BioCro Equations

Canopy Radiation

$$\delta = -23.5 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{360(D_j + 10)}{365}\right) \tag{1}$$

$$\cos(\theta) = \sin(\Omega)\sin(\delta) + \cos(\Omega)\cos(\delta)\cos(15 \cdot (t - t_{sn})) \tag{2}$$

$$I_{dir} = I_s \alpha^{\frac{(P/P_o)}{\cos(\theta)}} \tag{3}$$

$$I_{diff} = 0.5 \cdot I_s \cdot (1 - \alpha^{(P/P_o)/\cos(\theta)}) \cos(\theta) \tag{4}$$

$$\tfrac{1}{2}\cos((15 \cdot t_{len}) = -\tan(\Omega)\tan(\delta) \tag{5}$$

$$t_{\text{len}} = \frac{2cos^{-1}(-\tan(\Omega)\tan(\delta))}{15} \tag{6}$$

$$t_{\text{down}} = 12 - t_{\text{len}}/2 \tag{7}$$

$$t_{\text{up}} = 12 + t_{\text{len}}/2 \tag{8}$$

Weather Downscaling

$$T_{\text{mean}} = \frac{1}{2}\left(T_{\text{max}} + T_{\text{min}}\right) \tag{9}$$

$$T_{\text{range}} = T_{\text{max}} - T_{\text{min}} \tag{10}$$

$$T_{\text{excursion}} = \sin\left(2\pi \frac{h_r - 10}{24}\right) \tag{11}$$

$$T_{\text{air}} = T_{\text{mean}} + T_{\text{range}} \cdot T_{\text{excursion}} \tag{12}$$

Canopy Radiation

$$q = \frac{n_r}{n} \tag{13}$$

$$N_{\text{eff}} = \frac{\frac{(1-q)}{q}}{C_{ov}^2} \tag{14}$$

$$r^{\sim} = \frac{m_r}{n} \tag{15}$$

$$h = \frac{r^{\sim}}{q} \tag{16}$$

C3 Photosynthesis

From Appendix 2 in Bernacchi et al 2003 Plant, Cell and Environment 26, 14191430 doi: 10.1046/j.0016-8025.2003.01050.x:

$$A = (1 - \Gamma^*/c_i) \tag{17}$$

$$w_c = \frac{V_{\mathrm{cmax}} c_i}{c_i + K_c(1 + O_a/K_0)} \tag{18}$$

$$w_j = \frac{J c_i}{4.5 c_i + 10.5\Gamma^*} \tag{19}$$

$$\Gamma^* = exp(19.02 - 37.83/(R(T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 273.15))) \tag{20}$$

$$K_c = exp(38.05 - 36.38/R(T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 273.15)) \tag{21}$$

$$K_0 = exp(20.30 - 36.38/R(T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 273.15)) \tag{22}$$

$$V_{c,\mathrm{max}} = V_{c,\mathrm{max@25}C} \cdot \exp(26.35 - 65.33/R(T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 273.15)) \tag{23}$$

$$J = \frac{Q_2 + J_{\mathrm{max,T}} - \sqrt{(Q_2 + J_{\mathrm{max,T}})^2 - 4\Theta_{PSII} Q_2 J_{\mathrm{max},T}}}{2\Theta_{\mathrm{PSII}}} \tag{24}$$

$$J_{\mathrm{max},T} = J_{\mathrm{max@25}C} \exp(17.57 - 43.54/(R(T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 273.15))) \tag{25}$$

$$\Theta_{\mathrm{PSII}} = 0.76 + 0.018 T_{\mathrm{leaf}} - 3.7 \cdot 10^{-4} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^2 \tag{26}$$

$$Q_2 = Q \cdot k \cdot \Phi_{\mathrm{PSII,max}} \cdot \beta_\Phi \tag{27}$$

$$\Phi_{\mathrm{PSII,max}} = 0.352 + 0.022 T_{\mathrm{leaf}} - 3.4 \cdot 10^{-4} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^2 \tag{28}$$

