Importing Libraries

In [1]:
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Importing Datasets

In [2]:
```
df=pd.read_csv("rainfall_kerala.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NC
0	3887	KERALA	1901	28.7	44.7	51.6	160.0	174.7	824.6	743.0	357.5	197.7	266.9	35(
1	3888	KERALA	1902	6.7	2.6	57.3	83.9	134.5	390.9	1205.0	315.8	491.6	358.4	15{
2	3889	KERALA	1903	3.2	18.6	3.1	83.6	249.7	558.6	1022.5	420.2	341.8	354.1	15[
3	3890	KERALA	1904	23.7	3.0	32.2	71.5	235.7	1098.2	725.5	351.8	222.7	328.1	3:
4	3891	KERALA	1905	1.2	22.3	9.4	105.9	263.3	850.2	520.5	293.6	217.2	383.5	7-
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	3997	KERALA	2011	20.5	45.7	24.1	165.2	124.2	788.5	536.8	492.7	391.2	227.2	16(
111	3998	KERALA	2012	7.4	11.0	21.0	171.1	95.3	430.3	362.6	501.6	241.1	187.5	11[
112	3999	KERALA	2013	3.9	40.1	49.9	49.3	119.3	1042.7	830.2	369.7	318.6	259.9	15-
113	4000	KERALA	2014	4.6	10.3	17.9	95.7	251.0	454.4	677.8	733.9	298.8	355.5	9(
114	4001	KERALA	2015	3.1	5.8	50.1	214.1	201.8	563.6	406.0	252.2	292.9	308.1	22:

115 rows × 20 columns

head

In [3]:
```
df.head(5)
df
```

Out[3]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NC
0	3887	KERALA	1901	28.7	44.7	51.6	160.0	174.7	824.6	743.0	357.5	197.7	266.9	35(
1	3888	KERALA	1902	6.7	2.6	57.3	83.9	134.5	390.9	1205.0	315.8	491.6	358.4	15{

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NC
2	3889	KERALA	1903	3.2	18.6	3.1	83.6	249.7	558.6	1022.5	420.2	341.8	354.1	157
3	3890	KERALA	1904	23.7	3.0	32.2	71.5	235.7	1098.2	725.5	351.8	222.7	328.1	33
4	3891	KERALA	1905	1.2	22.3	9.4	105.9	263.3	850.2	520.5	293.6	217.2	383.5	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	3997	KERALA	2011	20.5	45.7	24.1	165.2	124.2	788.5	536.8	492.7	391.2	227.2	169
111	3998	KERALA	2012	7.4	11.0	21.0	171.1	95.3	430.3	362.6	501.6	241.1	187.5	112
112	3999	KERALA	2013	3.9	40.1	49.9	49.3	119.3	1042.7	830.2	369.7	318.6	259.9	154
113	4000	KERALA	2014	4.6	10.3	17.9	95.7	251.0	454.4	677.8	733.9	298.8	355.5	99
114	4001	KERALA	2015	3.1	5.8	50.1	214.1	201.8	563.6	406.0	252.2	292.9	308.1	223

115 rows × 20 columns

tail

In [4]:
```
df.tail(5)
df
```

Out[4]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NC
0	3887	KERALA	1901	28.7	44.7	51.6	160.0	174.7	824.6	743.0	357.5	197.7	266.9	350
1	3888	KERALA	1902	6.7	2.6	57.3	83.9	134.5	390.9	1205.0	315.8	491.6	358.4	158
2	3889	KERALA	1903	3.2	18.6	3.1	83.6	249.7	558.6	1022.5	420.2	341.8	354.1	157
3	3890	KERALA	1904	23.7	3.0	32.2	71.5	235.7	1098.2	725.5	351.8	222.7	328.1	33
4	3891	KERALA	1905	1.2	22.3	9.4	105.9	263.3	850.2	520.5	293.6	217.2	383.5	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
110	3997	KERALA	2011	20.5	45.7	24.1	165.2	124.2	788.5	536.8	492.7	391.2	227.2	169
111	3998	KERALA	2012	7.4	11.0	21.0	171.1	95.3	430.3	362.6	501.6	241.1	187.5	112
112	3999	KERALA	2013	3.9	40.1	49.9	49.3	119.3	1042.7	830.2	369.7	318.6	259.9	154
113	4000	KERALA	2014	4.6	10.3	17.9	95.7	251.0	454.4	677.8	733.9	298.8	355.5	99
114	4001	KERALA	2015	3.1	5.8	50.1	214.1	201.8	563.6	406.0	252.2	292.9	308.1	223

115 rows × 20 columns

Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

describe()

In [5]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUI
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.00000
mean	3944.000000	1958.000000	12.246957	15.496522	36.814783	110.573913	229.881739	654.30260
std	33.341666	33.341666	15.538923	16.206572	30.324601	44.673971	149.271697	187.64279
min	3887.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.100000	13.100000	53.400000	196.80000
25%	3915.500000	1929.500000	2.250000	4.700000	18.100000	74.800000	124.350000	539.00000
50%	3944.000000	1958.000000	6.000000	8.400000	28.300000	109.800000	185.400000	633.10000
75%	3972.500000	1986.500000	17.750000	21.400000	50.000000	136.000000	277.250000	791.50000
max	4001.000000	2015.000000	83.500000	79.000000	217.200000	238.000000	738.800000	1098.20000

shape

In [6]:
```
np.shape(df)
```

Out[6]:
```
(115, 20)
```

size

In [7]:
```
np.size(df)
```

Out[7]:
```
2300
```

dropna

In [8]:
```
df=df.dropna()
```

columns

In [9]:
```
df.columns
```

Out[9]:
```
Index(['index', 'SUBDIVISION', 'YEAR', 'JAN', 'FEB', 'MAR', 'APR', 'MAY',
       'JUN', 'JUL', 'AUG', 'SEP', 'OCT', 'NOV', 'DEC', 'ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb',
```

