

TUTORIAL 5

WORKING WITH TABLES AND COLUMNS

INSERTING A TABLE

Figure 5-1 Initial nightly schedule page

insert Web table containing programming schedule here

Figure 5-2 KPAF nightly schedule

[illegible]

MARKING A TABLE, ROWS, HEADING CELLS AND DATA

Figure 5-3 Marking a table and table rows

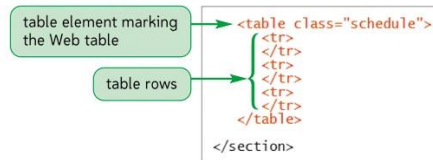


Figure 5-4 Inserting table heading cells

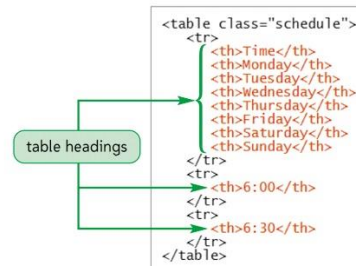


Figure 5-5 Inserting table data

#7

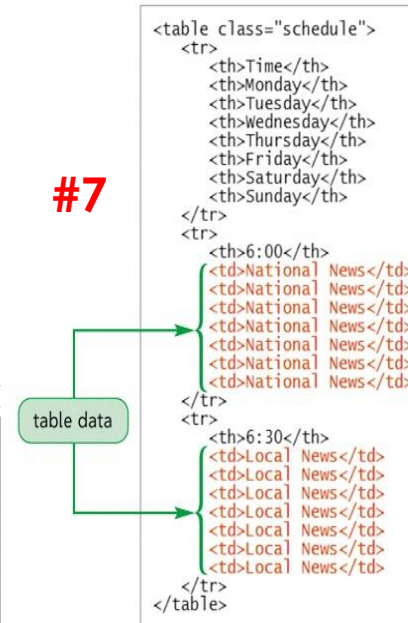


Figure 5-53 KPAF morning schedule

KPAF Morning Schedule							
Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	David All					David All	Sunday Reflections
6:30							Weekend Reflections
7:00	Local News					Weekend Wrap	Radio 1
7:30	World News Feed						
8:00	Classical Roots					What Can You Say?	University on the Air
8:30						Animal Talk	
9:00							Word Play
9:30	Symphony City						Brain Slow
10:00						Opera Live from the East Coast	The Inner World
10:30							Summer Round
11:00							Weekend Wrap
11:30							
12:00	Book Club						

100

Adding a table border

#3

table cells will be surrounded by a 1-pixel-wide border

Web table borders and cell gridlines

[illegible]

