# گزارش پروژه دوم درس یادگیری عمیق

دكتر سيد ابوالقاسم ميرروشندل

تاریخ تحویل: ۱۴۰۱/۰۱/۳۱

| فاطمه كماني             | نام و نام خانوادگی |
|-------------------------|--------------------|
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| 970122680033            | شماره دانشجویی     |

# • بررسی دیتاست (تعداد دادهها، توزیع دادههای هر کلاس و سایر تحلیلها)

این دیتاست شامل ۴۸۰ نمونه داده از اطلاعات دانش آموزان است.

شامل ۱۷ ستون که ۱۶ ستون آن به عنوان ویژگی و ستون کلاس به عنوان لیبل مدل انتخاب شدند.

تحلیل دادهها به شرح زیر است، شما می توانید توزیع داده و مقادیر داده را در عکس زیر مشاهده کنید:

```
1. Gender column: ['F' 'M'] F:64%, M:36% Encoded as 0s and 1s
2. NationalITy column: ['Egypt' 'Iran' 'Iraq' 'Jordan' 'KW' 'Lybia' 'Morocco' 'Palestine' 
'SaudiArabia' 'Syria' 'Tunis' 'USA' 'lebanon' 'venzuela'] 
Encoded as 0 to 1
  4. StageID column: ['HighSchool' 'MiddleSchool' 'lowerlevel'] H:7%, M:52%, 1:41% Encoded as 0 to 2
5. GradeID column: ['G-02' 'G-04' 'G-05' 'G-06' 'G-07' 'G-08' 'G-09' 'G-10' 'G-11' 'G-12']
                                                                                                                               Encoded as 0 to 9
7. Topic column: ['Arabic' 'Biology' 'Chemistry' 'English' 'French' 'Geology' 'History' 'IT' 'Math' 'Quran' 'Science' 'Spanish'] Encoded as 0 to 11
8. Semester column: ['F' 'S'] F:51%, S:49% Encoded as 0s and 1s
9. Relation column: ['Father' 'Mum'] Father:59%, Mother:41% Encoded as 0s and 1s

    10. raisedhands column:
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    Not Encoded

11. VisITedResources column: [ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 24
 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 33 34 35 36 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 48 50 51 52 54 55
 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82
 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 991
12. AnnouncementsView column: [ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
 24\ 25\ 26\ 28\ 29\ 30\ 31\ 32\ 33\ 34\ 35\ 36\ 37\ 38\ 39\ 40\ 41\ 42\ 43\ 44\ 45\ 46\ 48\ 49
  50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 62 63 64 65 66 67 69 70 71 72 73 74 75
  76 77 78 79 80 82 83 85 86 87 88 89 91 93 95 98]
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13. Discussion column: [ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 43 44 45 46 48 49 50 51 53 55 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99] Not Encoded

14. ParentAnsweringSurvey column: ['No' 'Yes'] No:44%, Yes:56%, Encoded as 0s and 1s

15. ParentschoolSatisfaction column: ['Bad' 'Good'] Bad:39% Good:61%, Encoded as 0 and1

16. StudentAbsenceDays column: ['Above-7' 'Under-7'] Above-7:60%, Under-7:40% Encoded as 0s and 1s

17. Class column: ['H' 'L' 'M'] H:30, L:26, M:44 Encoded as 0 t0 2
```

با استفاده از label encoder این مقادیر به صورت عددی در آمدند. و با استفاده از Standard Scaler به صورت نرمال تری برای محاسبه در مدل در آمدند.

در جدول زیر مدلهای ۳، ۴ و ۵ لایه با معماریهای مختلف مشاهده می شود که در نهایت سه معماری بهتری یعنی:
[۱۶, ۲۰, ۳۲, ۳۰, ۳۰]
[۱۶, ۲۰, ۲۰, ۴۰, ۳۰, ۳۰]

انتخاب شدند.

| Number of Layers                   | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 3: [16, 20, 32, 20, 3]             | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.4321269690990448                                   | Loss: 0.393481582403183                                | Loss: 0.4321269690990448                                       | Loss: 0.41615280508995056                                  |
| 3: [16, 32, 48, 8, 3]              | (epoch index:15)   | (epoch index:15)                                       | (epoch index:14)   | (epoch index:15)   |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.9192708134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.9270833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.2297326922416687                                   | Loss: 0.381051629781723                                | Loss: 0.24726463854312897                                      | Loss: 0.381051629781723                                    |
| 3: [16, 40, 50, 20, 3]             | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333334651184                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.4038710296154022                                   | Loss: 0.4375535547733307                               | Loss: 0.4038710296154022                                       | Loss: 0.45510196685791016                                  |
| 4: [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3]         | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:1)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.3998267650604248                                   | Loss: 0.4033297300338745                               | Loss: 0.4113585650920868                                       | Loss: 0.42668578028678894                                  |
| 4: [16, 30, 50, 40, 10, 3]         | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:9)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8723958134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8723958134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.3451025187969208                                   | Loss: 0.44904252886772156                              | Loss: 0.3451025187969208                                       | Loss: 0.4716469347476959                                   |
| 4: [16, 32, 40, 12, 8, 3]          | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:2)  | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:1)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333334651184                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.4955822229385376                                   | Loss: 0.47458982467651367                              | Loss: 0.4955822229385376                                       | Loss: 0.5218788981437683                                   |
| 5: [16, 100, 200, 500, 200, 50, 3] | (epoch index:20)   | (epoch index:24)                                       | (epoch index:22)   | (epoch index:21)   |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.7473958134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.7682291865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.5318569540977478                                   | Loss: 0.44812262058258057                              | Loss: 0.5413220524787903                                       | Loss: 0.4885505735874176                                   |
| 5: [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3]     | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8203125  | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8203125  | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|                                    | Loss: 0.4500597417354584                                   | Loss: 0.3907705247402191                               | Loss: 0.4500597417354584                                       | Loss: 0.41658636927604675                                  |
| 5: [16, 32, 36, 40, 30, 10, 3]     | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:8)  |
|                                    | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|                                    | Loss: 0.43332552909851074                                  | Loss: 0.44865354895591736                              | Loss: 0.43332552909851074                                      | Loss: 0.4713158905506134                                   |

# • یک شبکه عصبی با n لایه میانی

سایر معیارهای ارزیابی:

در این بخش شبکههای ۳،۴ و ۵ لایهی میانی با انواع optimizer ها و اکتیویشن فانکشنها تست شدند.

