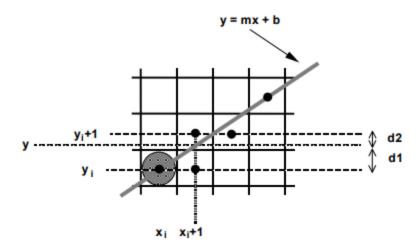
DERIVATION OF THE BRESENHAM'S LINE ALGORITHM

Assumptions:

- input: line endpoints at (X1,Y1) and (X2, Y2)
- X1 < X2
- line slope ≤ 45°, i.e. 0 < m ≤ 1
- · x coordinate is incremented in steps of 1, y coordinate is computed
- generic line equation: y = mx + b



Derivation

Assume that we already have a location of pixel (x_i , y_i) and have plotted it. The question is, what is the location of the next pixel.

Geometric location of the line at x-coordinate $x_{i+1} = x_i + 1$ is:

$$y = m(x_i + 1) + b \tag{1}$$

where:

$$m = \Delta y / \Delta x \text{ (slope)}$$

b – intercept

$$\Delta x = X2 - X1$$
 (from the assumption above that $X1 < X2$)
 $\Delta y = Y2 - Y1$ (3)

Define:

$$\begin{array}{l} d1 = y - y_i = m(x_i + 1\) + b - y_i \\ d2 = (\ y_i + 1\) - y \ = y_i + 1 - m(x_i + 1\) - b \end{array}$$

Calculate:

$$d1 - d2 = m(x_i + 1) + b - y_i - y_i - 1 + m(x_i + 1) + b$$

= $2m(x_i + 1) - 2y_i + 2b - 1$ (4)

$$if d1 - d2 < 0 then y_{i+1} \leftarrow y_i \tag{5}$$

if
$$d1 - d2 > 0$$
 then $y_{i+1} \leftarrow y_i + 1$ (6)

We want integer calculations in the loop, but m is not an integer. Looking at definition of m $(m = \Delta y / \Delta x)$ we see that if we multiply m by Δx , we shall remove the denominator and hence the floating point number.

For this purpose, let us multiply the difference (d1 - d2) by Δx and call it p_i :

$$p_i = \Delta x(d1 - d2)$$

The sign of p_i is the same as the sign of d1 - d2, because of the assumption (3).

Expand p_i:

$$\begin{split} p_i &= \Delta x (\ d1 - d2) \\ &= \Delta x \big[\ 2m(x_i+1\) - 2y_i + 2b - 1\ \big] \\ &= \Delta x \big[\ 2 \cdot (\Delta y / \Delta x\) \cdot (x_i+1\) - 2y_i + 2b - 1\ \big] \\ &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot (x_i+1\) - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x \\ &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i + 2 \cdot \Delta y - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x \\ &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x \end{split} \qquad \text{result of multiplication by } \Delta x \\ &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x \end{aligned} \tag{7}$$

Note that the underlined part is constant (it does not change during iteration), we call it c, i.e. $c = 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x$

Hence we can write an expression for pi as:

$$p_i = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + c \tag{8}$$

Because the sign of p_i is the same as the sign of d1 - d2, we could use it inside the loop to decide whether to select pixel at $(x_i + 1, y_i)$ or at $(x_i + 1, y_i + 1)$. Note that the loop will only include integer arithmetic. There are now 6 multiplications, two additions and one selection in each turn of the loop.

However, we can do better than this, by defining p_i recursively.

$$\begin{split} p_{i+1} &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_{i+1} - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_{i+1} + c & \text{from (8)} \\ p_{i+1} - p_i &= 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_{i+1} - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_{i+1} + c \\ &\quad - (2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + c) \\ &= 2 \Delta y \cdot (x_{i+1} - x_i) - 2 \Delta x \cdot (y_{i+1} - y_i) \end{split}$$

