cv-ppe-project

March 10, 2024

[3]:
```
%%time

! pip install --upgrade ultralytics -qq
```

```
CPU times: user 30.7 ms, sys: 4.56 ms, total: 35.2 ms
Wall time: 5.92 s
```

[4]:
```
import ultralytics
print(ultralytics.__version__)
```

```
8.1.10
```

[5]:
```
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")

import os
import re
import glob
import random
import yaml

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.patches import Rectangle
import seaborn as sns

import IPython.display as display
from PIL import Image
import cv2

from ultralytics import YOLO
```

[6]:
```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

```
Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call
drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True).
```

[7]:
```
class CFG:
    DEBUG = False
    FRACTION = 0.05 if DEBUG else 1.0
    SEED = 88

    # classes
    CLASSES = ['Hardhat', 'Mask', 'NO-Hardhat', 'NO-Mask',
               'NO-Safety Vest', 'Person', 'Safety Cone',
               'Safety Vest', 'machinery', 'vehicle']
    NUM_CLASSES_TO_TRAIN = len(CLASSES)

    # training
    EPOCHS = 3 if DEBUG else 50
    BATCH_SIZE = 16

    BASE_MODEL = 'yolov8x'
    BASE_MODEL_WEIGHTS = f'{BASE_MODEL}.pt'
    EXP_NAME = f'ppe_css_{EPOCHS}_epochs'

    OPTIMIZER = 'auto'
    LR = 1e-3
    LR_FACTOR = 0.01
    WEIGHT_DECAY = 5e-4
    DROPOUT = 0.0
    PATIENCE = 20
    PROFILE = False
    LABEL_SMOOTHING = 0.0

    # paths
    CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR = '/content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-data/'
    OUTPUT_DIR = './'
```

[8]:
```
import os
```

[9]:
```
dict_file = {
    'train': os.path.join(CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR, 'train'),
    'val': os.path.join(CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR, 'valid'),
    'test': os.path.join(CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR, 'test'),
    'nc': CFG.NUM_CLASSES_TO_TRAIN,
    'names': CFG.CLASSES
    }

with open(os.path.join(CFG.OUTPUT_DIR, 'data.yaml'), 'w+') as file:
    yaml.dump(dict_file, file)
```

[10]:
```
### read yaml file created
def read_yaml_file(file_path = CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR):
```

```
    with open(file_path, 'r') as file:
        try:
            data = yaml.safe_load(file)
            return data
        except yaml.YAMLError as e:
            print("Error reading YAML:", e)
            return None

### print it with newlines
def print_yaml_data(data):
    formatted_yaml = yaml.dump(data, default_style=False)
    print(formatted_yaml)

file_path = os.path.join(CFG.OUTPUT_DIR, 'data.yaml')
yaml_data = read_yaml_file(file_path)

if yaml_data:
    print_yaml_data(yaml_data)
```

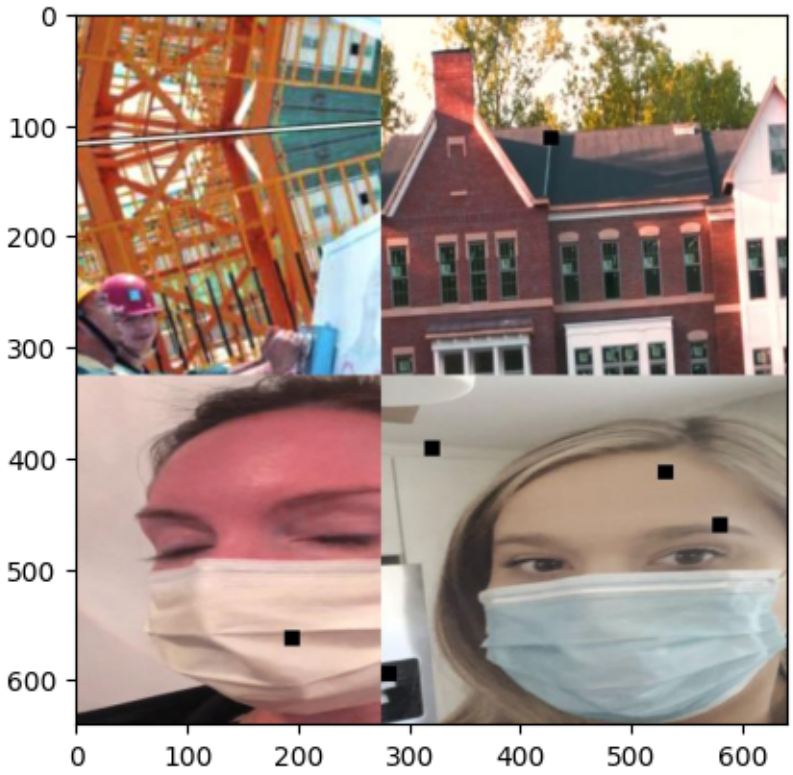
```
names:
- Hardhat
- Mask
- NO-Hardhat
- NO-Mask
- NO-Safety Vest
- Person
- Safety Cone
- Safety Vest
- machinery
- vehicle
nc: 10
test: /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-data/test
train: /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-data/train
val: /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-data/valid
```

[37]:
```
def display_image(image, print_info = True, hide_axis = False):
    if isinstance(image, str):
        img = Image.open(image)
        plt.imshow(img)
    elif isinstance(image, np.ndarray):
        image = image[..., ::-1]  # BGR to RGB
        img = Image.fromarray(image)
        plt.imshow(img)
    else:
        raise ValueError("Unsupported image format")
```

```
    if print_info:
        print('Type: ', type(img), '\n')
        print('Shape: ', np.array(img).shape, '\n')

    if hide_axis:
        plt.axis('off')

    plt.show()
```

[12]:
```
example_image_path = '/content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-data/train/images/
 ↪-1670-_png_jpg.rf.0463edb430019e01ec79eed27a6349d6.jpg'
display_image(example_image_path, print_info = True, hide_axis = False)
```

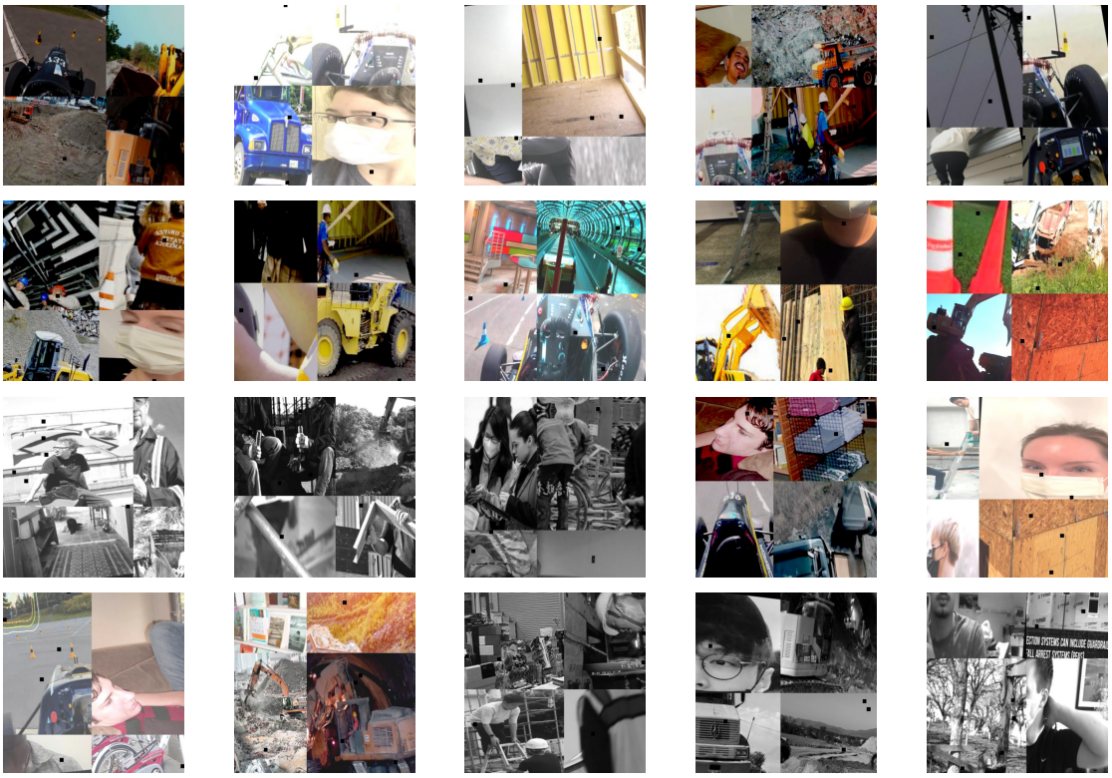
```
Type:  <class 'PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile'>