#### o سه لایه میانی:

#### Three hidden layer models:

alpha = 0.01

| Model Parameters | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Adam-tanh        | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.4321269690990448                                   | Loss: 0.393481582403183                                | Loss: 0.4321269690990448                                       | Loss: 0.41615280508995056                                  |
| Adam-relu        | (epoch index:4)  | (epoch index:4)  | (epoch index:4)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.7734375  | Accuracy: 0.78125                                      | Accuracy: 0.7734375  | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.46318745613098145                                  | Loss: 0.44162535667419434                              | Loss: 0.46318745613098145                                      | Loss: 0.44247743487358093                                  |
| Adam-sigmoid     | (epoch index:27)   | (epoch index:27)                                       | (epoch index:27)   | (epoch index:10)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.46017542481422424                                  | Loss: 0.40406718850135803                              | Loss: 0.46017542481422424                                      | Loss: 0.42308297753334045                                  |
| RMSprop-tanh     | (epoch index:10)   | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:10)   | (epoch index:5)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8463541865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8463541865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.4054217040538788                                   | Loss: 0.3797050416469574                               | Loss: 0.4054217040538788                                       | Loss: 0.41148242354393005                                  |
| RMSprop-relu     | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:2)  | (epoch index:8)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8385416865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.8411458134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8125   |
|                  | Loss: 0.334501713514328                                    | Loss: 0.46497800946235657                              | Loss: 0.3582023084163666                                       | Loss: 0.46497800946235657                                  |
| RMSprop-sigmoid  | (epoch index:59)   | (epoch index:57)                                       | (epoch index:59)   | (epoch index:16)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.875  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.875  | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|                  | Loss: 0.3811340034008026                                   | Loss: 0.39502573013305664                              | Loss: 0.3811340034008026                                       | Loss: 0.40563496947288513                                  |
| SGD-tanh         | (epoch index:99)   | (epoch index:99)                                       | (epoch index:97)   | (epoch index:89)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.7994791865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.5121402144432068                                   | Loss: 0.41627392172813416                              | Loss: 0.5142480731010437                                       | Loss: 0.4223890006542206                                   |
| SGD-relu         | (epoch index:99)   | (epoch index:99)                                       | (epoch index:97)   | (epoch index:93)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8046875  | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.8072916865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.46763500571250916                                  | Loss: 0.4244281053543091                               | Loss: 0.4699944257736206                                       | Loss: 0.4272530972957611                                   |
| SGD-sigmoid      | (epoch index:2)  | (epoch index:2)  | (epoch index:0)  | (epoch index:0)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                               | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                           | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                                   | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                               |
|                  | Loss: 1.1045570373535156                                   | Loss: 1.1076233386993408                               | Loss: 1.1495647430419922                                       | Loss: 1.1452230215072632                                   |

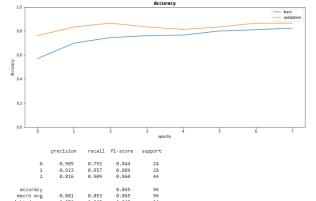
# شکل خروجی کد مجموعه آموزش

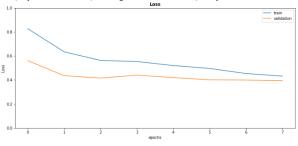
# شکل خروجی کد مجموعه ارزیابی

3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 8/8 [00:01<00:00, 6.86epoch/s, loss=0.432, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.393, val\_accuracy=0.865] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 5/5 [00:02<00:00, 2.37epoch/s, loss=0.463, accuracy=0.773, val\_loss=0.442, val\_accuracy=0.781] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 28/28 [00:03<00:00, 13.32epoch/s, loss=0.46, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.404, val\_accuracy=0.823] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 11/11 [00:02<00:00, 8.05epoch/s, loss=0.405, accuracy=0.846, val\_loss=0.422, val\_accuracy=0.844] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 10/10 [00:02<00:00, 9.43epoch/s, loss=0.335, accuracy=0.839, val\_loss=0.562, val\_accuracy=0.792] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 60/60 [00:04<00:00, 18.18epoch/s, loss=0.381, accuracy=0.875, val\_loss=0.405, val\_accuracy=0.823] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100/100 [00:05<00:00, 20.52epoch/s, loss=0.512, accuracy=0.799, val\_loss=0.416, val\_accuracy=0.844] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100/100 [00:05<00:00, 20.77epoch/s, loss=0.468, accuracy=0.805, val\_loss=0.424, val\_accuracy=0.812] 3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 3/3 [00:00<00:00, 1.93epoch/s, loss=1.1, accuracy=0.435, val\_loss=1.11, val\_accuracy=0.458]

