Implementing the baseline paper

Loading Image Paths

We load in our image data.

```
In []: import os
        import glob
        import time
        import numpy as np
        from PIL import Image
        from pathlib import Path
        from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from skimage.color import rgb2lab, lab2rgb
        import torch
        from torch import nn, optim
        from torchvision import transforms
        from torchvision.utils import make_grid
        from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader
        device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
        use colab = None
```

Mounting Google drive path. Comment this section if not used.

```
In [ ]: from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

Mounted at /content/drive

```
In []: #path = "path to the dataset"
    path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/'

    paths = glob.glob(path + "Deep Learning/*.jpg") # Fetching image files
    np.random.seed(123)
    print(len(paths))
    paths_subset = np.random.choice(paths, 2_000, replace=False) # choosin
    rand_idxs = np.random.permutation(2_000)
    train_idxs = rand_idxs[:1500] # choosing the first 1500 for training
    val_idxs = rand_idxs[1500:] # choosing last 500 for validation
    train_paths = paths_subset[train_idxs]
    val_paths = paths_subset[val_idxs]
    print(len(train_paths), len(val_paths))
```

3000 1500 500

In []:
 _, axes = plt.subplots(4, 4, figsize=(10, 10))
 for ax, img_path in zip(axes.flatten(), train_paths):
 ax.imshow(Image.open(img_path))
 ax.axis("off")

































```
In [ ]: SIZE = 256
        class ColorizationDataset(Dataset):
            def __init__(self, paths, split='train'):
                if split == 'train':
                    self.transforms = transforms.Compose([
                        transforms.Resize((SIZE, SIZE), Image.BICUBIC),
                        transforms.RandomHorizontalFlip(), # A little data aud
                    ])
                elif split == 'val':
                    self.transforms = transforms.Resize((SIZE, SIZE),
                self.split = split
                self.size = SIZE
                self.paths = paths
            def __getitem__(self, idx):
                img = Image.open(self.paths[idx]).convert("RGB")
                img = self.transforms(img)
                img = np.array(img)
                img_lab = rgb2lab(img).astype("float32") # Converting RGB to L
                img lab = transforms.ToTensor()(img lab)
                L = img_{lab}[[0], ...] / 50. - 1. # Between -1 and 1
                ab = img_{lab}[[1, 2], ...] / 110. # Between -1 and 1
                return {'L': L, 'ab': ab}
            def len (self):
                return len(self.paths)
        def make_dataloaders(batch_size=16, n_workers=4, pin_memory=True, **kw
            dataset = ColorizationDataset(**kwargs)
            dataloader = DataLoader(dataset, batch_size=batch_size, num_worker
                                     pin_memory=pin_memory)
            return dataloader
```

```
In []: train_dl = make_dataloaders(paths=train_paths, split='train')
    val_dl = make_dataloaders(paths=val_paths, split='val')

    data = next(iter(train_dl))
    Ls, abs_ = data['L'], data['ab']
    print(Ls.shape, abs_.shape)
    print(len(train_dl), len(val_dl))
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/torchvision/transforms/transforms.py:281: UserWarning: Argument interpolation should be of type InterpolationMode instead of int. Please, use InterpolationMode enum.

"Argument interpolation should be of type InterpolationMode instead of int."

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/torch/utils/data/dataloader.py:481: UserWarning: This DataLoader will create 4 worker processes in total. Our suggested max number of worker in current system is 2, whi ch is smaller than what this DataLoader is going to create. Please be aware that excessive worker creation might get DataLoader running slow or even freeze, lower the worker number to avoid potential slowness /freeze if necessary.

cpuset_checked))

torch.Size([16, 1, 256, 256]) torch.Size([16, 2, 256, 256]) 94 32

```
In [ ]: | class UnetBlock(nn.Module):
            def __init__(self, nf, ni, submodule=None, input_c=None, dropout=F
                         innermost=False, outermost=False):
                super(). init ()
                self.outermost = outermost
                if input c is None: input c = nf
                downconv = nn.Conv2d(input_c, ni, kernel_size=4,
                                      stride=2, padding=1, bias=False)
                downrelu = nn.LeakyReLU(0.2, True)
                downnorm = nn.BatchNorm2d(ni)
                uprelu = nn.ReLU(True)
                upnorm = nn.BatchNorm2d(nf)
                if outermost:
                    upconv = nn.ConvTranspose2d(ni * 2, nf, kernel_size=4,
                                                 stride=2, padding=1)
                    down = [downconv]
                    up = [uprelu, upconv, nn.Tanh()]
                    model = down + [submodule] + up
                elif innermost:
                    upconv = nn.ConvTranspose2d(ni, nf, kernel size=4,
                                                 stride=2, padding=1, bias=Fals
                    down = [downrelu, downconv]
                    up = [uprelu, upconv, upnorm]
                    model = down + un
```

```
else:
            upconv = nn.ConvTranspose2d(ni * 2, nf, kernel_size=4,
                                        stride=2, padding=1, bias=Fals
            down = [downrelu, downconv, downnorm]
            up = [uprelu, upconv, upnorm]
            if dropout: up += [nn.Dropout(0.5)]
            model = down + [submodule] + up
        self.model = nn.Sequential(*model)
   def forward(self, x):
        if self.outermost:
            return self.model(x)
        else:
            return torch.cat([x, self.model(x)], 1)
class Unet(nn.Module):
   def __init__(self, input_c=1, output_c=2, n_down=8, num_filters=64
        super().__init__()
       unet_block = UnetBlock(num_filters * 8, num_filters * 8, inner
        for _ in range(n_down - 5):
            unet_block = UnetBlock(num_filters * 8, num_filters * 8, s
        out_filters = num_filters * 8
        for _ in range(3):
            unet_block = UnetBlock(out_filters // 2, out_filters, subm
            out filters //= 2
        self.model = UnetBlock(output_c, out_filters, input_c=input_c,
   def forward(self, x):
        return self.model(x)
```

```
In [ ]: | class PatchDiscriminator(nn.Module):
            def __init__(self, input_c, num_filters=64, n_down=3):
                super().__init__()
                model = [self.get_layers(input_c, num_filters, norm=False)]
                model += [self.get_layers(num_filters * 2 ** i, num_filters *
                                  for i in range(n down)] # the 'if' statement
                                                           # stride of 2 for th
                model += [self.get_layers(num_filters * 2 ** n_down, 1, s=1, n
                self.model = nn.Sequential(*model)
            def get_layers(self, ni, nf, k=4, s=2, p=1, norm=True, act=True):
                layers = [nn.Conv2d(ni, nf, k, s, p, bias=not norm)]
                if norm: layers += [nn.BatchNorm2d(nf)]
                if act: layers += [nn.LeakyReLU(0.2, True)]
                return nn.Sequential(*layers)
            def forward(self, x):
                return self.model(x)
```

```
In [ ]: PatchDiscriminator(3)
Out[19]: PatchDiscriminator(
           (model): Sequential(
             (0): Sequential(
               (0): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding=(
         1, 1))
               (1): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
             (1): Sequential(
               (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), padding
         =(1, 1), bias=False)
               (1): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, tra
         ck_running_stats=True)
               (2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
             (2): Sequential(
               (0): Conv2d(128, 256, kernel size=(4, 4), stride=(2, 2), paddin
         g=(1, 1), bias=False)
               (1): BatchNorm2d(256, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, tra
         ck_running_stats=True)
               (2): LeakyReLU(negative slope=0.2, inplace=True)
             (3): Sequential(
               (0): Conv2d(256, 512, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(1, 1), paddin
         q=(1, 1), bias=False)
               (1): BatchNorm2d(512, eps=1e-05, momentum=0.1, affine=True, tra
         ck_running_stats=True)
               (2): LeakyReLU(negative_slope=0.2, inplace=True)
             (4): Sequential(
               (0): Conv2d(512, 1, kernel_size=(4, 4), stride=(1, 1), padding=
         (1, 1)
           )
 In [ ]: | discriminator = PatchDiscriminator(3)
         dummy_input = torch.randn(16, 3, 256, 256) # batch_size, channels, siz
         out = discriminator(dummy_input)
         out.shape
Out[20]: torch.Size([16, 1, 30, 30])
```

```
In [ ]: class GANLoss(nn.Module):
            def __init__(self, gan_mode='vanilla', real_label=1.0, fake_label=
                super(). init ()
                self.register_buffer('real_label', torch.tensor(real_label))
                self.register_buffer('fake_label', torch.tensor(fake_label))
                if gan_mode == 'vanilla':
                    self.loss = nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
                elif gan mode == 'lsgan':
                    self.loss = nn.MSELoss()
            def get_labels(self, preds, target_is_real):
                if target is real:
                    labels = self.real label
                else:
                    labels = self.fake label
                return labels.expand_as(preds)
            def __call__(self, preds, target_is_real):
                labels = self.get labels(preds, target is real)
                loss = self.loss(preds, labels)
                return loss
```

```
In [ ]: class MainModel(nn.Module):
            def __init__(self, net_G=None, lr_G=2e-4, lr_D=2e-4,
                         beta1=0.5, beta2=0.999, lambda L1=100.):
                super().__init__()
                self.device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available()
                self.lambda L1 = lambda L1
                if net G is None:
                    self.net_G = init_model(Unet(input_c=1, output_c=2, n_down
                    self.net G = net G.to(self.device)
                self.net D = init model(PatchDiscriminator(input c=3, n down=3
                self.GANcriterion = GANLoss(gan_mode='vanilla').to(self.device
                self.L1criterion = nn.L1Loss()
                self.opt_G = optim.Adam(self.net_G.parameters(), lr=lr_G, beta
                self.opt_D = optim.Adam(self.net_D.parameters(), lr=lr_D, beta
            def set_requires_grad(self, model, requires_grad=True):
                for p in model.parameters():
                    p.requires_grad = requires_grad
            def setup_input(self, data):
                self.L = data['L'].to(self.device)
                self.ab = data['ab'].to(self.device)
            def forward(self):
```

```
self.fake color = self.net G(self.L)
def backward_D(self):
    fake_image = torch.cat([self.L, self.fake_color], dim=1)
    fake_preds = self.net_D(fake_image.detach())
    self.loss_D_fake = self.GANcriterion(fake_preds, False)
    real image = torch.cat([self.L, self.ab], dim=1)
    real_preds = self.net_D(real_image)
    self.loss D real = self.GANcriterion(real preds, True)
    self.loss_D = (self.loss_D_fake + self.loss_D_real) * 0.5
    self.loss D.backward()
def backward G(self):
    fake_image = torch.cat([self.L, self.fake_color], dim=1)
    fake preds = self.net D(fake image)
    self.loss G GAN = self.GANcriterion(fake preds, True)
    self.loss G L1 = self.L1criterion(self.fake color, self.ab) *
    self.loss G = self.loss G GAN + self.loss G L1
    self.loss_G.backward()
def optimize(self):
    self.forward()
    self.net_D.train()
    self.set_requires_grad(self.net_D, True)
    self.opt D.zero grad()
    self.backward D()
    self.opt_D.step()
    self.net_G.train()
    self.set requires grad(self.net D, False)
    self.opt G.zero grad()
    self.backward G()
    self.opt_G.step()
```

```
In []: class AverageMeter:
    def __init__(self):
        self.reset()

    def reset(self):
        self.count, self.avg, self.sum = [0.] * 3

    def update(self, val, count=1):
        self.count += count
        self.sum += count * val
        self.avg = self.sum / self.count

def create_loss_meters():
    loss_D_fake = AverageMeter()
    loss_D_real = AverageMeter()
    loss_D = AverageMeter()
```

```
loss_G_GAN = AverageMeter()
    loss G L1 = AverageMeter()
    loss_G = AverageMeter()
    return {'loss_D_fake': loss_D_fake,
            'loss_D_real': loss_D_real,
            'loss_D': loss_D,
            'loss_G_GAN': loss_G_GAN,
            'loss_G_L1': loss_G_L1,
            'loss_G': loss_G}
def update_losses(model, loss_meter_dict, count):
    for loss_name, loss_meter in loss_meter_dict.items():
        loss = getattr(model, loss_name)
        loss meter.update(loss.item(), count=count)
def lab to rgb(L, ab):
    Takes a batch of images
    L = (L + 1.) * 50.
    ab = ab * 110.
    Lab = torch.cat([L, ab], dim=1).permute(0, 2, 3, 1).cpu().numpy()
    rgb_imgs = []
    for img in Lab:
        img_rgb = lab2rgb(img)
        rgb_imgs.append(img_rgb)
    return np.stack(rgb_imgs, axis=0)
def visualize(model, data, save=True):
    model.net G.eval()
    with torch.no_grad():
        model.setup_input(data)
        model.forward()
    model.net_G.train()
    fake_color = model.fake_color.detach()
    real color = model.ab
    L = model.L
    fake_imgs = lab_to_rgb(L, fake_color)
    real_imgs = lab_to_rgb(L, real_color)
    fig = plt.figure(figsize=(15, 8))
    for i in range(5):
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 5, i + 1)
        ax.imshow(L[i][0].cpu(), cmap='gray')
        ax.axis("off")
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 5, i + 1 + 5)
        ax.imshow(fake_imgs[i])
        ax.axis("off")
        ax = plt.subplot(3, 5, i + 1 + 10)
        av imchoulreal imac[i])
```

```
ax.lmshow(reat_lmgs[1])
ax.axis("off")
plt.show()
if save:
    fig.savefig(f"colorization_{time.time()}.png")

def log_results(loss_meter_dict):
    for loss_name, loss_meter in loss_meter_dict.items():
        print(f"{loss_name}: {loss_meter.avg:.5f}")
```

```
In [ ]: | def train_model(model, train_dl, epochs, display_every=10, save_every=
            data = next(iter(val_dl)) # getting a batch for visualizing the md
            for e in range(epochs):
                loss_meter_dict = create_loss_meters() # function returing a d
                                                        # log the losses of the
                i = 0
                for data in tqdm(train_dl):
                    model.setup input(data)
                    model.optimize()
                    update_losses(model, loss_meter_dict, count=data['L'].size
                    if i % display_every == 0:
                        print(f"\nEpoch {e+1}/{epochs}")
                        print(f"Iteration {i}/{len(train dl)}")
                        log_results(loss_meter_dict) # function to print out t
                        visualize(model, data, save=False) # function displayi
                if e % save_every == 0:
                  #save checkpoint every epoch
                  torch.save(model.state_dict(), path+'U-Net/checkpoint_'+str(
        model = MainModel()
        #load a checkpoint changed from every 10 iterations to every epoch, wh
        model.load_state_dict(torch.load(path+'U-Net/checkpoint_0'))
        train_model(model, train_dl, 1)
```

Trying Transfer Learning

```
In []: !pip install fastai==2.4
    from fastai.vision.learner import create_body
    from torchvision.models.resnet import resnet18
    from fastai.vision.models.unet import DynamicUnet
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: fastai==2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3. 7/dist-packages (2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: fastprogress>=0.2.4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.0.2)
Requirement already satisfied: fastcore<1.4,>=1.3.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.3.29)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.0.2)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: torchvision>=0.8.2 in /usr/local/lib/p
vthon3.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (0.10.1)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist
-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: packaging in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/
dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (21.3)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7
/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (3.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>6.0.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: spacy<4 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/di
st-packages (from fastai==2.4) (2.2.4)
Requirement already satisfied: pandas in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dis
t-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.3.5)
Requirement already satisfied: pip in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-p
ackages (from fastai==2.4) (21.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: torch<1.10,>=1.7.0 in /usr/local/lib/p
ython3.7/dist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (1.9.1)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dis
t-packages (from fastai==2.4) (3.13)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/d
ist-packages (from fastai==2.4) (2.23.0)
Requirement already satisfied: srsly<1.1.0,>=1.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/
python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (1.0.5)
Requirement already satisfied: setuptools in /usr/local/lib/python3.7
/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (57.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: blis<0.5.0,>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/p
ython3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (0.4.1)
Requirement already satisfied: catalogue<1.1.0,>=0.0.7 in /usr/local/
lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (1.0.0)
Requirement already satisfied: tgdm<5.0.0,>=4.38.0 in /usr/local/lib/
python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (4.64.0)
Requirement already satisfied: wasabi<1.1.0,>=0.4.0 in /usr/local/lib
/python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (0.9.1)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.15.0 in /usr/local/lib/python
3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (1.21.6)
Requirement already satisfied: murmurhash<1.1.0,>=0.28.0 in /usr/loca
l/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (1.0.6)
Requirement already satisfied: thinc==7.4.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (7.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: plac<1.2.0,>=0.9.6 in /usr/local/lib/p
ython3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (1.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: preshed<3.1.0,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/li
b/python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (3.0.6)
Requirement already satisfied: cymem<2.1.0,>=2.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/
python3.7/dist-packages (from spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (2.0.6)
Requirement already satisfied: importlib-metadata>=0.20 in /usr/local
/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from catalogue<1.1.0,>=0.0.7->spacy<4->
fastai==2.4) (4.11.3)
Requirement already satisfied: zipp>=0.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/
```

```
dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=0.20->catalogue<1.1.0,>=0.0.7
->spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (3.8.0)
Requirement already satisfied: typing-extensions>=3.6.4 in /usr/local
/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from importlib-metadata>=0.20->catalogu
e<1.1.0,>=0.0.7->spacy<4->fastai==2.4) (4.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /usr/local/lib/p
ython3.7/dist-packages (from requests->fastai==2.4) (2021.10.8)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /usr/local/lib/py
thon3.7/dist-packages (from requests->fastai==2.4) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.
1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->fastai==2
.4) (1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from requests->fastai==2.4) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver>=1.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/py
thon3.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->fastai==2.4) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing!=2.0.4,!=2.1.2,!=2.1.6,>=2.0
.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->fastai
==2.4)(3.0.8)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.1 in /usr/local/lib
/python3.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->fastai==2.4) (2.8.2)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler>=0.10 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from matplotlib->fastai==2.4) (0.11.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/d
ist-packages (from python-dateutil>=2.1->matplotlib->fastai==2.4) (1.
15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2017.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from pandas->fastai==2.4) (2022.1)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in /usr/local/lib
/python3.7/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->fastai==2.4) (3.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=0.11 in /usr/local/lib/python3
.7/dist-packages (from scikit-learn->fastai==2.4) (1.1.0)
```

```
In []: def build_res_unet(n_input=1, n_output=2, size=256):
    device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cp
    body = create_body(resnet18, pretrained=True, n_in=n_input, cut=-2
    net_G = DynamicUnet(body, n_output, (size, size)).to(device)
    return net_G
```

Pretraining the generator for colorization task

```
In [ ]: def pretrain_generator(net_G, train_dl, opt, criterion, epochs):
            for e in range(epochs):
                loss meter = AverageMeter()
                for data in tddm(train dl):
                    L, ab = data['L'].to(device), data['ab'].to(device)
                    preds = net_G(L)
                    loss = criterion(preds, ab)
                    opt.zero grad()
                    loss.backward()
                    opt.step()
                    loss_meter.update(loss.item(), L.size(0))
                print(f"Epoch {e + 1}/{epochs}")
                print(f"L1 Loss: {loss_meter.avg:.5f}")
        net_G = build_res_unet(n_input=1, n_output=2, size=256)
        opt = optim.Adam(net_G.parameters(), lr=1e-4)
        criterion = nn.L1Loss()
        pretrain_generator(net_G, train_dl, opt, criterion, 1)
        torch.save(net G.state dict(), path+"U-Net/res18-unet.pt")
```

0%| | 0/94 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/torch/utils/data/dataloader.py:481: UserWarning: This DataLoader will create 4 worker processes in total. Our suggested max number of worker in current system is 2, whi ch is smaller than what this DataLoader is going to create. Please be aware that excessive worker creation might get DataLoader running slow or even freeze, lower the worker number to avoid potential slowness /freeze if necessary.

cpuset checked))

Epoch 1/1 L1 Loss: 0.08196

We load in pre-trained weights from

```
In [ ]: net_G = build_res_unet(n_input=1, n_output=2, size=256)
    net_G.load_state_dict(torch.load(path+"U-Net/res18-unet.pt", map_locat
    model = MainModel(net_G=net_G)
    model.load_state_dict(torch.load("final_model_weights.pt", map_locatic
```

model initialized with norm initialization

Out[25]: <All keys matched successfully>