```
       'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'],
      dtype='object')
```

info()

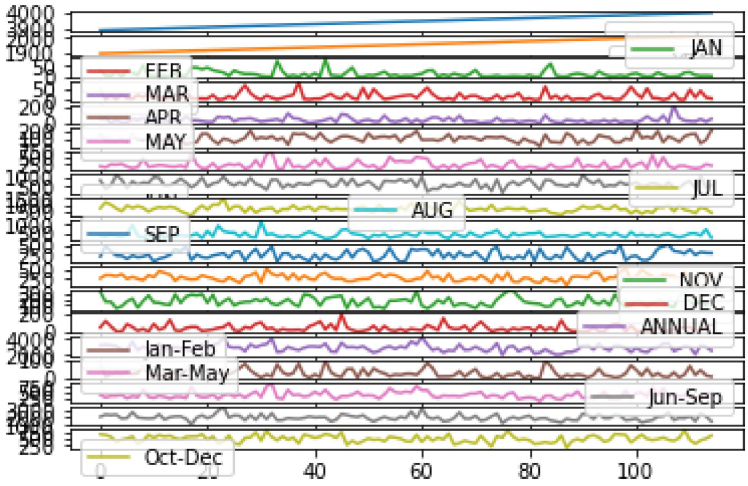
In [10]:
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  ------       --------------  -----  
 0   index        115 non-null    int64  
 1   SUBDIVISION  115 non-null    object 
 2   YEAR         115 non-null    int64  
 3   JAN          115 non-null    float64
 4   FEB          115 non-null    float64
 5   MAR          115 non-null    float64
 6   APR          115 non-null    float64
 7   MAY          115 non-null    float64
 8   JUN          115 non-null    float64
 9   JUL          115 non-null    float64
 10  AUG          115 non-null    float64
 11  SEP          115 non-null    float64
 12  OCT          115 non-null    float64
 13  NOV          115 non-null    float64
 14  DEC          115 non-null    float64
 15  ANNUAL       115 non-null    float64
 16  Jan-Feb      115 non-null    float64
 17  Mar-May      115 non-null    float64
 18  Jun-Sep      115 non-null    float64
 19  Oct-Dec      115 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

Line chart

In [11]:
```
df.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

