

Importing Libraries

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

Importing Datasets

In [2]:

```
df=pd.read_csv("rainfall_orissa.csv")
df
```

Out[2]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	667	ORISSA	1901	39.5	65.1	16.1	51.6	79.0	78.2	288.4	307.7	185.3	76.6	96.7
1	668	ORISSA	1902	3.4	0.2	14.2	101.1	56.7	108.3	437.4	349.1	202.7	33.2	13.0
2	669	ORISSA	1903	19.7	18.9	10.5	34.6	73.3	154.3	410.4	295.2	265.6	228.5	46.2
3	670	ORISSA	1904	0.2	12.2	20.6	10.1	100.2	342.9	336.7	350.4	227.8	111.8	0.0
4	671	ORISSA	1905	24.3	17.2	66.3	56.9	107.5	92.0	330.1	281.4	344.1	36.4	0.7
...
110	777	ORISSA	2011	3.7	16.2	4.9	58.2	75.6	210.1	199.6	358.6	398.7	20.2	0.1
111	778	ORISSA	2012	50.8	3.6	0.9	34.8	21.3	169.6	324.3	417.0	242.4	66.0	72.1
112	779	ORISSA	2013	3.3	7.8	2.1	53.6	57.7	272.6	380.0	254.9	208.1	391.0	1.2
113	780	ORISSA	2014	0.0	17.6	25.1	11.7	111.9	92.2	496.2	386.3	281.1	111.8	2.2
114	781	ORISSA	2015	15.1	3.3	10.5	67.6	32.6	238.6	294.8	264.0	237.0	24.7	6.2

115 rows × 20 columns



head

In [3]:

```
df.head(5)
df
```

Out[3]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	667	ORISSA	1901	39.5	65.1	16.1	51.6	79.0	78.2	288.4	307.7	185.3	76.6	96.7
1	668	ORISSA	1902	3.4	0.2	14.2	101.1	56.7	108.3	437.4	349.1	202.7	33.2	13.0

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
2	669	ORISSA	1903	19.7	18.9	10.5	34.6	73.3	154.3	410.4	295.2	265.6	228.5	46.2
3	670	ORISSA	1904	0.2	12.2	20.6	10.1	100.2	342.9	336.7	350.4	227.8	111.8	0.0
4	671	ORISSA	1905	24.3	17.2	66.3	56.9	107.5	92.0	330.1	281.4	344.1	36.4	0.7
...
110	777	ORISSA	2011	3.7	16.2	4.9	58.2	75.6	210.1	199.6	358.6	398.7	20.2	0.1
111	778	ORISSA	2012	50.8	3.6	0.9	34.8	21.3	169.6	324.3	417.0	242.4	66.0	72.1
112	779	ORISSA	2013	3.3	7.8	2.1	53.6	57.7	272.6	380.0	254.9	208.1	391.0	1.2
113	780	ORISSA	2014	0.0	17.6	25.1	11.7	111.9	92.2	496.2	386.3	281.1	111.8	2.2
114	781	ORISSA	2015	15.1	3.3	10.5	67.6	32.6	238.6	294.8	264.0	237.0	24.7	6.2

115 rows × 20 columns

tail

In [4]:

```
df.tail(5)
df
```

Out[4]:

	index	SUBDIVISION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV
0	667	ORISSA	1901	39.5	65.1	16.1	51.6	79.0	78.2	288.4	307.7	185.3	76.6	96.7
1	668	ORISSA	1902	3.4	0.2	14.2	101.1	56.7	108.3	437.4	349.1	202.7	33.2	13.0
2	669	ORISSA	1903	19.7	18.9	10.5	34.6	73.3	154.3	410.4	295.2	265.6	228.5	46.2
3	670	ORISSA	1904	0.2	12.2	20.6	10.1	100.2	342.9	336.7	350.4	227.8	111.8	0.0
4	671	ORISSA	1905	24.3	17.2	66.3	56.9	107.5	92.0	330.1	281.4	344.1	36.4	0.7
...
110	777	ORISSA	2011	3.7	16.2	4.9	58.2	75.6	210.1	199.6	358.6	398.7	20.2	0.1
111	778	ORISSA	2012	50.8	3.6	0.9	34.8	21.3	169.6	324.3	417.0	242.4	66.0	72.1
112	779	ORISSA	2013	3.3	7.8	2.1	53.6	57.7	272.6	380.0	254.9	208.1	391.0	1.2
113	780	ORISSA	2014	0.0	17.6	25.1	11.7	111.9	92.2	496.2	386.3	281.1	111.8	2.2
114	781	ORISSA	2015	15.1	3.3	10.5	67.6	32.6	238.6	294.8	264.0	237.0	24.7	6.2