ROW-SPANNING CELLS

Figure 5-12 Row-spanning cell

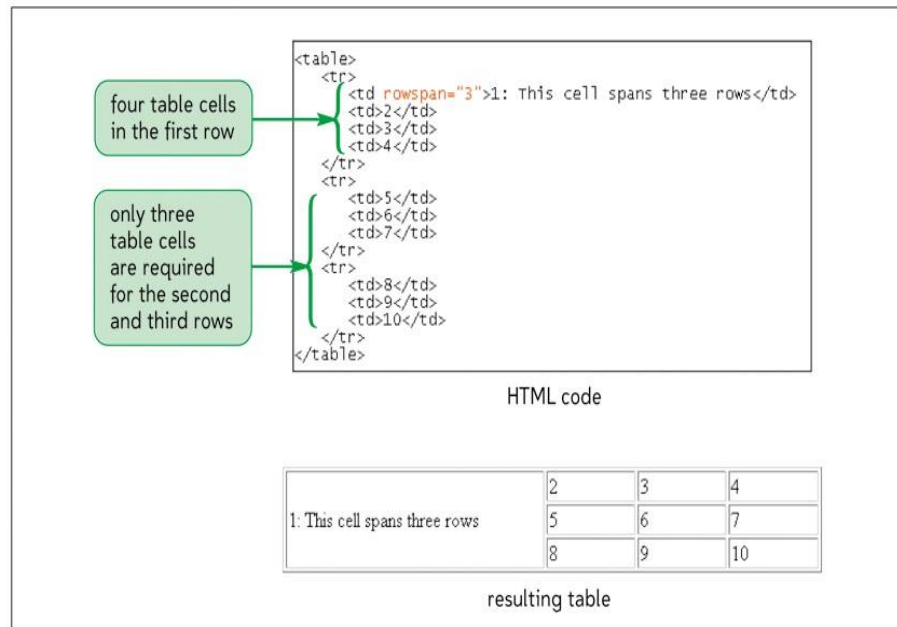


Figure 5-13 Inserting cells that span two rows

#8

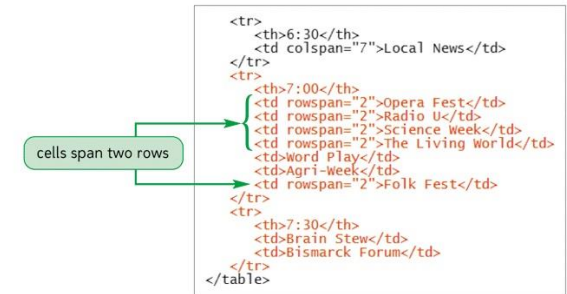


Figure 5-14 Schedule table with several one-hour programs spanning two rows

Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	National News						
6:30	Local News						
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest
7:30					Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum	

cells span two rows

ADDING MORE ROWS

Figure 5-15 Adding the remaining KPAF evening programs

The diagram illustrates the mapping of program descriptions to an HTML table structure. On the left, five green rounded rectangles contain program descriptions. On the right, an HTML table structure is shown with corresponding code snippets. Green arrows connect each description to its respective code snippet in the table.

Program Descriptions (Left):

- four programs start at 8:00
- one program starts at 8:30 lasting 30 minutes
- one program starts at 9:00 lasting 1 hour
- no programs start at 9:30
- one program starts at 10:00

HTML Table Structure (Right):

```

<tr>
  <th>7:30</th>
  <td>Brain Stew</td>
  <td>Bismarck Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <th>8:00</th>
  <td rowspan="4">The Classical Music Connection</td>
  <td rowspan="4">Old Time Radio</td>
  <td rowspan="4">Saturday Nite Jazz</td>
  <td rowspan="4">The Indie Connection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <th>8:30</th>
  <td>The Inner Mind</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <th>9:00</th>
  <td rowspan="2">Open Mike Nite</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <th>9:30</th>
</tr>
<tr>
  <th>10:00</th>
  <td colspan="3">World News Feed</td>
</tr>
</table>

```

Mapping:

- four programs start at 8:00 → `<tr>` (first row)
- one program starts at 8:30 lasting 30 minutes → `<th>8:30</th>` (second row)
- one program starts at 9:00 lasting 1 hour → `<th>9:00</th>` (third row)
- no programs start at 9:30 → `<th>9:30</th>` (fourth row)
- one program starts at 10:00 → `<th>10:00</th>` (fifth row)

Figure 5-16 The complete KPAF evening schedule

[illegible]

100

Figure 5-17 Inserting a table caption

#3,4

```
<table class="schedule" border="1">
  <caption>All Times Central</caption>
  <tr>
    <th>Time</th>
    <th>Monday</th>
    <th>Tuesday</th>
    <th>Wednesday</th>
    <th>Thursday</th>
    <th>Friday</th>
    <th>Saturday</th>
    <th>Sunday</th>
  </tr>
```

Figure 5-18 Table caption for the KPAF programming schedule

caption

All Times Central

Air Times Central												
Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday					
6:00	National News											
6:30	Local News											
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest					
7:30					Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum						
8:00	The Classical Music Connection				Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection					
8:30					The Inner Mind							
9:00					Open Mike Nite							
9:30												
10:00	World News Feed											

