

Importing Libraries

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Importing Datasets

```
In [2]: df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\madrid_2002.csv")
df
```

		date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3	PM10	PXY
		01-											
0	04-	NaN	1.39	NaN	NaN	NaN	145.100006	352.100006	NaN	6.54	41.990002	NaN	21
	2002	01:00											
		01-											
1	04-	1.93	0.71	2.33	6.20	0.15	98.150002	153.399994	2.67	6.85	20.980000	2.53	11
	2002	01:00											
		01-											
2	04-	NaN	0.80	NaN	NaN	NaN	103.699997	134.000000	NaN	13.01	28.440001	NaN	13
	2002	01:00											
		01-											
3	04-	NaN	1.61	NaN	NaN	NaN	97.599998	268.000000	NaN	5.12	42.180000	NaN	16
	2002	01:00											
		01-											
4	04-	NaN	1.90	NaN	NaN	NaN	92.089996	237.199997	NaN	7.28	76.330002	NaN	15
	2002	01:00											
...
		01-											
217291	11-	4.16	1.14	NaN	NaN	NaN	81.080002	265.700012	NaN	7.21	36.750000	NaN	13
	2002	00:00											
		01-											
217292	11-	3.67	1.73	2.89	NaN	0.38	113.900002	373.100006	NaN	5.66	63.389999	NaN	15
	2002	00:00											
		01-											
217293	11-	1.37	0.58	1.17	2.37	0.15	65.389999	107.699997	1.30	9.11	9.640000	0.94	5
	2002	00:00											

	date	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx	OXY	O_3	PM10	PXY
217294	01-11-2002 00:00	4.51	0.91	4.83	10.99	NaN	149.800003	202.199997	1.00	5.75	NaN	5.52 24
217295	01-11-2002 00:00	3.11	1.17	3.00	7.77	0.26	80.110001	180.300003	2.25	7.38	29.240000	3.35 12

217296 rows × 16 columns

Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

In [3]: `df=df.dropna()`In [4]: `df.columns`Out[4]: `Index(['date', 'BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3', 'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station'], dtype='object')`In [5]: `df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 32381 entries, 1 to 217295
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date      32381 non-null   object 
 1   BEN       32381 non-null   float64
 2   CO        32381 non-null   float64
 3   EBE       32381 non-null   float64
 4   MXY       32381 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC      32381 non-null   float64
 6   NO_2      32381 non-null   float64
 7   NOx       32381 non-null   float64
 8   OXY       32381 non-null   float64
 9   O_3        32381 non-null   float64
 10  PM10      32381 non-null   float64
 11  PXY       32381 non-null   float64
 12  SO_2      32381 non-null   float64
 13  TCH       32381 non-null   float64
 14  TOL       32381 non-null   float64
 15  station    32381 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 4.2+ MB
```

In [6]: `data=df[['CO', 'station']]`
`data`

Out[6]:

	CO	station
1	0.71	28079035
5	0.72	28079006
22	0.80	28079024
24	1.04	28079099
26	0.53	28079035
...
217269	0.28	28079024
217271	1.30	28079099
217273	0.97	28079035
217293	0.58	28079024
217295	1.17	28079099

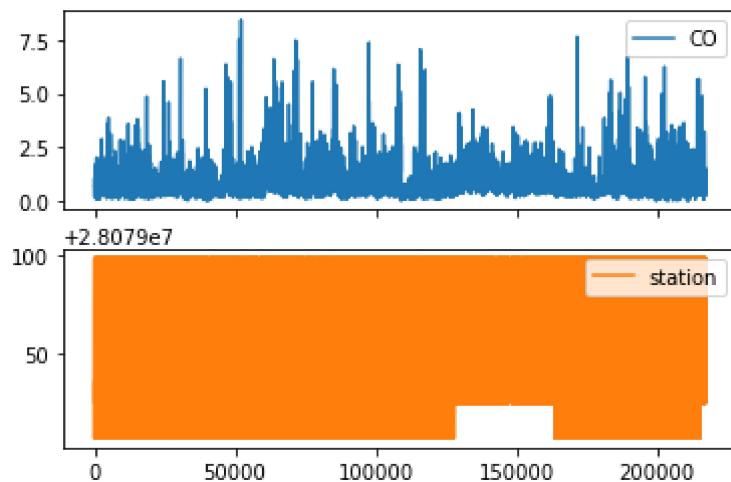
32381 rows × 2 columns

Line chart

In [7]:

```
data.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

Out[7]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)

