	None	None	None
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2336	10	None	None	None	None	None
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2338	10	None	None	None	None	${\tt None}$
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[2356 rows x 17 columns]

In [13]: df2

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4
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5
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6
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                                                        False
7
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                                                        False
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24

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9	1	miniature_poodle	0.201493	True
10	1	golden_retriever	0.775930	True
11	1	Gordon_setter	0.503672	True
12	1	Walker_hound	0.260857	True
13	1	pug	0.489814	True
14	1	bloodhound	0.195217	True
15	1	Lhasa	0.582330	True
16	1	${\tt English_setter}$	0.298617	True
17	1	hen	0.965932	False
18	1	desktop_computer	0.086502	False
19	1	Italian_greyhound	0.176053	True
20	1	Maltese_dog	0.857531	True
21	1	three-toed_sloth	0.914671	${\tt False}$
22	1	ox	0.416669	False
23	1	golden_retriever	0.858744	True
24	1	malamute	0.336874	True
25	1	guinea_pig	0.996496	False
26	1	soft-coated_wheaten_terrier	0.326467	True
27	1	Chihuahua	0.978108	True
28	1	black-and-tan_coonhound	0.529139	True
29	1	coho	0.404640	False
2045	1	French_bulldog	0.999201	True
2046	1	convertible	0.738995	False
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2048	2	Chihuahua	0.793469	True
2049	1	Samoyed	0.733942	True
2050	1	Mexican_hairless	0.730342	True
2051	2	Pembroke	0.809197	True
2052	1	limousine	0.130432	False
2053	1	basset	0.130432	True
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2065	1	Pembroke	0.511319	True
2066	1	Irish_terrier	0.487574	True
2067	2	Pomeranian	0.566142	True
2068	1	Appenzeller	0.341703	True
2069	1	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever	0.425595	True
2070	2	basset	0.555712	True

2071	1	paper_towel	0.1702	278 False	
2072	1	Chihuahua	0.7160)12 True	
2073	1	Chihuahua	0.3235	581 True	
2074	1	orange	0.0970	949 False	
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0	collie	0.156665	True	Shetland_sheepdog	
1	miniature_pinscher	0.074192	True	Rhodesian_ridgeback	
2	malinois	0.138584	True	bloodhound	
3	redbone	0.360687	True	miniature_pinscher	
4	Rottweiler	0.243682	True	Doberman	
5	English_springer	0.263788	True	Greater_Swiss_Mountain_dog	
6	mud_turtle	0.045885	False	terrapin	
7	Tibetan_mastiff	0.058279	True	fur_coat	
8	shopping_basket	0.014594	False	golden_retriever	
9	komondor	0.192305	True	soft-coated_wheaten_terrier	
10	Tibetan_mastiff	0.093718	True	Labrador_retriever	
11	Yorkshire_terrier	0.174201	True	Pekinese	
12	English_foxhound	0.175382	True	Ibizan_hound	
13	bull_mastiff	0.404722	True	French_bulldog	
14	German_shepherd	0.078260	True	malinois	
15	Shih-Tzu	0.166192	True	Dandie_Dinmont	
16	Newfoundland	0.149842	True	borzoi	
17	cock	0.033919	False	partridge	
18	desk	0.085547	False -	bookcase	
19	toy_terrier	0.111884	True	basenji	
20	toy_poodle	0.063064	True	miniature_poodle	
21	otter	0.015250	False	great_grey_owl	
22	Newfoundland	0.278407	True	groenendael	
23	Chesapeake_Bay_retriever	0.054787	True	Labrador_retriever	
24	Siberian_husky	0.147655	True	Eskimo_dog	
25	skunk	0.002402	False	hamster	
26	Afghan_hound	0.259551	True	briard	
27	toy_terrier	0.009397	True	papillon	
28	bloodhound	0.244220	True	flat-coated_retriever	
29	barracouta	0.271485	False	gar	
			- · · ·		
2045	Chihuahua		True	Boston_bull	
2046	sports_car	0.139952	False	car_wheel	
2047	Great_Pyrenees	0.186136	True	Dandie_Dinmont	
2048	toy_terrier	0.143528	True	can_opener	
2049	Eskimo_dog	0.035029	True	Staffordshire_bullterrier	
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2051	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle	
2052	tow_truck	0.029175	False	shopping_cart	
2053	redbone	0.087582	True	Weimaraner	
2054	pug	0.000932	True	bull_mastiff	
2055	Rhodesian_ridgeback	0.054950	True	beagle	

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Labrador_retriever	True	0.120184	${ t Tibetan_mastiff}$	2058
Saluki	True	0.194742	borzoi	2059
redbone	True	0.013834	Labrador_retriever	2060
Staffordshire_bullterrier	True	0.002129	boxer	2061
basenji	True	0.027356	Cardigan	2062
muzzle	True	0.151317	Labrador_retriever	2063
chow	True	0.013884	Pomeranian	2064
Chihuahua	True	0.451038	Cardigan	2065
${ t Chesapeake_Bay_retriever}$	True	0.193054	${\tt Irish_setter}$	2066
Pembroke	True	0.178406	Eskimo_dog	2067
ice_lolly	True	0.199287	Border_collie	2068
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German_short-haired_pointer	True	0.225770	English_springer	2070
spatula	True	0.168086	Labrador_retriever	2071
kelpie	True	0.078253	malamute	2072
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banana	False	0.085851	bagel	2074

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2049	0.029705	True
2050	0.134203	True
2051	0.038915	True
2052	0.026321	False
2053	0.026236	True
2054	0.000903	True
2055	0.038915	True
2056	0.111411	True
2057	0.073482	True
2058	0.105506	True
2059	0.027351	True
2060	0.007958	True
2061	0.001498	True
2062	0.004633	True
2063	0.082981	False
2064	0.008167	True
2065	0.029248	True
2066	0.118184	True
2067	0.076507	True
2068	0.193548	False
2069	0.076902	False
2070	0.175219	True
2071	0.040836	False
2072	0.031379	True
2073	0.068957	True
2074	0.076110	False

[2075 rows x 12 columns]

In [14]: json_tweets

Out[14]:	id	retweet_count	favorite_count
0	892420643555336193	8532	38588
1	892177421306343426	6270	33086
2	891815181378084864	4156	24912
3	891689557279858688	8660	42009
4	891327558926688256	9411	40140
5	891087950875897856	3115	20128
6	890971913173991426	2073	11797
7	890729181411237888	18907	65209

8	890609185150312448	4270	27667
9	890240255349198849	7427	31787
10	890006608113172480	7341	30543
11	889880896479866881	4976	27651
12	889665388333682689	10063	47906
13	889638837579907072	4548	27046
14	889531135344209921	2236	15030
15	889278841981685760	5419	25167
16	888917238123831296	4501	28948
17	888804989199671297	4339	25460
18	888554962724278272	3580	19809
19	892420643555336193	8532	38588
20	892177421306343426	6270	33086
21	891815181378084864	4156	24912
22	891689557279858688	8660	42009
23	891327558926688256	9411	40140
24	891087950875897856	3115	20128
25	890971913173991426	2073	11797
26	890729181411237888	18906	65209
27	890609185150312448	4270	27667
28	890240255349198849	7427	31787
29	890006608113172480	7341	30543
31189	666411507551481857	327	446
31190	666407126856765440	40	109
31191	666396247373291520	84	168
31192	666373753744588802	93	189
31193	666362758909284353	569	777
31194	666353288456101888	72	220
31195	666345417576210432	136	296
31196	666337882303524864	91	198
31197	666293911632134144	354	505
31198	666287406224695296	64	149
31199	666273097616637952	76	174
31200	666268910803644416	35	103
31200	666104133288665088	6592	14307
31201	666102155909144576	12	80
31203	666099513787052032	67	155
31204	666094000022159362	73	164
31205	666082916733198337	44	119
31206	666073100786774016	163	322
31207	666071193221509120	60	148
31208	666063827256086533	217	476
31209	666058600524156928	57	111
31210	666057090499244032	141	298
31211	666055525042405380	249	434
31212	666051853826850816	848	1214
31213	666050758794694657	58	133

31214	666049248165822465	40	109
31215	666044226329800704	141	299
31216	666033412701032449	44	125
31217	666029285002620928	47	130
31218	666020888022790149	515	2563

[31219 rows x 3 columns]

In [15]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2356 entries, 0 to 2355 Data columns (total 17 columns): tweet id 2356 non-null int64 in_reply_to_status_id 78 non-null float64 in_reply_to_user_id 78 non-null float64 timestamp 2356 non-null object source 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object text retweeted_status_id 181 non-null float64 181 non-null float64 retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp 181 non-null object expanded_urls 2297 non-null object 2356 non-null int64 rating_numerator 2356 non-null int64 rating_denominator name 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object doggo floofer 2356 non-null object 2356 non-null object pupper 2356 non-null object puppo dtypes: float64(4), int64(3), object(10)

memory usage: 313.0+ KB

In [16]: df2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 2075 entries, 0 to 2074 Data columns (total 12 columns): tweet_id 2075 non-null int64 2075 non-null object jpg_url img_num 2075 non-null int64 2075 non-null object р1 p1_conf 2075 non-null float64 2075 non-null bool p1_dog 2075 non-null object p2 p2_conf 2075 non-null float64 2075 non-null bool p2_dog 2075 non-null object рЗ

```
p3_conf
            2075 non-null float64
p3_dog
            2075 non-null bool
dtypes: bool(3), float64(3), int64(2), object(4)
memory usage: 152.1+ KB
In [17]: json_tweets.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 31219 entries, 0 to 31218
Data columns (total 3 columns):
id
                  31219 non-null int64
                  31219 non-null int64
retweet_count
favorite_count
                  31219 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(3)
memory usage: 731.8 KB
In [18]: df.tweet_id.duplicated().sum()
Out[18]: 0
In [19]: df2.tweet_id.duplicated().sum()
Out[19]: 0
In [20]: df2.img_num.value_counts()
Out[20]: 1
              1780
               198
         2
         3
                66
         4
                31
         Name: img_num, dtype: int64
In [21]: df.rating_denominator.value_counts()
Out[21]: 10
                2333
         11
                    3
         50
                   3
         80
                    2
         20
                    2
         2
                    1
         16
                    1
         40
                    1
         70
                    1
         15
                    1
         90
                    1
         110
                    1
         120
                    1
```

2.2 Quality

2.2.1 Df Dataframe

- Text column should not have links
- Timestamp column is in string
- missing name of the dogs
- dog's name are wrong
- The rating_denominator should not be more than 10
- text column should not start with RT @dogs:
- "&" characters present in text

2.3 Df2 DataFrame

• The predicted breed of dogs should be in capital letter

3 tidiness

- json_tweet column name id should be changed to tweet_id to align it to other
- column name timestamp should be named tweet_timestamp
- duplicate data on json_tweet dataframe
- merger of all the dataframe

4 Clean

4.0.1 df: Text column should not have links

Define: Link should be removed from text column

```
4.0.2 code
```

```
In [24]: #create a regex pattern in order to define the URLs that are present in the text column
         link =r"Http:/S+"
In [25]: clean=[]
         #loop for cleaning text column
         for l in df['text']:
             clean.append(re.sub(link,'',1))
         df_clean['text']=clean
4.0.3 Test
In [26]: df['text'][1445]
Out[26]: 'Oh my god 10/10 for every little hot dog pupper'
4.0.4 df: timestamp in string
Define: timestamp from string to date
4.0.5 code
In [27]: date=[]
         for d in df['timestamp']:
                 date.append(datetime.strptime(d, "%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S +0000").date())
         df_clean.timestamp=date
4.0.6 Test
In [28]: df_clean.timestamp.sample(4)
Out[28]: 1862
                 2015-12-11
         1202
                 2016-04-03
         1199
                 2016-04-04
         90
                 2017-06-13
         Name: timestamp, dtype: object
4.0.7 df: MISSING Dogs name
Define: Remove the rows which has dogs name as None
4.0.8 code
```

In [29]: df_clean=df_clean[~(df_clean['name']=='None')]

4.0.9 Test

4.0.10 df: Dogs name are wrong

Define: remove the rows whose dogs name are

for n in df.name:

4.0.11 code

In [31]: name=[]

4.0.13 Df: Rating denominator higher than 10

Index: []

Define: Remove the lines that have a denominator higher than 10.

4.0.14 Code

4.1 Test

4.1.1 Df: Retweets present in the file: texts start with "RT @"

Define: Remove the text retweets starting with "RT @", as we are looking only for original tweets.

4.1.2 Code

```
In [37]: df_clean=df_clean[~(df_clean['text'].str.contains("RT 0"))]
```

4.2 Test

4.2.1 Df: "&" characters present in text

Define:Remove the characters "&" from text.

4.2.2 Code

```
In [39]: df_clean=df_clean[~(df_clean['text'].str.contains("&amp"))]
```

4.3 Test

4.3.1 Df2: Some breed names have the first letter lowercase in p1, p2, p3 columns

Define: Align all the names. Make the first letter uppercase.