Shape:  (640, 640, 3)
```



[13]:
```
def plot_random_images_from_folder(folder_path, num_images=20, seed=CFG.SEED):

    random.seed(seed)
```

```
    image_files = [f for f in os.listdir(folder_path) if f.endswith(('.jpg', '.
↪png', '.jpeg', '.gif'))]


    if len(image_files) < num_images:
        raise ValueError("Not enough images in the folder")


    selected_files = random.sample(image_files, num_images)


    num_cols = 5
    num_rows = (num_images + num_cols - 1) // num_cols
    fig, axes = plt.subplots(num_rows, num_cols, figsize=(12, 8))

    for i, file_name in enumerate(selected_files):

        img = Image.open(os.path.join(folder_path, file_name))

        if num_rows == 1:
            ax = axes[i % num_cols]
        else:
            ax = axes[i // num_cols, i % num_cols]

        ax.imshow(img)
        ax.axis('off')

    for i in range(num_images, num_rows * num_cols):
        if num_rows == 1:
            fig.delaxes(axes[i % num_cols])
        else:
            fig.delaxes(axes[i // num_cols, i % num_cols])

    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()
```

[14]:
```
folder_path = CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR + 'train/images/'
plot_random_images_from_folder(folder_path, num_images=20, seed=CFG.SEED)
```



[15]:
```python
def get_image_properties(image_path):
    # Read the image file
    img = cv2.imread(image_path)


    if img is None:
        raise ValueError("Could not read image file")

    properties = {
        "width": img.shape[1],
        "height": img.shape[0],
        "channels": img.shape[2] if len(img.shape) == 3 else 1,
        "dtype": img.dtype,
    }

    return properties
```

[16]:
```python
img_properties = get_image_properties(example_image_path)
img_properties
```

[16]:
```
{'width': 640, 'height': 640, 'channels': 3, 'dtype': dtype('uint8')}
```

[17]:
```
%%time
class_idx = {str(i): CFG.CLASSES[i] for i in range(CFG.NUM_CLASSES_TO_TRAIN)}

class_stat = {}
data_len = {}
class_info = []

for mode in ['train', 'valid', 'test']:
    class_count = {CFG.CLASSES[i]: 0 for i in range(CFG.NUM_CLASSES_TO_TRAIN)}

    path = os.path.join(CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR, mode, 'labels')

    for file in os.listdir(path):
        with open(os.path.join(path, file)) as f:
            lines = f.readlines()

            for cls in set([line[0] for line in lines]):
                class_count[class_idx[cls]] += 1

    data_len[mode] = len(os.listdir(path))
    class_stat[mode] = class_count

    class_info.append({'Mode': mode, **class_count, 'Data_Volume':␣
 ↪data_len[mode]})

dataset_stats_df = pd.DataFrame(class_info)
dataset_stats_df
```

```
CPU times: user 507 ms, sys: 302 ms, total: 809 ms
Wall time: 40.2 s
```

[17]:

	Mode	Hardhat	Mask	NO-Hardhat	NO-Mask	NO-Safety Vest	Person	\
0	train	1314	1096	1380	1531	1864	2526	
1	valid	42	19	37	44	56	84	
2	test	30	16	25	30	36	59	

	Safety Cone	Safety Vest	machinery	vehicle	Data_Volume
0	631	1319	2101	744	2605
1	13	28	26	16	114
2	8	22	22	15	82

[18]:
```
fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 3, figsize=(15, 5))

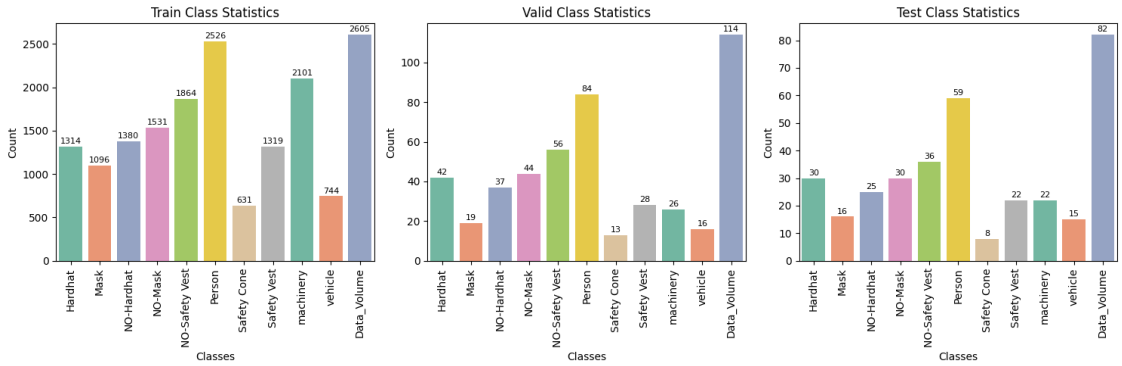
# Plot vertical bar plots for each mode in subplots
for i, mode in enumerate(['train', 'valid', 'test']):
    sns.barplot(
```

```
        data=dataset_stats_df[dataset_stats_df['Mode'] == mode].
↪drop(columns='Mode'),
        orient='v',
        ax=axes[i],
        palette='Set2'
    )

    axes[i].set_title(f'{mode.capitalize()} Class Statistics')
    axes[i].set_xlabel('Classes')
    axes[i].set_ylabel('Count')
    axes[i].tick_params(axis='x', rotation=90)

    # Add annotations on top of each bar
    for p in axes[i].patches:
        axes[i].annotate(f"{int(p.get_height())}", (p.get_x() + p.get_width() /␣
↪2., p.get_height()),
                         ha='center', va='center', fontsize=8, color='black',␣
↪xytext=(0, 5),
                         textcoords='offset points')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



[19]:
```
%%time

for mode in ['train', 'valid', 'test']:
    print(f'\nImage sizes in {mode} set:')

    img_size = 0
    for file in glob.glob(os.path.join(CFG.CUSTOM_DATASET_DIR, mode, 'images',␣
↪'*')):

        image = Image.open(file)
```

```
        if image.size != img_size:
            print(f'{image.size}')
            img_size = image.size
            print('\n')
```

```
Image sizes in train set:
(640, 640)
```

```
Image sizes in valid set:
(640, 640)
```

```
Image sizes in test set:
(640, 640)
```

```
CPU times: user 190 ms, sys: 101 ms, total: 291 ms
Wall time: 3.87 s
```

[20]:
```
CFG.BASE_MODEL_WEIGHTS
```

[20]:
```
'yolov8x.pt'
```

[21]:
```
import torch

# Define the device
device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
```