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0





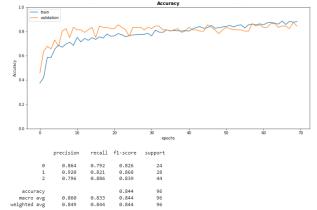
| Model Parameters | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Adam-tanh        | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:1)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8125   | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8125   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.45681023597717285                                  | Loss: 0.4033297300338745                               | Loss: 0.45681023597717285                                      | Loss: 0.42668578028678894                                  |
| Adam-relu        | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:5)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8125   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8125   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.4379318952560425                                   | Loss: 0.3893572986125946                               | Loss: 0.4379318952560425                                       | Loss: 0.41702958941459656                                  |
| Adam-sigmoid     | (epoch index:44)   | (epoch index:12)                                       | (epoch index:41)   | (epoch index:17)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8671875  | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8723958134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|                  | Loss: 0.38616347312927246                                  | Loss: 0.4175945818424225                               | Loss: 0.394702672958374  | Loss: 0.4179975092411041                                   |
| RMSprop-tanh     | (epoch index:10)   | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:10)   | (epoch index:7)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.7916666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.43792375922203064                                  | Loss: 0.4314236342906952                               | Loss: 0.43792375922203064                                      | Loss: 0.4317041337490082                                   |
| RMSprop-relu     | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:7)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8125   |
|                  | Loss: 0.42775723338127136                                  | Loss: 0.4161432683467865                               | Loss: 0.42775723338127136                                      | Loss: 0.4494068920612335                                   |
| RMSprop-sigmoid  | (epoch index:69)   | (epoch index:59)                                       | (epoch index:65)   | (epoch index:68)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8802083134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8854166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|                  | Loss: 0.3525955379009247                                   | Loss: 0.3597206771373749                               | Loss: 0.36473289132118225                                      | Loss: 0.39910945296287537                                  |
| SGD-tanh         | (epoch index:114)  | (epoch index:113)                                      | (epoch index:93)   | (epoch index:61)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.7916666865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.7942708134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.854166865348816                                |
|                  | Loss: 0.4814335107803345                                   | Loss: 0.4129005968570709                               | Loss: 0.5015235543251038                                       | Loss: 0.42910143733024597                                  |
| SGD-relu         | (epoch index:139)  | (epoch index:138)                                      | (epoch index:138)  | (epoch index:65)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8098958134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.78125                                      | Accuracy: 0.8098958134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8125   |
|                  | Loss: 0.44104132056236267                                  | Loss: 0.4282194674015045                               | Loss: 0.4416213929653168                                       | Loss: 0.48568376898765564                                  |
| SGD-sigmoid      | (epoch index:8)  | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:1)  | (epoch index:0)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                               | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                           | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                                   | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                               |
|                  | Loss: 1.0752904415130615                                   | Loss: 1.0744620561599731                               | Loss: 1.113796591758728  | Loss: 1.1555230617523193                                   |

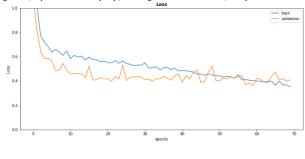
# شکل خروجی کد مجموعه آموزش شکل خروجی کد مجموعه ارزیابی

- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 7/7 [00:01<00:00, 9.86epoch/s, loss=0.457, accuracy=0.812, val\_loss=0.403, val\_accuracy=0.802]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 6/6 [00:00<00:00, 7.26epoch/s, loss=0.438, accuracy=0.812, val\_loss=0.389, val\_accuracy=0.823]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 45/45 [00:03<00:00, 16.23epoch/s, loss=0.386, accuracy=0.867, val\_ioss=0.487, val\_accuracy=0.802]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 11/11 [00:01<00:00, 10.92epoch/s, loss=0.438, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.449, val\_accuracy=0.833]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 8/8 [00:01<00:00, 8.67epoch/s, loss=0.428, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.416, val\_accuracy=0.812]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 70/70 [00:04<00:00, 16.75epoch/s, loss=0.353, accuracy=0.88, val\_loss=0.409, val\_accuracy=0.844]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 115/115 [00:06<00:00, 18.88epoch/s, loss=0.481, accuracy=0.792, val\_loss=0.413, val\_accuracy=0.823]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: relu, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 140/140 [00:07<00:00, 20.23epoch/s, loss=0.441, accuracy=0.81, val\_loss=0.432, val\_accuracy=0.781]
- 4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 10/10 [00:01<00:00, 11.79epoch/s, loss=1.08, accuracy=0.435, val\_loss=1.07, val\_accuracy=0.458]

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

4 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 40, 50, 30, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: sigmoid, Optimizer: RMSprop, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0





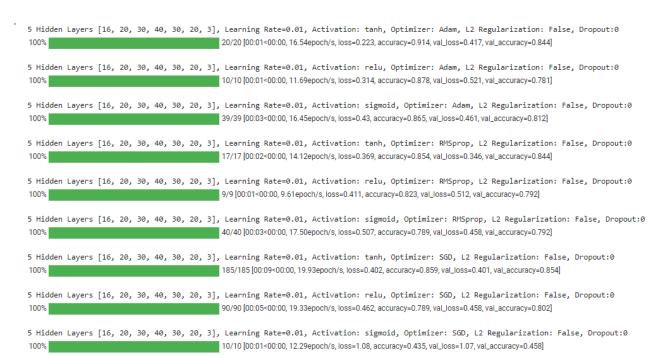
#### Five hidden layer models:

alpha = 0.01

| Model Parameters | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Adam-tanh        | (epoch index:19)   | (epoch index:8)  | (epoch index:19)   | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.9140625  | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.9140625  | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|                  | Loss: 0.22287213802337646                                  | Loss: 0.3885890245437622                               | Loss: 0.22287213802337646                                      | Loss: 0.41658636927604675                                  |
| Adam-relu        | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:3)  | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:3)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8776041865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8776041865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.3136431872844696                                   | Loss: 0.4337378442287445                               | Loss: 0.3136431872844696                                       | Loss: 0.4337378442287445                                   |
| Adam-sigmoid     | (epoch index:38)   | (epoch index:26)                                       | (epoch index:38)   | (epoch index:24)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.4304123818874359                                   | Loss: 0.41376063227653503                              | Loss: 0.4304123818874359                                       | Loss: 0.41843295097351074                                  |
| RMSprop-tanh     | (epoch index:14)   | (epoch index:16)                                       | (epoch index:14)   | (epoch index:13)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.875  | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.875  | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.3553644120693207                                   | Loss: 0.34553971886634827                              | Loss: 0.3553644120693207                                       | Loss: 0.41531261801719666                                  |
| RMSprop-relu     | (epoch index:8)  | (epoch index:4)  | (epoch index:8)  | (epoch index:3)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.78125                                      | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|                  | Loss: 0.41106748580932617                                  | Loss: 0.43104514479637146                              | Loss: 0.41106748580932617                                      | Loss: 0.4551360607147217                                   |
| RMSprop-sigmoid  | (epoch index:39)   | (epoch index:32)                                       | (epoch index:32)   | (epoch index:28)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.7890625  | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.7942708134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.5067046880722046                                   | Loss: 0.3992272913455963                               | Loss: 0.5239887833595276                                       | Loss: 0.40878984332084656                                  |
| SGD-tanh         | (epoch index:184)  | (epoch index:181)                                      | (epoch index:184)  | (epoch index:184)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.859375   | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.859375   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.4015038013458252                                   | Loss: 0.40019115805625916                              | Loss: 0.4015038013458252                                       | Loss: 0.4008321762084961                                   |
| SGD-relu         | (epoch index:89)   | (epoch index:84)                                       | (epoch index:83)   | (epoch index:59)   |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.7890625  | Accuracy: 0.78125                                      | Accuracy: 0.7916666865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|                  | Loss: 0.46242478489875793                                  | Loss: 0.45406821370124817                              | Loss: 0.4771382510662079                                       | Loss: 0.47839829325675964                                  |
| SGD-sigmoid      | (epoch index:9)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:3)  | (epoch index:2)  |
|                  | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                               | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                           | Accuracy: 0.4348958432674408                                   | Accuracy: 0.4583333432674408                               |
|                  | Loss: 1.0763846635818481                                   | Loss: 1.0647714138031006                               | Loss: 1.1097699403762817                                       | Loss: 1.082880973815918                                    |

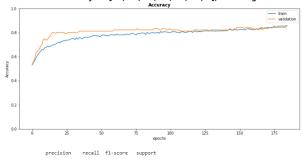
# ○ شكل خروجي كد مجموعه آموزش

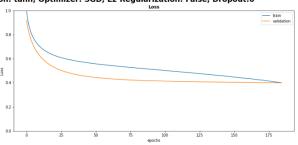
# شکل خروجی کد مجموعه ارزیابی



- o نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0





## بررسی بیش برازش

مسلماً در طول آموزش مدلها این اتفاق رخ داد که با استفاده از Early stopping و دادن مقادیر متفاوت به ایپاک مدلها اثر این اتفاق کم شد.

## Accuracy) برای بهترین مدل (بر اساس بیشترین Confusion Matrix 🌼

بیشترین accuracy برای مدل سه لایه میانی با تابع تانژانت هایپربولیک و Adam optimizer بود.

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.905     | 0.792  | 0.844    | 24      |
| 1            | 0.923     | 0.857  | 0.889    | 28      |
| 2            | 0.816     | 0.909  | 0.860    | 44      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.865    | 96      |
| macro avg    | 0.881     | 0.853  | 0.865    | 96      |
| weighted avg | 0.870     | 0.865  | 0.865    | 96      |

- o نتایج بهبود مدل و استفاده از تکنیکهای مهندسی ویژگی (نمره مثبت)
  - توضیحات تکمیلی