From Appendix 1, Equations 7-9 in Long 1991 Plant, Cell and Environment 14, 729-739. doi:10.1111/j.1365-3040.1991.tb01439.x:

$$c_i = 0.7 c_a \left(\frac{1.6740 - 6.1294 \cdot 10^{-2} T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 1.1688 \cdot 10^{-3} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^2 - 8.8741 \cdot 10^{-6} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^3}{0.73547} \right) \tag{29}$$

$$c_i = 0.7 c_a @25^\circ C \tag{30}$$

$$O_i = 210 \left(\frac{4.7000 \cdot 10^{-2} - 1.3087 \cdot 10^{-3} T_{\mathrm{leaf}} + 2.5603 \cdot 10^{-5} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^2 - 2.1441 \cdot 10^{-7} T_{\mathrm{leaf}}^3}{2.6934 \cdot 10^{-2}} \right) \tag{31}$$

$$O_i = O_a @25^\circ C \tag{32}$$

$$\phi = \frac{A_{\mathrm{I=50}} - A_{\mathrm{I=25}}}{25 f} \tag{33}$$

Water Stress

$$h_s = \frac{e_l - \rho_{va}}{e_l} \cdot 100 \tag{34}$$

$$g_s = g_0 + g_1 \cdot A_{\text{gross}} \cdot \frac{h_s}{c_a} \tag{35}$$

$$\text{Four options for water stress model:} \tag{36}$$

$$g_{\text{ws, linear}} = \frac{W_s - W_p}{F_c - W_p} \tag{37}$$

$$g_{\text{ws, logistic}} = \frac{1}{1 + \exp\left(\frac{\frac{1}{2}(F_c - W_p) - W_s)}{\phi_i}\right)} \tag{38}$$

$$g_{\text{ws, exponential}} = \frac{1 - \exp\left(\frac{F_c - W_s}{F_c - W_p} + \frac{W_p}{1 - W_p}\right)}{0.631206} \tag{39}$$

$$g_{\text{ws, none}} = 1 \tag{40}$$

$$\text{Calculate } g_s \text{ and } A_n \text{ under water stress:} \tag{41}$$

$$g_s^{\text{water stress}} = g_{\text{ws},*} g_s \tag{42}$$

$$A_n^{\text{water stress}} = g_{\text{ws},*} A_n \tag{43}$$

Canopy Energy Balance

$$J_a = 2 \cdot I_{\text{abs}} \cdot \left(\frac{1 - r - \tau}{1 - \tau} \right) \cdot \ell \tag{44}$$

$$L_b = (2.126 \cdot 10^{-5} + 1.48 \cdot 10^{-7} \cdot T_{\text{air}})/0.004 \cdot \sqrt{L_w/u_{\text{layer}}} \tag{45}$$

$$u_a = \frac{u \cdot 0.41}{log((u-d)/z_o)} \tag{46}$$

$$g_a = \frac{(u_a^2/u_{\text{layer}}) \cdot L_b}{(u_a^2/u_{\text{layer}}) + L_b} \tag{47}$$

$$\rho_v' = 610.78 \cdot \exp(\left(17.269 \cdot \frac{T_a}{T_a + 237.3} \right)) \tag{48}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{va} = \rho_v' \cdot \left(1 - \frac{h_s}{100} \right) \tag{49}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{\rho \cdot c_p}{\lambda} \tag{50}$$

$$s = 18 \cdot (2501 - 2.373 \cdot T_a) \cdot \left(\frac{\rho_v'}{8.314 \cdot (T_a + 273)^2} \right) \tag{51}$$

$$R_{lc} = 4\sigma \cdot (273 + T_{\text{air}})^3 \cdot \Delta T \tag{52}$$

$$\Phi_N = J_a - R_{lc} \tag{53}$$

$$\Delta T = T_{\text{leaf}} - T_{\text{air}} = \frac{\Phi_n \left(\frac{1}{g_a} + \frac{1}{g_c} \right)}{\lambda \left[s + \gamma \left(1 + \frac{g_a}{g_c} \right) \right]} - \frac{\lambda \Delta\rho_{va}}{\lambda \left[s + \gamma \left(1 + \frac{g_a}{g_c} \right) \right]} \tag{54}$$