4.3.2 Code

```
In [41]: df2_clean.p1 = df2_clean.p1.str.title()
         df2_clean.p2 = df2_clean.p2.str.title()
         df2_clean.p3 = df2_clean.p3.str.title()
In [42]: df2_clean.head()
Out [42]:
                      tweet_id
                                                                         jpg_url \
            666020888022790149
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4udnOWwAAOaMy.jpg
            666029285002620928
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT42GRgUYAA5iDo.jpg
         2 666033412701032449
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT4521TWwAEvMyu.jpg
         3 666044226329800704
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5Dr8HUEAA-1Eu.jpg
                                https://pbs.twimg.com/media/CT5IQmsXIAAKY4A.jpg
            666049248165822465
            img_num
                                               p1_conf p1_dog
                                                                                 p2
                                             0.465074
         0
                     Welsh_Springer_Spaniel
                                                          True
                                                                            Collie
         1
                  1
                                    Redbone
                                             0.506826
                                                          True
                                                               Miniature_Pinscher
         2
                  1
                            German_Shepherd
                                             0.596461
                                                          True
                                                                          Malinois
         3
                  1
                        Rhodesian_Ridgeback
                                             0.408143
                                                          True
                                                                           Redbone
         4
                  1
                         Miniature_Pinscher
                                             0.560311
                                                          True
                                                                        Rottweiler
                                                     p3_conf
             p2_conf
                      p2_dog
                                                рЗ
                                                              p3_dog
                                Shetland_Sheepdog
         0 0.156665
                        True
                                                    0.061428
                                                                True
         1 0.074192
                        True
                              Rhodesian_Ridgeback
                                                    0.072010
                                                                True
         2 0.138584
                        True
                                       Bloodhound
                                                    0.116197
                                                                True
         3 0.360687
                        True
                               Miniature_Pinscher
                                                    0.222752
                                                                True
         4 0.243682
                        True
                                         Doberman 0.154629
                                                                True
```

5 Tidiness

5.0.1 json_tweet column name id should be changed to tweet_id to align it to other

```
In [43]: json_tweets_clean=json_tweets_clean.rename(columns={'id':'tweet_id'})
In [44]: json_tweets_clean.head()
Out [44]:
                      tweet_id
                                retweet_count
                                               favorite_count
           892420643555336193
                                         8532
                                                         38588
         1 892177421306343426
                                          6270
                                                         33086
         2 891815181378084864
                                          4156
                                                         24912
         3 891689557279858688
                                         8660
                                                         42009
           891327558926688256
                                          9411
                                                         40140
```

5.0.2 In df DataFrame the column name timestamp should be changed to tweet_timestamp

```
In [45]: df_clean=df_clean.rename(columns={'timestamp':'tweet_timestamp'})
In [46]: df_clean.head()
```

```
Out[46]:
                      tweet_id in_reply_to_status_id in_reply_to_user_id \
           892420643555336193
                                                   NaN
         1 892177421306343426
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
         2 891815181378084864
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
         3 891689557279858688
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
         4 891327558926688256
                                                   NaN
                                                                         NaN
           tweet_timestamp
                                                                         source \
                2017-08-01
                             <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         0
                             <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
         1
                2017-08-01
         2
                             <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                2017-07-31
         3
                2017-07-30
                            <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                2017-07-29 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
         4
                                                           text retweeted_status_id \
         O This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                                 NaN
         1 This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                                NaN
         2 This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
                                                                                 {\tt NaN}
         3 This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                                 NaN
         4 This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                                                 NaN
            retweeted_status_user_id retweeted_status_timestamp
         0
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
         1
         2
                                  NaN
                                                             NaN
         3
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
         4
                                  NaN
                                                              NaN
                                                 expanded_urls rating_numerator
           https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892420643...
         1 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/892177421...
                                                                               13
         2 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891815181...
                                                                               12
         3 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891689557...
                                                                               13
         4 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/891327558...
                                                                               12
            rating_denominator
                                     name doggo floofer pupper puppo
                                                   None
         0
                             10
                                 Phineas None
                                                          None None
         1
                             10
                                    Tillv
                                           None
                                                   None
                                                          None
                                                                None
         2
                                   Archie None
                                                   None
                                                          None None
                             10
         3
                             10
                                    Darla None
                                                   None
                                                          None None
         4
                             10 Franklin None
                                                          None None
                                                   None
```

5.0.3 eliminating duplicate data in json_tweets dataframe

```
In [48]: json_tweets_clean.duplicated().sum()
Out[48]: 0
5.0.4 merging of all 3 dataframe
In [49]: df_first=pd.merge(df_clean,df2_clean,on = 'tweet_id',how='left')
         df_master=pd.merge(df_first,json_tweets_clean,on = 'tweet_id',how='left')
In [50]: df_master.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1343 entries, 0 to 1342
Data columns (total 30 columns):
tweet id
                               1343 non-null int64
in_reply_to_status_id
                               1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_user_id
                               1 non-null float64
                               1343 non-null object
tweet_timestamp
                               1343 non-null object
source
                               1343 non-null object
text
retweeted_status_id
                               0 non-null float64
retweeted_status_user_id
                               0 non-null float64
retweeted_status_timestamp
                               O non-null object
expanded_urls
                               1343 non-null object
                               1343 non-null int64
rating_numerator
rating_denominator
                               1343 non-null int64
                               1343 non-null object
name
                               1343 non-null object
doggo
floofer
                               1343 non-null object
                               1343 non-null object
pupper
                              1343 non-null object
puppo
                               1302 non-null object
jpg_url
                              1302 non-null float64
img_num
                              1302 non-null object
p1
                               1302 non-null float64
p1_conf
                               1302 non-null object
p1_dog
                               1302 non-null object
p2
                               1302 non-null float64
p2_conf
                               1302 non-null object
p2_dog
рЗ
                               1302 non-null object
                               1302 non-null float64
p3_conf
p3_dog
                               1302 non-null object
                               1342 non-null float64
retweet_count
                              1342 non-null float64
favorite_count
dtypes: float64(10), int64(3), object(17)
memory usage: 325.3+ KB
In [51]: #storing clean Data
         df_master.to_csv('twitter_archive_master.csv')
```