 $p_{i+1}-p_i=2\Delta y-2\Delta x\cdot(y_{i+1}-y_i)$

Recursive definition for p_i:

$$p_{i+1} = p_i + 2\Delta y - 2\Delta x \cdot (\underline{y_{i+1} - y_i})$$

If you now recall the way we construct the line pixel by pixel, you will realise that the underlined expression: $y_{i+1} - y_i$ can be either 0 (when the next pixel is plotted at the same y-coordinate, i.e. d1 - d2 < 0 from (5)); or 1 (when the next pixel is plotted at the next y-coordinate, i.e. d1 - d2 > 0 from (6)). Therefore the final recursive definition for p_i will be based on choice, as follows (remember that the sign of p_i is the same as the sign of d1 - d2):

$$\begin{array}{ll} \text{if } p_i < 0, \ p_{i+1} = p_i + 2\Delta y \\ \text{if } p_i > 0, \ p_{i+1} = p_i + 2\Delta y - 2\Delta x \end{array} \\ \text{because } 2\Delta x \cdot (y_{i+1} - y_i) = 0 \\ \text{because } (y_{i+1} - y_i) = 1 \end{array}$$

At this stage the basic algorithm is defined. We only need to calculate the initial value for parameter p_o .

$$p_i = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_i - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_i + 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x$$
 from (7)

$$p_0 = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \Delta x \cdot b - \Delta x \tag{9}$$

For the initial point on the line:

$$y_0 = mx_0 + b$$

therefore

$$b = y_0 - (\Delta y / \Delta x) \cdot x_0$$

Substituting the above for b in (9)we get:

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\begin{array}{l} p_0 = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \Delta x \cdot \left[ \begin{array}{l} y_0 - (\Delta y / \Delta x) \cdot x_0 \end{array} \right] - \Delta x \\ = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \Delta x \cdot y_0 - 2 \Delta x \cdot (\Delta y / \Delta x) \cdot x_0 - \Delta x \\ = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \cdot \Delta y + 2 \Delta x \cdot y_0 - 2 \Delta y \cdot x_0 - \Delta x \\ = 2 \cdot \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \Delta y \cdot x_0 - 2 \cdot \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \Delta x \cdot y_0 + 2 \cdot \Delta y - \Delta x \\ = 2 \cdot \Delta y - \Delta x \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{l} \text{simplify} \\ \text{simplify} \\ \text{simplify} \end{array}
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We can now write an outline of the complete algorithm.
Algorithm
         Input line endpoints, (X1,Y1) and (X2, Y2)
1.
2.
        Calculate constants:
        \Delta x = X2 - X1
        \Delta y = Y2 - Y1
        2∆y
        2\Delta y - \Delta x
3.
         Assign value to the starting parameters:
        \mathbf{k} = \mathbf{0}
        p_0 = 2\Delta y - \Delta x
4.
        Plot the pixel at ((X1,Y1)
5.
        For each integer x-coordinate, xk, along the line
            if p_k < 0
                          plot pixel at (x_k + 1, y_k)
                          p_{k+1} = p_k + 2\Delta y (note that 2\Delta y is a pre-computed constant)
                          plot pixel at (x_k + 1, y_k + 1)
            else
                          p_{k+1} = p_k + 2\Delta y - 2\Delta x
                                         (note that 2\Delta y - 2\Delta x is a pre-computed constant)
            increment k
        while x_k < X2
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```
#include<GL/glut.h>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
int x1, y11, x2, y2;
void myInit()
{
glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
```

```
gluOrtho2D(0, 900, 0, 900);
void draw pixel(int x, int y)
glEnable(GL POINT SMOOTH);
glPointSize(2.0f);
glBegin(GL POINTS);
glVertex2i(x, y);
glColor3f(0.0,0.0,1.0);
glEnd();
void draw line(int x1, int x2, int y11, int y2)
int dx, dy, i, e;
int inex, iney, inc1, inc2;
int x,y;
dx = x2-x1;
dy = y2-y11;
if (dx < 0) dx = -dx;
if (dy < 0) dy = -dy;
incx = 1;
if (x2 < x1) inex = -1;
incy = 1;
if (y2 < y11) incy = -1;
x = x1;
y = y11;
if (dx > dy) //FIRST PART
draw pixel(x, y);
e = 2 * dy - dx;
inc1 = 2*(dy-dx);
inc2 = 2*dy;
for (i=0; i< dx; i++)
if (e >= 0)
```