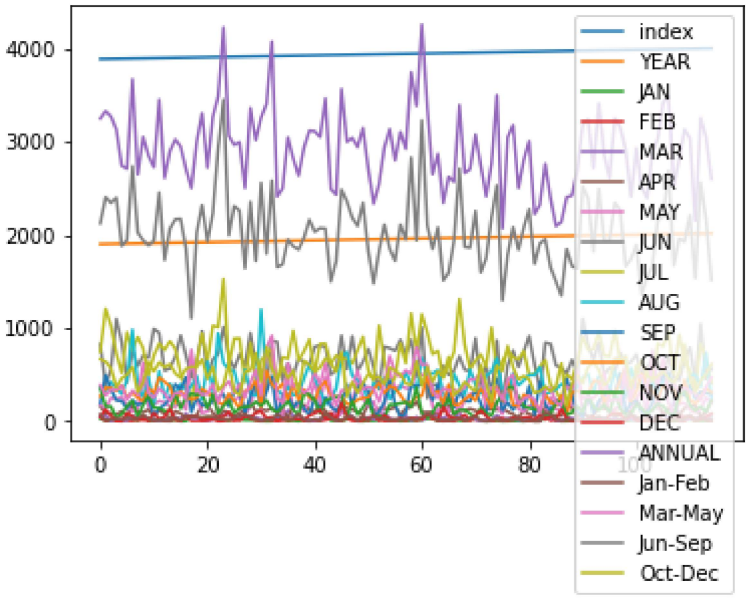
Out[11]:
```
array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
       <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
       <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
       <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
       <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)
```



Line chart

In [12]:
```
df.plot.line()
```

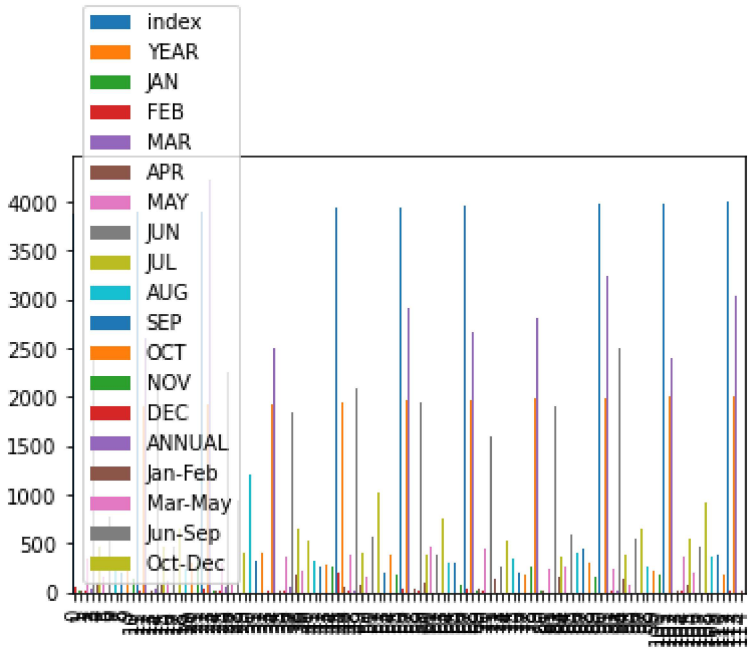
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>