# در نظر گرفتن Dropout در مدل نتایج مدل و معیارهای ارزیابی

|   |  | •  |  | <u> </u>   |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Number of Layers                        | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
| Three layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.1 | (epoch index:13)   | (epoch index:13)                                       | (epoch index:13)   | (epoch index:11)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.420125812292099                                    | Loss: 0.3816981613636017                               | Loss: 0.420125812292099  | Loss: 0.4544197618961334                                   |
| our layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.1   | (epoch index:17)   | (epoch index:21)                                       | (epoch index:21)   | (epoch index:10)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7682291865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.7734375  | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5570536255836487                                   | Loss: 0.41827836632728577                              | Loss: 0.5742616057395935                                       | Loss: 0.4485086500644684                                   |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.1   | (epoch index:252)  | (epoch index:247)                                      | (epoch index:235)  | (epoch index:266)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8255208134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8854166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8463541865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.90625  |
|   | Loss: 0.4380817413330078                                   | Loss: 0.3578874170780182                               | Loss: 0.45545831322669983                                      | Loss: 0.35949942469596863                                  |
| Three layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.2 | (epoch index:12)   | (epoch index:12)                                       | (epoch index:12)   | (epoch index:12)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.765625   | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.765625   | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|   | Loss: 0.5334399342536926                                   | Loss: 0.40910783410072327                              | Loss: 0.5334399342536926                                       | Loss: 0.40910783410072327                                  |
| our layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:32)                                       | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:17)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5141585469245911                                   | Loss: 0.4041384756565094                               | Loss: 0.5141585469245911                                       | Loss: 0.4354982078075409                                   |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:94)   | (epoch index:99)                                       | (epoch index:83)   | (epoch index:60)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7213541865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.7395833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.583505392074585                                    | Loss: 0.4220016300678253                               | Loss: 0.6178932189941406                                       | Loss: 0.445264607667923                                    |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.3  | (epoch index:20)   | (epoch index:33)                                       | (epoch index:22)   | (epoch index:33)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7682291865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8958333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.8046875  | Accuracy: 0.8958333134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5028338432312012                                   | Loss: 0.3777802884578705                               | Loss: 0.5036677718162537                                       | Loss: 0.3777802884578705                                   |
| our layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:34)                                       | (epoch index:32)   | (epoch index:35)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7682291865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8125                                       | Accuracy: 0.7916666865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|   | Loss: 0.5643802285194397                                   | Loss: 0.4190608561038971                               | Loss: 0.5711579918861389                                       | Loss: 0.4399462938308716                                   |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:183)  | (epoch index:201)                                      | (epoch index:191)  | (epoch index:203)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7213541865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.7421875  | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5798746943473816                                   | Loss: 0.42554140090942383                              | Loss: 0.5861461162567139                                       | Loss: 0.4270721971988678                                   |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.5  | (epoch index:17)   | (epoch index:22)                                       | (epoch index:22)   | (epoch index:23)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7161458134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.7239583134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|   | Loss: 0.6259340643882751                                   | Loss: 0.44838014245033264                              | Loss: 0.6482087969779968                                       | Loss: 0.45006147027015686                                  |
| our layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.5   | (epoch index:78)   | (epoch index:79)                                       | (epoch index:73)   | (epoch index:80)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7526041865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.7760416865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|   | Loss: 0.5661548972129822                                   | Loss: 0.4241904020309448                               | Loss: 0.6106815338134766                                       | Loss: 0.44575539231300354                                  |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0169, dropout 0.5   | (epoch index:25)   | (epoch index:29)                                       | (epoch index:25)   | (epoch index:30)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.5703125  | Accuracy: 0.6770833134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.5703125  | Accuracy: 0.6875   |
|   | Loss: 0.8283517360687256                                   | Loss: 0.6268720626831055                               | Loss: 0.8283517360687256                                       | Loss: 0.6283847093582153                                   |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.1  | (epoch index:21)   | (epoch index:21)                                       | (epoch index:20)   | (epoch index:6)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8255208134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.41781875491142273                                  | Loss: 0.3847269117832184                               | Loss: 0.421610563993454  | Loss: 0.41347649693489075                                  |
| our layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.1   | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:32)                                       | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:32)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5247654318809509                                   | Loss: 0.4074768126010895                               | Loss: 0.5247654318809509                                       | Loss: 0.4074768126010895                                   |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.1   | (epoch index:348)  | (epoch index:373)                                      | (epoch index:332)  | (epoch index:333)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8177083134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.875  | Accuracy: 0.8255208134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8958333134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.4310339391231537                                   | Loss: 0.36084166169166565                              | Loss: 0.44219768047332764                                      | Loss: 0.3699204623699188                                   |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.2  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  | (epoch index:6)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.71875  | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.71875  | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|   | Loss: 0.6116942167282104                                   | Loss: 0.40946444869041443                              | Loss: 0.6116942167282104                                       | Loss: 0.40946444869041443                                  |
| our layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:31)   | (epoch index:32)                                       | (epoch index:40)   | (epoch index:40)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.765625   | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.7916666865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5328630208969116                                   | Loss: 0.4140157699584961                               | Loss: 0.5558726787567139                                       | Loss: 0.42493733763694763                                  |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:365)  | (epoch index:380)                                      | (epoch index:337)  | (epoch index:240)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7890625  | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.796875   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                               |
|   | Loss: 0.4965827167034149                                   | Loss: 0.38939762115478516                              | Loss: 0.5476391315460205                                       | Loss: 0.4087900221347809                                   |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.3  | (epoch index:56)   | (epoch index:55)                                       | (epoch index:55)   | (epoch index:56)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8125   | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8255208134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.44069981575012207                                  | Loss: 0.4018454849720001                               | Loss: 0.4500463008880615                                       | Loss: 0.4140358865261078                                   |
| our layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:45)   | (epoch index:32)                                       | (epoch index:32)   | (epoch index:45)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7578125  | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.7838541865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|   | Loss: 0.5734787583351135                                   | Loss: 0.4099823236465454                               | Loss: 0.5900497436523438                                       | Loss: 0.41735371947288513                                  |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:365)  | (epoch index:379)                                      | (epoch index:368)  | (epoch index:352)  |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7369791865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.7552083134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.5521326661109924                                   | Loss: 0.4210129678249359                               | Loss: 0.5851386189460754                                       | Loss: 0.42800453305244446                                  |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.5  | (epoch index:13)   | (epoch index:20)                                       | (epoch index:11)   | (epoch index:20)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.6979166865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                           | Accuracy: 0.7057291865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.6379187703132629                                   | Loss: 0.46297183632850647                              | Loss: 0.6396759152412415                                       | Loss: 0.46297183632850647                                  |
| our layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.5   | (epoch index:78)   | (epoch index:75)                                       | (epoch index:83)   | (epoch index:86)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.734375   | Accuracy: 0.84375                                      | Accuracy: 0.7604166865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.875  |
|   | Loss: 0.5919035077095032                                   | Loss: 0.42436257004737854                              | Loss: 0.6019454598426819                                       | Loss: 0.4249441921710968                                   |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0103, dropout 0.5   | (epoch index:80)   | (epoch index:80)                                       | (epoch index:67)   | (epoch index:37)   |
|   | Accuracy: 0.5807291865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.6666666865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.5989583134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.6770833134651184                               |
|   | Loss: 0.7848655581474304                                   | Loss: 0.6170304417610168                               | Loss: 0.814075767993927  | Loss: 0.6320752501487732                                   |