```
y += incy;
e += inc1;
else
e += inc2;
x += incx;
printf("\\in first part \n incx=\%d incy=\%d inc1=\%d inc2=\%d e=\%d x=\%d
y=%d\n",incx,incy,inc1,inc2,e,x,y);
draw pixel(x, y);
else
//SECOND PART
printf("%d %d",x,y);
draw pixel(x, y);
e = 2*dx-dy;
inc1 = 2*(dx-dy);
inc2 = 2*dx;
for (i=0; i< dy; i++)
if (e >= 0)
x += incx;
e += inc1;
}
else
e+=inc2;
y += incy;
printf("\n in second part");
printf("inex=%d iney=%d ine1=%d ine2=%d e=%d x=%d
y=%d\n",incx,incy,inc1,inc2,e,x,y);
draw pixel(x, y);
void myDisplay()
```

```
draw line(x1, x2, y11, y2);
glFlush();
int main(int argc, char **argv)
printf( "Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2)\n");
scanf("%d %d %d %d", &x1, &y11, &x2, &y2);
glutInit(&argc, argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT SINGLE|GLUT RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);
glutCreateWindow("Bresenham's Line Drawing");
myInit();
glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay);
glutMainLoop();
return 0;
TRACE
Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2)
10 50 20 80
10 50
in second partinex=1 iney=1 ine1=-40 ine2=20 e=10 x=10 v=51
in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=11 y=52
in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=11 y=53
in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=11 y=54
in second partincx=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=12 y=55
in second partincx=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=12 y=56
in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=12 y=57
in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=13 y=58
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in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=13 y=59 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=13 y=60 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=14 y=61 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=14 y=62 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=14 y=63 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=15 y=64 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=15 y=65 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=15 y=66 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=16 y=67 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=16 y=68 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=16 y=69 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=17 y=70 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=17 y=71 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=17 y=72 in second partincx=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=18 y=73 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=18 y=74 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=18 y=75 in second partincx=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=19 y=76 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=19 y=77 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=10 x=19 y=78

in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-30 x=20 y=79 in second partinex=1 incy=1 inc1=-40 inc2=20 e=-10 x=20 y=80

Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2) 50 80 10 20

50 80 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=-20 x=49 y=79 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=49 v=78 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=48 y=77 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=47 v=76 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=47 y=75 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=46 y=74 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=45 y=73 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=45 y=72 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=44 y=71 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=43 y=70 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=43 v=69 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=42 y=68 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=41 y=67 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=41 y=66 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=40 y=65 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=-20 x=39 v=64

in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=39 y=63 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=38 y=62 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=37 y=61 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=37 y=60 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=36 y=59 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=35 y=58 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=35 y=57 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=34 y=56 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=33 y=55 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=33 y=54 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=32 y=53 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=31 y=52 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=31 y=51 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=30 y=50 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=29 y=49in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=29 y=48 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=28 y=47 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=27 y=46 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=27 y=45 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=26 y=44

in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=25 y=43 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=25 y=42 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=24 y=41 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=23 y=40 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=23 y=39 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=22 y=38 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=21 y=37 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=21 y=36 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=20 y=35 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=19 y=34 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=19 y=33 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=18 y=32 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=17 y=31 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=17 y=30 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=16 y=29 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=15 y=28 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=15 y=27 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=14 y=26 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=13 y=25 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=13 y=24

in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=12 y=23 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=11 y=22 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=11 y=21 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=10 v=20 50 80 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=49 y=79 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=49 y=78 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=48 v=77 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=47 y=76 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=47 y=75 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=46 y=74 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=45 y=73 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=45 y=72 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=44 y=71 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=43 y=70 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=43 y=69 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=42 y=68 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=41 y=67 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=41 y=66 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=40 y=65 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=39 y=64

in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=39 y=63 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=38 y=62 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=37 y=61 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=37 y=60 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=36 y=59 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=35 y=58 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=35 y=57 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=34 y=56 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=33 y=55 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=33 y=54 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=32 y=53 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=31 y=52 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=31 y=51 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=30 y=50 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=29 y=49in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=29 y=48 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=28 y=47 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=27 y=46 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=27 y=45 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=26 y=44

in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=25 y=43 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=25 y=42 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=24 y=41 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=23 y=40 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=23 y=39 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=22 y=38 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=21 y=37 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=21 y=36 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=20 y=35 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=19 y=34 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=19 y=33 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=18 y=32 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=17 y=31 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=17 y=30 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=16 y=29 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=15 y=28 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=15 y=27 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=20 x=14 y=26 in second partinex=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=13 y=25 in second partinex=-1 iney=-1 ine1=-40 ine2=80 e=60 x=13 y=24

in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=12 y=23 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=-20 x=11 y=22 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=60 x=11 y=21 in second partincx=-1 incy=-1 inc1=-40 inc2=80 e=20 x=10 y=20

Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2) 10 80 50 10 10 80 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=11 y=79 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=11 y=78 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=12 y=77 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=12 y=76 in second partinex=1 iney=-1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=13 y=75 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=13 v=74 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=14 y=73 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=15 y=72 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=15 y=71 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=16 y=70 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=16 y=69 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=17 y=68 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=17 y=67 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=18 y=66

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=19 y=65 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=19 y=64 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=20 y=63 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=20 y=62 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=21 y=61 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=21 y=60 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=22 y=59 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=23 y=58 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=23 y=57 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=24 y=56 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=24 y=55 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=25 y=54 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=25 y=53 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=26 y=52 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=27 y=51 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=27 y=50 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=28 y=49 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=28 y=48 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=29 y=47 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=29 y=46

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=30 y=45 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=31 y=44 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=31 y=43 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=32 y=42 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=32 y=41 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=33 y=40 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=33 y=39 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=34 y=38 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=35 y=37 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=35 y=36 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=36 y=35 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=36 y=34 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=37 y=33 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=37 y=32 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=38 y=31 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=39 y=30 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=39 y=29 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=40 y=28 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=40 y=27 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=41 y=26

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=41 y=25 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=42 y=24 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=43 y=23 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=43 y=22 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=44 y=21 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=44 y=20 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=45 y=19 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=45 y=18 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=46 y=17 in second partinex=1 iney=-1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=47 y=16 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=47 y=15 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=48 y=14 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=48 y=13 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=49 y=12 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=49 y=11 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=50 y=10 10 80 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=11 y=79 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=11 y=78 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=12 y=77 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=12 y=76

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=13 y=75 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=13 y=74 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=14 y=73 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=15 y=72 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=15 y=71 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=16 y=70 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=16 y=69 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=17 y=68 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=17 y=67 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=18 y=66 in second partinex=1 iney=-1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=19 y=65 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=19 y=64 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=20 y=63 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=20 y=62 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=21 y=61 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=21 y=60 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=22 y=59 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=23 y=58 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=23 y=57 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=24 y=56

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=24 y=55 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=25 y=54 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=25 y=53 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=26 y=52 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=27 y=51 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=27 y=50 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=28 y=49 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=28 y=48 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=29 v=47 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=29 y=46 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=30 y=45 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=31 y=44 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=31 y=43 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=32 y=42 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=32 y=41 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=33 y=40 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=33 y=39 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=34 y=38 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=35 y=37 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=35 y=36

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=36 y=35 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=36 y=34 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=37 y=33 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=37 y=32 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=38 y=31 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=39 y=30 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=39 y=29 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=40 y=28 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=40 y=27 in second partinex=1 iney=-1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=41 y=26 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=41 y=25 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=42 y=24 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=43 y=23 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=43 y=22 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=44 y=21 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=44 y=20 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=45 y=19 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=45 y=18 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=46 y=17 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=47 y=16 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=47 y=15 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=48 y=14 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=48 y=13 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=49 y=12 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=49 y=11 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=50 y=10

Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2) 50 10 10 80 50 10

in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=49 y=11 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=49 y=12 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=48 y=13 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=48 y=14 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=47 y=15 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=47 y=16 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=46 y=17 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=45 y=18 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=45 y=19 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=44 y=20 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=44 y=21 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=43 y=22 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=43 y=23

