

# Civic Connect - Master Development Plan

**Timestamp:** Saturday, September 6, 2025, 11:09 PM IST

**Location:** Hyderabad, Telangana, India

**Objective:** Deliver a functional MVP in under 72 hours by eliminating all dependencies and providing a single source of truth for all teams.

## 1. Component Architecture & Data Flow

1. **User Interaction:** The Citizen/Admin interacts with the React/Next.js frontend.
2. **API Request:** The frontend sends REST API requests (with a JWT for authenticated routes) to the FastAPI Backend.
3. **AI Orchestration (Core Logic):** For the /smart-create route, the backend constructs a multimodal prompt (text + image) and sends it to the external Gemini/Groq API, specifying the submit\_civic\_issue\_report tool.
4. **AI Response:** The AI service returns a structured JSON object (a tool\_call).
5. **Database Transaction:** The backend validates this JSON and executes a transaction against the MongoDB Atlas database (e.g., saves the new report).
6. **API Response:** The backend returns a success/error message and any requested data to the frontend.
7. **UI Update:** The frontend updates the UI based on the API response.

## 2. The Data Contract: Database Schemas (MongoDB)

This is the definitive structure for our data. The Pydantic models in the backend will enforce this contract.

### users Collection

```
# file: backend/models.py
from pydantic import BaseModel, Field, EmailStr
from typing import Literal, List
from datetime import datetime

class UserInDB(BaseModel):
    id: str = Field(..., alias="_id")
    email: EmailStr
    hashed_password: str
    role: Literal['citizen', 'admin'] = 'citizen'
    created_at: datetime = Field(default_factory=datetime.utcnow)
```

## reports Collection

```
# file: backend/models.py
class GeoJSONLocation(BaseModel):
    type: Literal['Point'] = Field("Point", const=True)
    coordinates: List[float] # Follows GeoJSON standard: [longitude, latitude]

class ReportInDB(BaseModel):
    id: str = Field(..., alias="_id")
    user_id: str # Corresponds to the _id of a user in the 'users' collection

    # --- AI-Generated Fields ---
    title: str = Field(..., max_length=100)
    category: Literal['Sanitation', 'Pothole', 'Streetlight', 'Water Leakage', 'Other']
    urgency: Literal['Low', 'Medium', 'High']
    assigned_department: Literal['Sanitation', 'Public Works', 'Electrical', 'Water Board',
    'General']

    # --- User-Provided Fields ---
    original_text: str | None = Field(None, max_length=500)
    image_url: str | None = None
    location: GeoJSONLocation

    # --- System Fields ---
    status: Literal['Submitted', 'In Progress', 'Resolved'] = 'Submitted'
    created_at: datetime = Field(default_factory=datetime.utcnow)
    updated_at: datetime = Field(default_factory=datetime.utcnow)
```

## 3. The API Contract: Detailed Routes & Signatures

This is the strict contract between the Frontend and Backend teams. All timestamps are UTC in ISO 8601 format.

| Method | Endpoint         | Description             | Auth Req? | Request Body          | Success Response (2xx) | Error Response (4xx) |
|--------|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| POST   | /api/auth/signup | Register a new citizen. | No        | { "email": "x@y.com", | 201 Created: {         | 400 Bad Request, 409 |

|             |                           |  |         |   |   |                        |
|-------------|---------------------------|--|---------|---|---|------------------------|
|             |                           |  |         | "password": "pw" }  | "access_token": "...",<br>"token_type": "bearer"<br>}                                   | Conflict (user exists) |
| <b>POST</b> | /api/auth/login           | Log in a user.                           | No      | { "email": "x@y.com",<br>"password": "pw" }   | 200 OK: {<br>"access_token": "...",<br>"token_type": "bearer"<br>}                      | 401 Unauthorized       |
| <b>POST</b> | /api/reports/smart-create | Submit a new issue via the AI Brain.     | Citizen | FormData: text (optional, string),<br>image (optional, file),<br>latitude (required, float),<br>longitude (required, float) | 201 Created: {<br>"message": "Report submitted successfully",<br>"report": ReportInDB } | 400 Bad Request        |
| <b>GET</b>  | /api/reports/nearby       | Get recent reports for the citizen feed. | Citizen | Query Params: lat (float), lon (float)  | 200 OK: [ReportInDB, ...]   | 400 Bad Request        |
| <b>GET</b>  | /api/reports/my-reports   | Get reports for the logged-in            | Citizen | None  | 200 OK: [ReportInDB, ...]   | 401 Unauthorized       |

|              |                                |                                |       |  |  |   |
|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------|--|--|---|
|              |                                | user.                          |       |  |  |   |
| <b>GET</b>   | /api/admin/reports             | Get reports for the admin map. | Admin | Query Param: department (string, one of the assigned _department literals) | 200 OK: [ReportIn DB, ...]                                     | 401 Unauthorized, 403 Forbidden (not admin) |
| <b>PATCH</b> | /api/admin/reports/{report_id} | Update a report's status.      | Admin | { "status": "In Progress" }  | 200 OK: { "message": "Status updated", "report": ReportIn DB } | 401 Unauthorized, 404 Not Found             |

## 4. Environment & Tooling

- **Version Control:** Git. One monorepo with frontend-citizen, frontend-admin, and backend directories.
- **Package Management:** npm for frontend, pip with requirements.txt for backend.
- **Environment Variables:** All secrets (DB connection string, JWT secret, AI API key) will be managed via .env files. A .env.example file will be provided in the backend directory.