$$E = \frac{s \cdot \Phi_N + \lambda \cdot g_a \cdot \Delta\rho_{va}}{\lambda \cdot [s + \lambda \cdot (1 + g_a/g_c)]} \tag{55}$$

$$\mathbf{E_c} = \sum_{\text{layer}=1}^{\text{N}} (\mathbf{E}_{\text{sun}} \cdot l_{\text{sun}}) + (\mathbf{E}_{\text{shade}} \cdot l_{\text{shade}}) \tag{56}$$

$$\mathbf{E}_{\text{tot}} = \sum_{\text{day}=1}^{365} \sum_{\text{hr}=1}^{24} \mathbf{E_c} \tag{57}$$

Sun / Shade Canopy

$$k = \frac{\sqrt{\chi^2 + \tan^2(\theta)}}{\chi + 1.744 \cdot [\chi + 1.183]^{-0.733}} \tag{58}$$

$$F_{\text{sun}} = \frac{1 - \exp[-k \cdot F_{\text{canopy}}]}{k} \tag{59}$$

$$F_{\text{shade}} = F_{\text{canopy}} - F_{\text{sun}} \tag{60}$$

$$I_{\text{sun}} = k \cdot I_{beam} + I_{\text{diff}} + I_{\text{scat}} \tag{61}$$

$$I_{\text{beam}} = I_{\text{dir}} \cos(\theta) \tag{62}$$

$$I_{\text{shade}} = I_{\text{diff}} + I_{\text{scat}} \tag{63}$$

$$I_{\text{diff}} = I_{\text{od}} \exp(-k_d F_{\text{canopy}}) \tag{64}$$

$$I_{\text{scat}} = I_{\text{beam}} \exp(-k\sqrt{\alpha_{\text{scat}}} F_{\text{canopy}}) - I_{\text{beam}} \exp(-k F_{\text{canopy}}) \tag{65}$$

$$ \tag{66}$$

Total Canopy Assimilation

$$A_c = (A_{c,\text{sun}} \cdot F_{\text{sun}}) + (A_{c,\text{shade}} \cdot F_{\text{shade}}) \tag{67}$$

$$F_{\text{sun}} = \sum_{\text{layer}=1}^{\text{N}} l_{\text{sun}};\ l_{\text{sun}} = \frac{1 - e^{(-k \cdot F_{\text{sun}})}}{k} \tag{68}$$

$$F_{\text{shade}} = \sum_{\text{layer}=1}^{\text{N}} \ell_{\text{shade}};\ \ell_{\text{shade}} = F_{\text{sun}} - \ell_{\text{sun}} \tag{69}$$

$$F_{\text{canopy}} = F_{\text{sun}} + F_{\text{shade}} \tag{70}$$

$$A_c = \sum_{\text{layer}=1}^{\text{N}} (A_{c,\text{sun}} \cdot F_{\text{sun}}) + (A_{c,\text{shade}} \cdot F_{\text{shade}}) \tag{71}$$

$$A_{c,\text{tot}} = \sum_{\text{day}=1}^{365} \sum_{\text{hr}=1}^{24} A_c \tag{72}$$

$$g_c = \sum_{\text{layer}=1}^{\text{N}} (g_{s,\text{sun}} \cdot l_{\text{sun}}) + (g_{s,\text{shade}} \cdot l_{\text{shade}}) \tag{73}$$

$$g_{c,\text{tot}} = \sum_{\text{day}=1}^{365} \sum_{\text{hr}=1}^{24} g_c \tag{74}$$