[22]:
```
model = YOLO(CFG.BASE_MODEL_WEIGHTS)

results = model.predict(
    source = example_image_path,

    classes = [0],
    conf = 0.30,
    device = device, # inference with dual GPU
    imgsz = (img_properties['height'], img_properties['width']),

    save = True,
    save_txt = True,
    save_conf = True,
    exist_ok = True,
```

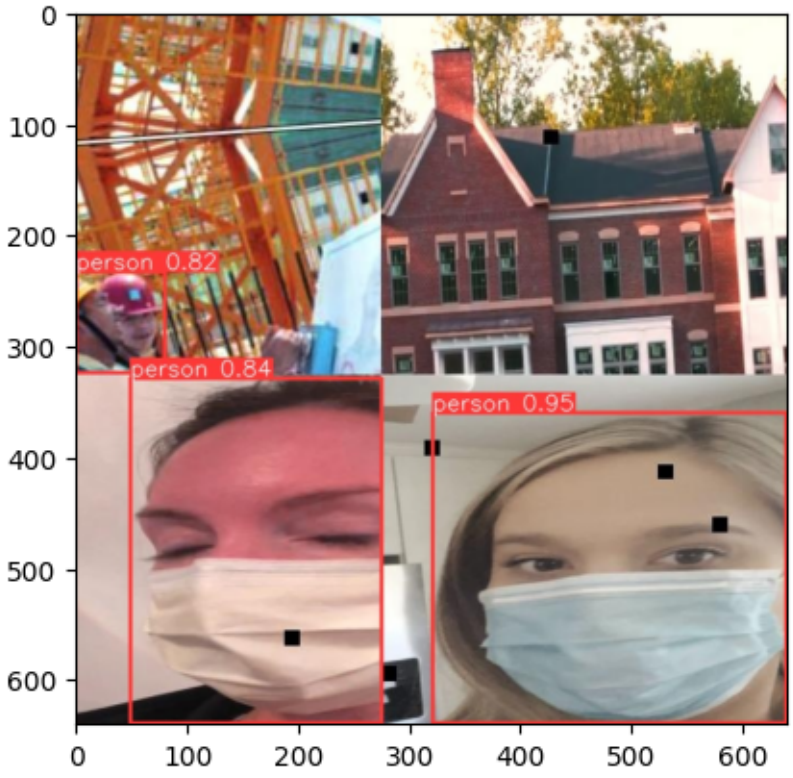
```
)
```

```
image 1/1 /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-
data/train/images/-1670-_png_jpg.rf.0463edb430019e01ec79eed27a6349d6.jpg:
640x640 3 persons, 97.5ms
Speed: 4.8ms preprocess, 97.5ms inference, 870.8ms postprocess per image at
shape (1, 3, 640, 640)
Results saved to runs/detect/predict
1 label saved to runs/detect/predict/labels
```

[23]:
```
### check predictions with base model
example_image_inference_output = example_image_path.split('/')[-1]
display_image(f'/content/runs/detect/predict/-1670-_png_jpg.rf.
 ↪0463edb430019e01ec79eed27a6349d6.jpg')
```

```
Type:  <class 'PIL.JpegImagePlugin.JpegImageFile'>

Shape:  (640, 640, 3)
```



[24]:
```
print('Model: ', CFG.BASE_MODEL_WEIGHTS)
print('Epochs: ', CFG.EPOCHS)
print('Batch: ', CFG.BATCH_SIZE)
```

```
Model:  yolov8x.pt
Epochs:  50
Batch:  16
```

[25]:
```
### Load pre-trained YOLO model
model = YOLO(CFG.BASE_MODEL_WEIGHTS)
```