Bar chart

In [13]:
```
df.plot.bar()
```

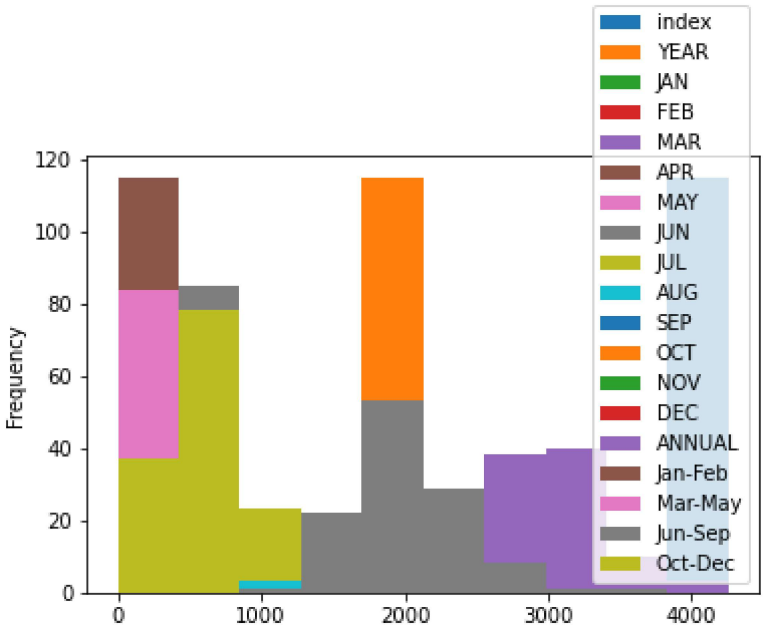
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>



Histogram

In [14]:
```
df.plot.hist()
```

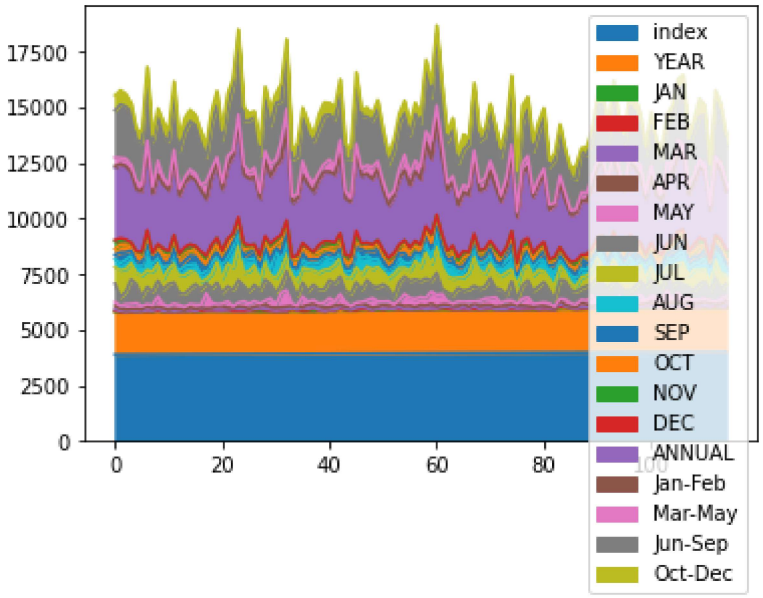
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>



Area chart

In [15]:
```
df.plot.area()
```

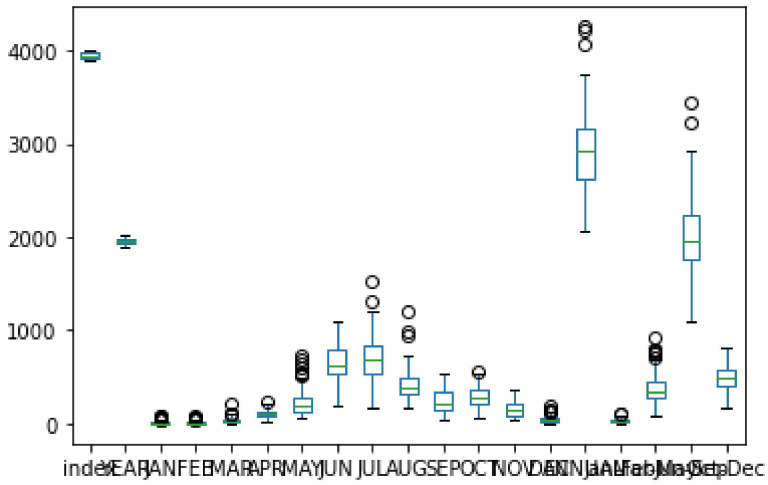
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:>