|   | I                            | 4                            | 4                            | 1                            |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Three layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.1 | (epoch index:43)             | (epoch index:43)             | (epoch index:41)             | (epoch index:44)             |
|   | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8072916865348816 | Accuracy: 0.8854166865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.47139692306518555    | Loss: 0.3626522123813629     | Loss: 0.4863779544830322     | Loss: 0.3670882284641266     |
| four layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.1  | (epoch index:152)            | (epoch index:159)            | (epoch index:152)            | (epoch index:132)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7942708134651184 | Accuracy: 0.84375            | Accuracy: 0.7942708134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.51975017786026       | Loss: 0.4069208800792694     | Loss: 0.51975017786026       | Loss: 0.4073883593082428     |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.1   | (epoch index:498)            | (epoch index:498)            | (epoch index:264)            | (epoch index:377)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7578125          | Accuracy: 0.8125             | Accuracy: 0.78125            | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.559631884098053      | Loss: 0.4268569052219391     | Loss: 0.598053514957428      | Loss: 0.439731627702713      |
| Three layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.2 | (epoch index:37)             | (epoch index:37)             | (epoch index:32)             | (epoch index:37)             |
|   | Accuracy: 0.75               | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184 | Accuracy: 0.7630208134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8645833134651184 |
|   | Loss: 0.5547534823417664     | Loss: 0.385385662317276      | Loss: 0.5618888735771179     | Loss: 0.385385662317276      |
| our layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:172)            | (epoch index:181)            | (epoch index:172)            | (epoch index:181)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7890625          | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 | Accuracy: 0.7890625          | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.5229970812797546     | Loss: 0.4133542478084564     | Loss: 0.5229970812797546     | Loss: 0.4133542478084564     |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.2   | (epoch index:704)            | (epoch index:793)            | (epoch index:734)            | (epoch index:446)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7317708134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8020833134651184 | Accuracy: 0.7682291865348816 | Accuracy: 0.8125             |
|   | Loss: 0.5821962356567383     | Loss: 0.4301133155822754     | Loss: 0.5835935473442078     | Loss: 0.4585812985897064     |
| Three layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.3 | (epoch index:91)             | (epoch index:96)             | (epoch index:90)             | (epoch index:38)             |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7734375          | Accuracy: 0.8333333134651184 | Accuracy: 0.7864583134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.5099763870239258     | Loss: 0.38319745659828186    | Loss: 0.5389977693557739     | Loss: 0.4097571074962616     |
| our layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:142)            | (epoch index:147)            | (epoch index:142)            | (epoch index:147)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.75               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 | Accuracy: 0.75               | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.5906849503517151     | Loss: 0.4344615936279297     | Loss: 0.5906849503517151     | Loss: 0.4344615936279297     |
| ive layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.3   | (epoch index:556)            | (epoch index:597)            | (epoch index:366)            | (epoch index:159)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.6901041865348816 | Accuracy: 0.78125            | Accuracy: 0.71875            | Accuracy: 0.8125             |
|   | Loss: 0.6474456787109375     | Loss: 0.49209436774253845    | Loss: 0.6858020424842834     | Loss: 0.5547900199890137     |
| hree layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.5  | (epoch index:82)             | (epoch index:92)             | (epoch index:88)             | (epoch index:92)             |
|   | Accuracy: 0.7161458134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 | Accuracy: 0.7317708134651184 | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.6111571192741394     | Loss: 0.4348630905151367     | Loss: 0.6134292483329773     | Loss: 0.4348630905151367     |
| our layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.5   | (epoch index:369)            | (epoch index:383)            | (epoch index:383)            | (epoch index:259)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.734375           | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 | Accuracy: 0.7760416865348816 | Accuracy: 0.8541666865348816 |
|   | Loss: 0.5677343010902405     | Loss: 0.42604413628578186    | Loss: 0.5791347622871399     | Loss: 0.47786733508110046    |
| Five layers: alpha 0.0018, dropout 0.5  | (epoch index:234)            | (epoch index:220)            | (epoch index:215)            | (epoch index:237)            |
|   | Accuracy: 0.5677083134651184 | Accuracy: 0.65625            | Accuracy: 0.5963541865348816 | Accuracy: 0.6875             |
|   | Loss: 0.845349133014679      | Loss: 0.627691924571991      | Loss: 0.8831007480621338     | Loss: 0.6281628012657166     |

# o سایر معیارهای ارزیابی:

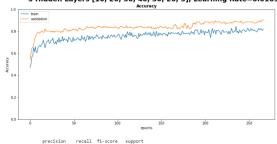
در این مدل با در نظر گرفتن و ترکیب موارد زیر خروجیهای زیر حاصل شد:

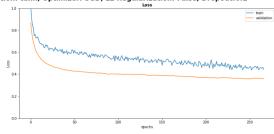
- مدل سه لایه، چهار لایه و پنج لایهی برتر از قسمت قبل
- learning rates = [0.0169 0.0103 0.0018] drop out rates = [0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.5] decomposed
  - شکل خروجی کد مجموعه آموزش
  - شکل خروجی کد مجموعه ارزیابی

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.0169, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0.1 100% 267/267 [00:18<00:00, 19.58epoch/s, loss=0.444, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.359, val\_accuracy=0.906]

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.0169, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0.1