[26]:
```
%%time

### train
model.train(
    data=os.path.join(CFG.OUTPUT_DIR, 'data.yaml'),
    task='detect',
    imgsz=(img_properties['height'], img_properties['width']),
    epochs=CFG.EPOCHS,
    batch=CFG.BATCH_SIZE,
    optimizer=CFG.OPTIMIZER,
    lr0=CFG.LR,
    lrf=CFG.LR_FACTOR,
    weight_decay=CFG.WEIGHT_DECAY,
    dropout=CFG.DROPOUT,
    fraction=CFG.FRACTION,
    patience=CFG.PATIENCE,
    profile=CFG.PROFILE,
    label_smoothing=CFG.LABEL_SMOOTHING,
    name=f'{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}',
    seed=CFG.SEED,
    val=True,
    amp=True,
    exist_ok=True,
    resume=False,
    device=0,  # Specify CPU as the device
    verbose=False,
)
```

```
Ultralytics YOLOv8.1.10  Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4,
15102MiB)
engine/trainer: task=detect, mode=train, model=yolov8x.pt,
data=./data.yaml, epochs=50, time=None, patience=20, batch=16, imgsz=(640, 640),
save=True, save_period=-1, cache=False, device=0, workers=8, project=None,
name=yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs, exist_ok=True, pretrained=True, optimizer=auto,
verbose=False, seed=88, deterministic=True, single_cls=False, rect=False,
cos_lr=False, close_mosaic=10, resume=False, amp=True, fraction=1.0,
profile=False, freeze=None, multi_scale=False, overlap_mask=True, mask_ratio=4,
```

```
dropout=0.0, val=True, split=val, save_json=False, save_hybrid=False, conf=None,
iou=0.7, max_det=300, half=False, dnn=False, plots=True, source=None,
vid_stride=1, stream_buffer=False, visualize=False, augment=False,
agnostic_nms=False, classes=None, retina_masks=False, embed=None, show=False,
save_frames=False, save_txt=False, save_conf=False, save_crop=False,
show_labels=True, show_conf=True, show_boxes=True, line_width=None,
format=torchscript, keras=False, optimize=False, int8=False, dynamic=False,
simplify=False, opset=None, workspace=4, nms=False, lr0=0.001, lrf=0.01,
momentum=0.937, weight_decay=0.0005, warmup_epochs=3.0, warmup_momentum=0.8,
warmup_bias_lr=0.1, box=7.5, cls=0.5, dfl=1.5, pose=12.0, kobj=1.0,
label_smoothing=0.0, nbs=64, hsv_h=0.015, hsv_s=0.7, hsv_v=0.4, degrees=0.0,
translate=0.1, scale=0.5, shear=0.0, perspective=0.0, flipud=0.0, fliplr=0.5,
mosaic=1.0, mixup=0.0, copy_paste=0.0, auto_augment=randaugment, erasing=0.4,
crop_fraction=1.0, cfg=None, tracker=botsort.yaml,
save_dir=runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs
Overriding model.yaml nc=80 with nc=10

                   from  n    params  module
arguments
  0                  -1  1      2320  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[3, 80, 3, 2]
  1                  -1  1    115520  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[80, 160, 3, 2]
  2                  -1  3    436800  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[160, 160, 3, True]
  3                  -1  1    461440  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[160, 320, 3, 2]
  4                  -1  6   3281920  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[320, 320, 6, True]
  5                  -1  1   1844480  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[320, 640, 3, 2]
  6                  -1  6  13117440  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[640, 640, 6, True]
  7                  -1  1   3687680  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[640, 640, 3, 2]
  8                  -1  3   6969600  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[640, 640, 3, True]
  9                  -1  1   1025920  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.SPPF
[640, 640, 5]
 10                  -1  1         0  torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample
[None, 2, 'nearest']
 11             [-1, 6]  1         0  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat
[1]
 12                  -1  3   7379200  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[1280, 640, 3]
 13                  -1  1         0  torch.nn.modules.upsampling.Upsample
[None, 2, 'nearest']
 14             [-1, 4]  1         0  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat
```

```
[1]
 15                  -1  3   1948800  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[960, 320, 3]
 16                  -1  1    922240  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[320, 320, 3, 2]
 17            [-1, 12]  1         0  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat
[1]
 18                  -1  3   7174400  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[960, 640, 3]
 19                  -1  1   3687680  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Conv
[640, 640, 3, 2]
 20             [-1, 9]  1         0  ultralytics.nn.modules.conv.Concat
[1]
 21                  -1  3   7379200  ultralytics.nn.modules.block.C2f
[1280, 640, 3]
 22        [15, 18, 21]  1   8727598  ultralytics.nn.modules.head.Detect
[10, [320, 640, 640]]
Model summary: 365 layers, 68162238 parameters, 68162222 gradients, 258.2 GFLOPs

Transferred 589/595 items from pretrained weights
TensorBoard: Start with 'tensorboard --logdir
runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs', view at http://localhost:6006/
Freezing layer 'model.22.dfl.conv.weight'
AMP: running Automatic Mixed Precision (AMP) checks with YOLOv8n…
Downloading
https://github.com/ultralytics/assets/releases/download/v8.1.0/yolov8n.pt to
'yolov8n.pt'…

100%|      | 6.23M/6.23M [00:00<00:00, 95.1MB/s]

AMP: checks passed
WARNING  updating to 'imgsz=640'. 'train' and 'val' imgsz must be an integer,
while 'predict' and 'export' imgsz may be a [h, w] list or an integer, i.e.
'yolo export imgsz=640,480' or 'yolo export imgsz=640'

train: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-
data/train/labels.cache… 550 images, 1 backgrounds, 0 corrupt:
100%|      | 550/550 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

train: WARNING  /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-
data/train/images/004720_jpg.rf.afc486560a4004c7cfd67910af31a29c.jpg: 1
duplicate labels removed


albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01,
blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1, 4.0),
tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

val: Scanning /content/drive/MyDrive/archive/css-
data/valid/labels.cache… 114 images, 10 backgrounds, 0 corrupt:
```

```
100%|     | 114/114 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Plotting labels to runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/labels.jpg…
optimizer: 'optimizer=auto' found, ignoring 'lr0=0.001' and
'momentum=0.937' and determining best 'optimizer', 'lr0' and 'momentum'
automatically…
optimizer: AdamW(lr=0.000714, momentum=0.9) with parameter groups
97 weight(decay=0.0), 104 weight(decay=0.0005), 103 bias(decay=0.0)
TensorBoard: model graph visualization added
Image sizes 640 train, 640 val
Using 2 dataloader workers
Logging results to runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs
Starting training for 50 epochs…

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size

       1/50      13.5G      1.424      2.344      1.582        190        640:
100%|     | 35/35 [00:50<00:00,  1.43s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|     | 4/4 [00:05<00:00,  1.44s/it]

                   all        114        697      0.343      0.384      0.277
0.111



      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size

       2/50      14.1G      1.365       1.82      1.524        156        640:
100%|     | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.38s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|     | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.11s/it]

                   all        114        697       0.21       0.32      0.164
0.0658



      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size

       3/50      14.1G       1.41      1.813      1.548         93        640:
100%|     | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|     | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.14s/it]

                   all        114        697      0.288      0.268      0.202
0.089



      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
```

```
       4/50      14.1G      1.381      1.771      1.555        134        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.16s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.347      0.279      0.227
0.0867

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
       5/50        14G      1.352      1.738      1.539        106        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.13s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.464      0.342      0.318
0.129

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
       6/50        14G      1.334       1.68       1.53        100        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.36s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.24s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.366      0.345      0.279
0.12

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
       7/50      14.1G      1.321      1.624      1.483         83        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.08s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.451       0.35      0.322
0.13

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
       8/50        14G      1.259      1.516      1.472        136        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.38s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
```

```
                 all        114        697        0.5      0.422      0.417
0.168

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
       9/50      14.1G      1.265      1.474      1.465        148        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.15s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.489      0.437      0.372
0.16

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      10/50        14G      1.232      1.442       1.44        131        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.16s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.595      0.484      0.486
0.192

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      11/50        14G      1.238      1.426      1.432        155        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.38s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.644      0.442      0.496
0.216

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      12/50      14.1G      1.173      1.366      1.421         99        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.38s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.09s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.638      0.449       0.46
0.202
```

```
      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      13/50      14.1G      1.157      1.275      1.389        153        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.07s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.712       0.43      0.478
0.194

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      14/50      14.1G      1.165      1.271      1.378        178        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.683        0.5      0.542
0.24

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      15/50        14G      1.123      1.217      1.354        143        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.09s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.678       0.51      0.531
0.237

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      16/50        14G      1.107      1.216      1.354        191        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.666      0.475      0.511
0.222

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
```

```
      17/50        14G      1.102      1.172      1.347        110        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.673      0.523      0.553
0.235

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      18/50      14.1G        1.1      1.137      1.323        171        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.10s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.728      0.536      0.586
0.24

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      19/50        14G       1.06      1.085      1.309        203        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.36s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.10s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.727      0.541      0.596
0.251

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      20/50        14G      1.041      1.043      1.293        188        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.11s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.699       0.55      0.583
0.283

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      21/50        14G      1.033      1.001      1.275        163        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.07s/it]
```

```
                 all        114        697      0.753       0.55      0.622
0.281

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      22/50      14.1G      1.045      1.054      1.303        146        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
                 all        114        697       0.72      0.542      0.587
0.279

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      23/50        14G      1.017      1.003      1.279        100        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.761      0.557      0.609
0.287

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      24/50        14G      0.979     0.9582      1.256        129        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.09s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.794      0.534       0.62
0.292

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      25/50        14G     0.9684     0.9333      1.251        143        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.809      0.573      0.655
0.296
```

```
      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      26/50        14G     0.9663     0.9004       1.23        211        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.08s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.767      0.607      0.649
0.299

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      27/50      14.1G      0.946     0.9181      1.231        158        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.795      0.589      0.647
0.322

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      28/50      14.1G     0.9381      0.854      1.207        202        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.36s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.12s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.815      0.594      0.666
0.303

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      29/50        14G     0.9132     0.8375      1.201         90        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.07s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.821      0.613      0.677
0.326

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
```

```
      30/50        14G     0.8989     0.7995      1.194        188        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.11s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.749      0.551      0.608
0.3


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      31/50        14G     0.8777     0.8079      1.179        110        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.788      0.596      0.647
0.319


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      32/50      13.8G     0.8616     0.7846      1.164         86        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.02s/it]
                   all        114        697       0.82      0.591      0.663
0.311


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      33/50      14.1G     0.8427      0.747      1.153        104        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.819      0.637      0.704
0.328


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      34/50      14.1G     0.8427     0.7387      1.158        132        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.08s/it]
```

```
                 all        114        697      0.835      0.633      0.708
0.337

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      35/50        14G     0.8299     0.7322      1.152        161        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.36s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.08s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.835      0.615      0.695
0.339

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      36/50      14.1G      0.801     0.7144      1.128        162        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.799      0.636       0.69
0.337

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      37/50        14G     0.7979     0.6967      1.132        149        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:48<00:00,  1.37s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.02s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.829      0.634      0.695
0.334

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      38/50      14.1G     0.7841     0.6739      1.124        109        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                 all        114        697      0.862      0.636      0.715
0.335
```

```
      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      39/50      14.1G     0.7733     0.6561      1.108        208        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.838      0.624      0.691
0.337


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      40/50      14.1G     0.7543     0.6369       1.09         88        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.828      0.643      0.695
0.351


Closing dataloader mosaic
albumentations: Blur(p=0.01, blur_limit=(3, 7)), MedianBlur(p=0.01,
blur_limit=(3, 7)), ToGray(p=0.01), CLAHE(p=0.01, clip_limit=(1, 4.0),
tile_grid_size=(8, 8))

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      41/50        14G     0.7784     0.6011      1.112         64        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:51<00:00,  1.47s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.06s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.871      0.602      0.687
0.333


      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      42/50        14G     0.7627     0.5754      1.104         66        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:45<00:00,  1.31s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.825      0.628      0.705
0.351
```

```
      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      43/50        14G     0.7311     0.5336      1.074         88        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.34s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.09s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.867      0.623      0.712
0.365

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      44/50        14G     0.7036     0.5212      1.068         96        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.09s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.879      0.625       0.71
0.379

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      45/50      13.9G     0.6852     0.5022      1.053         66        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.855      0.651       0.72
0.36

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      46/50        14G     0.6757      0.479      1.044         95        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.864      0.643      0.717
0.374

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
```

```
      47/50        14G      0.663     0.4701      1.041        105        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:47<00:00,  1.35s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.826      0.648      0.708
0.364

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      48/50        14G     0.6383     0.4542      1.025         71        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.03s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.816      0.658      0.711
0.374

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      49/50        14G     0.6243     0.4396      1.008         83        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.33s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.04s/it]
                   all        114        697      0.843      0.646      0.718
0.377

      Epoch    GPU_mem   box_loss   cls_loss   dfl_loss  Instances       Size
      50/50        14G     0.6281     0.4385      1.003         74        640:
100%|      | 35/35 [00:46<00:00,  1.32s/it]
                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|      | 4/4 [00:04<00:00,  1.05s/it]
                   all        114        697       0.86      0.654      0.722
0.375


50 epochs completed in 0.852 hours.
Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/last.pt,
136.7MB
Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best.pt,
136.7MB
```

```
Validating runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best.pt…
Ultralytics YOLOv8.1.10  Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4,
15102MiB)
Model summary (fused): 268 layers, 68133198 parameters, 0 gradients, 257.4
GFLOPs

                 Class     Images  Instances      Box(P          R      mAP50
mAP50-95): 100%|     | 4/4 [00:07<00:00,  1.81s/it]

                   all        114        697      0.878      0.625       0.71
0.379
Speed: 0.5ms preprocess, 31.1ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 5.1ms postprocess per
image
Results saved to runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs
CPU times: user 33min 21s, sys: 8min 17s, total: 41min 39s
Wall time: 51min 53s
```

