## به نام خدا

# گزارش پروژه اول درس یادگیری عمیق

دكتر سيد ابوالقاسم ميرروشندل

تاریخ تحویل: ۱۴۰۱/۰۱/۱۵

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## • نتایج بهازای مقداردهی اولیه رندوم

Random initialization:

k = 1000 alpha = 0.1

| Number of Layers              | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max val Accuracy |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| 2                             | Accuracy: 0.838541666666666666666666666666666666666666     | Accuracy: 0.8125<br>Loss: 0.43724306517513023          | Accuracy: 0.8385416666666666<br>Loss: 0.3416983605202647       | Accuracy: 0.8125<br>Loss: 0.43918698146776114                |
| 3 Accuracy: 0.864583333333334 |  | Accuracy: 0.8020833333333334                           | Accuracy: 0.8645833333333334                                   | Accuracy: 0.8125   |
| Loss: 0.2960751313068038      |  | Loss: 0.4312179848829363                               | Loss: 0.2962985847697907                                       | Loss: 0.43268440375523975                                    |
| 5                             | Accuracy: 0.7317708333333334                               | Accuracy: 0.59375                                      | Accuracy: 0.7317708333333334                                   | Accuracy: 0.59375  |
|                               | Loss: 0.5814894426274395                                   | Loss: 0.6754653742870771                               | Loss: 0.688163692834787  | Loss: 0.691166596804643                                      |

## o تعداد لایه=۲:

- ا شکل خروجی کد (Loss) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی

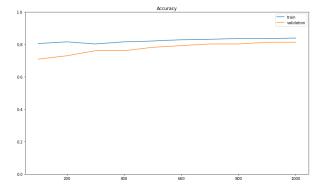
#### ▼ 2-Layer Model Random Initialization

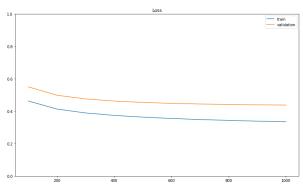
```
[798] 1 accuracy_loss_random_2,report_k_vals = model(X_train, y_train, X_val, y_val, architecture_architecture_2, alpha=alpha, k_k, report_k=report_k, random=True)  
2 draw_pot("2-Layer Model Random Initialization", report_k_vals)

100%| | 100%| | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
```

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 2-Layer Model Random Initialization



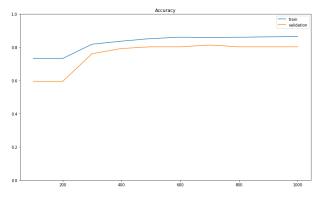


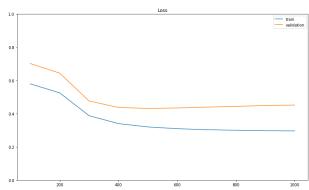
## o تعداد لایه=۳:

- ا شکل خروجی کد (Loss) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی
- 3-Layer Model Random Initialization
- 1 accuracy\_loss\_random\_3, report\_k\_vals = model(X\_train, y\_train, X\_val, y\_val, architecture=architecture\_3, alpha=alpha, k=k, report\_k=report\_k, random=True)
  2 draw\_pot("3-Layer Model Random Initialization", report\_k\_vals)

  [. 100%| 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 | 1000 |
  - نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
  - نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
  - نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
  - نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 3-Layer Model Random Initialization





## α=۵: σσ

- ا شکل خروجی کد (Loss) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی
- 5-Layer Model Random Initialization
- 1 accuracy\_loss\_random\_5,report\_k\_vals = model(X\_train, y\_train, X\_val, y\_val, architecture=architecture\_5, alpha=alpha, k=k, report\_k=report\_k, random=True)
  2 draw\_pot("5-Layer Model Random Initialization", report\_k\_vals)