Allocation

$$A_{\text{storage}} = |\min(0, \omega_{\text{storage}} \cdot k_{\text{storage}})| \tag{75}$$

$$A_{\text{total}} = A_{\text{leaf}} + A_{\text{stem}} + A_{\text{root}} + A_{\text{storage}} \tag{76}$$

$$\omega_{\text{leaf}} = \omega_{\text{leaf}} + (A_{\text{total}} \cdot k_{\text{leaf}}) \tag{77}$$

$$\omega_{\text{stem}} = \omega_{\text{stem}} + (A_{\text{total}} \cdot k_{\text{stem}}) \tag{78}$$

$$\omega_{\text{stroot}} = \omega_{\text{storage}} + (A_{\text{total}} \cdot k_{\text{storage}}) \tag{79}$$

$$\omega_{\text{root}} = \omega_{\text{root}} + (A_{\text{total}} \cdot k_{\text{root}}) \tag{80}$$

$$\Psi_{\text{adl}} < \Psi_{\text{pt}} \tag{81}$$

$$k_{\text{leaf}} = k_{\text{leaf}} \cdot k_{\text{mod}} \tag{82}$$

$$k_{\text{stem}} = k_{\text{stem}} \cdot k_{\text{mod}} \tag{83}$$

$$k_{\text{storage}} = k_{\text{storage}} \cdot k_{\text{mod}} \tag{84}$$

$$k_{\text{mod}} = (\Psi_{\text{adl}} - \Psi_{\text{pt}}) \cdot \Psi_g; 0 \leq k_{\text{mod}} \leq 1 \tag{85}$$

$$\Delta F_{\text{canopy}} = \frac{\omega_{\text{leaf}}}{Sp_{\text{leaf}}} \tag{86}$$

$$\Delta L_{\text{stem}} = \frac{\omega_{\text{stem}}}{Sp_{\text{stem}}} \tag{87}$$

$$\Delta L_{\text{sroot}} = \frac{\omega_{\text{sroot}}}{Sp_{\text{sroot}}} \tag{88}$$

$$\Delta L_{\text{storage}} = \frac{\omega_{\text{storage}}}{Sp_{\text{storage}}} \tag{89}$$

$$\text{Stem}_{\text{coppice}} = 0.95 - \omega_{\text{stem}} \tag{90}$$

Soil Evaporation

$$E_{\text{soil}} = \sum \frac{(\Psi_{\text{si}} - g \cdot z_i - \Psi_x)}{R_{\text{si}} + R_{\text{ri}}} \tag{91}$$

$$R_{\text{ri}} = R_r \cdot \frac{\sum L_i}{L_i} \tag{92}$$

$$\Psi_x = \sum \frac{(\Psi_{\text{si}} - q_w \cdot z_i)}{R_{\text{si}} + R_{\text{ri}}} / \sum \frac{1}{R_{\text{si}} + R_{\text{ri}}} \tag{93}$$

$$\Psi_L = \Psi_x - E \cdot R_L \tag{94}$$

$$E_d = \begin{cases} E_p, & \theta^* \geq \theta_1 \\ E_p\left(\frac{\theta - \theta_2}{\theta_1 - \theta_2}\right), & \theta_2 < \theta^* < \theta_1 \\ 0, & \theta^* \leq \theta_2 \end{cases} \tag{95}$$

$$\theta_{i+1} = \theta_i - \frac{E_i \cdot \theta_i}{\rho_w \cdot d_s} \tag{96}$$

$$g_{a,\text{soil}} = \frac{(2.126 \cdot 10^{-5}) + (1.48 \cdot 10^{-7}) \cdot T_{\text{soil}}}{\left(0.004 \cdot \sqrt{\frac{S_{size}}{u_{\text{soil}}}}\right)} \tag{97}$$

$$R_{lc,\text{soil}} = ((4\sigma) \cdot (273 + T_{\text{soil}})^3 \cdot \Delta T) \tag{98}$$

$$J_{a,\text{soil}} = 2 \cdot I_{\text{soil}} \cdot \left(\frac{1 - S_r - S_\tau}{1 - S_\tau}\right) \tag{99}$$

$$\Phi_{N,soil} = J_{a,soil} - R_{lc,soil} \tag{100}$$

$$E_{\text{soil}} = \frac{s \cdot \Phi_{N,soil} + \lambda \cdot g_{a,soil} \cdot \Delta\rho_{va}}{\lambda \cdot [s + \gamma]} \tag{101}$$