TABLE BODY ROW AND COLUMN GROUPS

Figure 5-19 Marking the table head and table body row groups

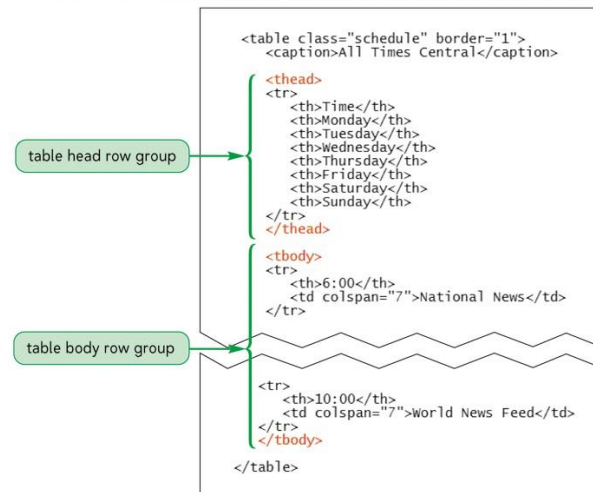


Figure 5-20 Inserting a column group

#5



INSERTING A TABLE SUMMARY

#6

Figure 5-21

Inserting a table summary

table summary

```
<table class="schedule" border="1"
  summary="This table contains the nightly KPAF program schedule
  aired from Bismarck, North Dakota. Program times are laid
  out in thirty-minute increments from 6:00 p.m. to
  10:00 p.m., Monday through Sunday night.">
  <caption>All Times Central</caption>
```

CELL SPACING AND PADDING VALUES

Figure 5-22 Cell spacing values

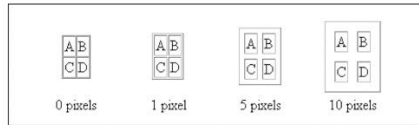
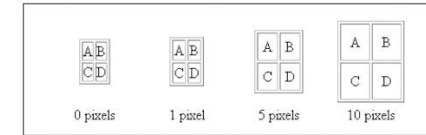


Figure 5-23 Cell padding values



VALUES OF THE FRAME & RULES ATTRIBUTE

Figure 5-26 Values of the frame attribute

<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="above"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="below"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="border"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="box"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="hsides"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="lhs"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="rhs"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="vsides"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>frame="void"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											

Figure 5-27 Values of the rules attribute

<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>rules="all"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>rules="cols"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>rules="groups"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>rules="none"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	<table><tr><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td></tr><tr><td>D</td><td>E</td><td>F</td></tr><tr><td>G</td><td>H</td><td>I</td></tr></table> <p>rules="rows"</p>	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I										
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											
A	B	C																											
D	E	F																											
G	H	I																											

TABLE AND CELL BORDERS

Figure 5-30 Setting the table border styles

border style for
the Web table

```
/* Styles for the schedule table */
table.schedule {
    border: 10px outset rgb(153, 0, 153);
}
table.schedule th, table.schedule td {
    border: 1px solid gray;
}
```

border style for cells within the Web table

Figure 5-31 Table and cell borders

All Times Central							
Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	National News						
6:30	Local News						
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest
7:30					Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum	
8:00	The Classical Music Connection				Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection
8:30					The Inner Mind		
9:00					Open Mike Nite		
9:30							
10:00	World News Feed						

