

# Importing libraries

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from numpy import linalg as la
from numpy import cov
```

# Importing dataset

```
In [18]: data=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\fiat500_VehicleSelection_Dataset (2).csv")
data
```

Out[18]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	p
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611559868	8
1	2.0	pop	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.24188995	8
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	11.41784	4
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.63460922	6
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49565029	5
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1544	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	length	
1545	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	concat	long
1546	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	Null values	
1547	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	find	
1548	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	search	

1549 rows × 11 columns



```
In [20]: da=data.head(8)
da
```

Out[20]:

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price	u
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611559868	8900	
1	2.0	pop	51.0	1186.0	32500.0	1.0	45.666359	12.24188995	8800	
2	3.0	sport	74.0	4658.0	142228.0	1.0	45.503300	11.41784	4200	
3	4.0	lounge	51.0	2739.0	160000.0	1.0	40.633171	17.63460922	6000	
4	5.0	pop	73.0	3074.0	106880.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49565029	5700	

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	lat	lon	price	U
5	6.0	pop	74.0	3623.0	70225.0	1.0	45.000702	7.68227005	7900	
6	7.0	lounge	51.0	731.0	11600.0	1.0	44.907242	8.611559868	10750	
7	8.0	lounge	51.0	1521.0	49076.0	1.0	41.903221	12.49565029	9190	

a.mean

In [3]:

```
print(data.mean())
```

ID 769.500000  
engine\_power 51.904421  
age\_in\_days 1650.980494  
km 53396.011704  
previous\_owners 1.123537  
lat 43.541361  
Unnamed: 9 NaN  
dtype: float64

median

In [4]:

```
print(data.median())
```

ID 769.500000  
engine\_power 51.000000  
age\_in\_days 1035.000000  
km 39031.000000  
previous\_owners 1.000000  
lat 44.394096  
Unnamed: 9 NaN  
dtype: float64

mode

In [5]:

```
print(data.mode())
```

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners	\
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	366.0	17000.0	1.0	
1	2.0	NaN	NaN	790.0	NaN	NaN	
2	3.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
3	4.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
4	5.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1533	1534.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1534	1535.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1535	1536.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1536	1537.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	
1537	1538.0	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	

  

	lat	lon	price	Unnamed: 9	Unnamed: 10
0	41.903221	12.49565029	10500	NaN	>10000

1	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...	...	...	...	...	...
1533	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1534	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1535	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1536	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1537	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN

[1538 rows x 11 columns]

# describe

In [6]:

print(data.describe())

	ID	engine_power	age_in_days	km	previous_owners \
count	1538.000000	1538.000000	1538.000000	1538.000000	1538.000000
mean	769.500000	51.904421	1650.980494	53396.011704	1.123537
std	444.126671	3.988023	1289.522278	40046.830723	0.416423
min	1.000000	51.000000	366.000000	1232.000000	1.000000
25%	385.250000	51.000000	670.000000	20006.250000	1.000000
50%	769.500000	51.000000	1035.000000	39031.000000	1.000000
75%	1153.750000	51.000000	2616.000000	79667.750000	1.000000
max	1538.000000	77.000000	4658.000000	235000.000000	4.000000

	lat	Unnamed: 9
count	1538.000000	0.0
mean	43.541361	NaN
std	2.133518	NaN
min	36.855839	NaN
25%	41.802990	NaN
50%	44.394096	NaN
75%	45.467960	NaN
max	46.795612	NaN

# b.sum()

In [7]:

print(data.sum())

ID	1183491.0
engine_power	79829.0
age_in_days	2539208.0
km	82123066.0
previous_owners	1728.0
lat	66966.61372
lon	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.6346092212.49...
price	8900880042006000570079001075091905600600089501...
Unnamed: 9	0.0
dtype:	object

# cumsum()

In [8]:

print(da.cumsum())

	ID	model	engine_power	age_in_days	\
0	1.0	lounge	51.0	882.0	
1	3.0	loungepop	102.0	2068.0	
2	6.0	loungepopsport	176.0	6726.0	
3	10.0	loungepopsportlounge	227.0	9465.0	
4	15.0	loungepopsportloungepop	300.0	12539.0	
5	21.0	loungepopsportloungepoppop	374.0	16162.0	
6	28.0	loungepopsportloungepoppoplounge	425.0	16893.0	
7	36.0	loungepopsportloungepoppoplounge	476.0	18414.0	

	km	previous_owners	lat	\
0	25000.0	1.0	44.907242	
1	57500.0	2.0	90.573601	
2	199728.0	3.0	136.076900	
3	359728.0	4.0	176.710072	
4	466608.0	5.0	218.613293	
5	536833.0	6.0	263.613995	
6	548433.0	7.0	308.521236	
7	597509.0	8.0	350.424458	

	lon	\
0	8.611559868	
1	8.61155986812.24188995	
2	8.61155986812.2418899511.41784	
3	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.63460922	
4	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.6346092212.49...	
5	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.6346092212.49...	
6	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.6346092212.49...	
7	8.61155986812.2418899511.4178417.6346092212.49...	

	price	Unnamed: 9	Unnamed: 10
0	8900	NaN	NaN
1	89008800	NaN	NaN
2	890088004200	NaN	NaN
3	8900880042006000	NaN	NaN
4	89008800420060005700	NaN	NaN
5	890088004200600057007900	NaN	NaN
6	89008800420060005700790010750	NaN	NaN
7	890088004200600057007900107509190	NaN	NaN

count

In [9]:

print(data.count())

ID	1538
model	1538
engine_power	1538
age_in_days	1538
km	1538
previous_owners	1538
lat	1538
lon	1549
price	1549
Unnamed: 9	0
Unnamed: 10	1
dtype: int64	

min

In [10]:

print(data.min())

