

DSA ASSIGNMENT 3

1. You are given a task of implementing a simple contact management system using a **singly linked list**. The system will manage contact names. Implement the following operations using a singly linked list and switch case. After every operation, display the current list of contacts.

The operations to implement are:

- (i) Creation of the list: Allow the user to create a list of contact names by entering them one by one.
- (ii) Insertion of a new contact: Insert a new contact's name into a specific position in the list. The user should provide the name and the position at which it should be inserted.
- (iii) Deletion of a contact: Delete a contact's name from the list based on their position or name. Ask the user whether they want to delete by name or by position.
- (iv) Traversal of the list: Display all the contact names in the list in the current order.
- (v) Search for a contact: Search for a contact's name in the list and display whether or not the contact is found, along with their position if present.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
struct Node {          //creating structure
```

```
    char name[100];
```

```
    struct Node* next;    //declaring a pointer to the next node in the singly linked list
```

```
};
```

```
struct Node* head = NULL; //declaring and initiating the head node as NULL
```

```
void displayContacts() { // function to display the contacts
    struct Node* current = head;
    if (current == NULL) { // to check if the list is empty
        printf("Contact list is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    while (current != NULL) { // to display the elements in the contacts list
        printf("%s -> ", current->name);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}
```

```
int main() { //main function
    int choice, position, count, i;
    char name[100];

    while (1) { //to choose what operation is gonna be done
        printf("\n1. Create the list of contacts\n");
        printf("2. Insert a new contact\n");
        printf("3. Delete a contact\n");
        printf("4. Display contact list\n");
        printf("5. Search for a contact\n");
        printf("6. Exit\n");
        printf("Enter your choice: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice) {                                //switch case
    case 1:                                       // Create the list
        printf("Enter the number of contacts: ");
        scanf("%d", &count);
        for (i = 0; i < count; i++) {
            printf("Enter contact name %d: ", i + 1);
            scanf("%s", name);
            struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
            strcpy(newNode->name, name);
            newNode->next = NULL;

            if (head == NULL) {
                head = newNode;                    // First node
            } else {
                struct Node* current = head;
                while (current->next != NULL) {
                    current = current->next;        // move to the end of the list
                }
                current->next = newNode;            // insert at the end
            }
        }
    }
    displayContacts();
    break;
```

```
case 2:                                       // Inserting a new contact
    printf("Enter the contact's name to insert: ");
```

```

scanf("%s", name);
printf("Enter the position (0-based index) to insert the contact: ");
scanf("%d", &position);
struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
strcpy(newNode->name, name);
newNode->next = NULL;

```

```

if (position == 0) {
    newNode->next = head;
    head = newNode;
} else {
    struct Node* current = head;
    for (i = 0; i < position - 1 && current != NULL; i++) {
        current = current->next;
    }
    if (current == NULL) {
        printf("Position out of bounds!\n");
        free(newNode);
    } else {
        newNode->next = current->next;
        current->next = newNode;
    }
}
displayContacts();
break;

```

```

case 3:                // Delete a contact
    printf("Delete by name or position? (n/p): ");

```

```

char delChoice;
scanf(" %c", &delChoice);
if (delChoice == 'n') {
    printf("Enter the contact's name to delete: ");
    scanf("%s", name);
    struct Node* current = head;
    struct Node* prev = NULL;
    while (current != NULL && strcmp(current->name, name) != 0) {
        prev = current;
        current = current->next;
    }
    if (current == NULL) {
        printf("Contact not found!\n");
    } else {
        if (prev == NULL) {
            head = current->next;
        } else {
            prev->next = current->next;
        }
        free(current);
    }
} else if (delChoice == 'p') {
    printf("Enter the position (0-based index) to delete the contact: ");
    scanf("%d", &position);
    struct Node* current = head;
    struct Node* prev = NULL;
    for (i = 0; i < position && current != NULL; i++) {
        prev = current;
    }
}

```

```

        current = current->next;
    }
    if (current == NULL) {
        printf("Position out of bounds!\n");
    } else {
        if (prev == NULL) {
            head = current->next;
        } else {
            prev->next = current->next;
        }
        free(current);
    }
}
displayContacts();
break;

```

```

case 4:                // displaying contact list
    displayContacts();
    break;

```

