1.Git Setup https://confluence.atlassian.com/bitbucket/set-up-git-744723531.html

```
root@ttn:~

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tn@ttn:~$ sudo -i

[sudo] password for ttn:

root@ttn:~# apt-get install git

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

git is already the newest version (1:2.17.1-1ubuntu0.4).

Dupgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 430 not upgraded.

root@ttn:~#
```

2.Initialize a Git Repository

```
root@ttn: ~/newdir

File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@ttn: ~# mkdir newdir
root@ttn: ~# cd newdir
root@ttn: ~/newdir# git init
Initialized empty Git repository in /root/newdir/.git/
root@ttn: ~/newdir#
```

3.Add files to the repository

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# echo "welcome">abc.txt
root@ttn:~/newdir# cat abc.txt
welcome
```

```
root@ttn:~/newdir

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Toot@ttn:~/newdir# ll

total 20

drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 Feb 5 17:01 ./

drwx----- 8 root root 4096 Feb 5 16:30 ../

-rw-r---- 1 root root 8 Feb 5 16:58 abc.txt

drwxr-xr-x 7 root root 4096 Feb 5 17:03 .git/

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 6 Feb 5 17:01 xyz.txt

Toot@ttn:~/newdir# git add ..

Fatal: ..: '..' is outside repository

Toot@ttn:~/newdir# git add ..

Toot@ttn:~/newdir# git add ..

Toot@ttn:~/newdir# git add ...
```

4.Unstage 1 file

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# git reset HEAD -- abc.txt
root@ttn:~/newdir# git status
On branch master

No commits yet

Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)

    new file: xyz.txt

Jntracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

abc.txt
```

5. Commit the file

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# git commit -m "commiting the file"
[master (root-commit) c63e07f] commiting the file
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 xyz.txt
```

6.Add a remote

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# git remote add origin https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/newrepo
.git
root@ttn:~/newdir# get remote -v

Command 'get' not found, but there are 18 similar ones.

root@ttn:~/newdir# git remote -v
origin https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/newrepo.git (fetch)
origin https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/newrepo.git (push)
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

7. Undo changes to a particular file

```
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-oot@ttn:~/newdir# git checkout -- xyz.txt
-oot@ttn:~/newdir#
```

8. Push changes to Github

```
root@ttn:~/newdir

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root@ttn:~/newdir# git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': Anitayadav25
Password for 'https://Anitayadav25@github.com':
Counting objects: 3, done.
Writing objects: 100% (3/3), 217 bytes | 217.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/newrepo.git

* [new branch] master -> master
Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

9. Clone the repository

```
root@ttn:~# git clone https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/oublicrepo.git
Cloning into 'oublicrepo'...
warning: You appear to have cloned an empty repository.
root@ttn:~#
```

10.Add changes to one of the copies and pull the changes in the other.

```
root@ttn:~/newdir

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root@ttn:~/newdir# touch nwfile

root@ttn:~/newdir# echo "newfile">nwfile

root@ttn:~/newdir# git add --all

root@ttn:~/newdir# git commit

[anita1 b63c76e] "comitting"

1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)

create mode 100644 nwfile

root@ttn:~/newdir# git push -u origin master

Jsername for 'https://github.com': AnitaYadav25

Password for 'https://AnitaYadav25@github.com':

Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.

Everything up-to-date

root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# git checkout anita
Switched to branch 'anita'
root@ttn:~/newdir# ls
abc.txt file File filetocheck nam newfile xyz.txt
root@ttn:~/newdir# git pull origin master
From https://github.com/AnitaYadav25/newrepo
* branch
                              -> FETCH HEAD
                    master
Merge made by the 'recursive' strategy.
anitafile | 1 +
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 anitafile
root@ttn:~/newdir# ls
abc.txt anitafile file File filetocheck nam newfile xyz.txt
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

12.Ignore a few files to be checked in

```
root@ttn:~/newdir

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root@ttn:~/newdir# nano .gitignore
root@ttn:~/newdir# touch ignoreThis,thisalso
root@ttn:~/newdir# nano .gitignore
root@ttn:~/newdir# git status
On branch change
Changes to be committed:
    (use "git reset HEAD <file>..." to unstage)

    new file: difffile

Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    tgnoreThis,thisalso

root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

13.Create a new branch.

```
root@ttn:~/newdir# git checkout -b anita
Switched to a new branch 'anita'
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

```
root@ttn: ~/newdir

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root@ttn:~/newdir# touch diversefile

root@ttn:~/newdir# echo "before">diversefile

root@ttn:~/newdir# git add --all

root@ttn:~/newdir# git commit

[anita1 ca11b90] "commit"

3 files changed, 3 insertions(+), 2 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 diffFile

create mode 100644 diversefile

root@ttn:~/newdir# git checkout anita

Switched to branch 'anita'

root@ttn:~/newdir# cat diversefile

cat: diversefile: No such file or directory
```

15. Edit the same file at the same line on both branches and commit

```
root@ttn: ~/newdir
                                                                                 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@ttn:~/newdir# echo "something to" >file
root@ttn:~/newdir# cat file
something to
root@ttn:~/newdir# git add-- all
git: 'add--' is not a git command. See 'git --help'.
root@ttn:~/newdir# git add --all
root@ttn:~/newdir# git commit
[anita1 e166335] "something is to be commiteed"
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 3 deletions(-)
root@ttn:~/newdir# git push -u origin master
Username for 'https://github.com': AnitaYadav25
Password for 'https://AnitaYadav25@github.com':
Branch 'master' set up to track remote branch 'master' from 'origin'.
Everything up-to-date
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

```
root@ttn: ~/newdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root@ttn:~/newdir# git status
On branch anita1
nothing to commit, working tree clean
root@ttn:~/newdir# cat file
some content to stash
root@ttn:~/newdir# git add -all
error: did you mean `--all` (with two dashes ?)
root@ttn:~/newdir# git add --all
root@ttn:~/newdir# git commit
On branch anita1
nothing to commit, working tree clean
root@ttn:~/newdir# git pull origin maser
fatal: Couldn't find remote ref maser
root@ttn:~/newdir#
```

17. Stash the changes and pop them

```
root@ttn: ~/newdir
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
oot@ttn:~/newdir# echo "some content to stash" >file
oot@ttn:~/newdir# git status
n branch anita1
hanges not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
oot@ttn:~/newdir# git stash
aved working directory and index state WIP on anita1: 5c1a643 "gahjajaja"
oot@ttn:~/newdir# git stash pop
n branch anita1
hanges not staged for commit:
 (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
 (use "git checkout -- <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
ropped refs/stash@{0} (253c2f6982c212f33bb8a9550789976dd03501ed)
oot@ttn:~/newdir#
```