[26]:
```
ultralytics.utils.metrics.DetMetrics object with attributes:

ap_class_index: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
box: ultralytics.utils.metrics.Metric object
confusion_matrix: <ultralytics.utils.metrics.ConfusionMatrix object at
0x7c484fc99570>
curves: ['Precision-Recall(B)', 'F1-Confidence(B)', 'Precision-Confidence(B)',
'Recall-Confidence(B)']
curves_results: [[array([          0,    0.001001,    0.002002,    0.003003,
0.004004,    0.005005,    0.006006,    0.007007,    0.008008,    0.009009,
0.01001,    0.011011,    0.012012,    0.013013,    0.014014,    0.015015,
0.016016,    0.017017,    0.018018,    0.019019,     0.02002,    0.021021,
0.022022,    0.023023,
          0.024024,    0.025025,    0.026026,    0.027027,    0.028028,
0.029029,     0.03003,    0.031031,    0.032032,    0.033033,    0.034034,
0.035035,    0.036036,    0.037037,    0.038038,    0.039039,     0.04004,
0.041041,    0.042042,    0.043043,    0.044044,    0.045045,    0.046046,
0.047047,
          0.048048,    0.049049,     0.05005,    0.051051,    0.052052,
0.053053,    0.054054,    0.055055,    0.056056,    0.057057,    0.058058,
0.059059,     0.06006,    0.061061,    0.062062,    0.063063,    0.064064,
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0.071071,
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```
0.79179,
          0.79279,     0.79379,     0.79479,      0.7958,      0.7968,
0.7978,      0.7988,      0.7998,      0.8008,      0.8018,      0.8028,
0.8038,      0.8048,     0.80581,     0.80681,     0.80781,     0.80881,
0.80981,     0.81081,     0.81181,     0.81281,     0.81381,     0.81481,
0.81582,
          0.81682,     0.81782,     0.81882,     0.81982,     0.82082,
0.82182,     0.82282,     0.82382,     0.82482,     0.82583,     0.82683,
0.82783,     0.82883,     0.82983,     0.83083,     0.83183,     0.83283,
0.83383,     0.83483,     0.83584,     0.83684,     0.83784,     0.83884,
0.83984,
          0.84084,     0.84184,     0.84284,     0.84384,     0.84484,
0.84585,     0.84685,     0.84785,     0.84885,     0.84985,     0.85085,
0.85185,     0.85285,     0.85385,     0.85485,     0.85586,     0.85686,
0.85786,     0.85886,     0.85986,     0.86086,     0.86186,     0.86286,
0.86386,
          0.86486,     0.86587,     0.86687,     0.86787,     0.86887,
0.86987,     0.87087,     0.87187,     0.87287,     0.87387,     0.87487,
0.87588,     0.87688,     0.87788,     0.87888,     0.87988,     0.88088,
0.88188,     0.88288,     0.88388,     0.88488,     0.88589,     0.88689,
0.88789,
          0.88889,     0.88989,     0.89089,     0.89189,     0.89289,
0.89389,     0.89489,      0.8959,      0.8969,      0.8979,      0.8989,
0.8999,      0.9009,      0.9019,      0.9029,      0.9039,      0.9049,
0.90591,     0.90691,     0.90791,     0.90891,     0.90991,     0.91091,
0.91191,
          0.91291,     0.91391,     0.91491,     0.91592,     0.91692,
0.91792,     0.91892,     0.91992,     0.92092,     0.92192,     0.92292,
0.92392,     0.92492,     0.92593,     0.92693,     0.92793,     0.92893,
0.92993,     0.93093,     0.93193,     0.93293,     0.93393,     0.93493,
0.93594,
          0.93694,     0.93794,     0.93894,     0.93994,     0.94094,
0.94194,     0.94294,     0.94394,     0.94494,     0.94595,     0.94695,
0.94795,     0.94895,     0.94995,     0.95095,     0.95195,     0.95295,
0.95395,     0.95495,     0.95596,     0.95696,     0.95796,     0.95896,
0.95996,
          0.96096,     0.96196,     0.96296,     0.96396,     0.96496,
0.96597,     0.96697,     0.96797,     0.96897,     0.96997,     0.97097,
0.97197,     0.97297,     0.97397,     0.97497,     0.97598,     0.97698,
0.97798,     0.97898,     0.97998,     0.98098,     0.98198,     0.98298,
0.98398,
          0.98498,     0.98599,     0.98699,     0.98799,     0.98899,
0.98999,     0.99099,     0.99199,     0.99299,     0.99399,     0.99499,
0.996,       0.997,       0.998,       0.999,           1]), array([[
0.86076,     0.86076,     0.86076, …,           0,           0,           0],
       [    0.90476,     0.90476,     0.85714, …,           0,           0,
0],
```

```
       [    0.71014,     0.71014,     0.71014, …,           0,           0,
0],
       …,
       [    0.90244,     0.90244,     0.90244, …,           0,           0,
0],
       [    0.96364,     0.96364,     0.94545, …,           0,           0,
0],
       [    0.66667,     0.66667,     0.66667, …,           0,           0,
0]]), 'Confidence', 'Recall']]
fitness: 0.41218191984872277
keys: ['metrics/precision(B)', 'metrics/recall(B)', 'metrics/mAP50(B)',
'metrics/mAP50-95(B)']
maps: array([    0.47072,     0.53125,     0.29947,     0.27766,     0.31274,
0.3923,     0.34982,      0.3935,     0.48893,     0.27398])
names: {0: 'Hardhat', 1: 'Mask', 2: 'NO-Hardhat', 3: 'NO-Mask', 4: 'NO-Safety
Vest', 5: 'Person', 6: 'Safety Cone', 7: 'Safety Vest', 8: 'machinery', 9:
'vehicle'}
plot: True
results_dict: {'metrics/precision(B)': 0.878353021072615, 'metrics/recall(B)':
0.6251615993148584, 'metrics/mAP50(B)': 0.710474628943105,
'metrics/mAP50-95(B)': 0.3790382855049025, 'fitness': 0.41218191984872277}
save_dir: PosixPath('runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs')
speed: {'preprocess': 0.5319662261427495, 'inference': 31.13748316179242,
'loss': 0.0007570835581996985, 'postprocess': 5.107450903507702}
task: 'detect'
```