```

case 5:                // searching for a contact
    printf("Enter the contact's name to search: ");
    scanf("%s", name);
    struct Node* current = head;
    position = 0;
    while (current != NULL) {
        if (strcmp(current->name, name) == 0) {
            printf("%s found at position %d\n", name, position);

```

```

        break;
    }
    current = current->next;
    position++;
}
if (current == NULL) {
    printf("%s not found.\n", name);
}
break;

case 6:                // exiting from the program
    printf("Exiting the program...\n");
    return 0;

default:
    printf("Invalid choice! Please try again.\n");
}
}

return 0;
}

```

Output:



1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 1

Enter the number of contacts: 3

Enter contact name 1: anish

Enter contact name 2: aravind

Enter contact name 3: haris

anish -> aravind -> haris -> NULL

1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 2

Enter the contact's name to insert: alaguraja

Enter the position (0-based index) to insert the contact:

3

anish -> aravind -> haris -> alaguraja -> NULL



1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 4

anish -> aravind -> alaguraja -> NULL

1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 5

Enter the contact's name to search: alaguraja
alaguraja found at position 2

1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 6

Exiting the program...

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console

2. You are tasked with implementing a simple contact management system using a **doubly linked list**. The system will manage contact names. Implement the following operations using a doubly linked list and switch-case. After every operation, display the current list of contacts.

The operations to implement are:

(i) Creation of the list:

Allow the user to create a list of contact names by entering them one by one. (ii)

Insertion of a new contact:

Insert a new contact's name into a specific position in the list. The user should provide the name and the position at which it should be inserted.

(iii) Deletion of a contact:

Delete a contact's name from the list based on their position or name. Ask the user whether they want to delete by name or by position.

(iv) Traversal of the list (in both directions):

Display all the contact names in the list in the current order (forward traversal) and then display them in reverse order (backward traversal).

(v) Search for a contact:

Search for a contact's name in the list and display whether or not the contact is found, along with their position if present.

Code:

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

struct Node {          //creating structure
    char name[100];
    struct Node* prev;  //creating pointer nodes
    struct Node* next;
};

struct Node* head = NULL; //initiating nodes as null
struct Node* tail = NULL;

void displayContacts() { //function to display contacts
    struct Node* current = head;
    printf("Contact list (forward): ");
    while (current != NULL) { // printing the list in forward manner
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");

    current = tail;
    printf("Contact list (backward): "); //printing list in backward manner
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf("%s <-> ", current->name);
        current = current->prev;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}

```

```
}
```

```
void createList(int count) {      //function to create list
    for (int i = 0; i < count; i++) {
        struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
        printf("Enter contact name %d: ", i + 1);
        scanf("%s", newNode->name);
        newNode->prev = tail;
        newNode->next = NULL;

        if (tail != NULL) {
            tail->next = newNode;
        } else {
            head = newNode; // First node
        }
        tail = newNode; // Update tail
    }
    displayContacts();
}
```

```
void insertContact(char* name, int position) {      // function to insert an element
    struct Node* newNode = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    strcpy(newNode->name, name);
    newNode->prev = NULL;
    newNode->next = NULL;

    if (position == 0) {      // Insert at head
        newNode->next = head;
```

```

    if (head != NULL) {
        head->prev = newNode;
    }
    head = newNode;
    if (tail == NULL) {          // First insertion
        tail = newNode;
    }
} else {
    struct Node* current = head;
    for (int i = 0; i < position - 1 && current != NULL; i++) {
        current = current->next;
    }
    if (current != NULL) {
        newNode->next = current->next;
        newNode->prev = current;
        current->next = newNode;
        if (newNode->next != NULL) {
            newNode->next->prev = newNode;
        } else {
            tail = newNode;          // Update tail if inserted at the end
        }
    } else {
        printf("Position out of bounds!\n");
        free(newNode);
    }
}
displayContacts();
}

```

```

void deleteContact(char* name, int position, int byName) {
    struct Node* current;
    if (byName) {
        current = head;
        while (current != NULL && strcmp(current->name, name) != 0) {
            current = current->next;
        }
    } else {
        current = head;
        for (int i = 0; i < position && current != NULL; i++) {
            current = current->next;
        }
    }
}