5.1 Analysis and Visualization

Out[52]:	tweet_id	in_reply_to_status_id	in_reply_to_user_id	\
0	892420643555336193	NaN	NaN	•
1	892177421306343426	NaN	NaN	
2	891815181378084864	NaN	NaN	
3	891689557279858688	NaN	NaN	
4	891327558926688256	NaN	NaN	
5	890971913173991426	NaN	NaN	
6	890609185150312448	NaN	NaN	
7	890240255349198849	NaN	NaN	
8	890006608113172480	NaN	NaN	
9	889880896479866881	NaN	NaN	
10	889638837579907072	NaN	NaN	
11	889531135344209921	NaN	NaN	
12	889278841981685760	NaN	NaN	
13	888917238123831296	NaN	NaN	
14	888804989199671297	NaN	NaN	
15	888554962724278272	NaN	NaN	
16	888078434458587136	NaN	NaN	
17	887705289381826560	NaN	NaN	
18	887473957103951883	NaN	NaN	
19	886983233522544640	NaN	NaN	
20	886736880519319552	NaN	NaN	
21	886680336477933568	NaN	NaN	
22	886366144734445568	NaN	NaN	
23	886258384151887873	NaN	NaN	
24	885984800019947520	NaN	NaN	
25	885528943205470208	NaN	NaN	
26	884925521741709313	NaN	NaN	
27	884876753390489601	NaN	NaN	
28	884562892145688576	NaN	NaN	
29	884162670584377345	NaN	NaN	
1313	667534815156183040	NaN	NaN	
1314	667530908589760512	NaN	NaN	
1315	667502640335572993	NaN	NaN	
1316	667495797102141441	NaN	NaN	
1317	667455448082227200	NaN	NaN	
1318	667453023279554560	NaN	NaN	
1319	667405339315146752	NaN	NaN	
1320	667393430834667520	NaN	NaN	
1321	667211855547486208	NaN	NaN	
1322	667200525029539841	NaN	NaN	
1323	667182792070062081	NaN	NaN	
1324	667174963120574464	NaN	NaN	

```
1326
       667165590075940865
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1327
       667160273090932737
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1328
       667119796878725120
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1329
       667090893657276420
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1330
                                                 NaN
       667073648344346624
                                                                         NaN
1331
       667062181243039745
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1332
      667012601033924608
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1333
      666996132027977728
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1334
      666817836334096384
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1335
      666804364988780544
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1336
      666776908487630848
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1337
      666739327293083650
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1338
      666691418707132416
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1339
      666644823164719104
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1340
      666454714377183233
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1341
      666447344410484738
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
1342
      666418789513326592
                                                 NaN
                                                                         NaN
     tweet_timestamp
                                                                         source
0
           2017-08-01
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
1
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-08-01
2
           2017-07-31
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
3
           2017-07-30
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
4
           2017-07-29
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
5
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-07-28
6
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-07-27
7
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-07-26
8
           2017-07-26
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
9
           2017-07-25
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
10
           2017-07-25
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
11
           2017-07-24
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
12
           2017-07-24
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
13
           2017-07-23
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
14
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-07-22
15
           2017-07-22
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
16
           2017-07-20
17
           2017-07-19
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
18
           2017-07-19
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
19
           2017-07-17
20
           2017-07-16
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
21
           2017-07-16
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
22
           2017-07-15
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
23
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2017-07-15
24
           2017-07-14
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
25
           2017-07-13
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
26
           2017-07-12
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
27
           2017-07-11
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
```

NaN

NaN

1325

667171260800061440

```
28
           2017-07-11
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
29
           2017-07-09
                        <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...</pre>
           2015-11-20
                        <a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Tw...
1313
                        <a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Tw...
1314
           2015-11-20
                        <a href="http://twitter.com" rel="nofollow">Tw...
1315
           2015-11-20
1316
           2015-11-20
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           2015-11-19
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1318
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1334
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1342
           2015-11-17
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0
      This is Phineas. He's a mystical boy. Only eve...
                                                                               NaN
1
      This is Tilly. She's just checking pup on you...
                                                                              NaN
2
      This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
                                                                               NaN
3
      This is Darla. She commenced a snooze mid meal...
                                                                               NaN
4
      This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
                                                                               NaN
5
      Meet Jax. He enjoys ice cream so much he gets ...
                                                                               {\tt NaN}
6
      This is Zoey. She doesn't want to be one of th...
                                                                               NaN
7
      This is Cassie. She is a college pup. Studying...
                                                                               NaN
8
      This is Koda. He is a South Australian decksha...
                                                                               NaN
9
      This is Bruno. He is a service shark. Only get...
                                                                               NaN
10
      This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
                                                                               NaN
11
      This is Stuart. He's sporting his favorite fan...
                                                                               NaN
12
      This is Oliver. You're witnessing one of his m...
                                                                               NaN
```

```
13
      This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
                                                                           NaN
14
      This is Zeke. He has a new stick. Very proud o...
                                                                           NaN
15
      This is Ralphus. He's powering up. Attempting ...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
16
      This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
17
      This is Jeffrey. He has a monopoly on the pool...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Canela. She attempted some fancy porch...
18
                                                                           NaN
19
      This is Maya. She's very shy. Rarely leaves he...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
20
      This is Mingus. He's a wonderful father to his...
                                                                           NaN
                                                                           NaN
21
      This is Derek. He's late for a dog meeting. 13...
22
      This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
                                                                           NaN
23
      This is Waffles. His doggles are pupside down...
                                                                          NaN
24
      Viewer discretion advised. This is Jimbo. He w...
                                                                           NaN
25
      This is Maisey. She fell asleep mid-excavation...
                                                                           NaN
26
      This is Earl. He found a hat. Nervous about wh...
                                                                           NaN
      This is Lola. It's her first time outside. Mus...
27
                                                                           NaN
28
      This is Kevin. He's just so happy. 13/10 what ...
                                                                           NaN
29
      Meet Yogi. He doesn't have any important dog m...
                                                                           NaN
. . .
                                                                           . . .
     This is Frank (pronounced "Frong"). Too many b...
1313
                                                                           NaN
1314
     Meet Naphaniel. He doesn't necessarily enjoy h...
                                                                           NaN
      Say hello to Hall and Oates. Oates is winking ...
1315
                                                                           NaN
1316 This is Philippe from Soviet Russia. Commandin...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
     This is Reese and Twips. Reese protects Twips...
                                                                          NaN
1318 Meet Cupcake. I would do unspeakable things fo...
                                                                           NaN
1319 This is Biden. Biden just tripped... 7/10 http...
                                                                           NaN
1320
     This is Fwed. He is a Canadian Asian Taylormad...
                                                                           NaN
1321
     This is Genevieve. She is a golden retriever c...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
1322
     This is Joshwa. He is a fuckboy supreme. He cl...
                                                                           NaN
1323
     This is Timison. He just told an awful joke bu...
                                                                           NaN
1324
     This is Clarence. His face says he doesn't wan...
                                                                           NaN
1325
     Say hello to Kenneth. He likes Reese's Puffs. ...
                                                                           NaN
1326
     This is Churlie. AKA Fetty Woof. Lost eye savi...
                                                                           NaN
1327
     This is Bradlay. He is a Ronaldinho Matsuyama ...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
1328
     This is Gabe. He is a southern Baklava. Gabe h...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
1329
     This is Clybe. He is an Anemone Valdez. One ea...
                                                                           {\tt NaN}
1330
     Here is Dave. He is actually just a skinny leg...
                                                                           NaN
1331
      This is Keet. He is a Floridian Amukamara. Abs...
                                                                           NaN
1332
     This is Klevin. He laughs a lot. Very cool dog...
                                                                           NaN
                                                                           NaN
     This is Carll. He wants to be a donkey. But al...
1334
     This is Jeph. He is a German Boston Shuttlecoc...
                                                                           NaN
1335
                                                                          NaN
     This is Jockson. He is a Pinnacle Sagittarius...
1336
     This is Josep. He is a Rye Manganese mix. Can ...
                                                                           NaN
1337
      This is Lugan. He is a Bohemian Rhapsody. Very...
                                                                           NaN
1338
     This is Christoper. He is a spotted Penne. Can...
                                                                           NaN
1339
     This is Jimothy. He is a Botwanian Gouda. Can ...
                                                                           NaN
1340 I'll name the dogs from now on. This is Kreggo...
                                                                           NaN
1341
     This is Scout. She is a black Downton Abbey. I...
                                                                           NaN
1342 This is Walter. He is an Alaskan Terrapin. Lov...
                                                                           NaN
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0	retweeted_status_user_id NaN	retweeted_status_timestamp NaN	\
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23 24	NaN NaN	NaN NaN	
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1
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2
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                                                           0.078253
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3
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4
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6
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7
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8
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9
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10
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12
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13
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14
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15
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```