0 0.913 0.875 0.894 24
1 0.962 0.893 0.926 28
2 0.872 0.932 0.901 44

accuracy 0.916 0.906 0.906 96
uelighted avg 0.909 0.906 0.906 96

- بررسی بیش برازش
- مسلماً در طول آموزش مدلها این اتفاق رخ داد که با استفاده از Early stopping و دادن مقادیر متفاوت به ایپاک مدلها اثر این اتفاق کم شد.
  - Accuracy) برای بهترین مدل (بر اساس بیشترین Confusion Matrix 🌼
  - o مدل ۵ لایه با SGD optimizer و lr=0.0169 و tr=0.0169 در ۲۶۷ امین opout=0.1

[[21 0 3]

weighted avg

| [ 0 25 3]<br>[ 2 1 41]] |           |        |          |         |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|                         | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0                       | 0.913     | 0.875  | 0.894    | 24      |
| 1                       | 0.962     | 0.893  | 0.926    | 28      |
| 2                       | 0.872     | 0.932  | 0.901    | 44      |
| accuracy                |           |        | 0.906    | 96      |
| macro avg               | 0.916     | 0.900  | 0.907    | 96      |

0.909

o نتایج بهبود مدل و استفاده از تکنیکهای مهندسی ویژگی (نمره مثبت)

0.906

0.906

- توضیحات تکمیلی
- در نظر گرفتن Batch Normalization در مدل
  - o نتایج مدل و معیارهای ارزیابی

Five layers, SGD, tanh, learningrate: 0.0169, dropout 0.1,:

alpha = 0.01

| Layers              | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Max val Accuracy |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Three layers Adam   | (epoch index:14)   | (epoch index:15)                                       | (epoch index:12)   | (epoch index:15)   |
|                     | Accuracy: 0.8932291865348816                               | Accuracy: 0.8854166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.9010416865348816                                   | Accuracy: 0.8854166865348816                               |
|                     | Loss: 0.2499765157699585                                   | Loss: 0.3072158992290497                               | Loss: 0.2512845993041992                                       | Loss: 0.3072158992290497                                   |
| Four layers RMSprop | (epoch index:38)   | (epoch index:41)                                       | (epoch index:38)   | (epoch index:33)   |
|                     | Accuracy: 0.9270833134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.9270833134651184                                   | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                               |
|                     | Loss: 0.1975012868642807                                   | Loss: 0.38207435607910156                              | Loss: 0.1975012868642807                                       | Loss: 0.40843260288238525                                  |
| Five layers SGD     | (epoch index:54)   | (epoch index:54)                                       | (epoch index:50)   | (epoch index:47)   |
|                     | Accuracy: 0.8802083134651184                               | Accuracy: 0.8229166865348816                           | Accuracy: 0.8984375  | Accuracy: 0.84375  |
|                     | Loss: 0.32962295413017273                                  | Loss: 0.46209916472435                                 | Loss: 0.3313029110431671                                       | Loss: 0.47550585865974426                                  |

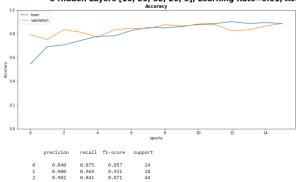
سایر معیارهای ارزیابی:

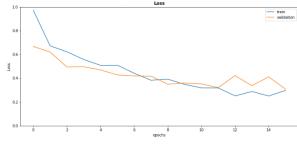
ترکیب مدلهای برتر بدست آمده از قسمت اول

- o **شکل خروجی کد مجموعه آموزش**
- o شکل خروجی کد مجموعه ارزیابی

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- o نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0





## o بررسی بیش برازش

• مسلماً در طول آموزش مدلها این اتفاق رخ داد که با استفاده از Early stopping و دادن مقادیر متفاوت به ایپاک مدلها اثر این اتفاق کم شد.

# Accuracy) ארנט (אָר ווווי (אָר Confusion Matrix $\circ$

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.840     | 0.875  | 0.857    | 24      |
| 1            | 0.900     | 0.964  | 0.931    | 28      |
| 2            | 0.902     | 0.841  | 0.871    | 44      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.885    | 96      |
| macro avg    | 0.881     | 0.893  | 0.886    | 96      |
| weighted avg | 0.886     | 0.885  | 0.885    | 96      |

- نتایج بهبود مدل و استفاده از تکنیکهای مهندسی ویژگی (نمره مثبت)
  - توضیحات تکمیلی

# • اعلام سه مدل از بین مدلهایی که بیشترین دقت را داشته اند.

#### مدل سه لایه با Batch Normalization و مشخصات زیر:

#### مدل ۵ لایه با Dropout و مشخصات زیر:

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.0169, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0.1 100% 267/267 [00:18<00:00,19.58epoch/s, loss=0.444, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.359, val\_accuracy=0.906]

#### مدل سه لایه با مشخصات زیر:

3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 8/8 [00:01<00:00, 7.54epoch/s, loss=0.432, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.393, val\_accuracy=0.865]

#### روی این سه مدل k=5 با k=5 با مدل سه مدل $\circ$

#### مدل سه لایه با Batch Normalization و مشخصات زیر:

#### K-Fold:

#### First Model

#### **Confusion Matrix** •

96

| [[23 0 1]<br>[ 0 27 1]<br>[ 0 0 44]] |           |        |          |         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|                                      | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0                                    | 1.000     | 0.958  | 0.979    | 24      |
| 1                                    | 1.000     | 0.964  | 0.982    | 28      |
| 2                                    | 0.957     | 1.000  | 0.978    | 44      |
| accuracy                             |           |        | 0.979    | 96      |
| macro avg                            | 0.986     | 0.974  | 0.979    | 96      |

0.979

0.979

0.980

weighted avg

#### مدل ۵ لایه با Dropout و مشخصات زیر:

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.0169, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0.1 100% 267/267 [00:18<00:00,19.58epoch/s, loss=0.444, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.359, val\_accuracy=0.906]

#### K-Fold:

#### Second Model

Training for fold 1 ...