```

```

if (current != NULL) {
    if (current->prev != NULL) {
        current->prev->next = current->next;
    } else {
        head = current->next;        // updating head if needed
    }
    if (current->next != NULL) {
        current->next->prev = current->prev;
    } else {
        tail = current->prev;        // updating tail if needed
    }
    free(current);
    displayContacts();
}

```

```
    } else {  
        printf("Contact not found!\n");  
    }  
}
```

```
void searchContact(char* name) {           //function to search elements  
    struct Node* current = head;  
    int position = 0;  
    while (current != NULL) {  
        if (strcmp(current->name, name) == 0) {  
            printf("%s found at position %d\n", name, position);  
            return;  
        }  
        current = current->next;  
        position++;  
    }  
    printf("%s not found\n", name);  
}
```

```
int main() {           //main function  
    int choice;  
    char name[100];  
    int position, count;  
  
    while (1) {           //choosing what operation to be done  
        printf("1. Create the list of contacts\n");  
        printf("2. Insert a new contact\n");  
        printf("3. Delete a contact\n");
```

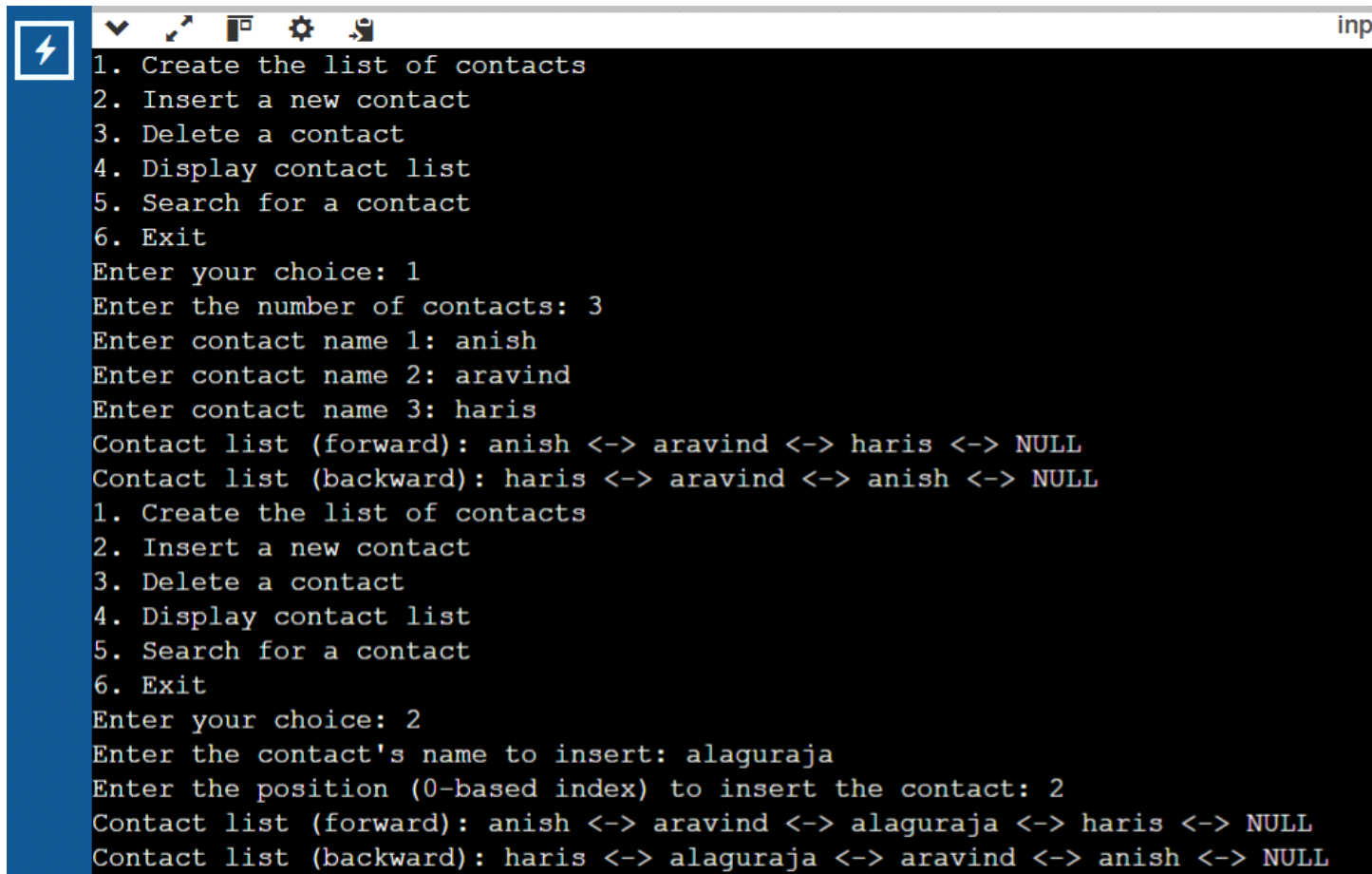
```
printf("4. Display contact list\n");
printf("5. Search for a contact\n");
printf("6. Exit\n");
printf("Enter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
```

```
switch (choice) {           //switch case
    case 1:                 //creating the list
        printf("Enter the number of contacts: ");
        scanf("%d", &count);
        createList(count);
        break;
    case 2:                 //inserting an element
        printf("Enter the contact's name to insert: ");
        scanf("%s", name);
        printf("Enter the position (0-based index) to insert the contact: ");
        scanf("%d", &position);
        insertContact(name, position);
        break;
    case 3:                 //delete contact with name or position
        printf("Delete by name or position? (n/p): ");
        char option;
        scanf(" %c", &option);
        if (option == 'n') {
            printf("Enter the name to delete: ");
            scanf("%s", name);
            deleteContact(name, -1, 1);
        } else {
```



```
        printf("Enter the position (0-based index) to delete the contact: ");
        scanf("%d", &position);
        deleteContact(NULL, position, 0);
    }
    break;
case 4:
    displayContacts();
    break;
case 5:                //search contact
    printf("Enter the contact's name to search: ");
    scanf("%s", name);
    searchContact(name);
    break;
case 6:                //exit program
    printf("Exiting the program...\n");
    return 0;
default:               //default message if there is any invalid choice is given
    printf("Invalid choice! Please try again.\n");
}
}
}
```