## 5. The Execution Plan: Per-Person Task Breakdown

### Supriyo (Admin Portal Lead - Frontend)

- **Goal:** Deliver the complete, functional admin-facing dashboard.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **Project Setup:** Initialize a Next.js project in frontend-admin.
  2. **Build Admin Login:** Create the /login page. Connect it to the /api/auth/login endpoint.
  3. **Integrate Map Library:** Install and configure React Leaflet. The main dashboard page (/) will be the map.
  4. **Implement Department Filter:** Create the Department dropdown component.
  5. **Implement Map Data Layer:** Create a custom hook that fetches data from

/api/admin/reports based on the selected department filter. Handle loading and error states.

6. **Render Map Markers:** The map component will use the data from the hook to render Marker components, color-coded based on report.status.
7. **Build Detail Page:** Create the dynamic route /reports/[reportId]. This page will fetch and display report data and include the status update dropdown and PATCH request logic.

### Sahiti (Citizen App Lead - Frontend)

- **Goal:** Deliver the complete, functional citizen-facing application.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **Project Setup:** Initialize a Next.js project in frontend-citizen.
  2. **Build Auth UI & Service:** Create the /login and /signup pages and the services/api.js module to handle API calls and JWT storage.
  3. **Build Submission UI:** Create the main reporting page, handling form state and the navigator.geolocation API.
  4. **Build Feed UI:** Create the main / page. On load, fetch the user's location, call the /api/reports/nearby endpoint, and render the results into styled "Card" components.
  5. **Build "My Reports" UI:** Create the /my-reports page that calls /api/reports/my-reports and renders a simple list.

### Anitej (AI & Core Logic Lead - Backend)

- **Goal:** Implement the intelligent core of the application—the AI-powered submission endpoint.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **FastAPI Project Setup:** Initialize the FastAPI project in backend. Implement the Pydantic models from the Data Contract in models.py.
  2. **Define Tool Schema:** Create a Python dictionary that strictly defines the submit\_civic\_issue\_report tool for the AI API.
  3. **Implement /smart-create Endpoint:** Implement the endpoint to accept FormData, construct the multimodal prompt, call the AI service, parse the tool\_call response, and validate the data.
  4. **Implement Image Saving:** Write a utility function to save the uploaded image to a /static/images directory and return its URL.
  5. **Integrate with Database:** Use the create\_report function from the database team to save the final ReportInDB object to MongoDB.

### Vyaswanth (APIs & Auth Lead - Backend)

- **Goal:** Implement all supporting REST endpoints and the complete security layer.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **Implement Authentication:** Create auth.py with password hashing (passlib) and JWT (python-jose) logic. Build the /api/auth/signup and /api/auth/login endpoints.
  2. **Implement Security Dependencies:** Create FastAPI dependencies

(`get_current_user`, `get_current_admin_user`) to protect routes.

3. **Implement Citizen Endpoints:** Build `/api/reports/nearby` and `/api/reports/my-reports`, using the queries provided by the database team.
4. **Implement Admin Endpoints:** Build `/api/admin/reports` (with department filter) and the PATCH endpoint `/api/admin/reports/{report_id}`.

## DSP (DB Architecture & Setup Lead)

- **Goal:** Design and provision a robust, performant database infrastructure.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **Provision MongoDB Atlas:** Create the cluster, database, and collections.
  2. **Configure Access:** Create a database user and securely provide the connection string to the backend team.
  3. **Define and Create Indexes:** Execute the `createIndex` commands for `location`, `assigned_department`, and `user_id`.
  4. **Seed Initial Data:** Write and run a `seed.py` script to insert the first admin user.
  5. **Create DB Connection Module:** Write the `database.py` file for the backend that handles the connection to MongoDB.

## Lasya (DB Query & Integration Lead)

- **Goal:** Write and deliver optimized, production-ready queries for every data-fetching operation.
- **Tasks:**
  1. **Write Geospatial Query:** Provide the exact MongoDB query for the `/api/reports/nearby` endpoint to Vyaswanth. It must use `$nearSphere`.
  2. **Write Admin Filter Query:** Provide the exact query for `/api/admin/reports` with the department filter to Vyaswanth.
  3. **Write All CRUD Functions:** In a `crud.py` file for the backend, write the specific Python functions for every database operation: `get_user_by_email`, `create_user`, `create_report`, `get_reports_by_user_id`, etc.
  4. **Data Validation:** Act as Quality Assurance for the database. As Anitej tests the `/smart-create` endpoint, check the `reports` collection in Atlas to verify that every field is being inserted correctly.