115 rows × 20 columns

Data Cleaning and Data Preprocessing

describe()

In [5]:

```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000
mean	724.000000	1958.000000	12.329565	19.71913	21.134783	34.160000	64.886087	210.860870
std	33.341666	33.341666	15.620842	22.23721	22.259542	23.243417	39.851027	77.566035
min	667.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.00000	0.100000	1.100000	16.200000	71.700000
25%	695.500000	1929.500000	0.500000	3.45000	5.500000	18.400000	38.350000	155.550000
50%	724.000000	1958.000000	5.500000	12.10000	12.600000	28.500000	57.700000	199.400000
75%	752.500000	1986.500000	18.850000	28.45000	26.800000	46.850000	77.300000	256.650000
max	781.000000	2015.000000	70.900000	116.20000	89.800000	148.400000	293.000000	477.600000

shape

In [6]:

```
np.shape(df)
```

Out[6]: (115, 20)

size

In [7]:

```
np.size(df)
```

Out[7]: 2300

dropna

In [8]:

```
df=df.dropna()
```

columns

In [9]:

```
df.columns
```

Out[9]: Index(['index', 'SUBDIVISION', 'YEAR', 'JAN', 'FEB', 'MAR', 'APR', 'MAY', 'JUN', 'JUL', 'AUG', 'SEP', 'OCT', 'NOV', 'DEC', 'ANNUAL', 'Jan-Feb',

```
'Mar-May', 'Jun-Sep', 'Oct-Dec'],
dtype='object')
```

info()

In [10]:

```
df.info()
```

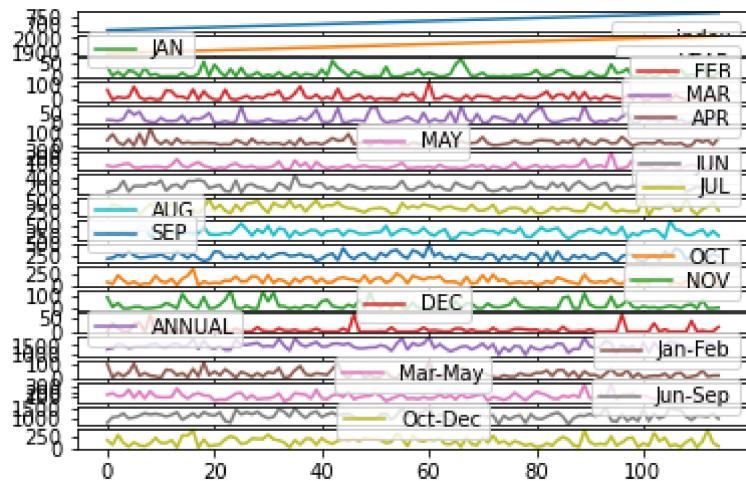
```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   index       115 non-null    int64  
 1   SUBDIVISION 115 non-null    object  
 2   YEAR        115 non-null    int64  
 3   JAN         115 non-null    float64 
 4   FEB         115 non-null    float64 
 5   MAR         115 non-null    float64 
 6   APR         115 non-null    float64 
 7   MAY         115 non-null    float64 
 8   JUN         115 non-null    float64 
 9   JUL         115 non-null    float64 
 10  AUG         115 non-null    float64 
 11  SEP         115 non-null    float64 
 12  OCT         115 non-null    float64 
 13  NOV         115 non-null    float64 
 14  DEC         115 non-null    float64 
 15  ANNUAL      115 non-null    float64 
 16  Jan-Feb     115 non-null    float64 
 17  Mar-May     115 non-null    float64 
 18  Jun-Sep     115 non-null    float64 
 19  Oct-Dec     115 non-null    float64 
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

