

```
1 #Area of Rectangle
```

```
2 length = float(input("Enter the length of the Rectangle = "))
```

```
3 width = float(input("Enter the width of the Rectangle = "))
```

```
4 area = length * width
```

```
5 print("Area of the Rectangle is = %.2f" %area)
```

```
6
```

Run demo1

```
"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo1.py"
```

```
Enter the length of the Rectangle = 15
```

```
Enter the width of the Rectangle = 20
```

```
Area of the Rectangle is = 300.00
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
1 # Miles to kilometer (1km = 0.621371 miles)
2 miles = int(input("Enter miles = "))
3 km = miles / 0.621371
4 print("Mile = ",miles)
5 print("kilometeres = ",km)
6
7 |
```

Run demo2 x

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo2.py"

Enter miles = 10

Mile = 10

kilometeres = 16.093444978925632

Process finished with exit code 0

```
2 def is_palindrome(text):
3     length = len(text)
4
5     for i in range(0, length // 2):
6         if(text[i] != text[length - i - 1]):
7             return False
8
9     return True
10 string1 = "racecar"
11 print(is_palindrome(string1))
12
13 string1 = "abceba"
14 print(is_palindrome(string1))
```

```
Assignment1  Version 3.9
demo6.py demo1.py demo2.py demo3.py x demo7.py demo11.py demo12.py
1 #using function cheking of a given string palidrom or not
2 usages
3 def is_palindrome(text):
4     length = len(text)
5     for i in range(0, length // 2):
6         if(text[i] != text[length - i - 1]):
7             return False
8
9     return True
10 string1 = "racecar"
11 print(is_palindrome(string1))
12 |
```

Run demo3 x

```
"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo3"
True
False

Process finished with exit code 0
```

demo6.py demo1.py demo2.py demo3.py demo4.py x demo7.py demo12.py demo13.py demo14.py demo15.py

```
1 # second largest element in a list
2 list = [1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 99, 90, 100]
3 list.sort()
4 print(list)
5 print(list[-2])
```

Run demo4 x

```
"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo4.py"
[1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 90, 99, 100]
99

Process finished with exit code 0
```

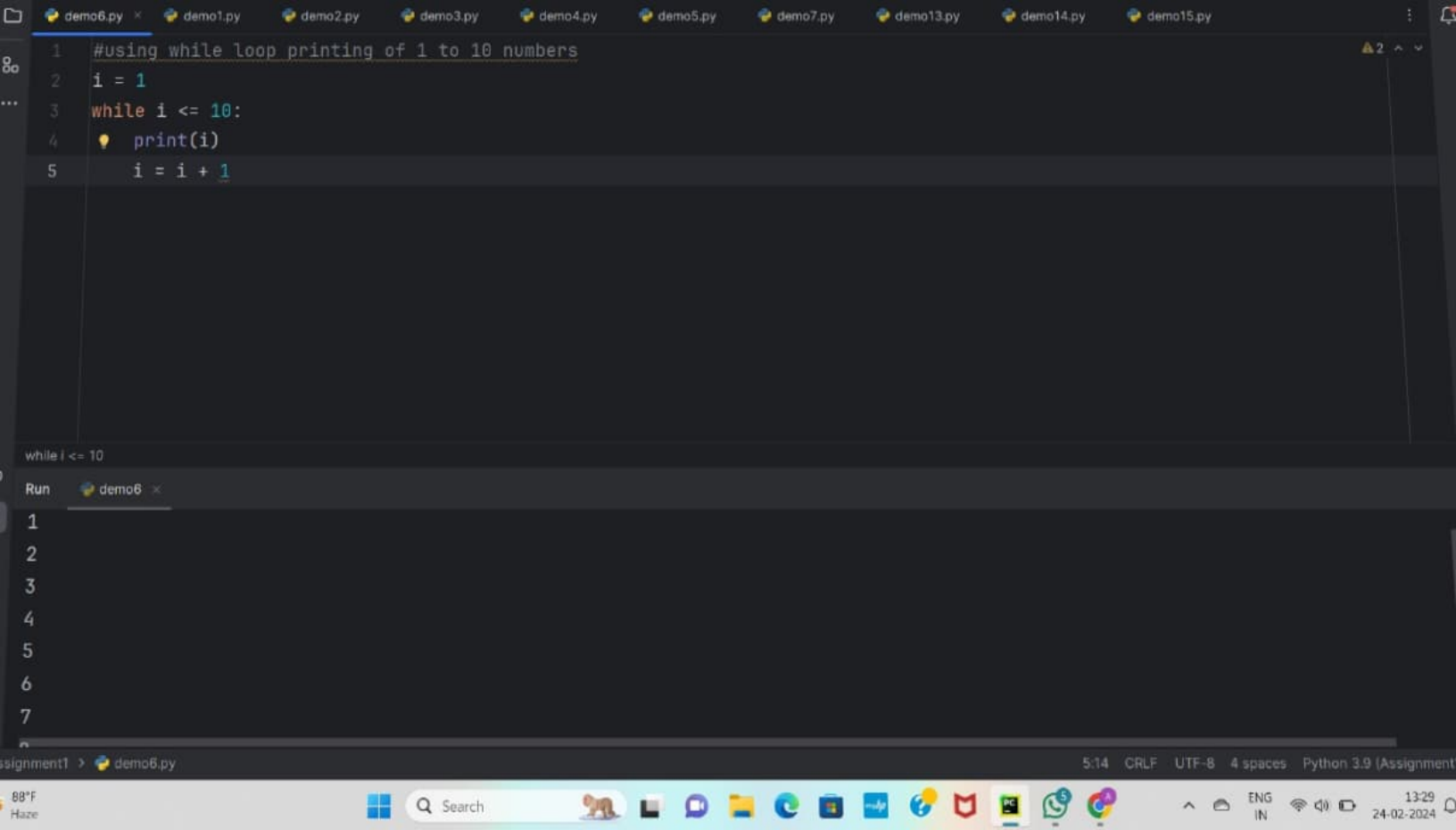
Assignment1 > demo4.py 4:12 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces Python 3.9 (Assignment1)

```
1 # operations in set
2 set1 = {"ani", "prami", "nani", "Ronaldo"}
3 set2 = {"Ronaldo", "zendeya", "sonakshi"}
4 print(set1.union(set2))
5 print(set1.intersection(set2))
6 print(set1.difference(set2))
7 print(set1.symmetric_difference(set2))
8
9
10
11
12
13
```

Run demo5 x

```
{'zendeya', 'sonakshi', 'prami', 'nani', 'ani', 'Ronaldo'}
{'Ronaldo'}
{'prami', 'nani', 'ani'}
{'sonakshi', 'zendeya', 'prami', 'nani', 'ani'}
```

Process finished with exit code 0



```
1 #factorial of a number using while loop
2 num = int(input("enter a number:"))
3 fact = 1
4 while(num > 0):
5     fact = fact * num
6     num = num - 1
7 print("factorial of a number:",fact)
8
```

Run demo7 x

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo7.py"

```
enter a number:5
```

```
factorial of a number: 120
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
1 #cheking of positive,negative and zero using if_elif_else
2 num = int(input("enter a number:"))
3 if num > 0:
4     print("positive number")
5 elif num < 0:
6     print("negative number")
7 else:
8     print("zero")
```

else

Run demo8 x

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo8.py"

enter a number:10

positive number

Process finished with exit code 0

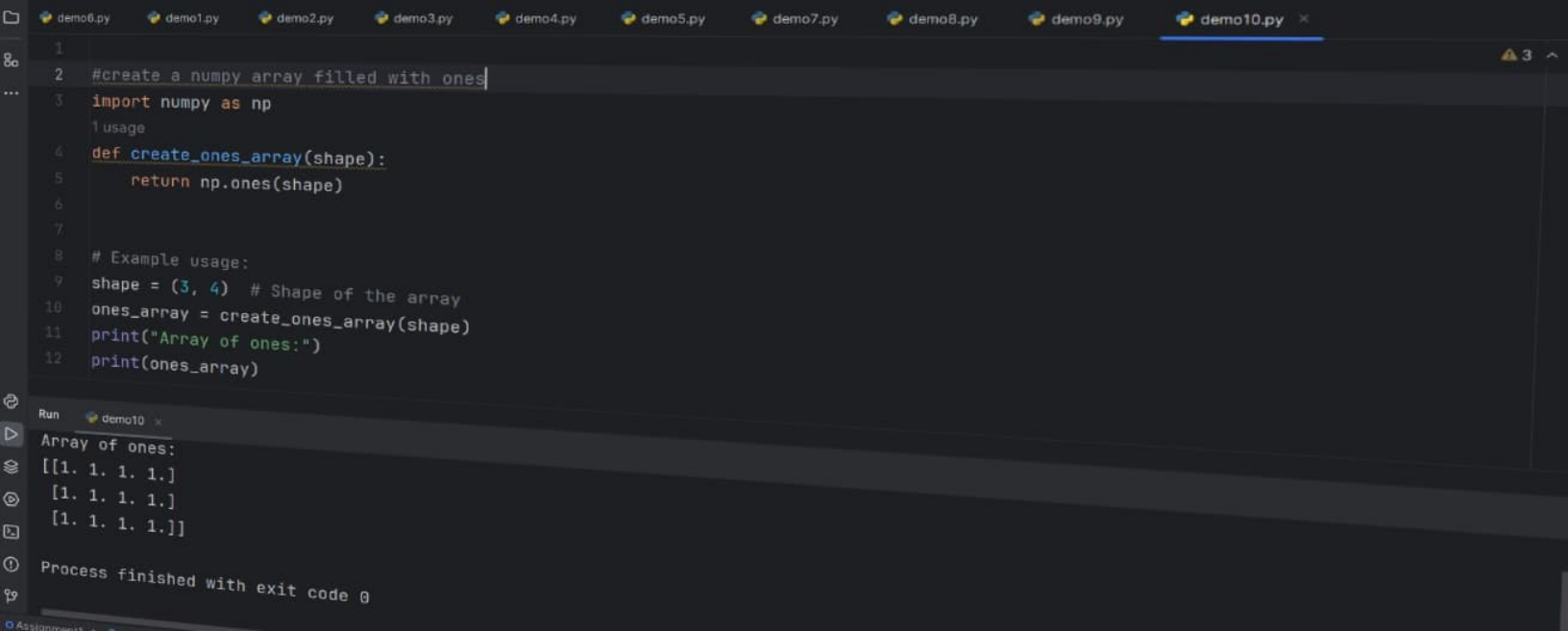
```
1 #finding largest among three numbers using conditional statements
2 n1 = int(input("enter a number:"))
3 n2 = int(input("enter a number:"))
4 n3 = int(input("enter a number:"))
5 if n1 > n2 and n1 > n3:
6     largest = n1
7 elif n2 > n1 and n2 > n3:
8     largest = n2
9 else:
10     largest = n3
11 print("largest among {} {} and {} is {}".format(*args: n1, n2, n3, largest))
```