Box chart

In [16]:
```
df.plot.box()
```

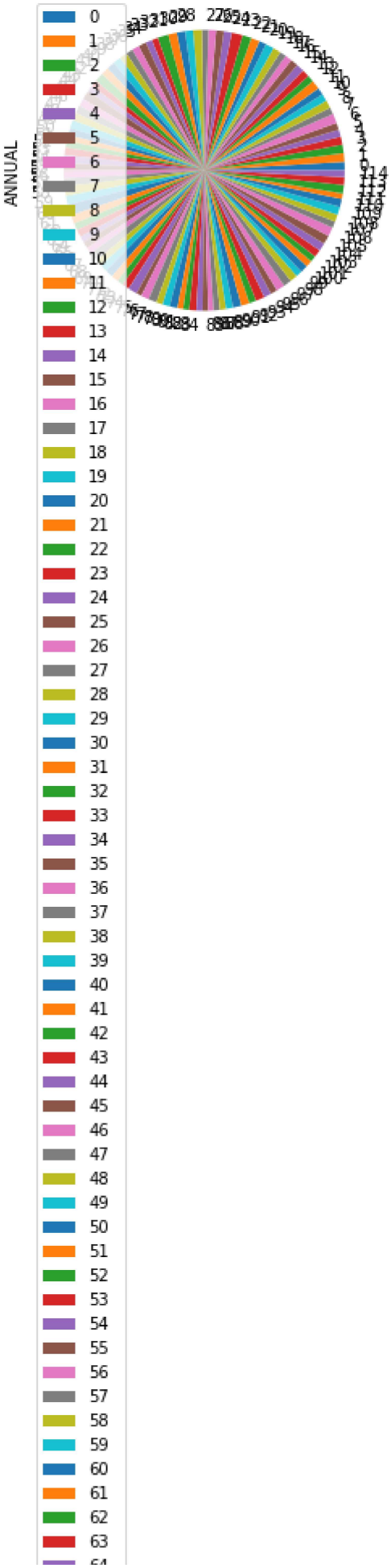
Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>



Pie chart

In [17]:
```
df.plot.pie(y='ANNUAL')
```

Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='ANNUAL'>


ANNUAL
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
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45
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47
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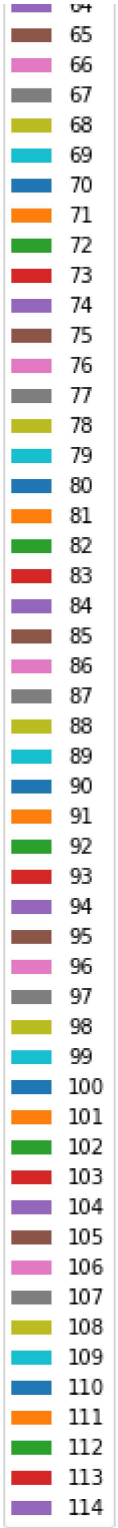
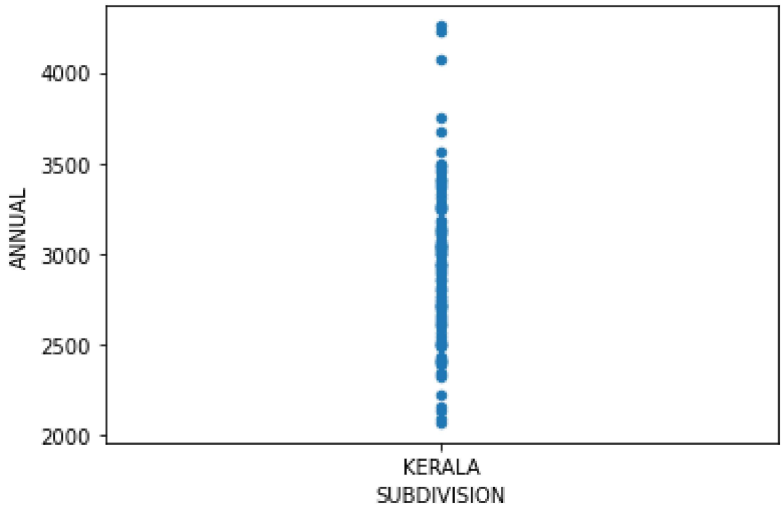
63