Line chart

In [11]:

```
df.plot.line(subplots=True)
```

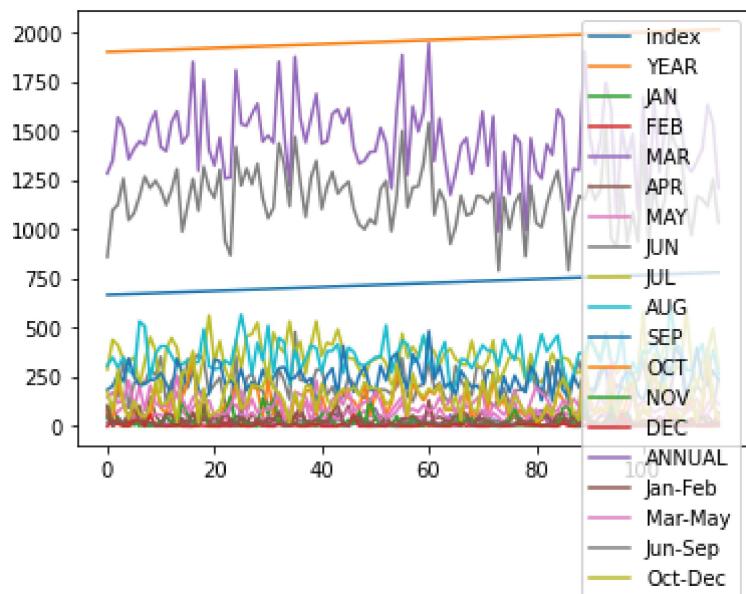
```
Out[11]: array([<AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>,
   <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>, <AxesSubplot:>], dtype=object)
```



Line chart

```
In [12]: df.plot.line()
```

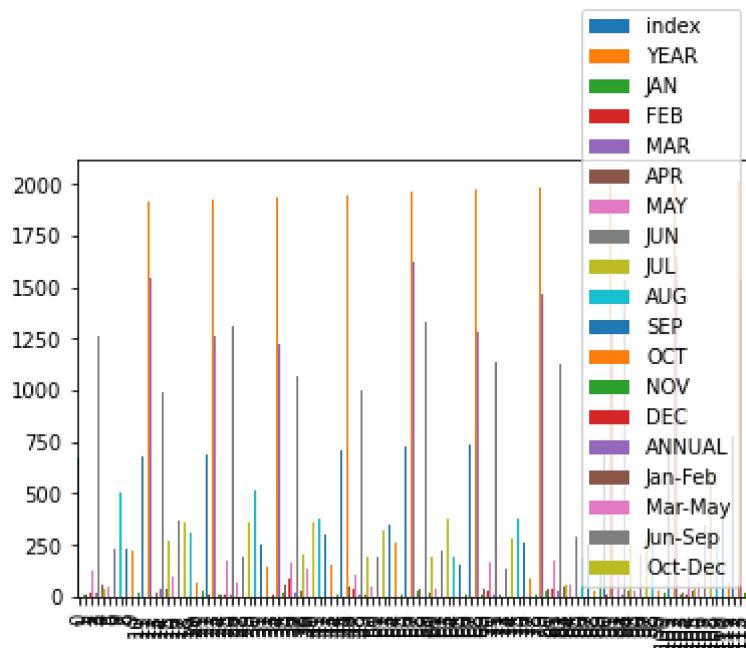
```
Out[12]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



Bar chart