Output:



The image shows a terminal window with a dark background and a blue sidebar on the left. The sidebar contains a lightning bolt icon. The terminal displays the output of a program that manages a contact list. The program starts with a menu of six options: 1. Create the list of contacts, 2. Insert a new contact, 3. Delete a contact, 4. Display contact list, 5. Search for a contact, and 6. Exit. The user enters '1' to create the list. The program prompts for the number of contacts, which is '3'. Then, it prompts for three contact names: 'anish', 'aravind', and 'haris'. The program then displays the contact list in both forward and backward directions. The forward list is 'anish <-> aravind <-> haris <-> NULL' and the backward list is 'haris <-> aravind <-> anish <-> NULL'. The user then enters '2' to insert a new contact. The program prompts for the contact's name, which is 'alaguraja', and then for the position (0-based index) to insert, which is '2'. The program then displays the updated contact list in both forward and backward directions. The forward list is 'anish <-> aravind <-> alaguraja <-> haris <-> NULL' and the backward list is 'haris <-> alaguraja <-> aravind <-> anish <-> NULL'.

```
1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter the number of contacts: 3
Enter contact name 1: anish
Enter contact name 2: aravind
Enter contact name 3: haris
Contact list (forward): anish <-> aravind <-> haris <-> NULL
Contact list (backward): haris <-> aravind <-> anish <-> NULL
1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Enter the contact's name to insert: alaguraja
Enter the position (0-based index) to insert the contact: 2
Contact list (forward): anish <-> aravind <-> alaguraja <-> haris <-> NULL
Contact list (backward): haris <-> alaguraja <-> aravind <-> anish <-> NULL
```



```
1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 3
Delete by name or position? (n/p): n
Enter the name to delete: haris
Contact list (forward): anish <-> aravind <-> alagura
Contact list (backward): alaguraja <-> aravind <-> an
1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the contact's name to search: haris
haris not found
1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit
Enter your choice: 5
Enter the contact's name to search: aravind
aravind found at position 1
```

1. Create the list of contacts
2. Insert a new contact
3. Delete a contact
4. Display contact list
5. Search for a contact
6. Exit

Enter your choice: 6

Exiting the program...

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

By ,

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<https://github.com/AnishIdhayan-1412/DSA-ASSIGNMENT-3/tree/main>

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