Scatter chart

In [18]:
```
df.plot.scatter(x='SUBDIVISION' ,y='ANNUAL')
```

Out[18]:
```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='SUBDIVISION', ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```



In [19]:
```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column       Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  ------       --------------  -----
 0   index        115 non-null    int64
 1   SUBDIVISION  115 non-null    object
 2   YEAR         115 non-null    int64
 3   JAN          115 non-null    float64
 4   FEB          115 non-null    float64
 5   MAR          115 non-null    float64
 6   APR          115 non-null    float64
 7   MAY          115 non-null    float64
 8   JUN          115 non-null    float64
 9   JUL          115 non-null    float64
 10  AUG          115 non-null    float64
 11  SEP          115 non-null    float64
 12  OCT          115 non-null    float64
 13  NOV          115 non-null    float64
 14  DEC          115 non-null    float64
 15  ANNUAL       115 non-null    float64
 16  Jan-Feb      115 non-null    float64
 17  Mar-May      115 non-null    float64
 18  Jun-Sep      115 non-null    float64
 19  Oct-Dec      115 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

In [20]:
```
df.describe()
```

Out[20]:

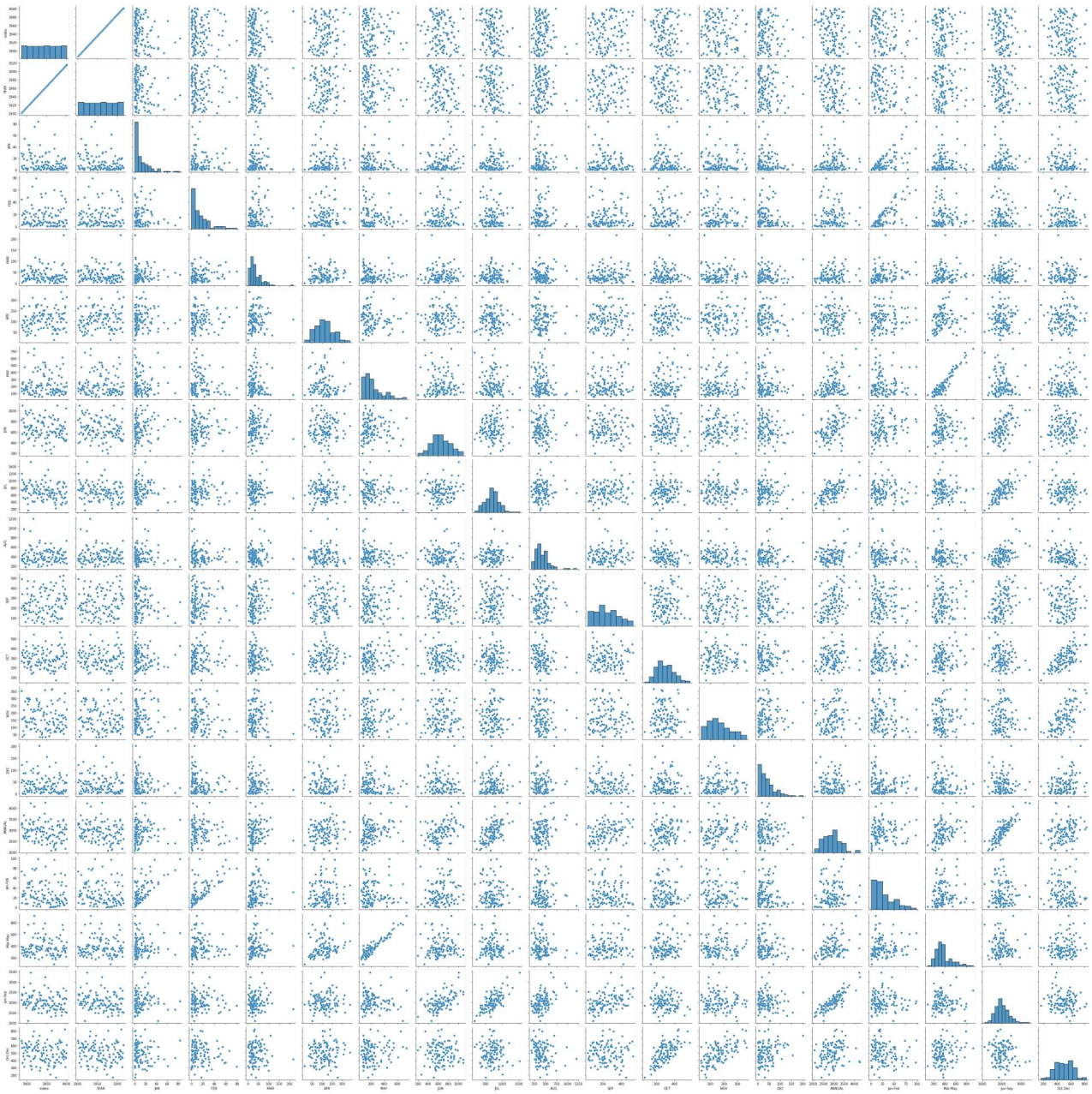
	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUI
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.00000
mean	3944.000000	1958.000000	12.246957	15.496522	36.814783	110.573913	229.881739	654.30260
std	33.341666	33.341666	15.538923	16.206572	30.324601	44.673971	149.271697	187.64279
min	3887.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.100000	13.100000	53.400000	196.80000
25%	3915.500000	1929.500000	2.250000	4.700000	18.100000	74.800000	124.350000	539.00000