SEPARATE AND COLLAPSED BORDERS

Figure 5-32 Separate and collapsed borders

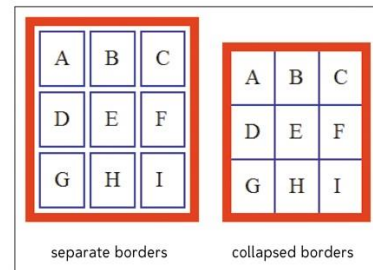


Figure 5-33 Reconciling hidden borders

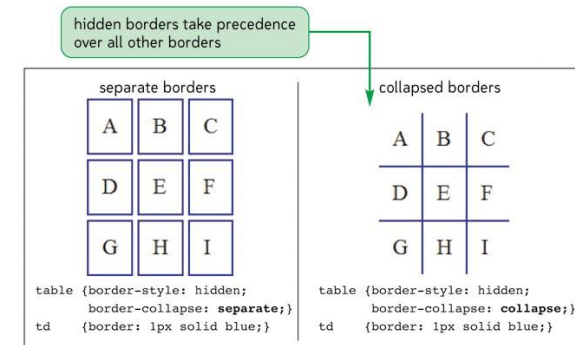
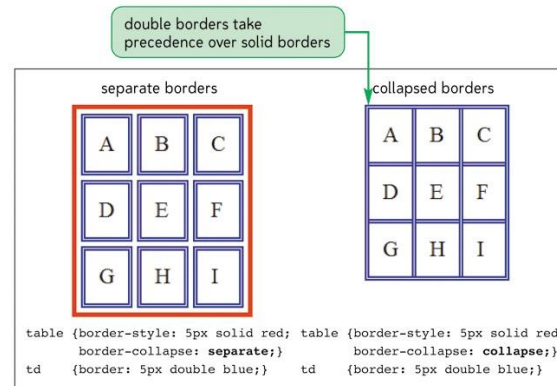
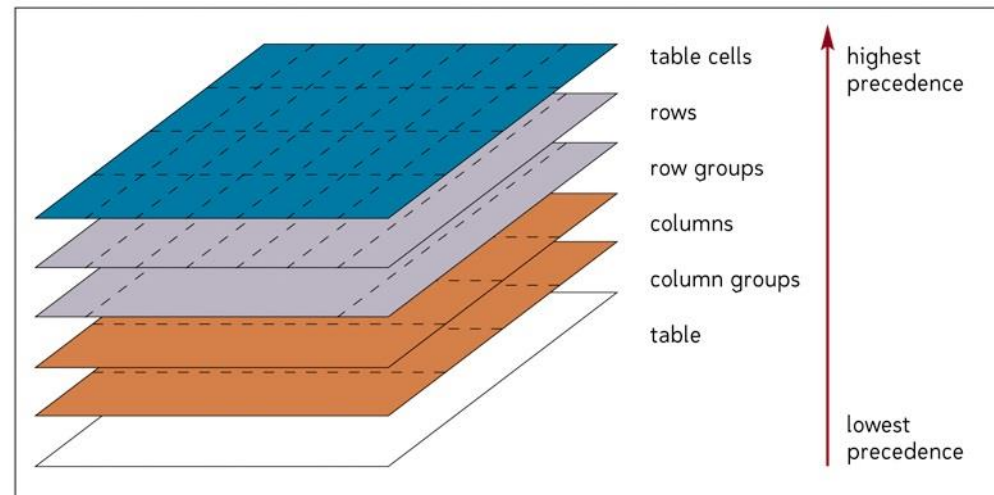


Figure 5-34 Reconciling different border styles



LEVELS OF PRECEDENCE IN WEB TABLE STYLES

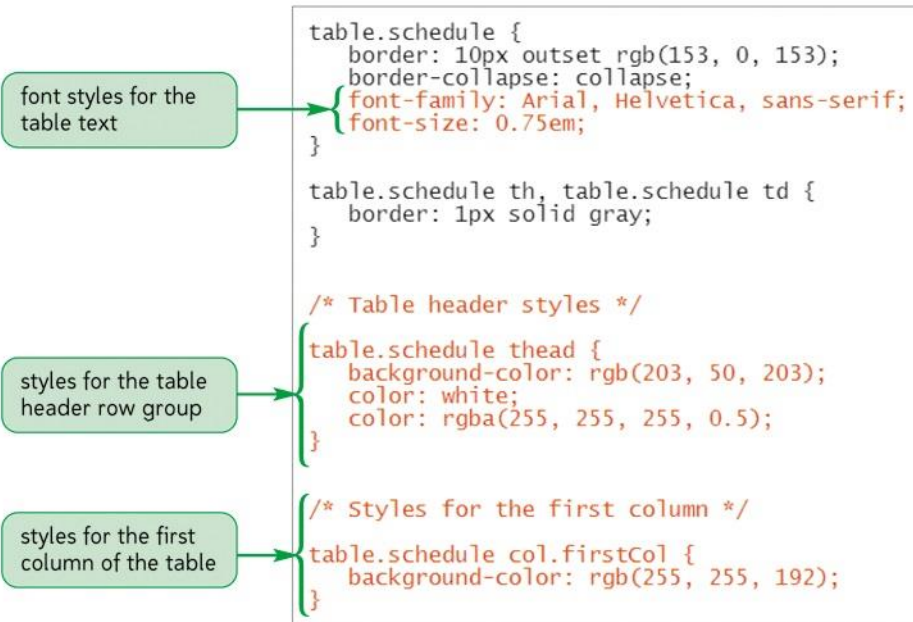
Figure 5-37 Levels of precedence in Web table styles



ADDING FONT AND COLOR STYLES TO TABLE

#10

Figure 5-38 Adding font and color styles to the schedule table



#10

Figure 5-40 Setting the width of the schedule table

```
table.schedule {
  border: 10px outset rgb(153, 0, 153);
  border-collapse: collapse;
  font-family: Arial, Helvetica, sans-serif;
  font-size: 0.75em;
  width: 100%;
}
```

Figure 5-41 Table width set to 100%

KPAF Nightly Schedule

KPAF airs listener-supported public radio in Bismarck, North Dakota from 5:00 a.m. to 10:30 p.m.