```
In [13]: df.plot.bar()
```

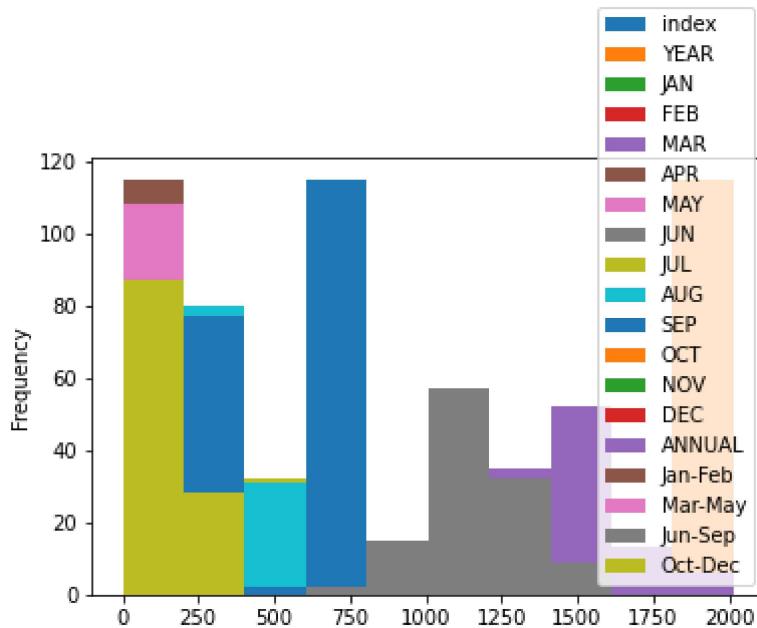
```
Out[13]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



Histogram

```
In [14]: df.plot.hist()
```

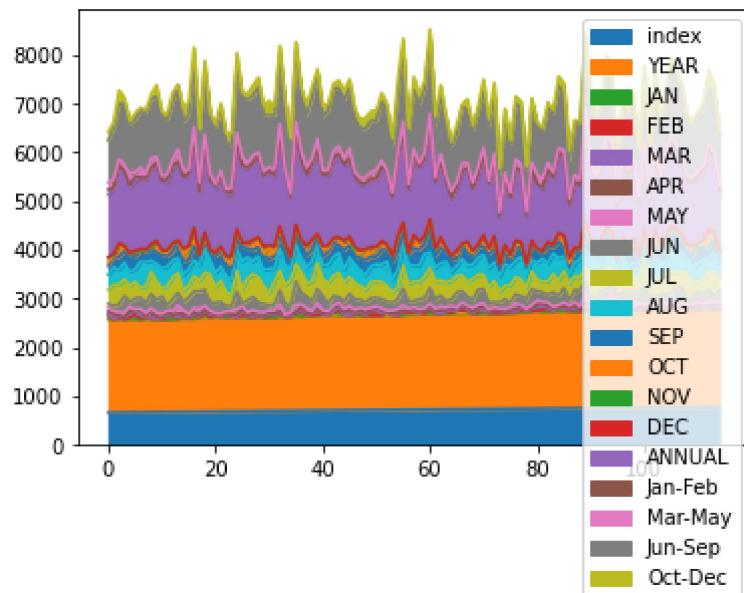
```
Out[14]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Frequency'>
```