[> 100%| 100%| 1000/1000 [00:01<00:00, 638.73it/s]

itrations : [ 100 200 300 400 500 600 700 800 900 1000]

loss\_train : [0.58291426 0.5815148 0.58148994 0.58148947 0.58148946 0.58148945 0.58148945 0.58148945 0.58148945 0.58148944]

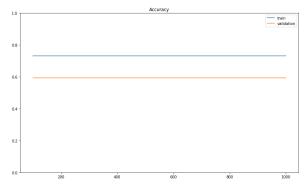
accuracy\_train : [0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083 0.73177083

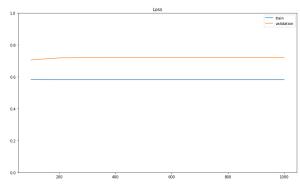
loss\_val : [0.70522997 0.71786398 0.71971335 0.71996978 0.7200051 0.72000996 0.72001062 0.72001071 0.72001072 0.72001072]

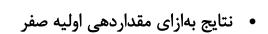
accuracy\_val : [0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375 0.59375

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 5-Layer Model Random Initialization







Zero initialization:

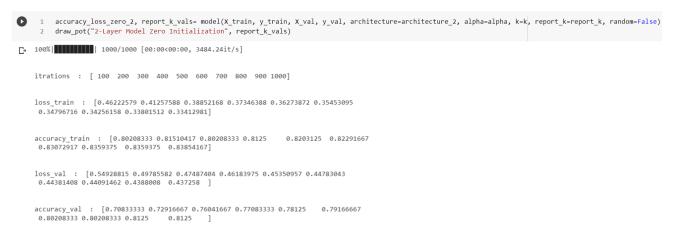
k = 1000 alpha = 0.1

| Number of Layers  | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Min train Loss | Accuracy and Loss of val set according to Min val Loss | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max train Accuracy                                  | Accuracy and Loss of train set according to Max val Accuracy |
|---|--|--|---|--|
|   |  | Accuracy: 0.8125<br>Loss: 0.4372580017286208           | Accuracy: 0.8385416666666666 Accuracy: 0.8125<br>Loss: 0.34183055533922524 Loss: 0.439002189942 |  |
| 3 Accuracy: 0.731770833333334<br>Loss: 0.5814895633418021 |  | Accuracy: 0.59375<br>Loss: 0.6754659858598195          | Accuracy: 0.7317708333333334<br>Loss: 0.6878425542876629  | Accuracy: 0.59375<br>Loss: 0.6910414746435658                |
| 5   | Accuracy: 0.7317708333333334<br>Loss: 0.5814895633418021   | Accuracy: 0.59375<br>Loss: 0.6754659858598195          | Accuracy: 0.7317708333333334<br>Loss: 0.6878425542876629  | Accuracy: 0.59375<br>Loss: 0.6910414746435658                |

## تعداد لایه=۲:

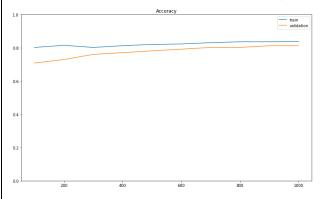
- ا شکل خروجی کد (Accuracy و Loss) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی

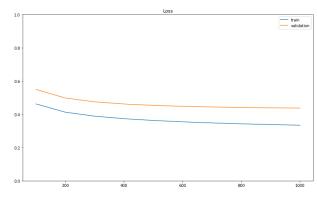
#### <sup>2</sup>-Layer Model Zero Initialization



- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 2-Layer Model Zero Initialization

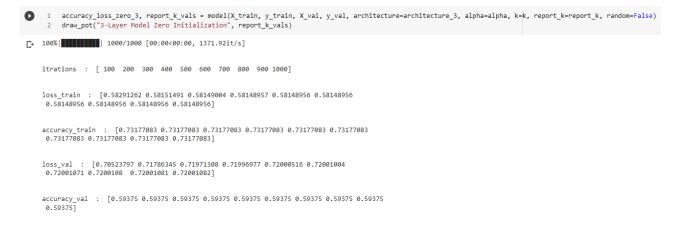




## تعداد لایه=۳:

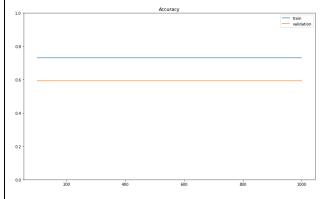
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی

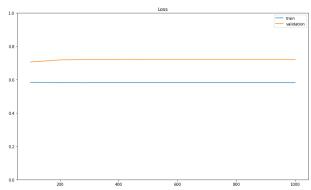
3-Layer Model Zero Initialization



- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 3-Layer Model Zero Initialization





## تعداد لایه=۵:

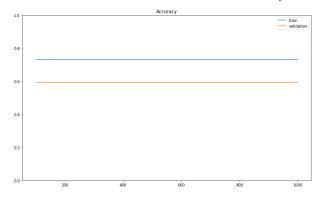
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه آموزش
- شکل خروجی کد (Loss) و Accuracy) مجموعه ارزیابی

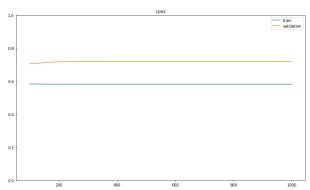
#### 5-Layer Model Zero Initialization

0.593751

- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Loss مجموعه ارزیابی
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه آموزش
- نمودار تغییر Accuracy مجموعه ارزیابی

#### 5-Layer Model Zero Initialization





• توضیحات تکمیلی:-

## • نتایج بهبود مدل (نمره مثبت):

## Xavier initialization:

we know that z is equal to:

$$Z = b + w1 \cdot x1 + w2 \cdot x2 + \ldots + wn \cdot xn$$

while using Relu function we can set the variance to:

$$\sigma^2 = rac{1}{size(l)}$$

and then multiply this value in the weight matrix

$$W_l = np. \, random. \, randn(shape) * \sqrt{rac{2}{size(l-1)}}$$

با ضرب این مقدار در ماتریس وزنها، در شبکههای بزرگتر شاهد بهبود نتایج هستیم:

در شبکهی ۲ لایهی زیر شاهد بدتر شدن Accuracy و Loss هستیم:

Random 0.01 vs xavier initialization of 2-layer NN:

Random initialization:

| Number of Layers     | Train Loss | Train Accuracy | Val Loss | Val Accuracy |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 0.01 Constant        | 0.334181   | 0.838542       | 0.437243 | 0.8125       |
| Xavier Initializatio | 0.33677    | 0.84375        | 0.438222 | 0.791667     |

Loss was reduced by -0.22 %

Accuracy was improved by -2.56 %

## در شبکه ی ۳ لایه ی زیر شاهد بهبود هستیم اما مقدار آن چشمگیر نیست:

Random 0.01 vs xavier initialization of 3-layer NN:

Random initialization:

| Number of Layers     | Train Loss | Train Accuracy | Val Loss | Val Accuracy |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 0.01 Constant        | 0.296075   | 0.864583       | 0.451701 | 0.802083     |
| Xavier Initializatio | 0.259952   | 0.877604       | 0.422054 | 0.833333     |

Loss was reduced by 6.56 %

Accuracy was improved by 3.9 %

# اما زمانی که به شبکهی ۵ لایه میرسیم شاهد بهبود چشمگیر Accuracy و Loss هستیم.

Random 0.01 vs xavier initialization of 5-layer NN:

| Number of Layers     | Train Loss | Train Accuracy | Val Loss | Val Accuracy |
|----------------------|------------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 0.01 Constant        | 0.581489   | 0.731771       | 0.720011 | 0.59375      |
| Xavier Initializatio | 0.149958   | 0.929688       | 0.37511  | 0.875        |

Loss was reduced by 47.9 %

Accuracy was improved by 47.37 %

این بهبود چشمگیر در شبکههای بزرگتر باعث میشود تا ما نسبت به استفاده از این متد مصمم باشیم.