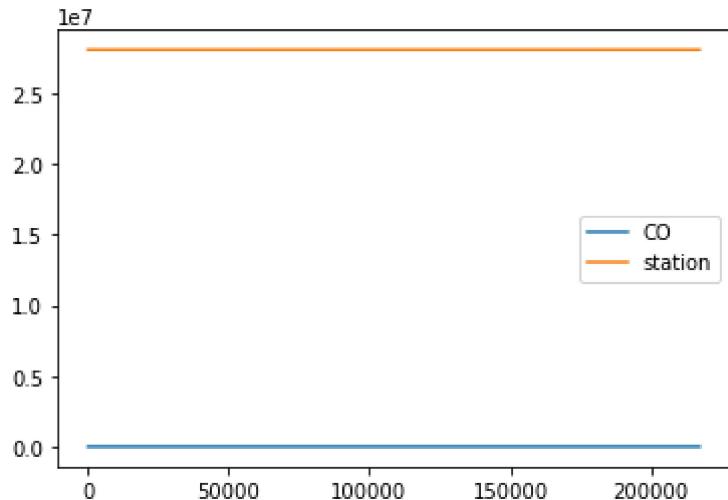


Line chart

In [8]:

```
data.plot.line()
```

Out[8]: <AxesSubplot:>

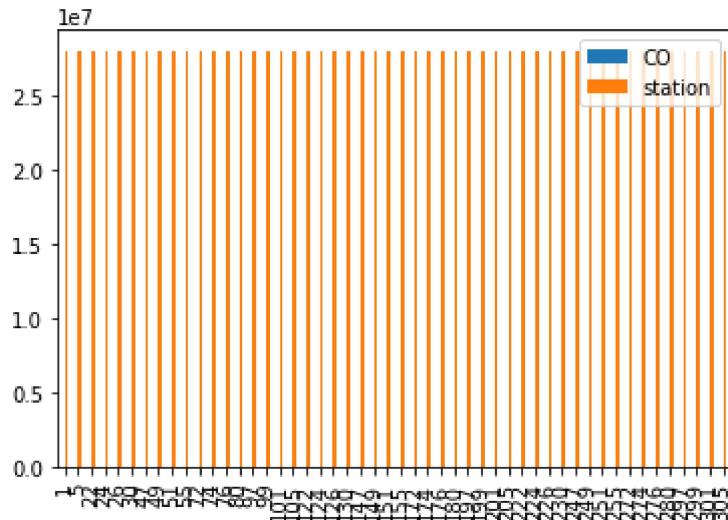


Bar chart

```
In [9]: b=data[0:50]
```

```
In [10]: b.plot.bar()
```

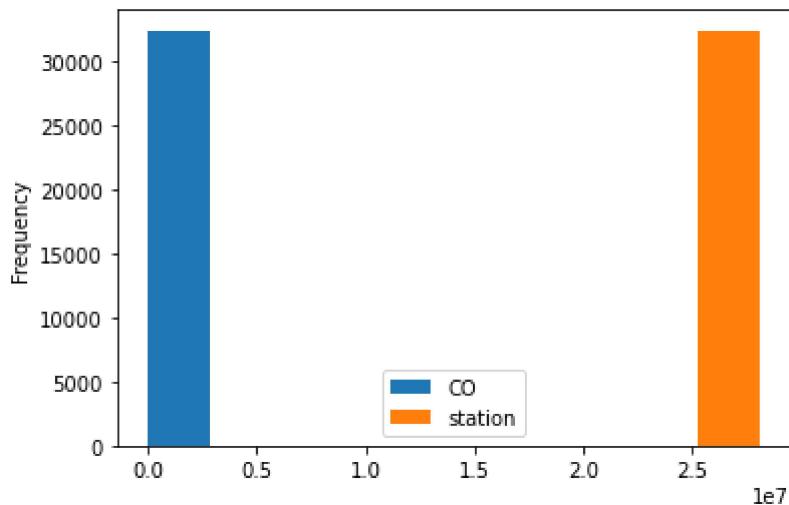
```
Out[10]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



Histogram

```
In [11]: data.plot.hist()
```

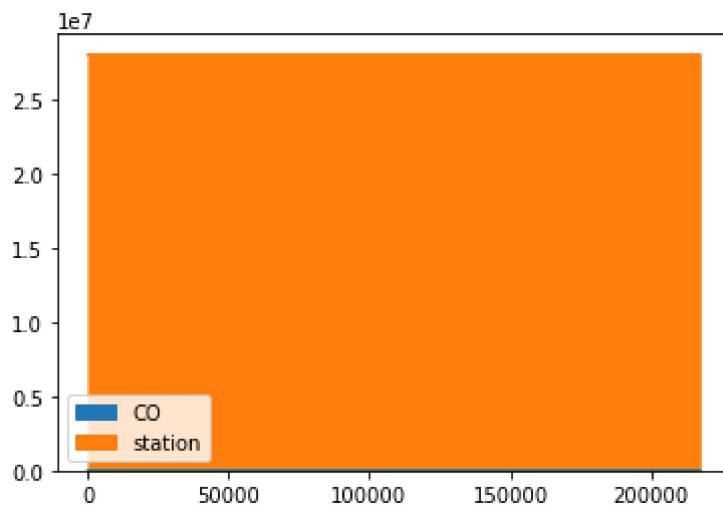
```
Out[11]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```



Area chart

In [12]: `data.plot.area()`

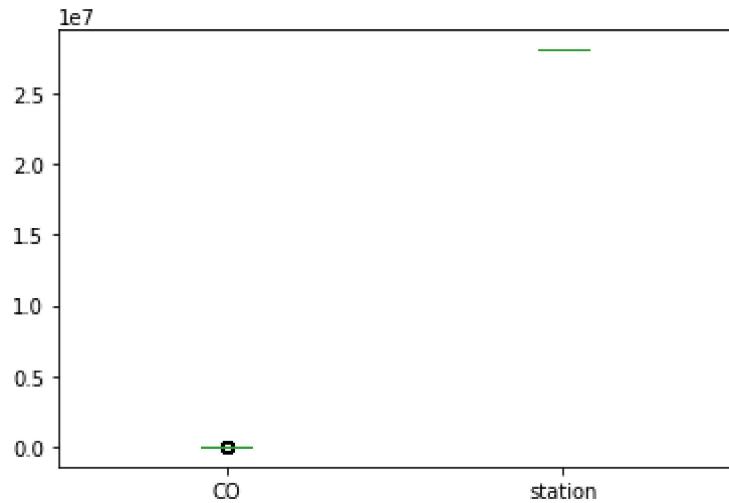
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



Box chart

In [13]: `data.plot.box()`

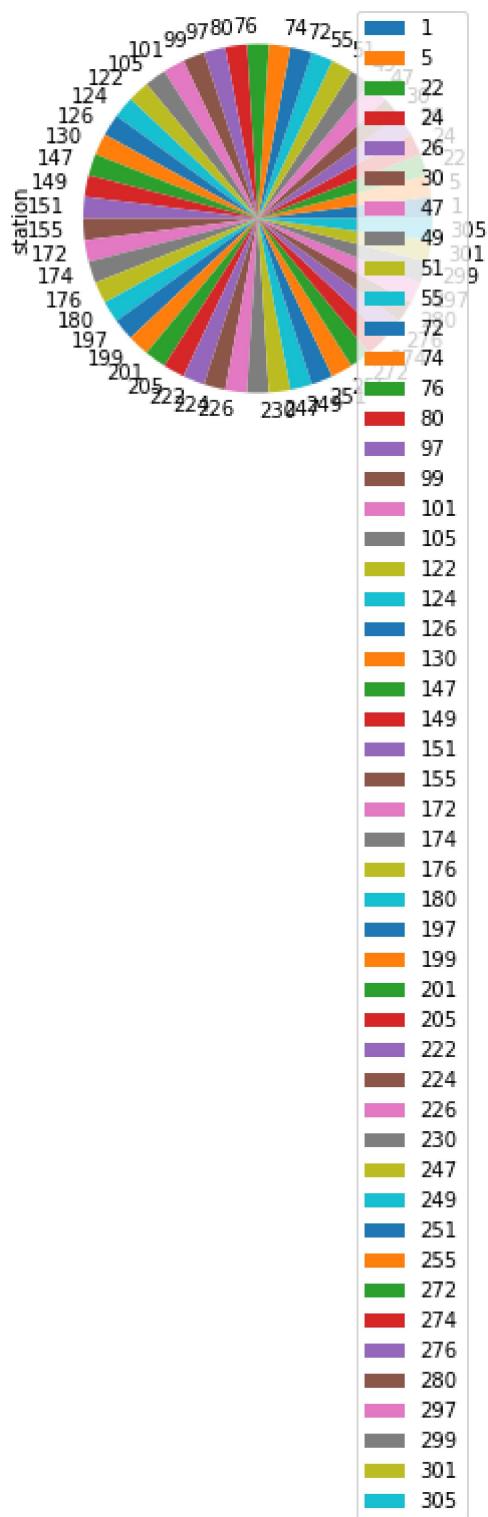
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



Pie chart

```
In [14]: b.plot.pie(y='station' )
```

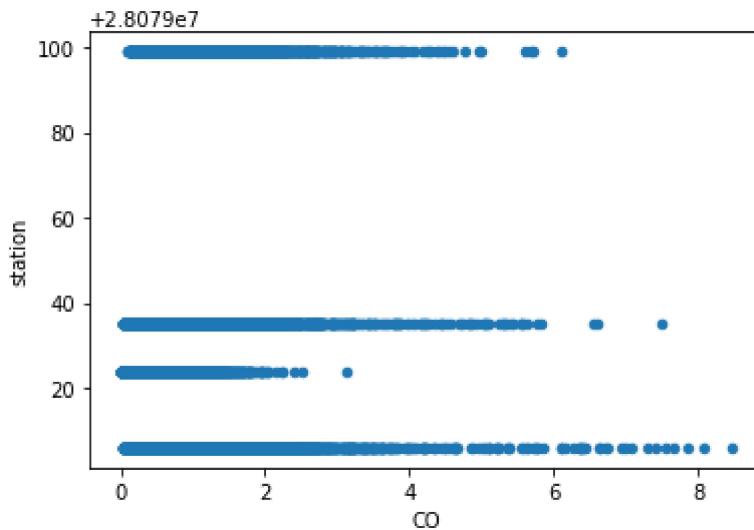
```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='station'>
```



Scatter chart

```
In [15]: data.plot.scatter(x='CO' ,y='station')
```

```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='CO', ylabel='station'>
```



In [16]:

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 32381 entries, 1 to 217295
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   date      32381 non-null   object 
 1   BEN        32381 non-null   float64
 2   CO         32381 non-null   float64
 3   EBE        32381 non-null   float64
 4   MXY        32381 non-null   float64
 5   NMHC       32381 non-null   float64
 6   NO_2       32381 non-null   float64
 7   NOX        32381 non-null   float64
 8   OXY        32381 non-null   float64
 9   O_3         32381 non-null   float64
 10  PM10       32381 non-null   float64
 11  PXY        32381 non-null   float64
 12  SO_2       32381 non-null   float64
 13  TCH        32381 non-null   float64
 14  TOL        32381 non-null   float64
 15  station    32381 non-null   int64  
dtypes: float64(14), int64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 4.2+ MB
```

In [17]:

```
df.describe()
```

Out[17]:

	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NO
count	32381.000000	32381.000000	32381.000000	32381.000000	32381.000000	32381.000000	32381.000000
mean	2.479155	0.787323	2.914004	7.013636	0.155827	58.936796	126.009340
std	2.280959	0.610810	2.667881	6.774365	0.135731	31.472733	114.035071
min	0.180000	0.000000	0.180000	0.190000	0.000000	0.890000	1.710000
25%	0.970000	0.420000	1.140000	2.420000	0.080000	35.660000	48.720000
50%	1.840000	0.620000	2.130000	5.140000	0.130000	57.160000	96.830000
75%	3.250000	0.980000	3.830000	9.420000	0.200000	78.769997	167.500000

	BEN	CO	EBE	MXY	NMHC	NO_2	NOx
max	32.660000	8.460000	41.740002	99.879997	2.700000	263.600006	1336.000000

In [18]:

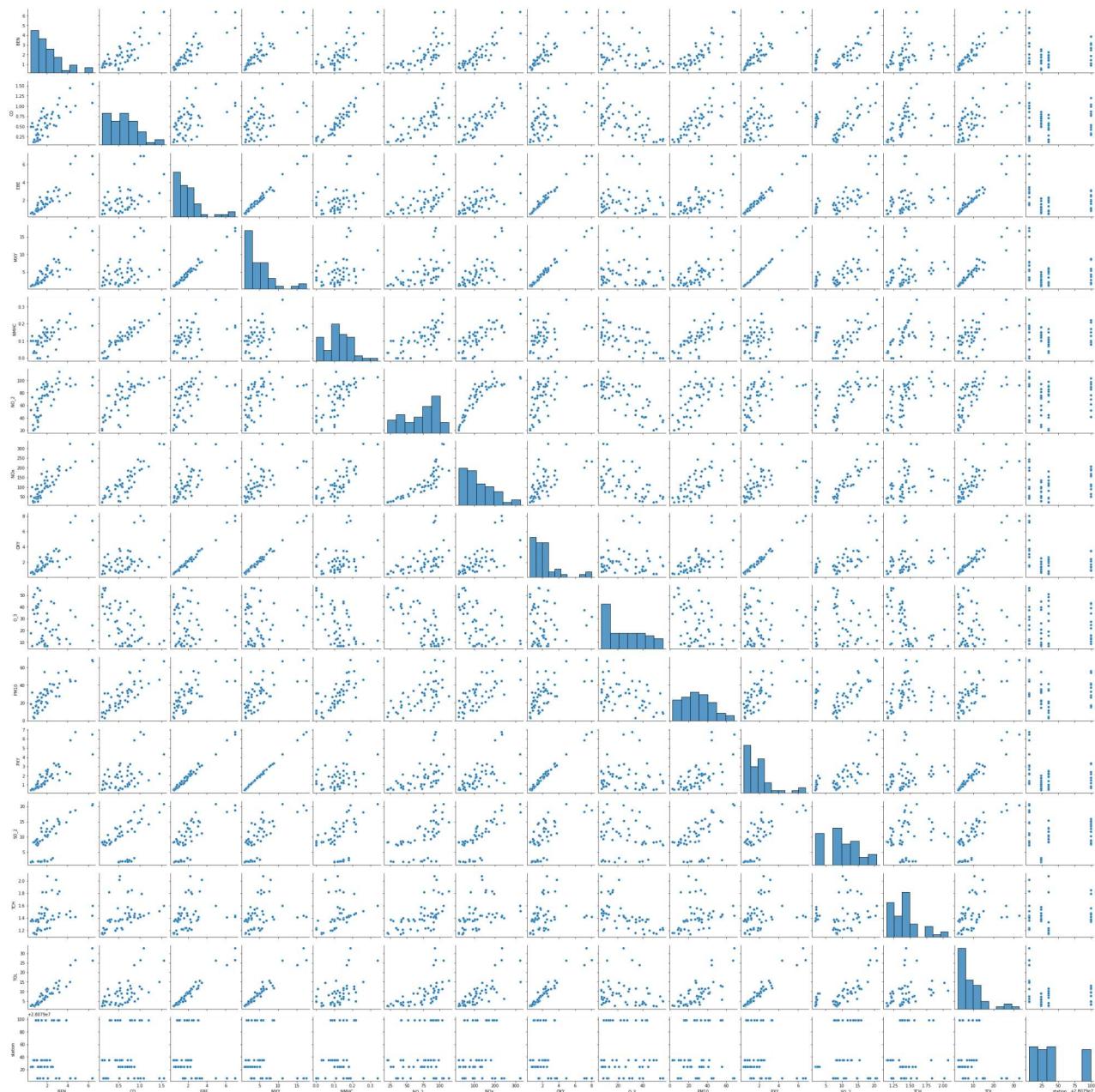
```
df1=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
       'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL', 'station']]
```

EDA AND VISUALIZATION

In [19]:

```
sns.pairplot(df1[0:50])
```

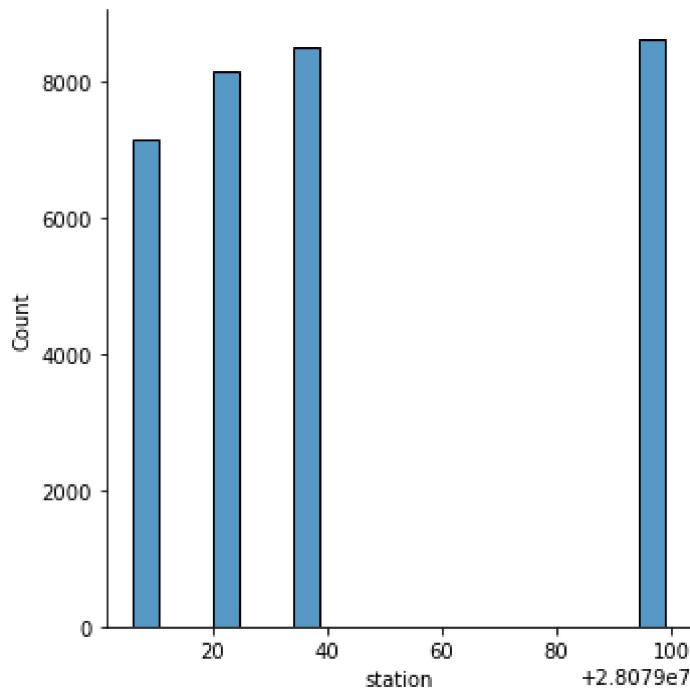
Out[19]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x20020be2610>



In [63]:

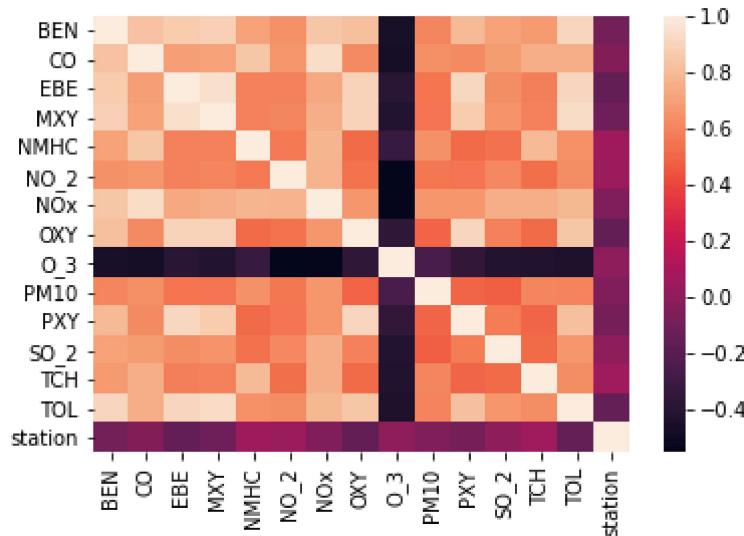
```
sns.displot(df1['station'])
```

Out[63]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x2003049f040>



In [21]: `sns.heatmap(df1.corr())`

Out[21]: <AxesSubplot:>



TO TRAIN THE MODEL AND MODEL BUILDING

In [22]:

```
x=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
       'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
y=df['station']
```

In [23]:

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
```

Linear Regression

```
In [24]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression  
lr=LinearRegression()  
lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[24]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [25]: lr.intercept_
```

```
Out[25]: 28078988.114380907
```

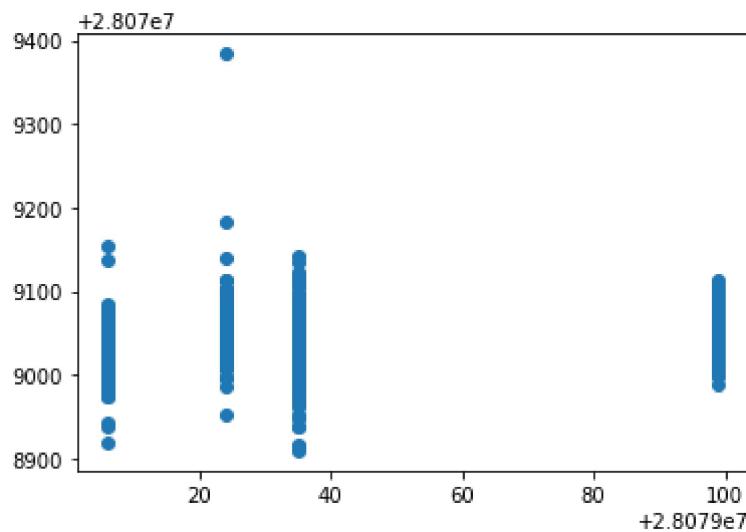
```
In [26]: coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])  
coeff
```

```
Out[26]:      Co-efficient
```

BEN	1.401736
CO	-15.128328
EBE	-10.835111
MXY	3.702200
NMHC	90.095239
NO_2	0.260170
NOx	-0.095151
OXY	-4.898513
O_3	-0.028787
PM10	-0.134892
PXY	7.420749
SO_2	0.584795
TCH	43.407324
TOL	-1.284777

```
In [27]: prediction =lr.predict(x_test)  
plt.scatter(y_test,prediction)
```

```
Out[27]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x20030447ac0>
```



ACCURACY

```
In [28]: lr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[28]: 0.20586196841799131
```

```
In [29]: lr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[29]: 0.195097278017629
```

Ridge and Lasso

```
In [30]: from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge,Lasso
```

```
In [31]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)  
rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[31]: Ridge(alpha=10)
```

Accuracy(Ridge)

```
In [32]: rr.score(x_test,y_test)
```

```
Out[32]: 0.20662440552663042
```

```
In [33]: rr.score(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[33]: 0.19484052262692186
```

```
In [34]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
la.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[34]: Lasso(alpha=10)

```
In [35]: la.score(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[35]: 0.05762328122195848

Accuracy(Lasso)

```
In [36]: la.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[36]: 0.05638980897063961

Elastic Net regression

```
In [37]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
en=ElasticNet()
en.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[37]: ElasticNet()

```
In [38]: en.coef_
```

Out[38]: array([7.06745495e-01, 0.00000000e+00, -2.75279598e+00, 1.33954985e+00,
 2.12263144e-01, 2.32243949e-01, -2.79195288e-02, -2.32372478e+00,
 -2.12314451e-02, 5.92239041e-04, 2.13550128e+00, 3.84179697e-01,
 1.05475468e+00, -1.02105861e+00])

```
In [39]: en.intercept_
```

Out[39]: 28079038.464570597

```
In [40]: prediction=en.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [41]: en.score(x_test,y_test)
```

Out[41]: 0.10178683023266588

Evaluation Metrics

In [42]:

```
from sklearn import metrics
print(metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,prediction))
print(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction))
print(np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,prediction)))
```

```
28.74064766263155
1121.541358877462
33.48942159663947
```

Logistic Regression

In [43]:

```
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
```

In [44]:

```
feature_matrix=df[['BEN', 'CO', 'EBE', 'MXY', 'NMHC', 'NO_2', 'NOx', 'OXY', 'O_3',
       'PM10', 'PXY', 'SO_2', 'TCH', 'TOL']]
target_vector=df['station']
```

In [45]:

```
feature_matrix.shape
```

```
Out[45]: (32381, 14)
```

In [46]:

```
target_vector.shape
```

```
Out[46]: (32381,)
```

In [47]:

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

In [48]:

```
fs=StandardScaler().fit_transform(feature_matrix)
```

In [49]:

```
logr=LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
logr.fit(fs,target_vector)
```

```
Out[49]: LogisticRegression(max_iter=10000)
```

In [50]:

```
observation=[[1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14]]
```

In [51]:

```
prediction=logr.predict(observation)
print(prediction)
```

```
[28079035]
```

In [52]:

```
logr.classes_
```

```
Out[52]: array([28079006, 28079024, 28079035, 28079099], dtype=int64)
```

```
In [53]: logr.score(fs,target_vector)
```

```
Out[53]: 0.8481516938945678
```

```
In [54]: logr.predict_proba(observation)[0][0]
```

```
Out[54]: 2.555637688425837e-10
```

```
In [55]: logr.predict_proba(observation)
```

```
Out[55]: array([[2.55563769e-10, 3.47676748e-71, 1.00000000e+00, 1.44730625e-13]])
```

Random Forest

```
In [56]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
```

```
In [57]: rfc=RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[57]: RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
In [58]: parameters={'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                  'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                  'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
                 }
```

```
In [59]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
grid_search =GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="accuracy")
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[59]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                                  'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                  'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                      scoring='accuracy')
```

```
In [60]: grid_search.best_score_
```

```
Out[60]: 0.7760081178858202
```

```
In [61]: rfc_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
```

```
In [62]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
```

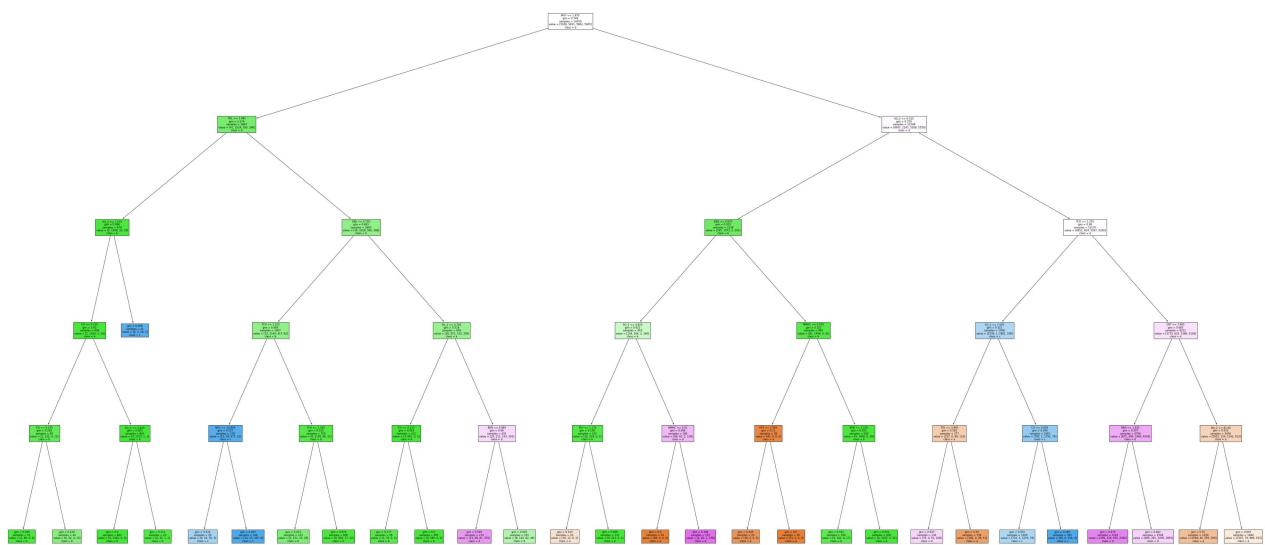
```
plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rfc_best.estimators_[5], feature_names=x.columns, class_names=['a','b','c','d'])
```

```
Out[62]: [Text(2012.7857142857142, 1993.2, 'MXY <= 1.875\ngini = 0.749\nsamples = 14350\nvalue = [5038, 5821, 5862, 5945]\nnclass = d'),
Text(836.9999999999999, 1630.8000000000002, 'TOL <= 1.485\ngini = 0.374\nsamples = 2842\nvalue = [41, 3524, 593, 386]\nnclass = b'),
Text(398.57142857142856, 1268.4, 'SO_2 <= 7.575\ngini = 0.066\nsamples = 979\nvalue = [2, 1508, 33, 18]\nnclass = b'),
Text(318.85714285714283, 906.0, 'CO <= 0.235\ngini = 0.03\nsamples = 958\nvalue = [2, 1505, 5, 16]\nnclass = b'),
Text(159.42857142857142, 543.5999999999999, 'CO <= 0.155\ngini = 0.245\nsamples = 95\nvalue = [2, 132, 4, 15]\nnclass = b'),
Text(79.71428571428571, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.048\nsamples = 51\nvalue = [2, 80, 0, 0]\nnclass = b'),
Text(239.1428571428571, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.416\nsamples = 44\nvalue = [0, 52, 4, 15]\nnclass = b'),
Text(478.2857142857142, 543.5999999999999, 'SO_2 <= 5.925\ngini = 0.003\nsamples = 863\nvalue = [0, 1373, 1, 1]\nnclass = b'),
Text(398.57142857142856, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 843\nvalue = [0, 1341, 0, 0]\nnclass = b'),
Text(558.0, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.112\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [0, 32, 1, 1]\nnclass = b'),
Text(478.2857142857142, 906.0, 'gini = 0.268\nsamples = 21\nvalue = [0, 3, 28, 2]\nnclass = c'),
Text(1275.4285714285713, 1268.4, 'EBE <= 0.735\ngini = 0.493\nsamples = 1863\nvalue = [39, 2016, 560, 368]\nnclass = b'),
Text(956.5714285714284, 906.0, 'TCH <= 1.225\ngini = 0.445\nsamples = 1007\nvalue = [13, 1144, 417, 62]\nnclass = b'),
Text(797.1428571428571, 543.5999999999999, 'NOx <= 14.895\ngini = 0.257\nsamples = 278\nvalue = [13, 39, 377, 11]\nnclass = c'),
Text(717.4285714285713, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.533\nsamples = 29\nvalue = [0, 14, 30, 5]\nnclass = c'),
Text(876.8571428571428, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.207\nsamples = 249\nvalue = [13, 25, 347, 6]\nnclass = c'),
Text(1116.0, 543.5999999999999, 'TCH <= 1.265\ngini = 0.143\nsamples = 729\nvalue = [0, 1105, 40, 51]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1036.2857142857142, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.413\nsamples = 123\nvalue = [0, 151, 23, 29]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1195.7142857142856, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.076\nsamples = 606\nvalue = [0, 954, 17, 22]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1594.2857142857142, 906.0, 'SO_2 <= 4.765\ngini = 0.518\nsamples = 856\nvalue = [26, 872, 143, 306]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1434.8571428571427, 543.5999999999999, 'CO <= 0.215\ngini = 0.024\nsamples = 421\nvalue = [3, 661, 0, 5]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1355.142857142857, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.177\nsamples = 56\nvalue = [3, 76, 0, 5]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1514.5714285714284, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 365\nvalue = [0, 585, 0, 0]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1753.7142857142856, 543.5999999999999, 'BEN <= 0.885\ngini = 0.66\nsamples = 435\nvalue = [23, 211, 143, 301]\nnclass = d'),
Text(1673.9999999999998, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.565\nsamples = 274\nvalue = [15, 68, 81, 255]\nnclass = d'),
Text(1833.4285714285713, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.605\nsamples = 161\nvalue = [8, 143, 62, 46]\nnclass = b'),
Text(3188.5714285714284, 1630.8000000000002, 'SO_2 <= 6.015\ngini = 0.729\nsamples = 11508\nvalue = [4997, 2297, 5269, 5559]\nnclass = d'),
Text(2550.8571428571427, 1268.4, 'BEN <= 0.975\ngini = 0.325\nsamples = 1338\nvalue = [185, 1673, 2, 203]\nnclass = b'),
Text(2232.0, 906.0, 'SO_2 <= 4.825\ngini = 0.622\nsamples = 343\nvalue = [104, 264, 2, 160]\nnclass = b'),
Text(2072.5714285714284, 543.5999999999999, 'TCH <= 1.275\ngini = 0.139\nsamples = 157\nvalue = [16, 224, 0, 2]\nnclass = b'),
Text(1992.8571428571427, 181.1999999999982, 'gini = 0.523\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [16, 12, 0, 1]\nnclass = a')]
```

```

Text(2152.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.009\nsamples = 137\nvalue = [0, 2
12, 0, 1]\nnclass = b'),
Text(2391.428571428571, 543.5999999999999, 'NMHC <= 0.01\nngini = 0.586\nsamples = 186\n
value = [88, 40, 2, 158]\nnclass = d'),
Text(2311.7142857142853, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 54\nvalue = [86, 0,
0, 0]\nnclass = a'),
Text(2471.142857142857, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.349\nsamples = 132\nvalue = [2, 4
0, 2, 158]\nnclass = d'),
Text(2869.7142857142853, 906.0, 'NMHC <= 0.055\nngini = 0.152\nsamples = 995\nvalue = [8
1, 1409, 0, 43]\nnclass = b'),
Text(2710.285714285714, 543.5999999999999, 'PXY <= 1.595\nngini = 0.11\nsamples = 59\nva
lue = [81, 0, 0, 5]\nnclass = a'),
Text(2630.5714285714284, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.245\nsamples = 20\nvalue = [30,
0, 0, 5]\nnclass = a'),
Text(2790.0, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.0\nsamples = 39\nvalue = [51, 0, 0, 0]\nclas
s = a'),
Text(3029.142857142857, 543.5999999999999, 'BEN <= 1.105\nngini = 0.051\nsamples = 936\n
value = [0, 1409, 0, 38]\nnclass = b'),
Text(2949.428571428571, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.191\nsamples = 106\nvalue = [0, 1
42, 0, 17]\nnclass = b'),
Text(3108.8571428571427, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.032\nsamples = 830\nvalue = [0,
1267, 0, 21]\nnclass = b'),
Text(3826.2857142857138, 1268.4, 'TCH <= 1.255\nngini = 0.69\nsamples = 10170\nvalue =
[4812, 624, 5267, 5356]\nnclass = d'),
Text(3507.428571428571, 906.0, 'SO_2 <= 7.005\nngini = 0.521\nsamples = 1958\nvalue = [1
039, 1, 1881, 198]\nnclass = c'),
Text(3347.9999999999995, 543.5999999999999, 'TOL <= 5.965\nngini = 0.592\nsamples = 277
\nvalue = [257, 0, 89, 119]\nnclass = a'),
Text(3268.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.637\nsamples = 138\nvalue = [75,
0, 51, 108]\nnclass = d'),
Text(3427.7142857142853, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.35\nsamples = 139\nvalue = [182,
0, 38, 11]\nnclass = a'),
Text(3666.8571428571427, 543.5999999999999, 'CO <= 0.605\nngini = 0.456\nsamples = 1681
\nvalue = [782, 1, 1792, 79]\nnclass = c'),
Text(3587.142857142857, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.501\nsamples = 1300\nvalue = [72
2, 1, 1276, 79]\nnclass = c'),
Text(3746.5714285714284, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.187\nsamples = 381\nvalue = [60,
0, 516, 0]\nnclass = c'),
Text(4145.142857142857, 906.0, 'OXY <= 3.965\nngini = 0.685\nsamples = 8212\nvalue = [37
73, 623, 3386, 5158]\nnclass = d'),
Text(3985.7142857142853, 543.5999999999999, 'BEN <= 1.925\nngini = 0.597\nsamples = 4756
\nvalue = [872, 499, 1844, 4245]\nnclass = d'),
Text(3905.9999999999995, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.479\nsamples = 2218\nvalue = [20
6, 218, 635, 2382]\nnclass = d'),
Text(4065.428571428571, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.662\nsamples = 2538\nvalue = [66
6, 281, 1209, 1863]\nnclass = d'),
Text(4304.571428571428, 543.5999999999999, 'NO_2 <= 81.82\nngini = 0.612\nsamples = 3456
\nvalue = [2901, 124, 1542, 913]\nnclass = a'),
Text(4224.857142857142, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.55\nsamples = 1616\nvalue = [159
4, 45, 556, 390]\nnclass = a'),
Text(4384.285714285714, 181.19999999999982, 'gini = 0.647\nsamples = 1840\nvalue = [130
7, 79, 986, 523]\nnclass = a')]

```



Conclusion

Accuracy

Linear Regression: 0.20586196841799131

Ridge Regression: 0.20662440552663042

Lasso Regression: 0.05638980897063961

ElasticNet Regression: 0.10178683023266588

Logistic Regression: 0.8481516938945678

Random Forest: 0.7760081178858202

Accuracy for logistic regression is higher so it is the best fit model