Area chart

```
In [15]: df.plot.area()
```

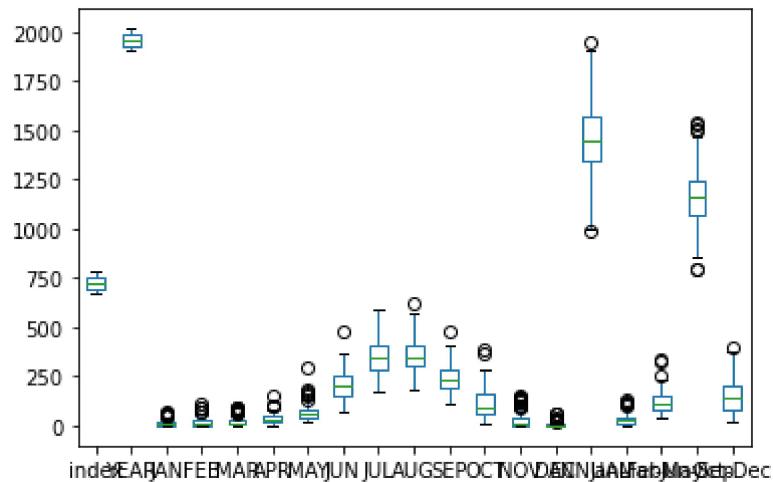
```
Out[15]: <AxesSubplot:>
```



Box chart

```
In [16]: df.plot.box()
```

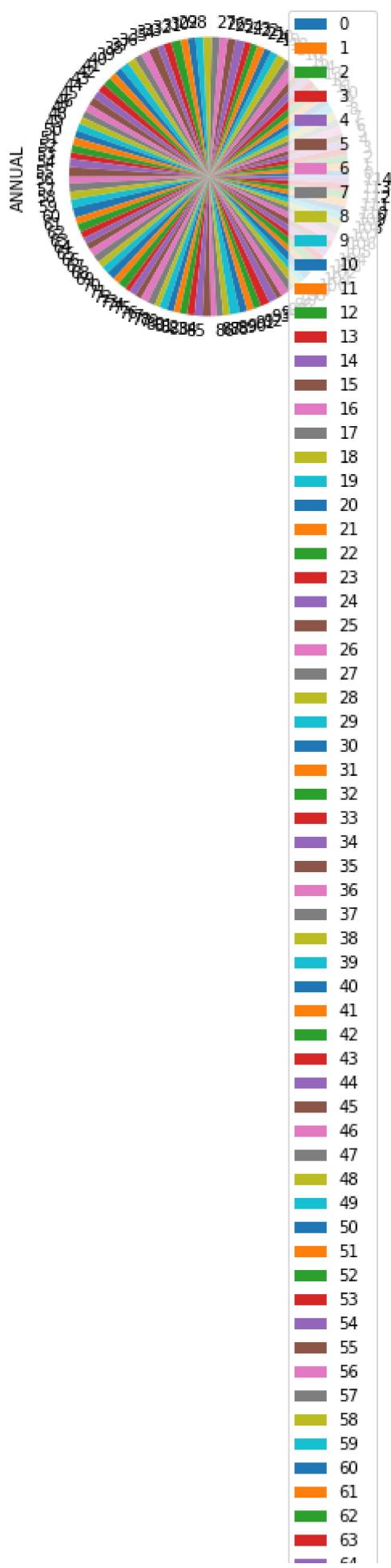
```
Out[16]: <AxesSubplot:>
```

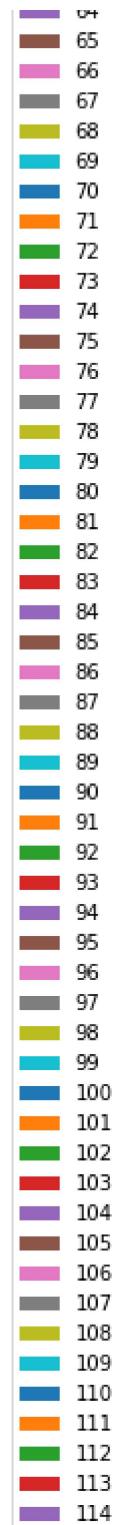


Pie chart

```
In [17]: df.plot.pie(y='ANNUAL')
```

```
Out[17]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```

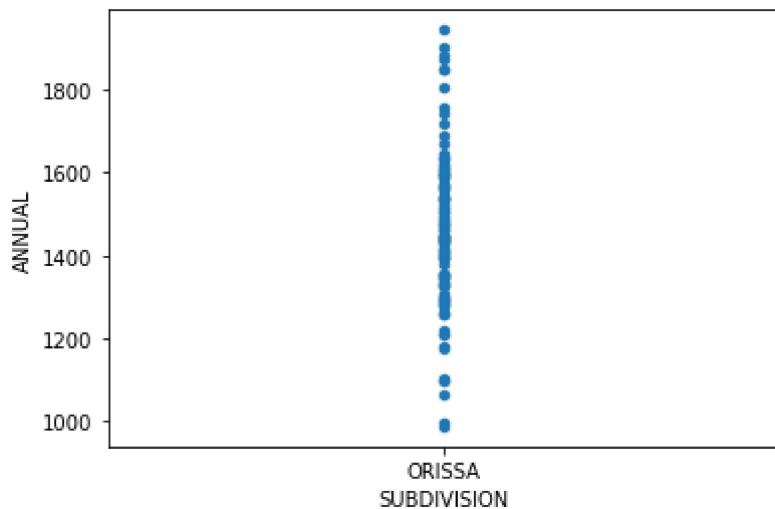




Scatter chart