You can [Listen Live](#) to streaming audio of our broadcast. Please refer below for our current nightly schedule.

All Times Central

Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	National News						
6:30	Local News						
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest
7:30	The Classical Music Connection				Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum	
8:00					Old Time Radio		
8:30					The Inner Mind		
9:00					Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection	
9:30					Open Mike Nite		
10:00	World News Feed						

100

Figure 5-42 Setting the widths of the schedule table columns

each of the remaining seven columns is 13% of the table width

```
/* Styles for the first column */
table.schedule col.firstCol {
  background-color: rgb(255, 255, 192);
  width: 7%;
}

/* Styles for the remaining columns */
table.schedule col.dayCols {
  width: 13%;
}
```

Figure 5-43 Revised table column widths

first column width is 7% of the total width

the seven days of the week columns are each 13% of the total width of the table

All Times Central							
Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	National News						
6:30	Local News						
7:00	Opera Fest						
7:30							
8:00	The Classical Music Connection	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play Brain Stew	Agri-Week Bismarck Forum	Folk Fest
8:30					Old Time Radio		
8:50					The Inner Mind	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection
9:30					Open Mike Nite		
10:00	World News Feed						

#13,14

Setting the height of the table rows

height of the row
within the table
header

heights of the rows
within the table body

Vertically aligning the table data cells in the table body

```
/* Table body styles */
table.schedule tbody tr {
    height: 40px;
}

table.schedule tbody td {
    padding: 5px;
    vertical-align: top;
}
```

Revised table layout

table header row is 50 pixels high

table body rows are
each 40 pixels high

cell text is aligned with the top of each cell

Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	
6:00	National News							
6:30	Local News							
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest	
7:30					Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum		
8:00	The Classical Music Connection				Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection	
8:30								The Inner Mind
9:00								Open Mike Nite
9:30								
10:00					World News Feed			

TABLE CAPTION

Figure 5-47 Setting the caption position

#11

displays the caption
in the bottom-right
corner of the table

```
/* Styles for the table caption */  
table.schedule caption {  
  caption-side: bottom;  
  text-align: right;  
}
```

Figure 5-48 Table caption in the bottom-right corner

9:30				
10:00	World News Feed			

All Times Central

Header & Column Groups (#15,16)

Header Row Group

```
table.programs th {  
    font-size: 0.9em;  
    border: 2px solid black;  
}  
  
table.programs thead th:first-of-type {  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
}  
  
table.programs thead th:nth-of-type(7) {  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
}  
  
table.programs thead th:nth-of-type(8) {  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
}
```

Column Group

```
/* Styles for the table columns */  
  
table.programs col.timeColumn {  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
    width: xx%;  
}  
  
table.programs col.wDayColumns {  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
    width: xx%;  
}  
  
table.programs col.wEndColumns {  
    width: xx%;  
    background-color: rgb(xxx, xxx, xxx);  
}
```

Three-Column Layout #17

```
/* Three column layout for the introductory paragraph */  
  
#intro p {  
  -moz-column-count: 3;  
  -webkit-column-count: 3;  
  column-count: 3;  
  
  -moz-column-gap: 20px;  
  -webkit-column-gap: 20px;  
  column-gap: 20px;  
  
  -moz-column-rule: 1px solid black;  
  -webkit-column-rule: 1px solid black;  
  column-rule: 1px solid black;  
}
```

TABLE DISPLAY STYLES

Figure 5-49 Table display styles

Display Style	Equivalent HTML Element
display: table;	table (treated as a block-level element)
display: table-inline;	table (treated as an inline element)
display: table-row;	tr
display: table-row-group;	tbody
display: table-header-group;	thead
display: table-footer-group;	tfoot
display: table-column;	col
display: table-column-group;	colgroup
display: table-cell;	td or th
display: table-caption;	caption

Figure 5-50 Applying table styles to a definition list

```
<dl>
  <div>
    <dt>bandwidth</dt>
    <dd>A measure of data transfer speed over
        a network</dd>
  </div>
  <div>
    <dt>HTTP</dt>
    <dd>The protocol used to communicate with
        web servers</dd>
  </div>
</dl>
```

definition list code

```
dl {
  display: table;
  border-collapse: collapse;
  width: 300px;
}
dl div {
  display: table-row;
}
dt, dd {
  display: table-cell;
  border: 1px solid black;
  vertical-align: top;
  padding: 5px;
}
```

table styles

bandwidth	A measure of data transfer speed over a network
HTTP	The protocol used to communicate with Web servers

definition list displayed as table

TWO-COLUMN STYLE

Figure 5-51 Applying a two-column style

```
/* Two column layout for the introductory paragraph */
section#main p {
  -moz-column-count: 2;
  -webkit-column-count: 2;
  column-count: 2;

  -moz-column-gap: 20px;
  -webkit-column-gap: 20px;
  column-gap: 20px;

  -moz-column-rule: 2px solid rgb(153, 0, 153);
  -webkit-column-rule: 2px solid rgb(153, 0, 153);
  column-rule: 2px solid rgb(153, 0, 153);
}
```

creates a two-column layout

sets the gap between the columns to 20 pixels

adds a 2-pixel solid purple border between the columns

Figure 5-52 Final KPAF nightly schedule page

two-column layout for the introductory paragraph

Listener supported since 1966

Home Schedule Programs Music News Events Listen Live Contact Us Support KPAF

Listener KPAF 620 RADIO

KPAF Nightly Schedule

KPAF airs listener-supported public radio in Bismarck, North Dakota from 5:00 a.m. to 10:30 p.m. You can [Listen Live](#) to streaming audio of our broadcast. Please refer below for our current nightly schedule.

Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
6:00	National News						
6:30	Local News						
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World	Word Play	Agri-Week	Folk Fest
7:30					Brain Stew	Bismarck Forum	
8:00	The Classical Music Connection				Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection
8:30					The Inner Mind		
9:00					Open Mike Nite		
9:30							
10:00	World News Feed						

All Times Central

KPAF • 4300 Maypole Lane • Bismarck, ND 58504 • (701) 555-5611

On the Air Now

Folk Fest

Featuring the best of traditional and contemporary folk music

Coming Up on KPAF

April 11-14
The Classical Music Connection

Peter Thiesen shares his eclectic selection from the world of classical music

April 11
Opera Fest

Excerpts from Turandot by Giacomo Puccini

April 12
Radio U

Novelist Karen Graves reads from her latest work, *Hellion of Troy*

April 13
Science Week

Prof. Thomas Glass from UND discusses String Theory and Spooky Action at a Distance