[27]:
```
img_properties
```

[27]:
```
{'width': 640, 'height': 640, 'channels': 3, 'dtype': dtype('uint8')}
```

[28]:
```
model.export(
    format = 'openvino',
    imgsz = (img_properties['height'], img_properties['width']),
    half = False,
    int8 = False,
    simplify = False,
    nms = False,
)
```

```
Ultralytics YOLOv8.1.10  Python-3.10.12 torch-2.1.0+cu121 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4,
15102MiB)
Model summary (fused): 268 layers, 68133198 parameters, 0 gradients, 257.4
GFLOPs

PyTorch: starting from
'runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best.pt' with input shape (1, 3,
640, 640) BCHW and output shape(s) (1, 14, 8400) (130.4 MB)
```

```
requirements: Ultralytics requirement ['onnx>=1.12.0'] not found,
attempting AutoUpdate…
Collecting onnx>=1.12.0
  Downloading
onnx-1.15.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (15.7 MB)
                           15.7/15.7 MB 71.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages
(from onnx>=1.12.0) (1.23.5)
Requirement already satisfied: protobuf>=3.20.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from onnx>=1.12.0) (3.20.3)
Installing collected packages: onnx
Successfully installed onnx-1.15.0

requirements: AutoUpdate success  9.9s, installed 1 package:
['onnx>=1.12.0']
requirements:  Restart runtime or rerun command for updates

to take effect


ONNX: starting export with onnx 1.15.0 opset 17…
ONNX: export success  15.6s, saved as
'runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best.onnx' (260.1 MB)
requirements: Ultralytics requirement ['openvino-dev>=2023.0'] not
found, attempting AutoUpdate…
Collecting openvino-dev>=2023.0
  Downloading openvino_dev-2023.3.0-13775-py3-none-any.whl (5.9 MB)
                           5.9/5.9 MB 25.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting addict>=2.4.0 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading addict-2.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (3.8 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: defusedxml>=0.7.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (0.7.1)
Collecting jstyleson>=0.0.2 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading jstyleson-0.0.2.tar.gz (2.0 kB)
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): started
  Preparing metadata (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
Collecting networkx<=3.1.0 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading networkx-3.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.1 MB)
                           2.1/2.1 MB 64.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.16.6 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (1.23.5)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (4.8.0.76)
Collecting openvino-telemetry>=2022.1.0 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading openvino_telemetry-2023.2.1-py3-none-any.whl (23 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (9.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml>=5.4.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
```

```
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (6.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: requests>=2.25.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (2.31.0)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.8 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (1.11.4)
Collecting texttable>=1.6.3 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading texttable-1.7.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (10 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.54.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from openvino-dev>=2023.0) (4.66.1)
Collecting openvino==2023.3.0 (from openvino-dev>=2023.0)
  Downloading openvino-2023.3.0-13775-cp310-cp310-manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (38.3
MB)
                           38.3/38.3 MB 187.8 MB/s eta
0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<4,>=2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.25.1->openvino-
dev>=2023.0) (3.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from requests>=2.25.1->openvino-dev>=2023.0) (3.6)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<3,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.25.1->openvino-
dev>=2023.0) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from requests>=2.25.1->openvino-
dev>=2023.0) (2024.2.2)
Building wheels for collected packages: jstyleson
  Building wheel for jstyleson (setup.py): started
  Building wheel for jstyleson (setup.py): finished with status 'done'
  Created wheel for jstyleson: filename=jstyleson-0.0.2-py3-none-any.whl
size=2385
sha256=4e03762859430a6cd617895ab1bb08a0b60fbdd4ac750a4ac8319fa44cbda335
  Stored in directory: /tmp/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-v84x3x33/wheels/12/51/c6/a1e75
1db88203e11c6d9ffe4683ca3d8c14b1479639bec1006
Successfully built jstyleson
Installing collected packages: texttable, openvino-telemetry, jstyleson, addict,
openvino, networkx, openvino-dev
  Attempting uninstall: networkx
    Found existing installation: networkx 3.2.1
    Uninstalling networkx-3.2.1:
      Successfully uninstalled networkx-3.2.1
Successfully installed addict-2.4.0 jstyleson-0.0.2 networkx-3.1
openvino-2023.3.0 openvino-dev-2023.3.0 openvino-telemetry-2023.2.1
texttable-1.7.0

requirements: AutoUpdate success  17.8s, installed 1 package:
['openvino-dev>=2023.0']
```

```
requirements:  Restart runtime or rerun command for updates
to take effect


OpenVINO: starting export with openvino
2023.3.0-13775-ceeafaf64f3-releases/2023/3…
OpenVINO: export success  20.1s, saved as
'runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best_openvino_model/' (260.3 MB)

Export complete (36.8s)
Results saved to /content/runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights
Predict:         yolo predict task=detect
model=runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best_openvino_model
imgsz=640
Validate:        yolo val task=detect
model=runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best_openvino_model
imgsz=640 data=./data.yaml
Visualize:       https://netron.app
```

[28]:
```
'runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/weights/best_openvino_model'
```

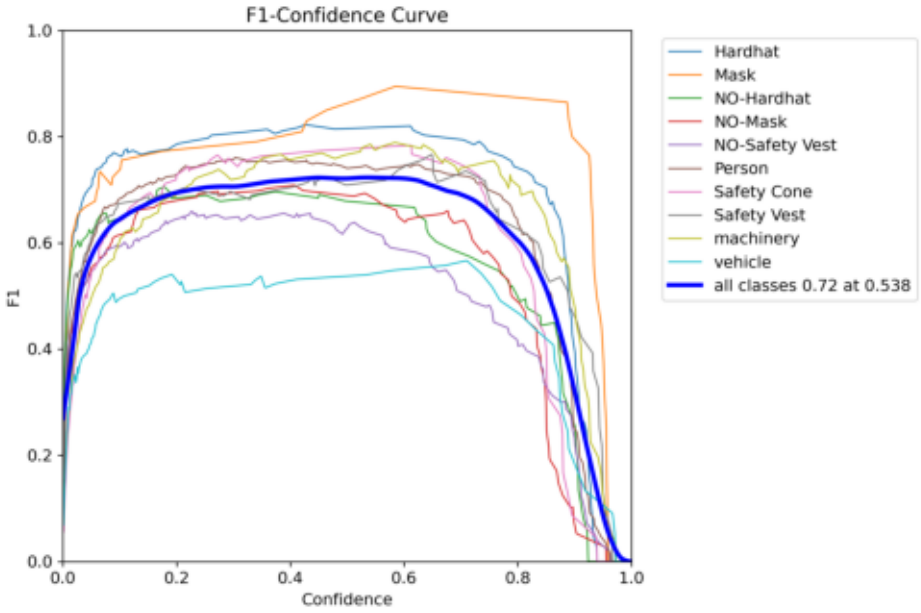
[29]:
```
results_paths = [
    i for i in
    glob.glob(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}runs/detect/{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}/*.
 ↪png') +
    glob.glob(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}runs/detect/{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}/*.
 ↪jpg')
    if 'batch' not in i
]

results_paths
```