Respiration

$$R_{\text{total}} = aA_n + b_{\text{stem}}\Delta\omega_{\text{stem}} + b_{\text{root}}\Delta\omega_{\text{root}} + b_{\text{storage}}\Delta\omega_{\text{storage}} \tag{102}$$

Soil Energy Balance

$$HS_{\text{soil}} = HO_{\text{soil}} \cdot exp\left[\frac{h_{\text{soil}}}{46.97 \cdot (T_{\text{soil}} + 273.16)}\right] \tag{103}$$

$$HO_{\text{soil}} = 1.323 \cdot exp\left[\frac{17.27 \cdot T_{\text{soil}}}{273.3 + T_{\text{soil}}}\right] \Big/ T_{\text{soil}} + 273.16 \tag{104}$$

$$G_{\text{soil}} = -\lambda_{\text{soil}} \frac{\delta T}{\delta x} \tag{105}$$

$$G_{\text{soil}} = -\lambda_{\text{soil}} \cdot \left[\frac{T_2 - T_{\text{soil}}}{\Delta z}\right] + (T_{\text{soil}} - T_l) \cdot C \cdot \frac{\Delta z}{(2 \cdot \Delta t)} \tag{106}$$

Definition of Terms

Term	Units	Definition	Value
A_{gross}	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Gross rate of CO_2 uptake per unit leaf area	-
A_{net}	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Net rate of CO_2 uptake per unit leaf area	-
$A_{net,\text{water stress}}$	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	A_{net} under water stress	
A_c	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Net canopy rate of CO_2 uptake per unit ground area	-
$A_{c,\text{tot}}$	$g\,m^{-2}\,yr^{-1}$	A_c integrated over the course of a year	-
$A_{c,\text{sun}}$	$mol\,mol^{-1}$	Net rate of CO_2 uptake per unit area sunlit leaves	-
$A_{c,\text{shade}}$	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Net rate of CO_2 uptake per unit area shaded leaves	-
A	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Predicted rate of CO_2 uptake	-
c_a	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Atmospheric CO_2 concentration	378
C	$\mathrm{J^{\circ}C^{-1}m^{-}3}$	volumetric heat capacity	
a	Dimensionless	Coefficient for growth respiration	0.2
α	dimensionless	Atmospheric transmittance	0.85
α_{slope}	mol mol^{-1}	The quantum yield of CO_2 uptake determined by the initial slope of the response of A versus I_{abs}	0.04
b_{leaf}	Dimensionless	Coefficient for maintenance respiration for leaf	0.03
b_{stem}	Dimensionless	Coefficient for maintenance respiration for stem	0.015
b_{root}	Dimensionless	Coefficient for maintenance respiration for root	0.01
β		C_4 curvature parameter	0.93
β_{Φ}	%	Fraction of absorbed quanta reaching PSII	
c_i	$\mu mol\,mol^{-1}$	Intercellular concentration of O_2 in air corrected for solubility relative to 25°C	
c_p	$J\,kg^{-1}\,K{-1}$	Specific heat capacity of dry air	1010
C_{ov}	Dimensionless	Coefficient of Variation for probability of rain in each month	-
d_s	m	Soil depth	-
D_j	d	day of year	-
D_{start}	d	Day of year on which the sinusoidal temperature function is assumed to start	45
d	dimensionless	Zero plane displacement	0.77
δ	degrees	Solar declination	-
e_l	kPa	Saturated water VPD in the leaf	-
E	$J\,mol^{-1}$	Activation energy	R_d = 66405 $V_{\max}$ = 6800
E_d			
E_i			
E_c	$mmol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Instantaneous canopy evapo/transpiration rate	-
E_d	$g\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Potential soil evaporation	-
E_l	$mmol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Evapo/transpiration rate at sunlit/shaded leaves in a canopy layer	-
E_p	$g\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Actual soil evaporation	-
E_{R_d}	J mol^{-1}	Activation energy of R_d	-
E_{tot}	$mmol\,m^{-2}\,yr^{-1}$	E_c integrated over the course of a year	-
$E_{V_{\max}}$	J mol^{-1}	Activation energy of V_{cmax}	-
f		fraction of light not absorbed by photosynthesis	0.23
$f_{s,l}$		fraction of sunlit leaves at depth l (l is cumulative leaf area index from top)	
F_c	m^3m^{-3}	Field Capacity	
F_{canopy}	$m^2\,m^{-2}$	Cumulative canopy leaf area index from top at depth	9
F_{shade}	$m^2\,m^{-2}$	Canopy shaded leaf area index	-
F_{sun}	$m^2\,m^{-2}$	Canopy sunlit leaf area index	-
F_{sum}	$m^2\,m^{-2}$	Summed leaf area index from top of canopy to layer considered in calculation	-
G_{soil}	$W\,m^{-2}$	Soil heat flux	-
g	$m\,s^{-2}$	Gravitional constant	9.8

