```
In [2]: import pandas as pd
         df=pd.DataFrame({'A':[12,4,5,None,1],
                          'B':[7,2,54,3,None],
                         'C':[20,16,11,3,8],
                         'D':[14,3,None,2,6]})
         index =['row1','row2','row3','row4','row5']
        df.index=index
        df
Out[2]:
                 Α
                       В
                           C
                                 D
               12.0
                      7.0
                          20
                               14.0
         row1
                4.0
                      2.0
                          16
                                3.0
         row2
         row3
                 5.0
                     54.0
                          11
                              NaN
                           3
                                2.0
         row4
               NaN
                      3.0
         row5
                1.0 NaN
                           8
                                6.0
        result=df.transform(func=lambda x:x+10)
In [3]:
         result
Out[3]:
                           C
                 Α
                       В
                                 D
               22.0
                     17.0
                          30
                              24.0
         row1
         row2
               14.0
                     12.0
                          26
                              13.0
               15.0
                     64.0
                          21
                              NaN
         row3
               NaN
                     13.0
                          13
                               12.0
         row4
               11.0 NaN 18
                              16.0
         row5
In [4]: result=df.transform(func=['sqrt','exp'])
        result
Out[4]:
                                    Α
                                                           В
                                                                                   C
                   sqrt
                                  exp
                                           sqrt
                                                         exp
                                                                  sqrt
                                                                                exp
                                                                                          sqrt
                        162754.791419 2.645751 1.096633e+03 4.472136 4.851652e+08 3.741657
         row1 3.464102
              2.000000
                             54.598150 1.414214 7.389056e+00
                                                              4.000000
                                                                       8.886111e+06
                                                                                     1.732051
         row2
               2.236068
                            148.413159 7.348469 2.830753e+23 3.316625
                                                                       5.987414e+04
         row3
                                                                                         NaN
                                       1.732051 2.008554e+01 1.732051 2.008554e+01
                   NaN
                                 NaN
                                                                                     1.414214
         row4
                                                        NaN 2.828427 2.980958e+03 2.449490
         row5 1.000000
                              2.718282
                                           NaN
```

```
In [19]: text="AnjAlI kUMARi"
         print(text.lower())
         print(text.upper())
         print(text.title())
         print(text.capitalize())
         print(text.swapcase())
         print(text.casefold())
         print(text.center(50))
         print(text.center(50, '#'))
       anjali kumari
       ANJALI KUMARI
       Anjali Kumari
       Anjali kumari
       aNJaLi KumarI
       anjali kumari
                         AnjAlI kUMARi
       In [24]: print('anjaliiii'.count('i'))
         print('you and you'.count('you'))
       4
       2
In [26]: print('youandyou'.endswith('you'))
         print('youandyou'.endswith('and'))
       True
       False
In [30]: print('hii anjalli'.find('hii'))
         print('i am happy'.find('happy'))
         print('anjali'.find('j'))
       0
       5
       2
In [33]: print('{} is a good girl.'.format('anjali'))
       anjali is a good girl.
In [37]: print('random'.index('and'))
         print('random'.index('m'))
       1
       5
In [41]: string='abc1234'
         print(string.isalnum())
         string='abc 123'
         print(string.isalnum())
         string='hdbwak'
         print(string.isalnum())
```

```
True
        False
        True
In [47]: string='131231'
         print(string.isdecimal())
         print(string.isdigit())
        True
        True
In [48]: string='coding_101'
         print(string.isidentifier())
        True
In [50]: string='$print'
         print(string.isidentifier())
        False
In [54]: print('anjali'.islower())
         print('Anjali'.isupper())
         print('1222'.isnumeric())
         print('anhalish'.isprintable())
        True
        False
        True
        True
In [58]: print('\n\t\n'.isspace())
         print('anjali\tkumari'.isspace())
        True
        False
In [61]: print('anjali kumari'.istitle())
         print('Anjali kumari'.istitle())
         print('Anjali Kumari'.istitle())
        False
        False
        True
In [63]: print('-'.join('hello'))
         print('...'.join('happy'))
        h-e-1-1-o
        h...a...p....y
In [65]: list1=['h','a','p','p','y']
         print("".join(list1))
         print("$".join(list1))
        happy
        h$a$p$p$y
In [67]: print('i am going to school'.partition('am'))
```

```
('i ', 'am', ' going to school')
In [68]: string='good morning'
    new_string=string.replace('good','great')
    print(new_string)
    great morning
In []:
```