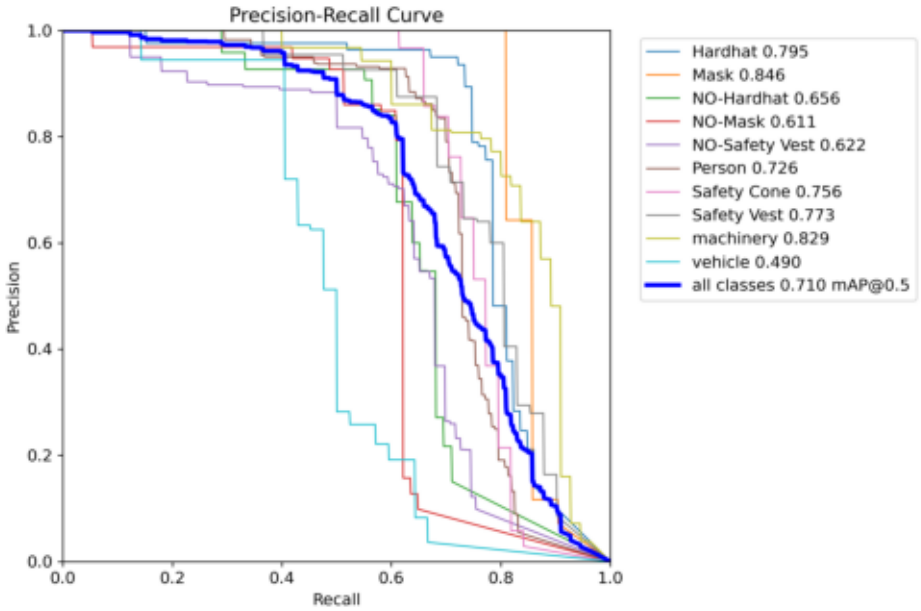
[29]:
```
['./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/confusion_matrix_normalized.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/results.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/confusion_matrix.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/R_curve.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/F1_curve.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/P_curve.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/PR_curve.png',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/labels.jpg',
 './runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/labels_correlogram.jpg']
```

[30]:
```
for file in sorted(results_paths):
    print(file)
    display_image(file, print_info = False, hide_axis = True)
    print('\n')
```

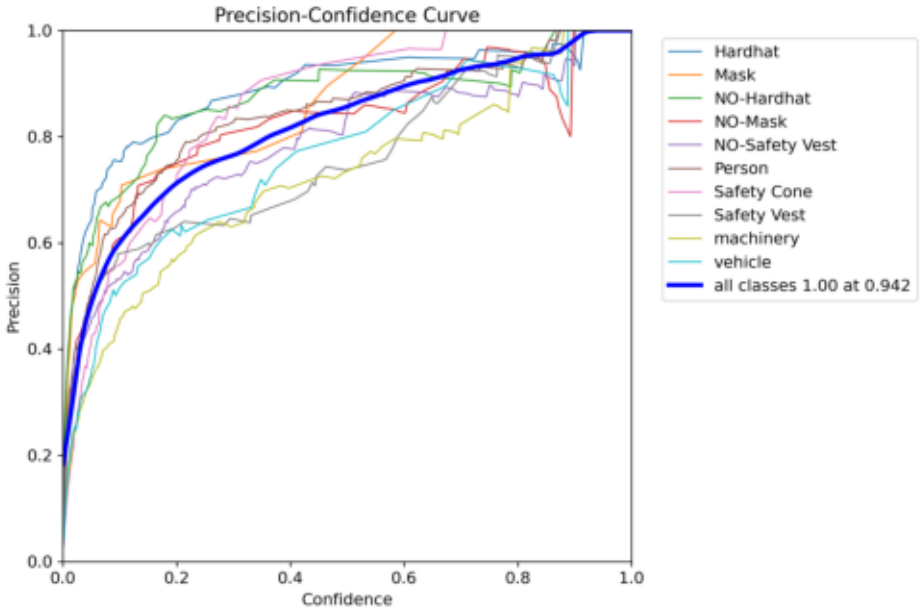
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/F1_curve.png



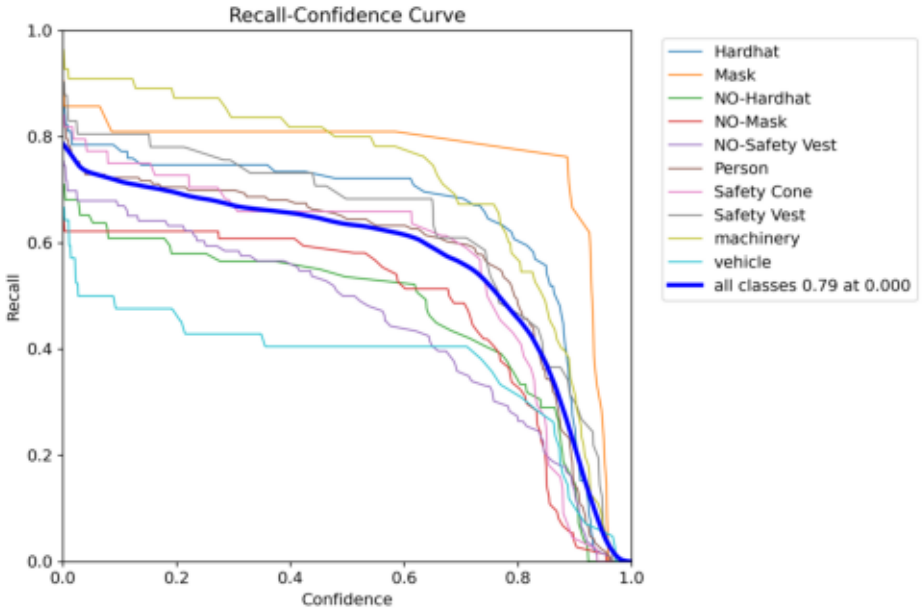
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/PR_curve.png



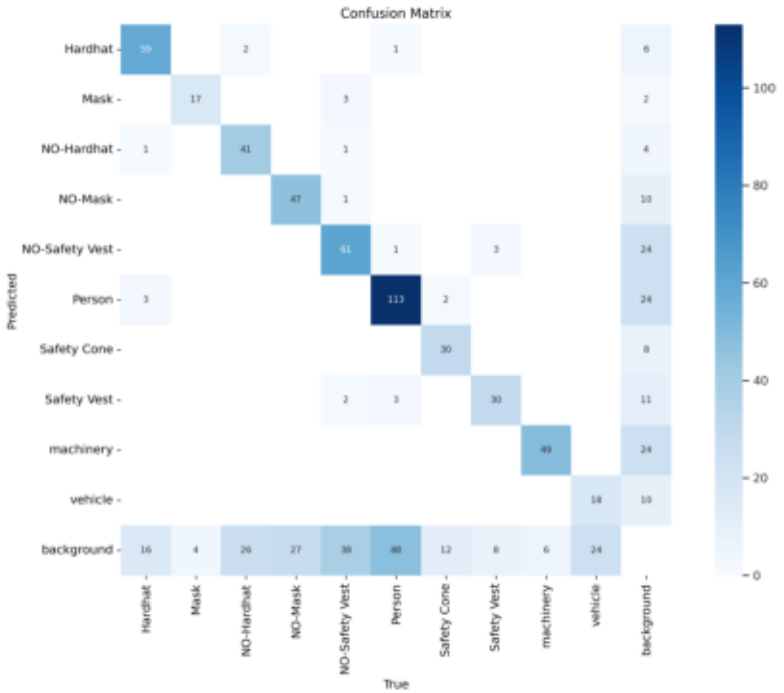
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/P_curve.png