```
In [18]: df.plot.scatter(x='SUBDIVISION' ,y='ANNUAL')
```

```
Out[18]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='SUBDIVISION', ylabel='ANNUAL'>
```



In [19]:

`df.info()`

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 115 entries, 0 to 114
Data columns (total 20 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype  
--- 
 0   index       115 non-null    int64  
 1   SUBDIVISION 115 non-null    object  
 2   YEAR        115 non-null    int64  
 3   JAN         115 non-null    float64 
 4   FEB         115 non-null    float64 
 5   MAR         115 non-null    float64 
 6   APR         115 non-null    float64 
 7   MAY         115 non-null    float64 
 8   JUN         115 non-null    float64 
 9   JUL         115 non-null    float64 
 10  AUG         115 non-null    float64 
 11  SEP         115 non-null    float64 
 12  OCT         115 non-null    float64 
 13  NOV         115 non-null    float64 
 14  DEC         115 non-null    float64 
 15  ANNUAL      115 non-null    float64 
 16  Jan-Feb     115 non-null    float64 
 17  Mar-May     115 non-null    float64 
 18  Jun-Sep     115 non-null    float64 
 19  Oct-Dec     115 non-null    float64 
dtypes: float64(17), int64(2), object(1)
memory usage: 18.9+ KB
```

In [20]:

`df.describe()`

Out[20]:

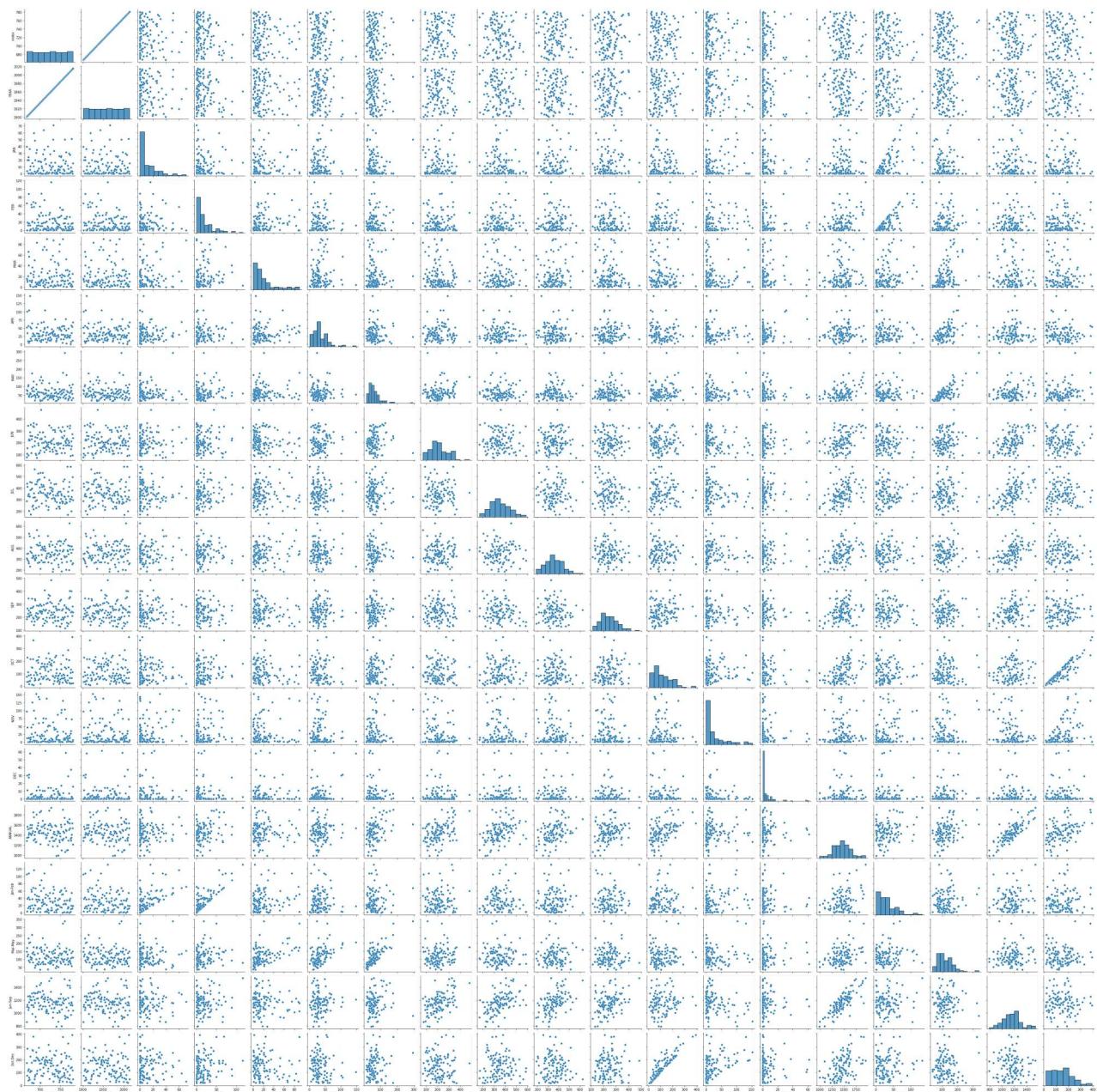
	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
count	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000	115.000000
mean	724.000000	1958.000000	12.329565	19.71913	21.134783	34.160000	64.886087	210.860870
std	33.341666	33.341666	15.620842	22.23721	22.259542	23.243417	39.851027	77.566035
min	667.000000	1901.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.100000	1.100000	16.200000	71.700000
25%	695.500000	1929.500000	0.500000	3.45000	5.500000	18.400000	38.350000	155.550000