in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=42 y=24 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=41 y=25 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=41 y=26 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=40 y=27 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=40 y=28 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=39 y=29 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=39 y=30 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=38 y=31 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=37 y=32 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=37 y=33 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=36 y=34 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=36 y=35 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=35 y=36 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=35 y=37 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=34 y=38 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=33 y=39 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=33 y=40 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=32 y=41 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=32 y=42 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=31 y=43 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=31 y=44 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=30 y=45 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=29 y=46 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=29 y=47 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=28 y=48 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=28 y=49 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=27 y=50 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=27 y=51 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=26 y=52 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=25 y=53 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=25 y=54 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=24 y=55 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=24 y=56 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=23 y=57 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=23 y=58 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=22 y=59 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=21 y=60 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=21 y=61 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=20 y=62 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=20 y=63

in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=19 y=64 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=19 y=65 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=18 y=66 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=17 y=67 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=17 y=68 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=16 y=69 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=16 y=70 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=15 y=71 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=15 y=72 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=14 y=73 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=13 y=74 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=13 y=75 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=12 y=76 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=12 y=77 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=11 y=78 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=11 y=79 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=10 y=80 50 10 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=49 y=11 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=49 y=12 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=48 y=13 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=48 y=14 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=47 y=15 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=47 y=16 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=46 y=17 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=45 y=18 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=45 y=19 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=44 y=20 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=44 y=21 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=43 y=22 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=43 y=23 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=42 y=24 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=41 y=25 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=41 y=26 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=40 y=27 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=40 y=28 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=39 y=29 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=39 y=30 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=38 y=31 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=37 y=32 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=37 y=33

in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=36 y=34 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=36 y=35 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=35 y=36 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=35 y=37 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=34 y=38 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=33 y=39 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=33 y=40 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=32 y=41 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=32 y=42 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=31 y=43 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=31 y=44 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=30 y=45 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=29 y=46 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=29 y=47 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=28 y=48 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=28 y=49 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=27 y=50 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=27 y=51 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=26 y=52 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=25 y=53 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=25 y=54 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=24 y=55 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=24 y=56 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=23 y=57 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=23 y=58 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=22 y=59 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=21 y=60 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=21 y=61 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-30 x=20 y=62 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=20 y=63 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=19 y=64 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=19 y=65 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=18 y=66 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-50 x=17 y=67 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=17 y=68 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=16 y=69 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=16 y=70 in second partinex=-1 iney=1 ine1=-60 ine2=80 e=-10 x=15 y=71 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=15 y=72 in second partinex=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=14 y=73

```
in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-50 x=13 y=74 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=30 x=13 y=75 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-30 x=12 y=76 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=50 x=12 y=77 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=-10 x=11 y=78 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=70 x=11 y=79 in second partincx=-1 incy=1 inc1=-60 inc2=80 e=10 x=10 y=80
```

Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2)

20 20 60 20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=21 y=20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=22 y=20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=23 y=20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=24 y=20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=25 y=20

\in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=26 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=27 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=28 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=29 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=30 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=31 y=20 \in first part

```
incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=32 y=20 \in first part
```

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=33 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=34 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=35 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=36 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=37 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=38 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=39 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=40 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=41 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=42 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=43 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=44 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=45 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=46 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=47 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=48 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=49 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=50 y=20 \in first part

incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=51 y=20 \in first part

```
incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=52 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=53 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=54 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=55 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=56 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=57 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=58 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=59 y=20
\in first part
 incx=1 incy=1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=60 y=20
```

Enter (x1, y1, x2, y2)
10 50 10 10
10 50
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=49
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=48
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=47
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=47
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=46
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=45
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=44
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=42
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=42
in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=41

in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=40 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=39 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=38 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=37 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=36 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=35 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=34 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=33 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=32 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=31 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=30 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=29 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=28 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=27 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=26 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=25 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=24 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=23 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=22 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=21

in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=20 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=19 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=18 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=17 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=16 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=15 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 v=14 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=13 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 v=12 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=11 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=1010 50 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=49 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=48 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=47 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=46 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=45 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=44 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=43 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=42 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=41

in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=40 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=39 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=38 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=37 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=36 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=35 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=34 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=33 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=32 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=31 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=30 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=29 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=28 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=27 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=26 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=25 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=24 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=23 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=22 in second partinex=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=21

in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=20 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=19 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=18 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=17 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=16 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=15 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=14 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=13 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=12 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=11 in second partincx=1 incy=-1 inc1=-80 inc2=0 e=-40 x=10 y=11