Table 1 – continued from previous page

Term	Units	Definition	Value
g_a	$mmol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Leaf boundary layer conductance	-
g_c	$mmol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Canopy conductance of CO_2	-
$g_{\text{c, root}}$			
g_s	$mmol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Leaf stomatal conductance	-
g_0	dimensionless	Stomatal slope factor	3
g_1	dimensionless	Stomatal intercept factor	0.08
$g_{s,\text{sun}}$	$mmol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	The sum of stomatal conductance of sunlit leaves	-
$g_{s,\text{shade}}$	$mmol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	The sum of stomatal conductance of shaded leaves	-
g_{ws}	dimensionless	Species-specific water stress sensitivity factor	
$g_{\text{ws}*}$	dimensionless	water stress stomatal conductance factor; see equations 36	
γ	Pa K^{-1}	psychrometer constant	-
Γ^*	μmol mol^{-1}	CO_2 compensation point in the absence of dark respiration	
h_r	h	Hour of day	-
h_s	%	Relative humidity	-
h_{canopy}	m	Height of canopy	5
h_{ms}	m	Wind speed measurement height	2
h_{layer}	m	Height of canopy layer above ground	-
I	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Photon flux	-
h	$mmday^{-1}$	The amount of water received on a given rainy day	-
h_{soil}	m	Water pressure head	-
HO_{soil}	$kg\, m^{-3}$	Saturated humidity of the air at the soil surface	-
HS_{soil}	$Kg\, m^{-3}$	Humidity of the air at the soil surface	-
I_{abs}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Photon flux absorbed by either sunlit or shaded leaves within a canopy layer	-
I_{dir}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Photon flux in direct solar beam	-
I_{diff}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Photon flux in diffuse radiation	-
I_{total}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Total photon flux incident on canopy	-
I_s	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Solar constant, photon flux in a plane perpedicular to the solar beam above the atmosphere	2600
I_d			
$I_{\ell,d}$			
I_{short}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Short wave radiation component of incident light	-
I_{beam}		flux density of beam radiation on horizontal surface at top of canopy	
I_{od}		flux density of diffuse radiation on horizontal surface at top of canopy	
I_{soil}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Solar radiation incident upon soil surface	-
I_{soil}	$W\, m^{-2}$	Solar radiation on soil	-
I_{sun}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Mean I for leaves which receive direct solar radiation, i.e. are sunlit	-
I_{shade}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Mean I for leaves shaded from direct solar radiation	-
I_{scat}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2} s^{-1}$	Direct beam radiation scattered by surfaces within the canopy	-
J_{a}	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Total solar radiation absorbed by either sunlit or shaded leaves within a canopy layer	-
$J_{\text{a, soil}}$	$\mu mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Total solar radiation absorbed by soil	-
k	dimensionless	Foliar absorption coefficient (α_ℓ in Bernacchi 2003)	-
k_d	dimensionless	extinction coefficient for diffuse light	
K_c	$\mu mol\, mol^{-1}$	Michaelis Menton constant for the carboxylation of RuBISCO	460
K_{CO_2}	$mol\, m^{-2}\, s^{-1}$	Initial slope of photosynthetic CO_2 response	0.7
Kt		C_4 slope factor	-
K_o	$mmol\, mol^{-1}$	Michaelis Menton constant for oxygenation of RuBISCO	330
k_{slope}	Dimensionless	Initial slope of photosynthetic light response	0.04
LN	$g\, m^{-2}$	Leaf nitrogen concentration	-