```
16
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                                                                         True
                                                        Pug
                   True
17
      0.821664
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18
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                                      Rhodesian_Ridgeback
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                                                             0.054950
19
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                                               Toy_Terrier
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20
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21
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22
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23
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24
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                                                             0.404291
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29
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1314
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1315
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1324
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1325
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1330
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                                                  Pembroke
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1339
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1341
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1342
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                                                  Papillon
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```

рЗ

Banana

0

p3_conf p3_dog retweet_count

8532.0

0.076110 False

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1	Papillon	0.068957	True	6270.0
2	Kelpie	0.031379	True	4156.0
3	Spatula	0.040836	False	8660.0
4	German_Short-Haired_Pointer	0.175219	True	9411.0
5	Ice_Lolly	0.193548	False	2073.0
6	Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever	0.118184	True	4270.0
7	Chihuahua	0.029248	True	7427.0
8	Chow	0.008167	True	7341.0
9	Muzzle	0.082981	False	4976.0
10	${f Staffordshire_Bullterrier}$	0.001498	True	4548.0
11	Redbone	0.007958	True	2236.0
12	Saluki	0.027351	True	5419.0
13	Labrador_Retriever	0.105506	True	4501.0
14	${f English_Setter}$	0.073482	True	4339.0
15	Malamute	0.111411	True	3580.0
16	${\tt Bull_Mastiff}$	0.000903	True	3485.0
17	Weimaraner	0.026236	True	5389.0
18	Beagle	0.038915	True	18199.0
19	Can_Opener	0.032253	False	7768.0
20	Dandie_Dinmont	0.086346	True	3291.0
21	Car_Wheel	0.044173	False	4457.0
22	Boston_Bull	0.000076	True	3196.0
23	Siamese_Cat	0.002849	False	6278.0
24	Bernese_Mountain_Dog	0.006239	True	6810.0
25	Kuvasz	0.134697	True	6424.0
26	Staffordshire_Bullterrier	0.127725	True	18426.0
27	Norfolk_Terrier	0.127723	True	5788.0
28	Brabancon_Griffon	0.037348	True	4865.0
29	Norwegian_Elkhound	0.044002	True	2982.0
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 1313	 Cocker_Spaniel	0.033158	True	556.0
1314	Labrador_Retriever	0.033138	True	251.0
1314	-	0.040104	True	224.0
	Beagle			
1316	Ski_Mask	0.092482	False	283.0
1317	Yorkshire_Terrier	0.040576	True	63.0
1318	Staffordshire_Bullterrier	0.054018	True	92.0
1319	Golden_Retriever	0.069357	True	224.0
1320	Collie	0.073473	True	58.0
1321	Kuvasz	0.024193	True	248.0
1322	Eskimo_Dog	0.050635	True	269.0
1323	Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever	0.005821	True	6412.0
1324	Bluetick	0.072806	True	85.0
1325	${\tt Irish_Water_Spaniel}$	0.034402	True	92.0
1326	Beagle	0.081900	True	1180.0
1327	Standard_Poodle	0.087385	True	64.0
1328	Toy_Poodle	0.039125	True	131.0
1329	Pomeranian	0.002641	True	129.0
1330	${ t Brabancon_Griffon}$	0.057495	True	125.0

1331	Kelpie	0.022956	True	55.0
1332	Coyote	0.000057	False	227.0
1333	Water_Buffalo	0.048425	False	96.0
1334	${ t Giant_Schnauzer}$	0.073764	True	258.0
1335	${ t Ibizan_Hound}$	0.057461	True	94.0
1336	Chihuahua	0.086951	True	176.0
1337	Toy_Poodle	0.095959	True	66.0
1338	${ t Bloodhound}$	0.005394	True	47.0
1339	West_Highland_White_Terrier	0.038906	True	83.0
1340	${ t Great_Pyrenees}$	0.171106	True	210.0
1341	Labrador_Retriever	0.166331	True	20.0
1342	Chihuahua	0.142860	True	46.0

favorite_count 0 38588.0 1 33086.0 2 24912.0 3 42009.0 4 40140.0 5 11797.0 6 27667.0 7 31787.0 8 30543.0 9 27651.0 10 27046.0 15030.0 11 12 25167.0 13 28948.0 14 25460.0 15 19809.0 16 21665.0 17 30045.0 18 68794.0 19 34984.0 20 12019.0 21 22316.0 22 21096.0 23 27851.0 24 32550.0 25 35828.0 26 77188.0 27 27807.0 28 24189.0 29 20291.0 1313 839.0 485.0 1314

1315

543.0

```
1316
                        538.0
         1317
                        194.0
         1318
                        320.0
         1319
                        474.0
         1320
                        198.0
         1321
                        500.0
         1322
                        626.0
         1323
                      14647.0
         1324
                        251.0
         1325
                        225.0
         1326
                       2741.0
         1327
                        262.0
         1328
                        334.0
         1329
                        340.0
         1330
                        411.0
         1331
                        221.0
         1332
                        456.0
         1333
                        248.0
         1334
                        527.0
         1335
                        243.0
                        356.0
         1336
         1337
                        239.0
         1338
                        190.0
         1339
                        234.0
         1340
                        523.0
         1341
                        105.0
         1342
                        126.0
         [1343 rows x 30 columns]
In [53]: df_master.duplicated().sum()
Out[53]: 0
In [54]: #columns that have missing values
         df_master.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1343 entries, 0 to 1342
Data columns (total 30 columns):
tweet_id
                               1343 non-null int64
                               1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_status_id
in_reply_to_user_id
                               1 non-null float64
tweet_timestamp
                               1343 non-null object
                               1343 non-null object
                               1343 non-null object
retweeted_status_id
                               O non-null float64
retweeted_status_user_id
                               O non-null float64
retweeted_status_timestamp
                               O non-null object
```