else

Run demo9 x

```
enter a number:10
enter a number:20
enter a number:30
largest among 10 20 and 30 is 30

Process finished with exit code 0
```



```
5
6
7 # Example usage:
8 shape = (3, 4) # Shape of the array
9 random_array = create_random_array(shape)
10 print("2D Array initialized with random integers:")
11 print(random_array)
12
```

Run demo11 x

2D Array initialized with random integers:

```
[[6 4 9 3]
 [5 6 8 5]
 [3 9 4 9]]
```

Process finished with exit code 0

```
1 #generate an array of evenly spaced numbers over a specified range using linspace
2 import numpy as np
3
4 1 usage
5
6
7 def generate_linspace(start, stop, num):
8     return np.linspace(start, stop, num)
9
10
11 # Example usage:
12 start = 0 # Start value of the sequence
13 stop = 10 # End value of the sequence
14 num = 5 # Number of samples
15 linspace_array = generate_linspace(start, stop, num)
16 print("Array of evenly spaced numbers using linspace:")
```

Run

demo12 x

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo12.py"

Array of evenly spaced numbers using linspace:

[ 0. 2.5 5. 7.5 10.]

Process finished with exit code 0

```
1 #python program generate an array off 10 equally spaced values between 1 and 100 using linspace
2 import numpy as np
3 equally_spaced_values = np.linspace(start:1, stop:100, num:10)
4
5 # Print the result
6 print("Array of 10 equally spaced values between 1 and 100:")
7 print(equally_spaced_values)
8 |
```

Run demo13 x

```
"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo1
Array of 10 equally spaced values between 1 and 100:
[ 1. 12. 23. 34. 45. 56. 67. 78. 89. 100.]
```

```
Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
1 #write a python program to create an array containing even numbers from 2 to 20 using arrange
2 import numpy as np
3
4 # Create an array containing even numbers from 2 to 20
5 even_numbers = np.arange(2, 21, 2)
6
7 # Print the result
8 print("Array containing even numbers from 2 to 20:")
9 print(even_numbers)
10 |
```

Run demo14 x

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo14.py"

Array containing even numbers from 2 to 20:

[ 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20]

Process finished with exit code 0

```
1 #python program to create an array containing numbers from 1 to 10 using with a step size of 0.5 using arrange
2 import numpy as np
3 numbers = np.arange(1, 10.5, 0.5)
4
5 # Print the result
6 print("Array containing numbers from 1 to 10 with a step size of 0.5:")
7 print(numbers)
8
```



Run demo15

"C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\venv\Scripts\python.exe" "C:\Users\Anitha Rai\PycharmProjects\Assignment1\demo15"

Array containing numbers from 1 to 10 with a step size of 0.5:

```
[ 1.  1.5  2.  2.5  3.  3.5  4.  4.5  5.  5.5  6.  6.5  7.  7.5
 8.  8.5  9.  9.5 10.]
```

Process finished with exit code 0



Q]Explain indentation means in python.  
In essence, indentation helps Python know the structure of your code, like where loops, conditionals, functions, and other blocks of code begin and end. It's a fundamental part of how Python organizes and understands your program.