Table 1 – continued from previous page

Term	Units	Definition	Value
k_{leaf}	Dimensionless	Partitioning coefficient for leaf	-
k_{stem}	Dimensionless	Partitioning coefficient for stem	-
k_{sroot}	Dimensionless	Partitioning coefficient for storage root	-
k_t		temperature-dependent pseudo-first order rate constant with respect to P_i (Collatz 1992)	
k_{froot}	Dimensionless	Partitioning coefficient for fine root	-
k_{stroot}	Dimensionless	Partitioning coefficient for structural root	-
ℓ			
ℓ_{sun}			
l_{sun}			
L_i	$cm\,cm^{-3}$	Root density of ith zone	-
L_w	m	Leaf width in the direction of the wind	0.04
ΔL_{stem}			
ΔL_{sroot}			
λ	MJ/Kg	Latent heat of vapourisation	-
λ_{soil}	$W/(m^{\circ}C)$	Thermal conductivity for the soil surface	-
M			**??**
m_r	mm month^{-1}	monthly precipitation rate	
N_{eff}	days/mo	effective length of rainy period	
n	day	The number of days in a month	29, 30, or 31
nr	day	The number of rainy days in a month	-
O_a	$mmol\,mol^{-1}$	Atmospheric O_2 concentration	210
O_i	$mmol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Intercellular concentration of O_2 in air corrected for solubility relative to 25°C	-
ω_{leaf}	g	Leaf biomass	-
ω_{stem}	g	Stem biomass	-
ω_{sroot}	g	Biomass of storage root	-
ω_{froot}	g	Biomass of fine root	-
ω_{stroot}	g	Biomass of structural root	-
ω_{storage}	g	Biomass of storage	-
Ω	degrees	Latitude	-
P	kPa	Atmospheric pressure	
P_o	kPa	Standard atmospheric pressure at sea level	101.324
P_s	kPa	Leaf surface partial pressure of CO_2	-
Ψ_{g}			
Ψ_l	MPa	Leaf water potential	-
Ψ_{L}			
Ψ_t	MPa	Threshold leaf water potential for decreasing gs	-
Φ_{N}	W m^{-2}	Net radiation	-
$\Phi_{N,soil}$	W m^{-2}	Net radiation at soil surface	-
ϕ_i		coefficient which controls spread of logistic function used to calculate water stress factor in 36	
Ψ_{adl}	MPa	Average daily plant water potential	-
Ψ_{pt}	MPa	Threshold water potential	-
Ψ_{si}	MPa	Soil water potential of the ith layer	-
Ψ_x	MPa	xylem water potential	-
q	Dimensionless	The probability that there is no rainfall	-
q_w	kg s^{-1}	Flux of water	-
Q_{10}	dimensionless	Is the proportional rise in a parameter for a 10°C increase in temperature	2
r	dimensionless	Leaf reflection coefficient for total solar radiation	0.2
$r^{\sim}$	mm day^{-1}	Mean daily rainfall in each month	-
R	$J\,k^{-1}\,mol^{-1}$	Real gas constant	8.314
R_L	$m^3\,kg^{-1}\,s^{-1}$	Leaf resistance	-
R_{si}	$m^3 kg^{-1} s^{-1}$	Soil resistance of the ith zone	-
R_{ri}	$M^3 kg^{-1} s^{-1}$	root resistance of the ith zone	-
R_o	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Dark respiration rate at $25^{\circ}C$	3

Table 1 – continued from previous page

Term	Units	Definition	Value
R_d	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Dark respiration at a given temperature	-
R_{lc}	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Longwave radiation	-
$R_{lc,\mathrm{soil}}$	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Soil longwave radiation	-
ρ_w	$kg\,m^{-3}$	Density of water	1000
ρ_a	kPa	vapor pressure deficit in air	
ρ_a'			
s	kPa K^{-1}	Slope of saturated water vapor pressure change with respect to temperature (look up table)	-
s_p	dimensionless	Spectral imbalance	-
S_{size}	m	Average size of soil particles	0.04
S_r	Dimensionless	Soil reflectance	0.2
S_τ	Dimensionless	Soil transmission	0.01
Sp_{leaf}	gram m^{-2}	Specific leaf area	50
Sp_{stem}	gram m^{-1}	Specific stem elongation factor	60
Sp_{froot}	gram m^{-1}	Specific fine root elongation factor	10
Sp_{stroot}	gram m^{-1}	Specific structural root elongation factor	60
σ	$\mathrm{Wm^{-2}K^{-4}}$	Stefan-Boltzmann constant	5.67 · 10^{-8}
t	h	Time of day	-
t_{up}	h	time of dawn	
t_{down}	h	time of dusk	
t_{len}	h	day length	-
t_{sn}	h	Time of solar noon	12
T_{leaf}	°C	Leaf temperature	-
T_{air}	°C	Ambient air temperature	-
T_{mean}	°C	Daily mean T_{air}	
T_{range}	°C	$\frac{T_{\mathrm{air}}-T_{\mathrm{mean}}}{T_{\mathrm{range}}}$	
$T_{\mathrm{excursion}}$	fraction	Difference between current T_{mean}	
T_{soil}	°C	Soil surface temperature	-
T_{lower}	°C	Lower T limitation on photosynthesis	
T_{upper}	°C	Upper T limitation on photosynthesis	
T_1	°C	Annual mean air temperature	18
T_2	°C	Annual range in air temperature	2
T_3	°C	Average daily range in air temperature	7
T_4	°C	Maximum daily range in air temperature	7
ΔT	°C	Temperature difference between (leaf or soil) and air	
τ	Dimensionless	Leaf transmittance coefficient	
Θ_{curve}	dimensionless	Curvature parameter	-
Θ^*	kgm^{-3}	Actual volumetric water content	-
Θ_1	$kg\,m^{-3}$	The volumetric water content for maximizing Evaporation	
Θ_2	$kg\,m^{-3}$	The volumetric water content for wilting point	-
Θ_i	$kg\,m^{-3}$	The volumetric water content of the ith day	-
Θ	degrees	Solar zenith angle	-
u	m s^{-1}	Measured wind speed at known height (2m)	2
u_{layer}	m s^{-1}	Wind speed in a given canopy layer	-
u_{soil}	m s^{-1}	Wind speed at soil surface	-
v		Saturated water vapour concentration	-
V_{max}	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Maximum rubP saturated rate of carboxylation at a given temperature	-
V_{max_0}	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Maximum rubP saturated rate of carboxylation at a given temperature	-
V_{c,max_0}	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	Maximum rubP saturated rate of carboxylation at $25°C$	39
VPD	kPa	Leaf-air water vapour pressure deficit	-
V_T	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	V_{max} at current T	
w_c	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	RuBISCO limited rate of photosynthesis	

Table 1 – continued from previous page

Term	Units	Definition	Value
w_c	$mol\,m^{-2}\,s^{-1}$	RuBP limited rate of photosynthesis	
W_p	$m^3 m^{-3}$	Wilting point	
W_s	$m^3 m^{-3}$	Soil water content	
z_o	m	Roughness length	0.234
χ	dimensionless	The ratio of horizontal:vertical projected area of leaves in the canopy segment	1
slope	$mol\,m^{-1}$	Initial slope of photosynthetic CO_2 response	0.7
curve	dimensionless	Curvature parameter	0.83
Z	m	Thickness of a soil layer	-