source

text

```
expanded_urls
                               1343 non-null object
rating_numerator
                               1343 non-null int64
rating_denominator
                               1343 non-null int64
                               1343 non-null object
name
doggo
                               1343 non-null object
floofer
                               1343 non-null object
                               1343 non-null object
pupper
                               1343 non-null object
puppo
                               1302 non-null object
jpg_url
img_num
                               1302 non-null float64
                               1302 non-null object
р1
p1_conf
                               1302 non-null float64
p1_dog
                               1302 non-null object
                               1302 non-null object
p2
p2_conf
                               1302 non-null float64
                               1302 non-null object
p2_dog
                               1302 non-null object
рЗ
                               1302 non-null float64
p3_conf
                               1302 non-null object
p3_dog
                               1342 non-null float64
retweet_count
favorite_count
                               1342 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(10), int64(3), object(17)
memory usage: 325.3+ KB
In [55]: c=['in_reply_to_status_id','in_reply_to_user_id','retweeted_status_id','retweeted_status_id'
         df_master.drop(['in_reply_to_status_id','in_reply_to_user_id','retweeted_status_id','re
In [56]: df_master.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 1343 entries, 0 to 1342
Data columns (total 25 columns):
tweet_id
                       1343 non-null int64
tweet_timestamp
                       1343 non-null object
                       1343 non-null object
source
text
                       1343 non-null object
expanded_urls
                       1343 non-null object
                       1343 non-null int64
rating_numerator
rating_denominator
                       1343 non-null int64
                       1343 non-null object
name
                       1343 non-null object
doggo
floofer
                       1343 non-null object
                       1343 non-null object
pupper
                       1343 non-null object
puppo
                       1302 non-null object
jpg_url
                       1302 non-null float64
img_num
```

1302 non-null object

p1

```
p1_conf
                      1302 non-null float64
p1_dog
                      1302 non-null object
                      1302 non-null object
р2
p2_conf
                      1302 non-null float64
                      1302 non-null object
p2_dog
                      1302 non-null object
рЗ
                      1302 non-null float64
p3_conf
                      1302 non-null object
p3_dog
retweet_count
                      1342 non-null float64
favorite_count
                      1342 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(6), int64(3), object(16)
memory usage: 272.8+ KB
```

5.1.1 Descriptive Statistics

In [57]: df_master.describe()

Out[57]:		tweet_id	rating_numera	ator rating_d	enominator	img_num \
	count	1.343000e+03	1343.000	0000	1343.0 1	.302.000000
	mean	7.454961e+17	12.12	1370	10.0	1.211982
	std	6.837014e+16	48.239	9137	0.0	0.575902
	min	6.664188e+17	2.000	0000	10.0	1.000000
	25%	6.812179e+17	10.000	0000	10.0	1.000000
	50%	7.276857e+17	11.000	0000	10.0	1.000000
	75%	8.011415e+17	12.000	0000	10.0	1.000000
	max	8.924206e+17	1776.000	0000	10.0	4.000000
		$p1_conf$	p2_conf	p3_conf	retweet_cour	t favorite_count
	count	1302.000000	1.302000e+03	1.302000e+03	1342.00000	1342.000000
	mean	0.602612	1.341769e-01	6.017569e-02	2717.32414	.3 9350.049180
	std	0.272807	1.009687e-01	5.134916e-02	3980.10184	6 11885.148102
	min	0.044333	1.011300e-08	1.740170e-10	20.00000	105.000000
	25%	0.368586	5.206585e-02	1.532280e-02	710.75000	2341.000000
	50%	0.601799	1.191595e-01	4.901590e-02	1547.50000	4850.500000
	75%	0.867487	1.978880e-01	9.394012e-02	3324.25000	12108.250000
	max	1.000000	4.880140e-01	2.710420e-01	60674.00000	00 123762.000000

```
In [58]: #spices of dogs
```

df_master.p1.value_counts()

Out [58]:	Golden_Retriever	88
	Pembroke	64
	Labrador_Retriever	60
	Chihuahua	58
	Pug	38
	Chow	31
	Toy_Poodle	26
	Pomeranian	24

Samoyed	23
Malamute	21
French_Bulldog	21
Cocker_Spaniel	18
Siberian_Husky	18
Miniature_Pinscher	16
Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever	16
Staffordshire_Bullterrier	15
Shih-Tzu	15
Cardigan	14
Seat_Belt	14
German_Shepherd	14
Beagle	13
Shetland_Sheepdog	13
Eskimo_Dog	12
Pekinese	11
Teddy	11
Border_Collie	10
American_Staffordshire_Terrier	10
Vizsla	10
Rottweiler	9
Airedale	9
Lawn_Mower	1
Cougar	1
Tailed_Frog	1
Crane	1
Banana	1
Bustard	1
Boathouse	1
Guenon	1
Hand_Blower	1
Maillot	1
Cuirass	1
Pitcher	1
Otter	1
Slug	1
Timber_Wolf	1
Seashore	1
American_Black_Bear	1
Tricycle	1
Common_Iguana	1
Nail	1
Wild_Boar	1
African_Grey	1
Wooden_Spoon	1
Agama	1
Cash_Machine	1

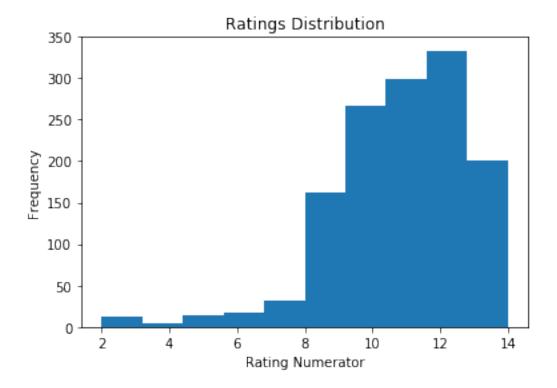
	Leopard	1
	Damselfly	1
	Leatherback_Turtle	1
	Vacuum	1
	Pedestal	1
	Name: p1, Length: 286, dtype:	int64
In [59]:	#spices of dogs	
	<pre>df_master.p2.value_counts()</pre>	
Out[59]:	Labrador_Retriever	63
	Golden_Retriever	59
	Cardigan	54
	French_Bulldog	28
	Toy_Poodle	26
	Chihuahua	26
	Pomeranian	25
	Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever	24
	Miniature_Poodle	23
	Pembroke	23
	Eskimo_Dog	21 21
	Cocker_Spaniel	19
	Siberian_Husky Collie	19
	Beagle	17
	Boston_Bull	17
	Norwegian_Elkhound	16
	Miniature_Pinscher	15
	Staffordshire_Bullterrier	15
	Pekinese	14
	American_Staffordshire_Terrier	14
	Italian_Greyhound	14
	Kelpie	13
	Kuvasz	12
	Samoyed	12
	Pug	12
	Basset	11
	Toy_Terrier	11
	Malinois	11
	Irish_Terrier	11
	Lawn_Mower	1
	Crutch	1
	Indian_Elephant	1
	Hen	1
	China_Cabinet	1
	Water_Bottle	1
	Tick	1

	Bernese_Mountain_Dog	1
	0x	1
	Orange	1
	Academic_Gown	1
	Umbrella	1
		1
	Shoji	
	Space_Heater	1
	Tow_Truck	1
	Banded_Gecko	1
	Sunglass	1
	Oscilloscope	1
	Toucan	1
	Dining_Table	1
	Sleeping_Bag	1
		1
	Maillot	
	Bow_Tie	1
	Barrel	1
	Kerry_Blue_Terrier	1
	Snail	1
	Giant_Panda	1
	Cash_Machine	1
	Television	1
	Rhinoceros_Beetle	1
		_
	Name: p2, Length: 298, dtype: i	n 604
	1 , 0 , 11	
- 5007		
In [60]:	#spices of dogs	
In [60]:		
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts()</pre>	
	#spices of dogs	54
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts()</pre>	
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua</pre>	54
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie</pre>	54 38 28
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever</pre>	54 38 28 26
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow</pre>	54 38 28 26 25
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle</pre>	54 38 28 26 25 22
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute</pre>	54 38 28 26 25 22
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle	54 38 28 26 25 22 22
	<pre>#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute</pre>	54 38 28 26 25 22
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle	54 38 28 26 25 22 22
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 22 21 21
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 21
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian Cocker_Spaniel	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18 18
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian Cocker_Spaniel Kuvasz	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18 18
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian Cocker_Spaniel	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18 18
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian Cocker_Spaniel Kuvasz	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18 18
	#spices of dogs df_master.p3.value_counts() Labrador_Retriever Chihuahua Kelpie Golden_Retriever Chow Beagle Malamute Toy_Poodle Pembroke Eskimo_Dog Pekinese Chesapeake_Bay_Retriever French_Bulldog Staffordshire_Bullterrier Pomeranian Cocker_Spaniel Kuvasz Toy_Terrier	54 38 28 26 25 22 22 22 21 21 20 20 20 18 18 18

```
Bull_Mastiff
                                            15
         Siberian_Husky
                                            14
                                            14
         Cardigan
         Lakeland_Terrier
                                            14
                                            14
         Great_Pyrenees
         Basenji
                                            13
         Norfolk_Terrier
                                            12
         Doormat
                                            11
         Siamese_Cat
                                            11
         Boston_Bull
                                            11
         Joystick
                                             1
         Meerkat
                                              1
         Shoji
                                              1
         Lakeside
                                              1
         Standard_Schnauzer
                                              1
         Swimming_Trunks
                                              1
                                              1
         Wig
         Cheetah
                                              1
         Hamster
                                              1
         Nail
                                              1
         Sliding_Door
                                              1
         Bullfrog
                                              1
         Whiptail
                                              1
         Mask
                                              1
         Bow
                                              1
         Wallaby
                                              1
         Sussex_Spaniel
                                              1
         Traffic_Light
                                              1
         Mink
         Abaya
                                              1
         Plastic_Bag
                                              1
         Green_Lizard
                                              1
         Bagel
                                              1
         Pillow
                                              1
         Otter
                                              1
         Neck_Brace
                                              1
         Chest
         Sealyham_Terrier
                                             1
         Red_Wolf
                                              1
         Parallel_Bars
         Name: p3, Length: 301, dtype: int64
In [61]: #count the number of ratings numerator
         df_master['rating_numerator'].value_counts()
Out[61]: 12
                 333
         11
                 299
```

```
10
         266
13
         183
9
          93
8
          69
7
          32
14
          17
          17
6
5
          14
3
          10
4
           5
           2
2
1776
           1
75
           1
27
Name: rating_numerator, dtype: int64
```

The highest rating is 75/10 while lowest is 2/10 while there are also outliners 1776/10



5.1.2 The graph clearly shows that it is left skewed with peak at 12

```
In [63]: #check outlinears
        df_master[df_master.rating_numerator == 1776]
Out [63]:
                       tweet_id tweet_timestamp \
                                     2016-07-04
         577 749981277374128128
                                                         source \
         577 <a href="https://about.twitter.com/products/tw...
                                                          text \
             This is Atticus. He's quite simply America af...
                                                  expanded_urls rating_numerator \
         577 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/749981277...
                                                                            1776
             rating_denominator
                                    name doggo floofer
                                                                        p1_conf \
                                                            . . .
         577
                             10 Atticus None
                                                  None
                                                             . . .
                                                                       0.533941
                            p2
                                 p2_conf p2_dog
                                                            p3_conf p3_dog \
             p1_dog
                                                       рЗ
         577 False Sunglasses 0.080822 False Sunglass 0.050776 False
             retweet_count favorite_count
         577
                     2693.0
                                   5482.0
         [1 rows x 25 columns]
In [64]: #check dogs with rating 2
        df_master[df_master.rating_numerator == 2]
Out [64]:
                        tweet_id tweet_timestamp \
        1049 678424312106393600
                                      2015-12-20
         1110 674265582246694913
                                      2015-12-08
                                                         source \
         1049 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
         1110 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
                                                           text \
         1049 This is Crystal. She's a shitty fireman. No se...
         1110 This is Henry. He's a shit dog. Short pointy e...
                                                   expanded_urls rating_numerator
        1049 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/678424312...
         1110 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/674265582...
                                                                                2
                                     name doggo floofer
              rating_denominator
                                                                        p1_conf \
         1049
                              10 Crystal None
                                                                       0.759945
                                                   None
                                                              . . .
```

```
... 0.998075
        1110
                             10
                                   Henry None
                                                  None
                           p2 p2_conf p2_dog
                                                         рЗ
                                                            p3_conf p3_dog \
             p1_dog
               True Toy_Poodle 0.101194
                                           True
                                                   Shih-Tzu 0.056037
                    Ice_Lolly 0.000984 False Leafhopper 0.000097 False
        1110 False
              retweet_count favorite_count
        1049
                     2770.0
                                   5741.0
        1110
                     896.0
                                   1699.0
        [2 rows x 25 columns]
In [65]: #check dogs with rating 75
        df_master[df_master.rating_numerator == 75]
Out [65]:
                       tweet_id tweet_timestamp \
        402 786709082849828864
                                    2016-10-13
                                                       source \
        402 <a href="http://twitter.com/download/iphone" r...
        402 This is Logan, the Chow who lived. He solemnly...
                                                expanded_urls rating_numerator \
        402 https://twitter.com/dog_rates/status/786709082...
             rating_denominator
                                name doggo floofer
                                                                   p1_conf p1_dog \
                                                         . . .
        402
                             10 Logan None
                                                                   0.467321
                                             None
                                                         . . .
                                                                              True
                      p2 p2_conf p2_dog
                                            p3 p3_conf p3_dog retweet_count \
        402 Persian_Cat 0.122978 False Chow 0.102654
                                                          True
                                                                       6810.0
            favorite_count
        402
                   19789.0
        [1 rows x 25 columns]
In [66]: #check dogs with rating 12
        df_master[df_master.rating_numerator == 12]
Out [66]:
                        tweet_id tweet_timestamp \
              891815181378084864
        2
                                     2017-07-31
        4
              891327558926688256
                                     2017-07-29
              889638837579907072
                                     2017-07-25
        10
              888917238123831296
                                     2017-07-23
                                     2017-07-20
        16
              888078434458587136
        22
              886366144734445568
                                     2017-07-15
        24
             885984800019947520
                                     2017-07-14
```