	index	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN
50%	724.000000	1958.000000	5.500000	12.10000	12.600000	28.500000	57.700000	199.400000
75%	752.500000	1986.500000	18.850000	28.450000	26.800000	46.850000	77.300000	256.650000
max	781.000000	2015.000000	70.900000	116.20000	89.800000	148.400000	293.000000	477.600000

EDA AND VISUALIZATION

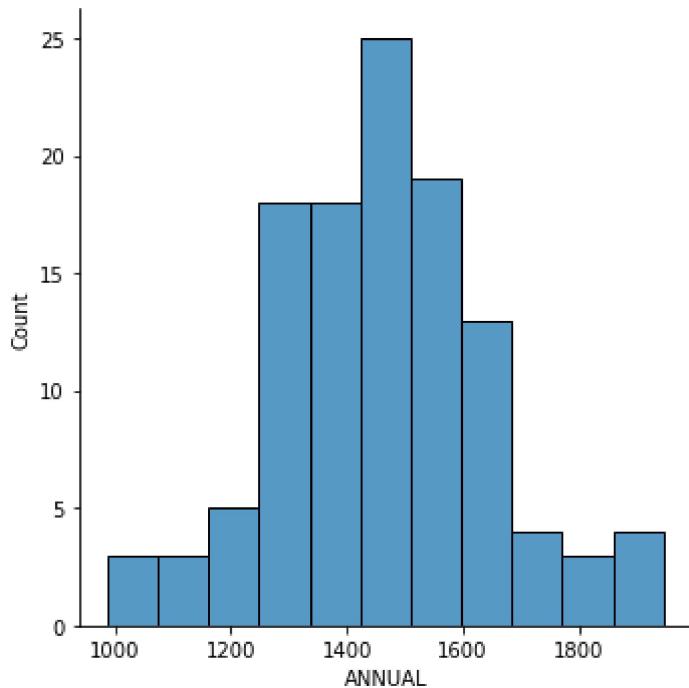
In [21]: `sns.pairplot(df)`

Out[21]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x234cf5d9790>



In [22]: `sns.displot(df['ANNUAL'])`

Out[22]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x234dab3af40>

In [23]:

```
sns.heatmap(df.corr())
```

Out[23]: <AxesSubplot:>