```
ID          1.0
engine_power 51.0
age_in_days  366.0
km          1232.0
previous_owners 1.0
lat         36.855839
lon         10.00240993
price        1
Unnamed: 9    NaN
dtype: object
```

## max()

In [11]:

print(data.max())

```
ID          1538.0
engine_power  77.0
age_in_days  4658.0
km          235000.0
previous_owners 4.0
lat         46.795612
lon          sumif
price        lonprice
Unnamed: 9    NaN
dtype: object
```

## covariance

In [12]:

print(data.cov())

```
          ID engine_power age_in_days km \
ID      197248.500000 -60.325634 -3.479372e+04 -1.162613e+05
engine_power      -60.325634  15.904327  1.641481e+03  4.559580e+04
age_in_days      -34793.715680  1641.480893  1.662868e+06  4.306313e+07
km      -116261.337671  45595.798126  4.306313e+07  1.603749e+09
previous_owners      1.443071  -0.008354  4.069011e+01  1.626594e+03
lat      -55.153825    0.048676  1.732781e+02  3.034803e+03
Unnamed: 9          NaN          NaN          NaN          NaN

          previous_owners      lat  Unnamed: 9
ID          1.443071    -55.153825          NaN
engine_power    -0.008354    0.048676          NaN
age_in_days     40.690115    173.278051          NaN
km          1626.593869   3034.802999          NaN
previous_owners    0.173408    0.001508          NaN
lat            0.001508    4.551898          NaN
Unnamed: 9          NaN          NaN          NaN
```

## corelation

## pearson corelation

In [15]:

```
from scipy.stats import pearsonr  
print(pearsonr(da["ID"], da["km"]))
```

```
(-0.10721794592143968, 0.8005017181023478)
```

## spearman correlation

In [16]:

```
from scipy.stats import spearmanr  
print(spearmanr(da["km"], da["ID"]))
```

```
SpearmanrResult(correlation=-0.04761904761904763, pvalue=0.9108491685195836)
```

In [ ]:

In [ ]: