

# Importing Libraries

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

# Importing Datasets

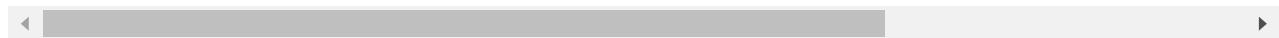
In [2]:

```
df=pd.read_csv("rainfall_konkan_goa.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	2507	KONKAN & GOA	1901	5.6	0.1	0.4	35.7	19.9	746.1	1075.5	748.0	117.4	38.6	5.4
1	2508	KONKAN & GOA	1902	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.6	428.2	943.6	515.1	613.8	74.3	42.1
2	2509	KONKAN & GOA	1903	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	201.1	470.5	1298.6	673.9	285.1	140.8	12.4
3	2510	KONKAN & GOA	1904	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.3	4.6	975.8	771.7	321.3	217.0	90.3	0.0
4	2511	KONKAN & GOA	1905	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	8.6	293.7	770.6	305.5	208.3	83.5	12.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	2617	KONKAN & GOA	2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	857.0	1384.1	987.9	468.3	120.3	3.1
111	2618	KONKAN & GOA	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	633.0	928.5	762.5	515.3	175.1	2.1
112	2619	KONKAN & GOA	2013	1.8	5.4	0.1	0.1	18.5	1028.3	1478.5	497.6	340.7	149.3	2.1
113	2620	KONKAN & GOA	2014	1.3	5.3	1.8	0.7	21.3	238.2	1293.2	658.0	419.5	98.7	8.0
114	2621	KONKAN & GOA	2015	2.7	0.0	36.8	3.6	11.3	764.0	526.5	377.3	240.9	91.4	27.1

115 rows × 20 columns



## head

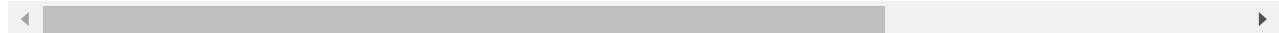
In [3]:

```
df.head(5)
df
```

Out[3]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	2507	KONKAN & GOA	1901	5.6	0.1	0.4	35.7	19.9	746.1	1075.5	748.0	117.4	38.6	5.4
1	2508	KONKAN & GOA	1902	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.6	428.2	943.6	515.1	613.8	74.3	42.1
2	2509	KONKAN & GOA	1903	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	201.1	470.5	1298.6	673.9	285.1	140.8	12.4
3	2510	KONKAN & GOA	1904	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.3	4.6	975.8	771.7	321.3	217.0	90.3	0.0
4	2511	KONKAN & GOA	1905	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	8.6	293.7	770.6	305.5	208.3	83.5	12.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	2617	KONKAN & GOA	2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	857.0	1384.1	987.9	468.3	120.3	3.1
111	2618	KONKAN & GOA	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	633.0	928.5	762.5	515.3	175.1	2.1
112	2619	KONKAN & GOA	2013	1.8	5.4	0.1	0.1	18.5	1028.3	1478.5	497.6	340.7	149.3	2.1
113	2620	KONKAN & GOA	2014	1.3	5.3	1.8	0.7	21.3	238.2	1293.2	658.0	419.5	98.7	8.0
114	2621	KONKAN & GOA	2015	2.7	0.0	36.8	3.6	11.3	764.0	526.5	377.3	240.9	91.4	27.1

115 rows × 20 columns



## tail

In [4]:

```
df.tail(5)
df
```

Out[4]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	2507	KONKAN & GOA	1901	5.6	0.1	0.4	35.7	19.9	746.1	1075.5	748.0	117.4	38.6	5.4
1	2508	KONKAN & GOA	1902	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.6	428.2	943.6	515.1	613.8	74.3	42.1
2	2509	KONKAN & GOA	1903	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	201.1	470.5	1298.6	673.9	285.1	140.8	12.4

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
3	2510	KONKAN & GOA	1904	0.0	0.1	6.6	6.3	4.6	975.8	771.7	321.3	217.0	90.3	0.0
4	2511	KONKAN & GOA	1905	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	8.6	293.7	770.6	305.5	208.3	83.5	12.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	2617	KONKAN & GOA	2011	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	857.0	1384.1	987.9	468.3	120.3	3.1
111	2618	KONKAN & GOA	2012	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	633.0	928.5	762.5	515.3	175.1	2.1
112	2619	KONKAN & GOA	2013	1.8	5.4	0.1	0.1	18.5	1028.3	1478.5	497.6	340.7	149.3	2.1
113	2620	KONKAN & GOA	2014	1.3	5.3	1.8	0.7	21.3	238.2	1293.2	658.0	419.5	98.7	8.0
114	2621	KONKAN & GOA	2015	2.7	0.0	36.8	3.6	11.3	764.0	526.5	377.3	240.9	91.4	27.1

115 rows × 20 columns

## Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

### describe()

In [5]:

```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUI
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000
mean	2564.000000	1958.000000	1.262609	0.546957	1.374783	4.266087	33.515652	688.56956
std	33.341666	33.341666	3.884234	2.048034	4.749309	9.103141	58.327263	197.23784
min	2507.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	238.20000
25%	2535.500000	1929.500000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.300000	2.900000	552.15000
50%	2564.000000	1958.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.100000	1.300000	9.700000	706.90000
75%	2592.500000	1986.500000	0.500000	0.100000	0.400000	4.200000	30.300000	804.85000
max	2621.000000	2015.000000	31.800000	18.400000	36.800000	67.300000	345.400000	1118.10000

### shape

```
In [6]: np.shape(df)
```

```
Out[6]: (115, 20)
```

## size

```
In [7]: np.size(df)
```

```
Out[7]: 2300
```

## dropna

```
In [8]: df=df.dropna()
```

## columns

```
In [9]: df.columns
```

```
Out[9]: Index(['index', 'SUBDIVISION', 'YEAR', 'JAN', 'FEB', 'MAR', 'APR', 'MAY',
       'JUN', 'JUL', 'AUG', 'SEP', 'OCT', 'NOV', 'DEC', 'ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb',
       'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'],
      dtype='object')
```

## info()

```
In [10]: df.info()
```

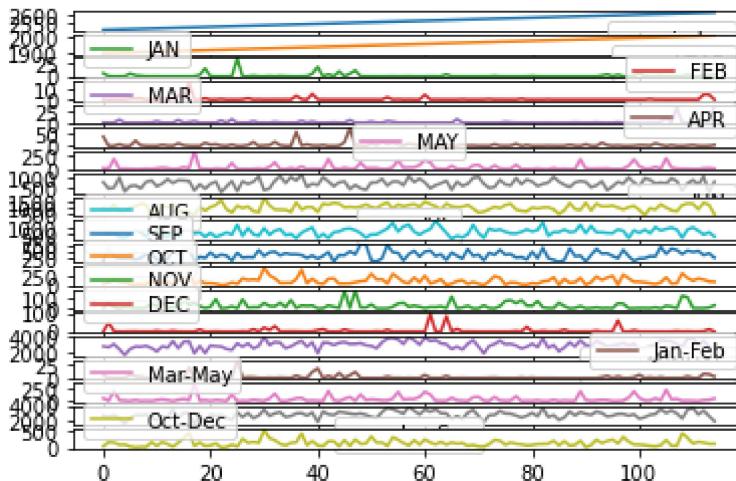
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column    Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   index     115 non-null   int64  
 1   SUBDIVISION 115 non-null  object  
 2   YEAR      115 non-null   int64  
 3   JAN        115 non-null   float64 
 4   FEB        115 non-null   float64 
 5   MAR        115 non-null   float64 
 6   APR        115 non-null   float64 
 7   MAY        115 non-null   float64 
 8   JUN        115 non-null   float64 
 9   JUL        115 non-null   float64 
 10  AUG        115 non-null   float64 
 11  SEP        115 non-null   float64 
 12  OCT        115 non-null   float64 
 13  NOV        115 non-null   float64 
 14  DEC        115 non-null   float64 
 15  ANNUAL    115 non-null   float64 
 16  Jan-Feb    115 non-null   float64
```

```
17 Mar-May      115 non-null    float64
18 Jun-Sep      115 non-null    float64
19 Oct-Dec      115 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

## Line chart

```
In [11]: df.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

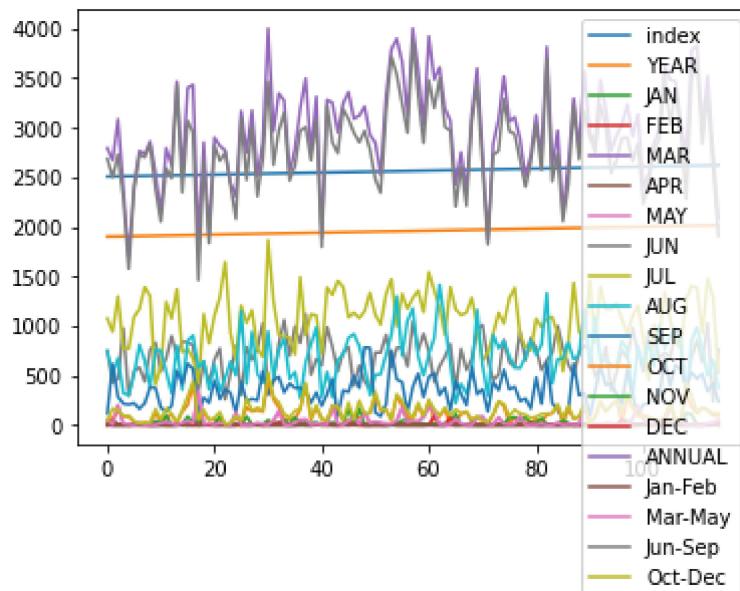
```
Out[11]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)
```



## Line chart

```
In [12]: df.plot.line()
```

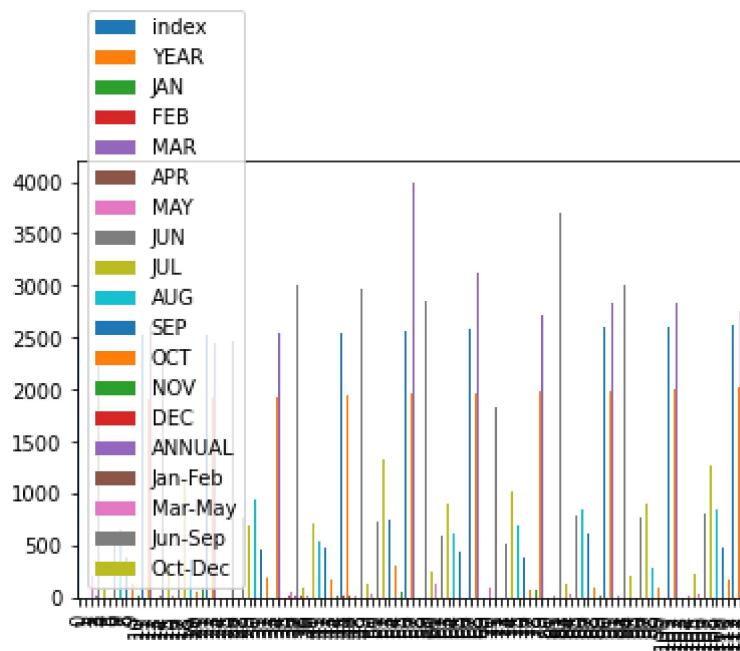
```
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



## Bar chart

In [13]: `df.plot.bar()`

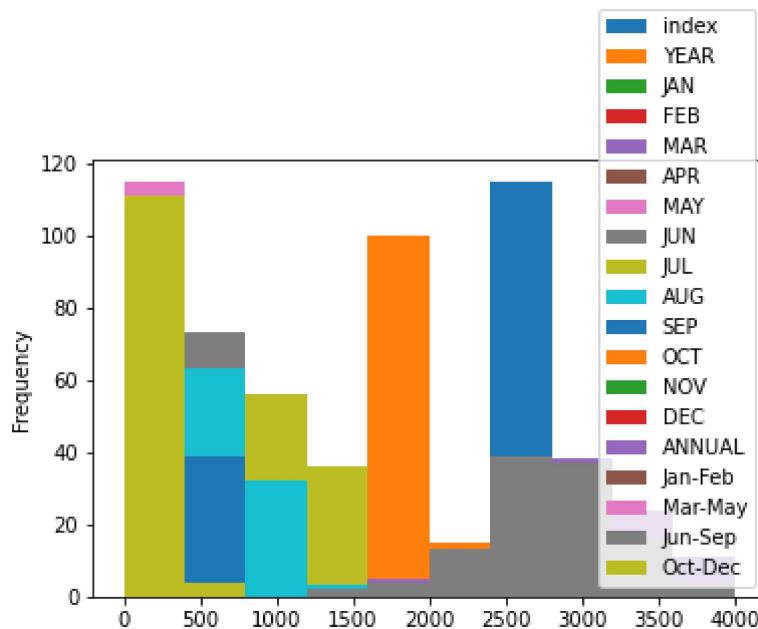
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



## Histogram

In [14]: `df.plot.hist()`

Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>

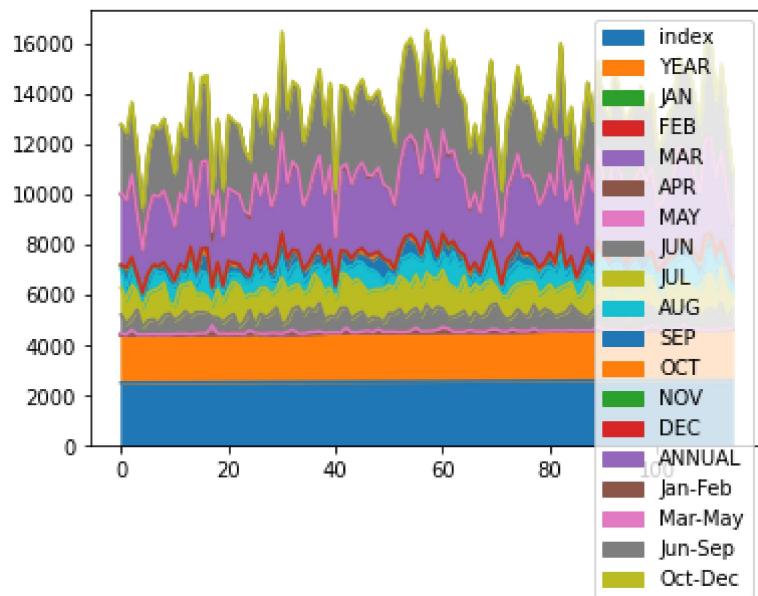


## Area chart

In [15]:

```
df.plot.area()
```

Out[15]: &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;

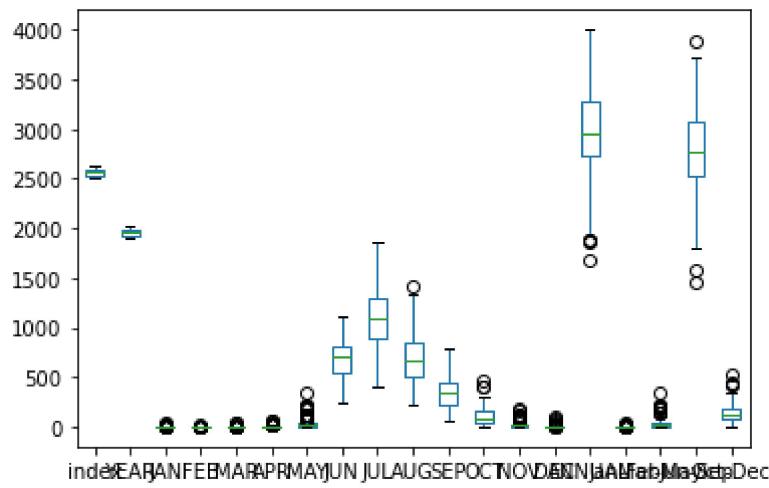


## Box chart

In [16]:

```
df.plot.box()
```

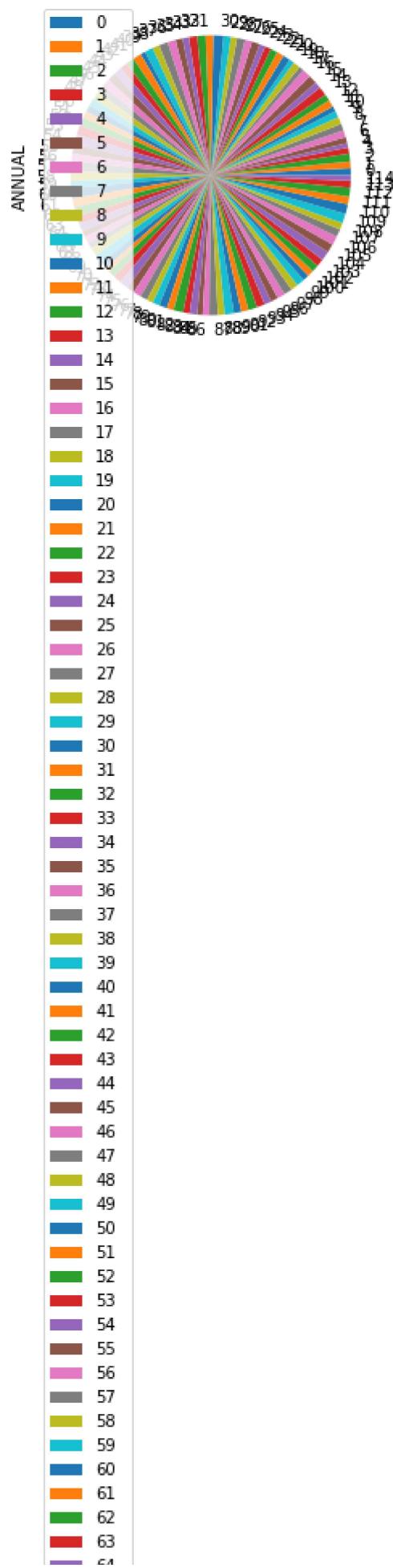
Out[16]: &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;

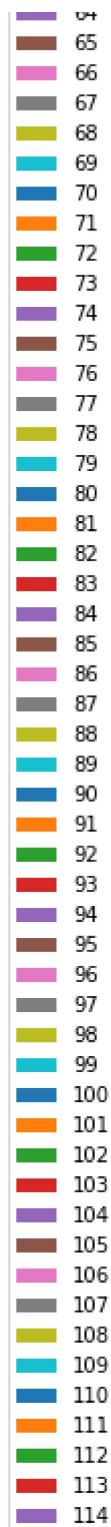


## Pie chart

```
In [17]: df.plot.pie(y='ANNUAL')
```

```
Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```

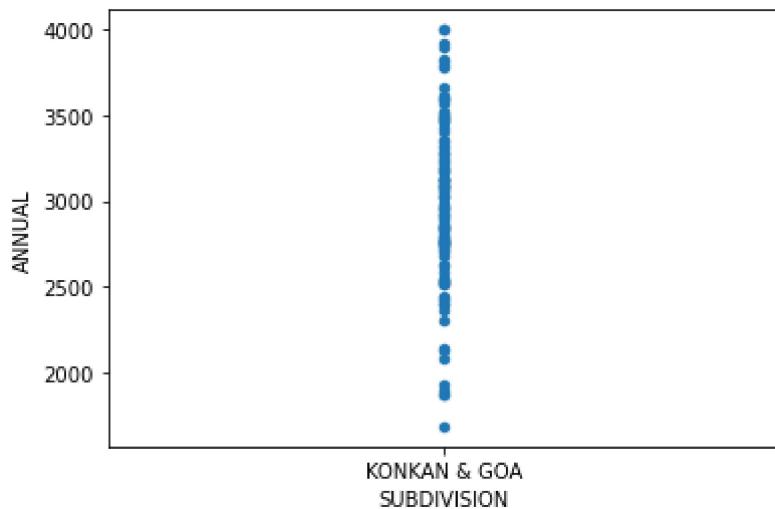




## Scatter chart

```
In [18]: df.plot.scatter(x='SUBDIVISION' ,y='ANNUAL')
```

```
Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='SUBDIVISION', ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```



In [19]:

`df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   index       115 non-null    int64  
 1   SUBDIVISION 115 non-null    object  
 2   YEAR        115 non-null    int64  
 3   JAN         115 non-null    float64 
 4   FEB         115 non-null    float64 
 5   MAR         115 non-null    float64 
 6   APR         115 non-null    float64 
 7   MAY         115 non-null    float64 
 8   JUN         115 non-null    float64 
 9   JUL         115 non-null    float64 
 10  AUG         115 non-null    float64 
 11  SEP         115 non-null    float64 
 12  OCT         115 non-null    float64 
 13  NOV         115 non-null    float64 
 14  DEC         115 non-null    float64 
 15  ANNUAL      115 non-null    float64 
 16  Jan-Feb     115 non-null    float64 
 17  Mar-May     115 non-null    float64 
 18  Jun-Sep     115 non-null    float64 
 19  Oct-Dec     115 non-null    float64 
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

In [20]:

`df.describe()`

Out[20]:

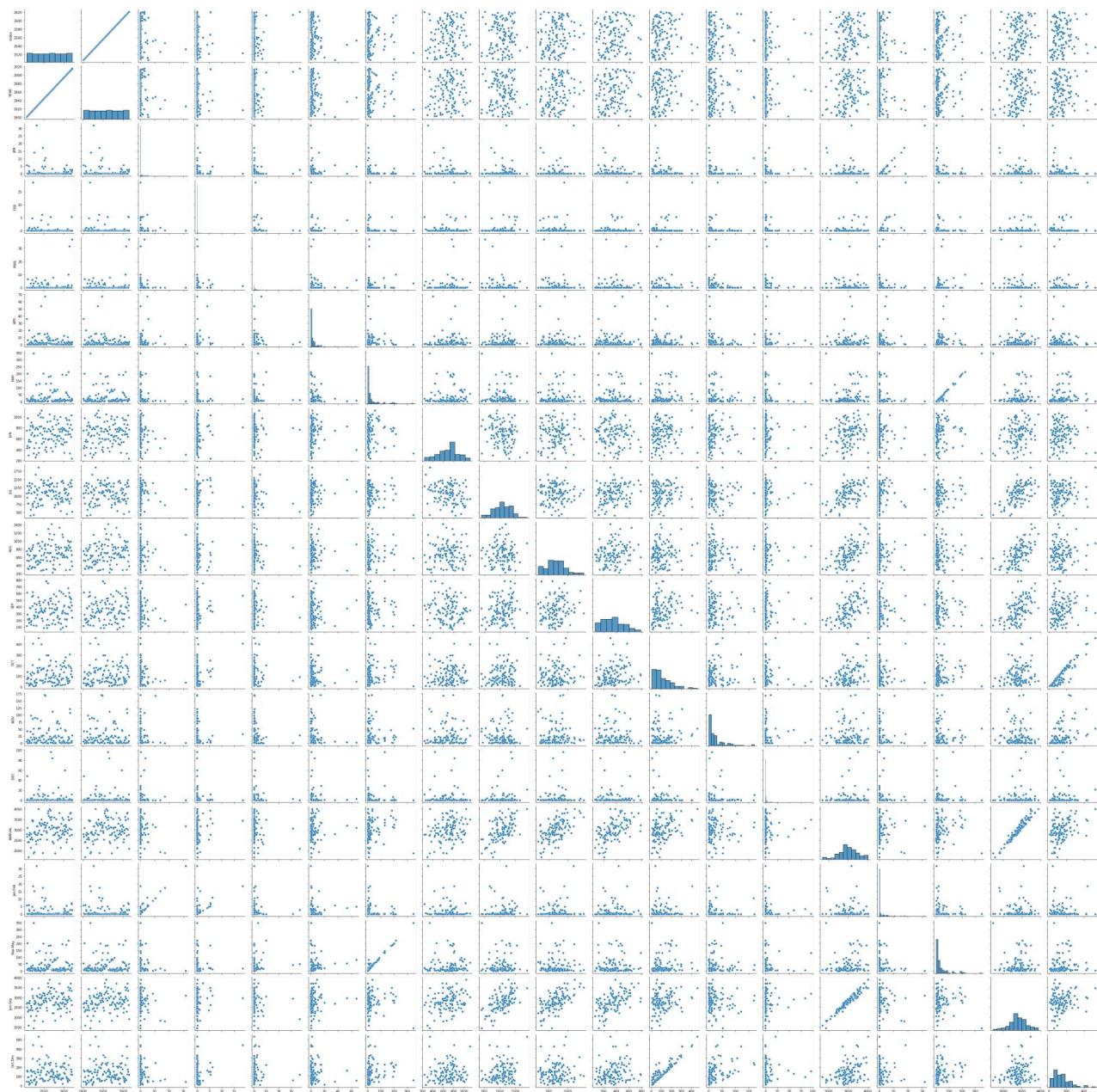
	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUL
<b>count</b>	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000
<b>mean</b>	2564.000000	1958.000000	1.262609	0.546957	1.374783	4.266087	33.515652	688.56956
<b>std</b>	33.341666	33.341666	3.884234	2.048034	4.749309	9.103141	58.327263	197.23784
<b>min</b>	2507.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	238.20000
<b>25%</b>	2535.500000	1929.500000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.300000	2.900000	552.15000

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUI
50%	2564.000000	1958.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.100000	1.300000	9.700000	706.900000
75%	2592.500000	1986.500000	0.500000	0.100000	0.400000	4.200000	30.300000	804.850000
max	2621.000000	2015.000000	31.800000	18.400000	36.800000	67.300000	345.400000	1118.100000

## EDA AND VISUALIZATION

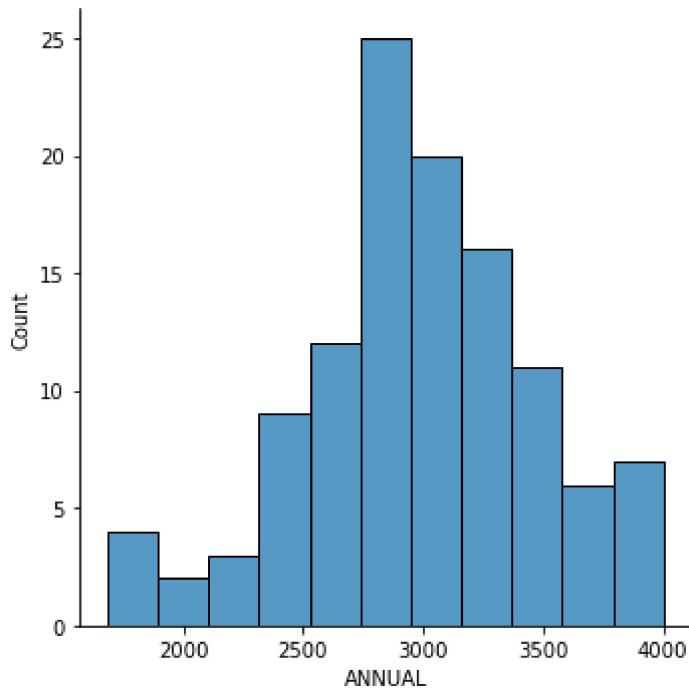
In [21]: `sns.pairplot(df)`

Out[21]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1933b3345e0>



In [22]: `sns.displot(df['ANNUAL'])`

Out[22]: &lt;seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x193461b9430&gt;

In [23]:  
sns.heatmap(df.corr())

Out[23]: &lt;AxesSubplot:&gt;