April 14
The Living World

A panel discussion on the Return of the Electric Car and the latest in eco-news

COLUMN GROUP, ROWSPAN, COLSPAN

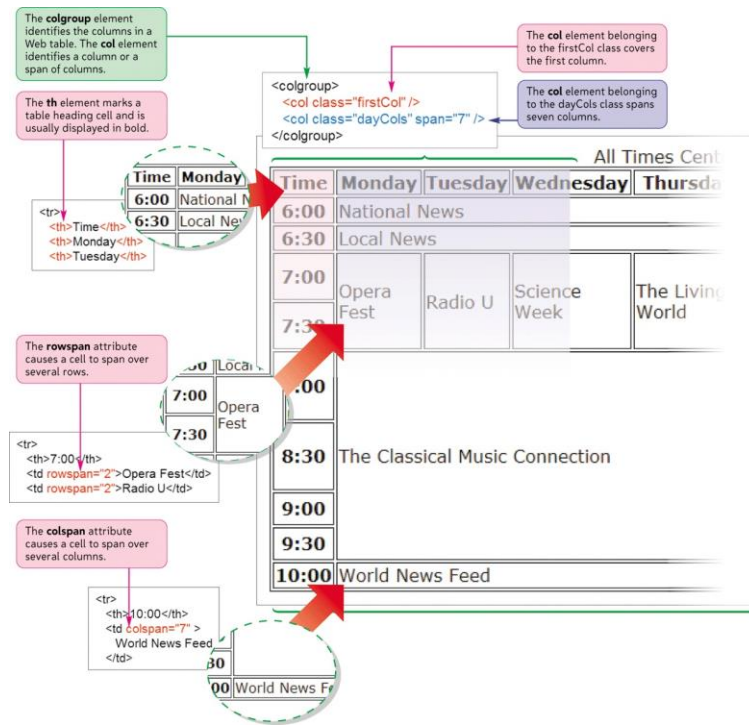
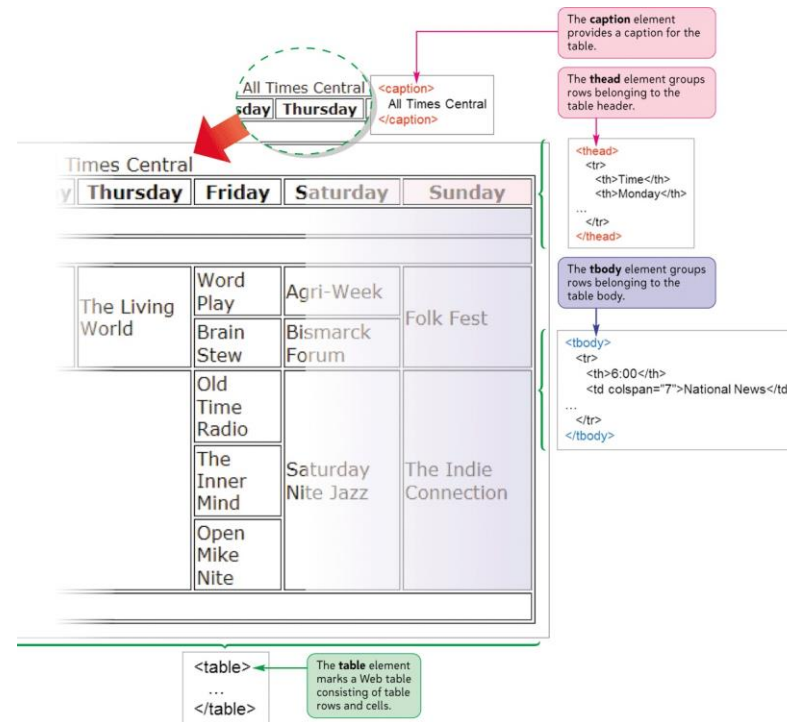


TABLE ELEMENT, CAPTION, TBODY, THREAD



COLUMN-COUNT, GAP, RULE & BORDER COLLAPSE

The **column-count** property sets the number of columns.

The **column-gap** property sets the space between columns.

The **column-rule** property adds a dividing line between columns.

```
p {
  column-count: 2;
  column-gap: 20px;
  column-rule: 2px solid purple;
}
```

The **border-collapse** property merges adjacent borders into one border.

The **thead** selector applies to the table header row group.

```
table {
  border-collapse: collapse;
}
```

```
table thead {
  background-color: rgb(203, 50, 203);
  color: white;
  color: rgba(255, 255, 255, 0.5);
}
```

The style rule displays the header row in semi-transparent white on a purple background.

The **col.firstCol** selector applies to the first column group.

The style rule displays the first column with a background color of yellow and a width 7% of the width of the table.

```
table col.firstCol {
  background-color: yellow;
  width: 7%;
}
```

KPAF Nightly Schedule

KPAF airs listener-supported public radio in Bismarck, North Dakota from 5:00 a.m. to 10:30 p.m.

Time	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
6:00	National News			
	Local News			
7:00	Opera Fest	Radio U	Science Week	The Living World
7:30				
8:00	The Classical Music Connection			
8:30				
9:00				
9:30				
10:00	World News Feed			
9:30				
10:00	World News Feed			

TD SELECTOR & STYLE RULES

You can [Listen Live](#) to streaming audio of our broadcast. Please refer below for our current nightly schedule.

	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday
Week	The Living World	Word Play Brain Stew	Agri-Week Bismarck Forum	Folk Fest
		Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	The Indie Connection
		The Inner Mind		
		Open Mike		
		Brain Stew	Folk Fest	
		Old Time Radio	Saturday Nite Jazz	
		The Inner Mind		
			All Times Central	

Annotations:

- The style rule sets the width of each column to 13% of the table width.
`table col, dayCols { width: 13%; }`
- The col, dayCols selector applies to the days of the week column group.
- The td selector applies to data cells within the tables.
`table td { vertical-align: top; }`
- The style rule vertically aligns the table cell text with the top of the cell.
- The text-align property sets the horizontal alignment of the text.
`table caption { caption-side: bottom; text-align: right; }`
- The caption-side property sets the location of the table caption (top or bottom).
- The style rule displays cells with a gray border and 5 pixels of padding space.
`table td { border: 1px solid gray; padding: 5px; }`