


<b>Data Structures and Algorithms Laboratory</b>		
<b>Laboratory 1: Review of Object-Oriented Programming with Java</b>	<b>School of Information Technology</b>	
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<b>Date: 20 Jan 2023</b>	<b>Due date: on the LMS</b>	

### Objective

- To review fundamental object-oriented programming. Note that the red boxes indicate the inputs.
- Upload your completed *pdf format* to LMS system.  
**File name: DSA\_lab01\_[yourID]\_[yourSec].pdf**  
**Due date: 1 week after assigned date.**

**Exercise 1:** (in-class) The below program creates 3 instances of class: “**Student**” in array and print out all students first name. Complete the missing codes of class: “**Student**” and “**Classroom**”

### **Sample result after running program**

```
Enter score for Student 1: 9
Enter score for Student 2: 7
```

```
---Summary---
John: 9 points
Michael: 7 point
Max score = 9 points
```

```
// Student Class
public class Student {

    private int ID;
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private int score;

    public Student(int id, String firstname, String lastname){
        ID = id;
        firstName = firstname;
        lastName = lastname;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return ID;
    }

    public String getFirstName() {
        return firstName;
    }
}
```

```

        public String getLastName() {
            return lastName;
        }

        public void setScore(int s){
            score = s;
        }

        public int getScore(){
            return score;
        }
    }
}

// Classroom class
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Classroom {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        //Variables
        Student students[] = new Student[2];
        int score, max;

        students[0] = new Student(54100001,"John","Nuvo");
        students[1] = new Student(54100003,"Michael","Paang");

        //Input
        Scanner keyboard = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.print("Enter score for Student 1: ");
        score = keyboard.nextInt();
        students[0].setScore(score);

        System.out.print("Enter score for Student 2: ");
        score = keyboard.nextInt();
        students[1].setScore(score);
        //Process
        if(students[0].getScore()>students[1].getScore()){
            max=students[0].getScore;
        }else{
            max=students[1].getScore;
        }
        //Output
        System.out.println("\n---Summary---");

        for(int i=0;i < students.Length;i++){
            System.out.println(students[i].getfirstName()+ ": "
+students[i].getScore()+" points");
        }

        System.out.println("Max score = "+max+" points");
    }
}

```

**Exercise 2:** (Homework) Complete missing codes to simulate a shopping system. Assume there are only three shopping items. The red boxes indicate the inputs.

The initial interface of the program is:

```
=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5:
```

If we try to view the cart, there will be nothing.

```
Choose 1-5: 4

--- Cart Summary ---
Shirt: 0
Bag: 0
Shoes: 0
Total price = 0.0 baht
-----

=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5:
```

Then choose to by a shirt and see the updated cart.

```
Choose 1-5: 1
=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5: 4
--- Cart Summary ---
Shirt: 1
Bag: 0
Shoes: 0
Total price = 150.0 baht
-----

=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5:
```

Next add a bag and view the cart again.

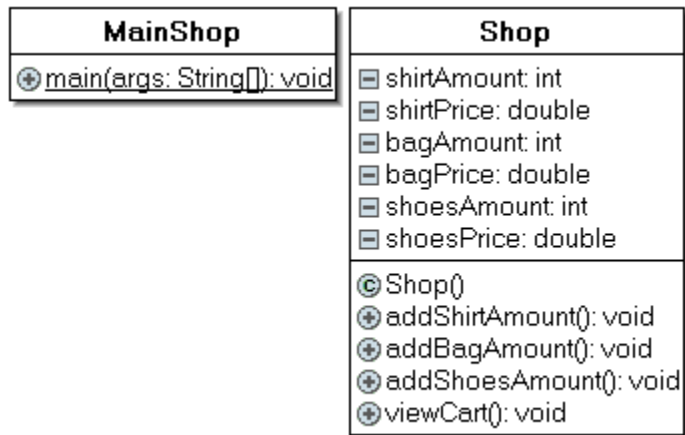
```
Choose 1-5: 2
=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5: 4
--- Cart Summary ---
Shirt: 1
Bag: 1
Shoes: 0
Total price = 1140.0 baht
-----

=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5:
```

Finally select shoes and observe the cart.

```
Choose 1-5: 3
=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5: 4
--- Cart Summary ---
Shirt: 1
Bag: 1
Shoes: 1
Total price = 2830.0 baht
-----
=== Shopping ===
1.Shirt 150 baht
2.Bag 990 baht
3.Shoes 1690 baht
4.View Cart
5.Exit
=====
Choose 1-5:
```

A class diagram is as follows.



```
// Shop class
public class Shop {
    private int shirtAmount;
    private double shirtPrice;
    private int bagAmount;
    private double bagPrice;
    private int shoesAmount;
    private double shoesPrice;

    public Shop() {
        shirtAmount = 0;
        shirtPrice = 150.0;
        bagAmount = 0;
        bagPrice = 990;
        shoesAmount = 0;
        shoesPrice = 1690;
    }

    public void addShirtAmount() {
        shirtAmount++;
    }
    public void addBagAmount() {
        bagAmount++;
    }
    public void addShoesAmount() {
        shoesAmount++;
    }
    public void viewCart() {
        System.out.println("--- Cart Summary ---");
        System.out.println("Shirt: "+ shirtAmount);
        System.out.println("Bag: "+ bagAmount);
        System.out.println("Shoes: "+ shoesAmount);
        System.out.println("Total price = "+
((shirtAmount*shirtPrice)+(bagAmount*bagPrice)+(shoesAmount*shoesPrice
)) + " baht");
        System.out.println("-----");
    }
}
}
```

```
// MainShop class
import java.util.Scanner;

public class MainShop {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        Shop shop = new shop();
        while(true) {
            int menu;
            System.out.println("===Shopping===");
            System.out.println("1.Shirt 150 baht");
            System.out.println("2.Bag 990 baht");
            System.out.println("3.Shoes 1690 baht");
```

```

System.out.println("4.view Cart");
System.out.println("5.Exit");
System.out.println("=====");

Scanner keyboard = new Scanner(System.in);

System.out.print("Choose 1-5: ");
menu = keyboard.nextInt();

if(menu==4) {
    shop.viewCart();
}else if(menu==1) {
    shop.addShirtAmount();

}else if(menu==2) {
    Shop.addBagAmount();

}else if(menu==3) {
    Shop.addShoesAmount();

}else{
    System.exit(0);
}

}

}

```