267/267 [00:14<00:00, 18.91epoch/s, loss=0.17, accuracy=0.956, val\_loss=0.67, val\_accuracy=0.781]

Score for fold 1: loss of 0.6701204180717468; accuracy of 78.125%

Training for fold 2 ...

100%

267/267 [00:14<00:00, 18.96epoch/s, loss=0.0479, accuracy=0.979, val\_loss=0.48, val\_accuracy=0.823]

Score for fold 2: loss of 0.4798267185688019; accuracy of 82.29166865348816%

Training for fold 3 ...

100%

267/267 [00:25<00:00, 10.37epoch/s, loss=0.0184, accuracy=0.995, val\_loss=0.224, val\_accuracy=0.917]

Score for fold 3: loss of 0.22383259236812592; accuracy of 91.66666865348816%

Training for fold 4 ...

100%

267/267 [00:19<00:00, 19.13epoch/s, loss=0.0364, accuracy=0.992, val\_loss=0.0703, val\_accuracy=0.958]

Score for fold 4: loss of 0.07026200741529465; accuracy of 95.83333134651184%

Training for fold 5 ...

100%

267/267 [00:13<00:00, 20.22epoch/s, loss=0.00659, accuracy=0.997, val\_loss=0.175, val\_accuracy=0.948]

Score for fold 5: loss of 0.174820676445961; accuracy of 94.79166865348816%

#### **Confusion Matrix** •

[[23 0 1] [028 0] [0 044]]

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 1.000     | 0.958  | 0.979    | 24      |
| 1            | 1.000     | 1.000  | 1.000    | 28      |
| 2            | 0.978     | 1.000  | 0.989    | 44      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.990    | 96      |
| macro avg    | 0.993     | 0.986  | 0.989    | 96      |
| weighted avg | 0.990     | 0.990  | 0.990    | 96      |

#### مدل سه لایه با مشخصات زیر:

3 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 32, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.01, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: Adam, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0 100% 8/8 [00:01<00:00, 7.54epoch/s, loss=0.432, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.393, val\_accuracy=0.865]

#### K-Fold:

#### Third Model

Training for fold 1 ... 8/8 [00:01<00:00, 10.06epoch/s, loss=0.383, accuracy=0.849, val\_loss=0.619, val\_accuracy=0.75] 100% Score for fold 1: loss of 0.6187989115715027; accuracy of 75.0% Training for fold 2 ... 100% 8/8 [00:00<00:00, 18.44epoch/s, loss=0.231, accuracy=0.917, val\_loss=0.325, val\_accuracy=0.865] Score for fold 2: loss of 0.3250311315059662; accuracy of 86.45833134651184% Training for fold 3 ... 100% 8/8 [00:00<00:00, 17.94epoch/s, loss=0.106, accuracy=0.966, val\_loss=0.323, val\_accuracy=0.875] Score for fold 3: loss of 0.3226816952228546; accuracy of 87.5% Training for fold 4 ... 100% 8/8 [00:00<00:00, 15.88epoch/s, loss=0.0421, accuracy=0.997, val\_loss=0.185, val\_accuracy=0.896] Score for fold 4: loss of 0.18530046939849854; accuracy of 89.58333134651184% Training for fold 5 ... 100% 8/8 [00:00<00:00, 18.00epoch/s, loss=0.087, accuracy=0.969, val\_loss=0.144, val\_accuracy=0.948] Score for fold 5: loss of 0.14407230913639069; accuracy of 94.79166865348816%

#### **Confusion Matrix** •

| [[24 0 0]<br>[ 0 27 1]<br>[ 0 0 44]] |           |        |          |         |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
|                                      | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| 0                                    | 1.000     | 1.000  | 1.000    | 24      |
| 1                                    | 1.000     | 0.964  | 0.982    | 28      |
| 2                                    | 0.978     | 1.000  | 0.989    | 44      |
| accuracy                             |           |        | 0.990    | 96      |
| macro avg                            | 0.993     | 0.988  | 0.990    | 96      |
| weighted avg                         | 0.990     | 0.990  | 0.990    | 96      |

معیارهای ارزیابی

Accuracy , loss, macro avg, در ارزیابی این مدل ها استفاده شدند.

# • مقایسه بین مدلهای مختلف و اعلام بهترین مدل بهترین مدل:

5 Hidden Layers [16, 20, 30, 40, 30, 20, 3], Learning Rate=0.0169, Activation: tanh, Optimizer: SGD, L2 Regularization: False, Dropout:0.1 100% 267/267 [00:18<00:00,19.58epoch/s, loss=0.444, accuracy=0.823, val\_loss=0.359, val\_accuracy=0.906]

#### epoch و مدل $\Delta$ لایه با SGD optimizer و lr=0.0169 و lr=0.0169 مدل $\Delta$ امین $\circ$

[[21 0 3] [ 0 25 3] [ 2 1 41]]

|              | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|--------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| 0            | 0.913     | 0.875  | 0.894    | 24      |
| 1            | 0.962     | 0.893  | 0.926    | 28      |
| 2            | 0.872     | 0.932  | 0.901    | 44      |
| accuracy     |           |        | 0.906    | 96      |
| macro avg    | 0.916     | 0.900  | 0.907    | 96      |
| weighted avg | 0.909     | 0.906  | 0.906    | 96      |

- توضيحات تكميلى
- نتایج بهبود بهترین مدل (نمره مثبت)