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUI
50%	3944.000000	1958.000000	6.000000	8.400000	28.300000	109.800000	185.400000	633.10000
75%	3972.500000	1986.500000	17.750000	21.400000	50.000000	136.000000	277.250000	791.50000
max	4001.000000	2015.000000	83.500000	79.000000	217.200000	238.000000	738.800000	1098.20000

EDA AND VISUALIZATION

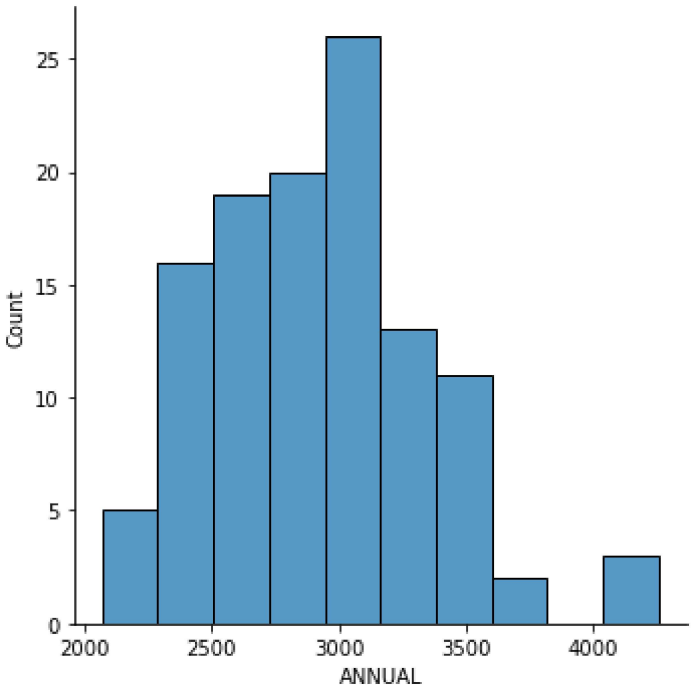
In [21]:
```
sns.pairplot(df)
```

Out[21]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x1afd3e5fd60>



In [22]:
```
sns.displot(df['ANNUAL'])
```

Out[22]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1afdf41d220>



In [23]:
```
sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>