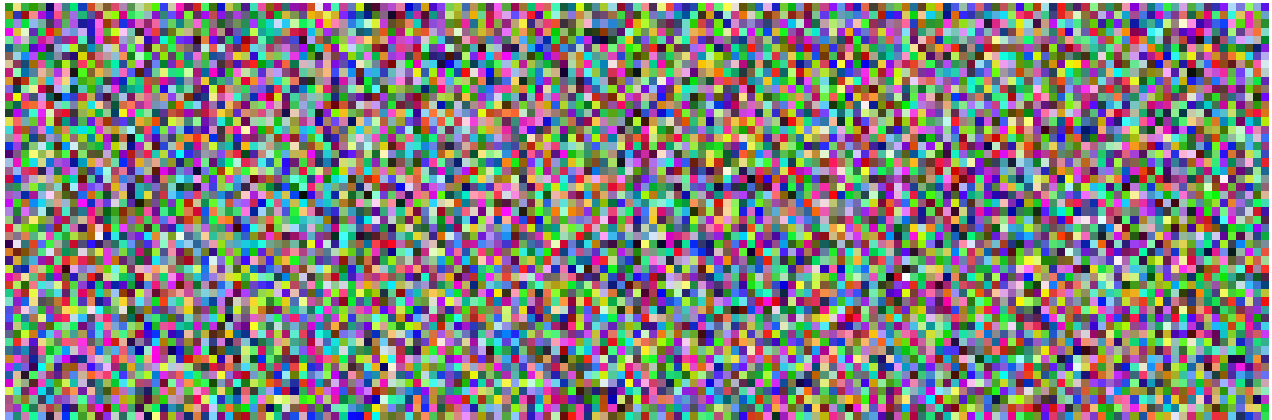


Anish Laddha
Professor Avinash Kak
ECE404
February 19 2024

Homework 5

Problem 1 Encrypted Image:



Problem 2 Random Numbers:

331374527193731622526773163027689011175
26263303708022960927873924862754889187
6213881104399286406150948824157995508
317525806849049200816126045738729418009
240080400546264647934751409092776671804

Code Explanation:

For problem 1, we encrypt an image using AES in counter encryption mode.

To do this, we first load the image's bits into a bitvector, then we pad it so that The bitvector can be iterated through in chunks of size 128. Then, using the previous split headers function from HW2, we split it into a header and the actual "plaintext" data. We write the header into the encrypted img file as that should stay the same. We then iterate through 128-bit chunks of the plain bitvector. We run AES on the provided initial vector (using our HW4 algorithm), XOR the result with our plaintext block, and then write that into our encrypted image. At every iteration, we increase the value of the initial vector by 1.

For the second, we are generating pseudo random numbers using AES with ANSI X9.31. We first set `i_bv` equal to the datetime run through AES encryption (AES encryption will use the algorithm from the last HW). We set `v` to the provided initial value `v0`. Then we iterate once for every number we want to generate (5 in this case). Our random number is the AES encryption of `i_bv` XORed with `v`, which we write to our file. We update `v` to be equal to the AES encryption of our random number XORed with `i_bv`.