26	884925521741709313	2017-07-12
29	884162670584377345	2017-07-09
30	883838122936631299	2017-07-09
34	882762694511734784	2017-07-06
38	881906580714921986	2017-07-03
40	881268444196462592	2017-07-01
42	880465832366813184	2017-06-29
43	880221127280381952	2017-06-29
45	879492040517615616	2017-06-27
47	879376492567855104	2017-06-26
54	877556246731214848	2017-06-21
56	877201837425926144	2017-06-20
57	876838120628539392	2017-06-19
62	874680097055178752	2017-06-13
65	873213775632977920	2017-06-09
68	872122724285648897	2017-06-06
70	871762521631449091	2017-06-05
71	871515927908634625	2017-06-04
79	869596645499047938	2017-05-30
82	868552278524837888	2017-05-30
84	867421006826221569	2017-05-27
85	866686824827068416	2017-05-22
87	866334964761202691	2017-05-21
	•••	
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1300
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                                                      text \
2
      This is Archie. He is a rare Norwegian Pouncin...
4
      This is Franklin. He would like you to stop ca...
      This is Ted. He does his best. Sometimes that'...
10
      This is Jim. He found a fren. Taught him how t...
13
16
      This is Gerald. He was just told he didn't get...
22
      This is Roscoe. Another pupper fallen victim t...
24
      Viewer discretion advised. This is Jimbo. He w...
26
      This is Earl. He found a hat. Nervous about wh...
29
      Meet Yogi. He doesn't have any important dog m...
30
      This is Noah. He can't believe someone made th...
34
      This is Gus. He's quite the cheeky pupper. Alr...
38
      This is Rev. He's a Benebop Cumberfloof. 12/10...
40
      Meet Elliot. He's a Canadian Forrest Pup. Unus...
42
      This is Bella. She had her first beach experie...
43
      Meet Jesse. He's a Fetty Woof. His tongue ejec...
      This is Bailey. He thinks you should measure e...
45
      This is Jack AKA Stephen Furry. You're not sco...
47
      This is Penny. She's both pupset and fired pup...
54
      This is Nelly. He graduated with his dogtorate...
56
57
      This is Ginger. She's having a ruff Monday. To...
62
      Meet Cash. He hath acquired a stick. A very go...
65
      This is Sierra. She's one precious pupper. Abs...
      This is Kody. He's a baller. Wishes he was a l...
68
70
      This is Rover. As part of pupper protocol he h...
71
      This is Napolean. He's a Raggedy East Nicaragu...
```

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79
      This is Scout. He just graduated. Officially a...
82
      Say hello to Cooper. His expression is the sam...
84
      This is Shikha. She just watched you drop a sk...
85
      This is Lili. She can't believe you betrayed h...
87
      This is Coco. At first I thought she was a clo...
. . .
972
      This is Sweets the English Bulldog. Waves back...
995
      This is Jimothy. He's a Trinidad Poliwhirl. Fa...
998
      This is Toffee. He's a happy pupper. Appears d...
1000
     This is Carly. She's actually 2 dogs fused tog...
     This is Ellie. She's secretly ferocious. 12/10...
1013
1017
     Meet Percy. He's a Latvian Yuletide Heineken. ...
1019
     I hope everyone enjoys this picture as much as...
1020 Meet Goliath. He's an example of irony. Head i...
1055
     This is Reese. He likes holding hands. 12/10 h...
1082 This is Lenny. He was just told that he couldn...
1086
     This is Daisy. She loves that shoe. Still no s...
1094 Meet Laela. She's adorable. Magnificent eyes. ...
1103 This is Ava. She doesn't understand flowers. 1...
1117
     This is Kaiya. She's an aspiring shoe model. 1...
1121
     This is Riley. She's just an adorable football...
1128
     This is Kendall. 12/10 would cuddle the hell o...
1142 Say hello to Kenzie. She is a fluff ball. 12/1...
1161 Say hello to Jazz. She should be on the cover ...
1163 This is Franq and Pablo. They're working hard ...
1167
     Meet Snickers. He's adorable. Also comes in t-...
1208
     This is Remington. He's a man dime. 12/10 http...
1230
               Meet Herb. 12/10 https://t.co/tLRyYvCci3
1232 Meet Scooter. He's ready for his first day of ...
1236 Meet Daisy. She's rebellious. Full of teen ang...
1254
     This is Penny. She's having fun AND being safe...
1267 This is Kirk. He just saw a bacon wrapped tenn...
1272 This is Tucker. He is 100% ready for the sport...
1277
     This is Chaz. He's an X Games half pipe supers...
1292 This is Gòrdón. He enjoys his razberrita by po...
1300
     This is Skittles. I would kidnap Skittles. Pin...
                                          expanded_urls rating_numerator
2
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                                                                       12
4
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34
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38
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68
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82
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85

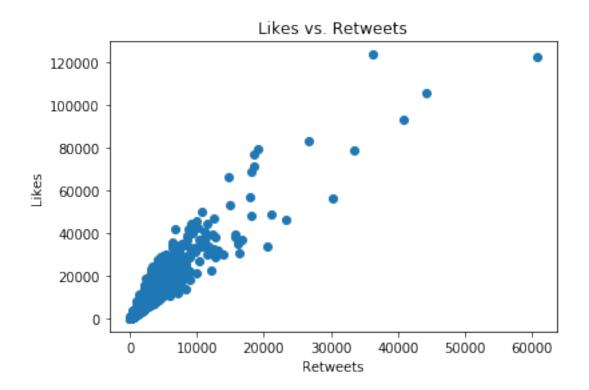
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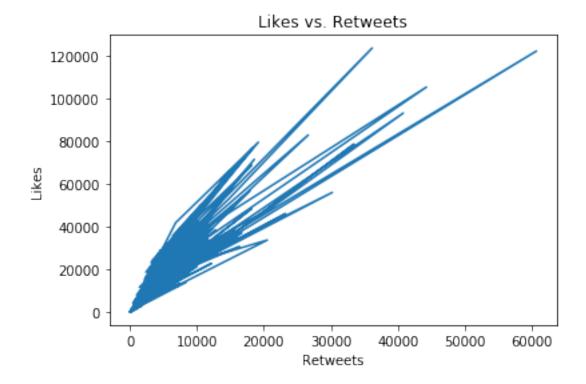
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56	Basenji	0.000082	True	5616.0
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62	Beagle	0.036007	True	4673.0
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68	Dalmatian	0.054570	True	8203.0
70	Bloodhound	0.003383	True	3514.0
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79	Muzzle	0.006296	False	3189.0
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85	Curly-Coated_Retriever	0.061314	True	3576.0
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[333 rows x 25 columns]





5.1.3 There is a psitive correlation between likes and retweets