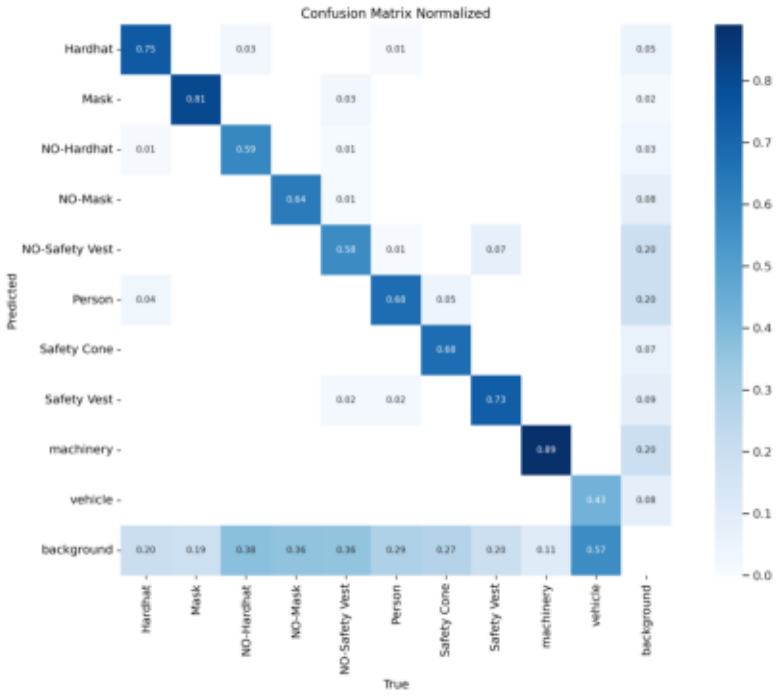
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/R_curve.png



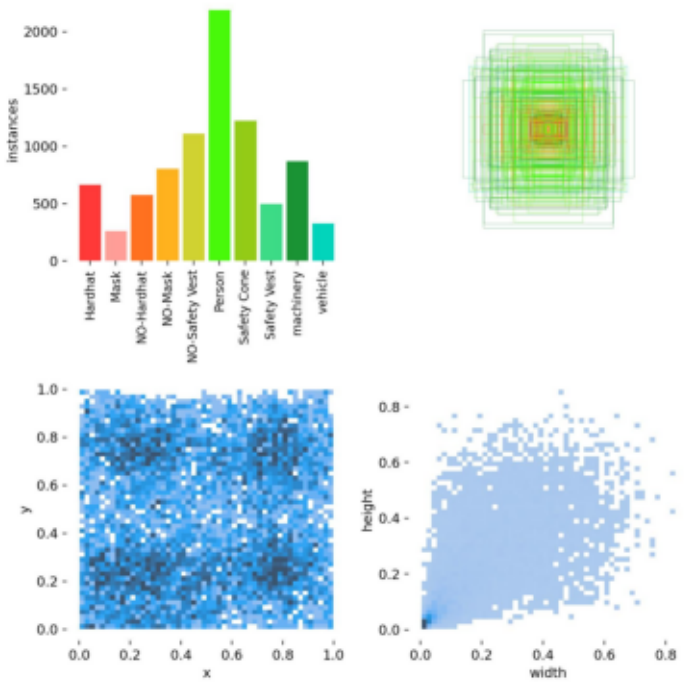
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/confusion_matrix.png



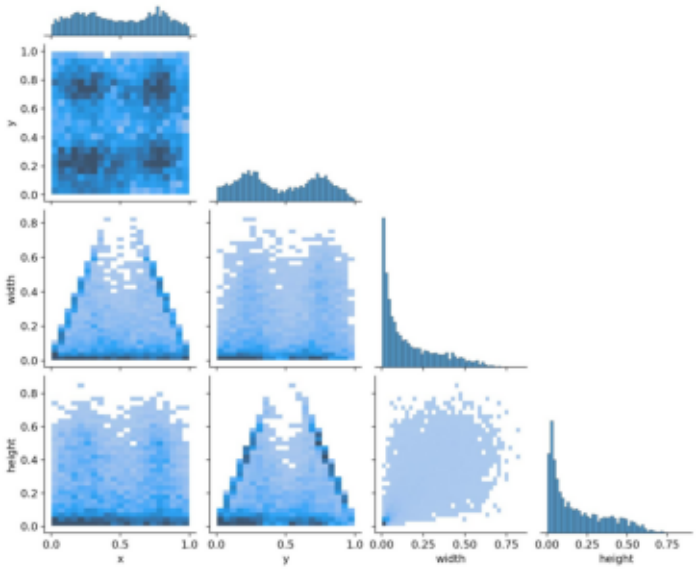
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/confusion_matrix_normalized.png



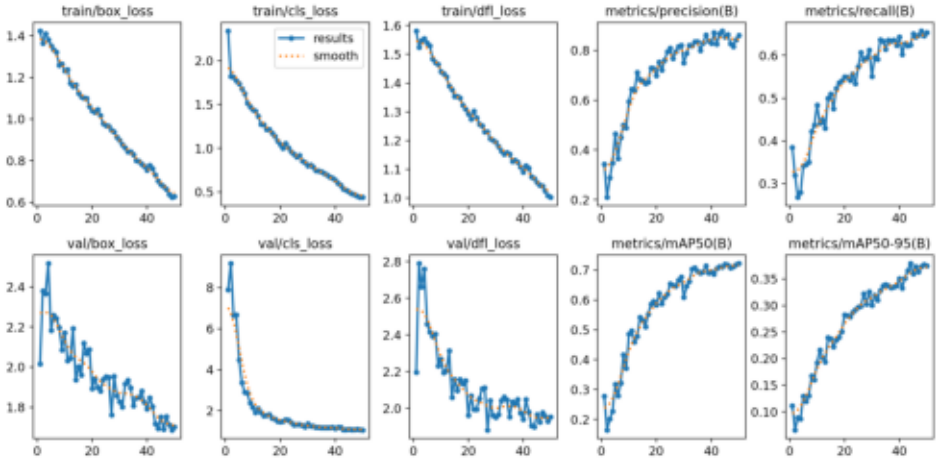
./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/labels.jpg



./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/labels_correlogram.jpg



./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/results.png



[31]:
```
df = pd.read_csv(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}runs/detect/{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}/
↪results.csv')
df = df.rename(columns=lambda x: x.replace(" ", ""))
df.to_csv(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}training_log_df.csv', index=False)
df
```

[31]:

	epoch	train/box_loss	train/cls_loss	train/dfl_loss	\
0	1	1.42400	2.34370	1.5817	
1	2	1.36470	1.81960	1.5241	
2	3	1.41020	1.81300	1.5476	
3	4	1.38060	1.77140	1.5550	
4	5	1.35160	1.73770	1.5392	
5	6	1.33390	1.68040	1.5304	
6	7	1.32120	1.62450	1.4833	
7	8	1.25940	1.51610	1.4722	
8	9	1.26460	1.47450	1.4647	
9	10	1.23200	1.44220	1.4398	
10	11	1.23800	1.42610	1.4324	
11	12	1.17300	1.36560	1.4214	
12	13	1.15670	1.27530	1.3893	
13	14	1.16540	1.27080	1.3776	
14	15	1.12350	1.21700	1.3537	
15	16	1.10720	1.21620	1.3542	
16	17	1.10230	1.17200	1.3475	
17	18	1.09990	1.13750	1.3228	
18	19	1.06050	1.08460	1.3091	
19	20	1.04090	1.04270	1.2930	
20	21	1.03310	1.00120	1.2746	
21	22	1.04530	1.05370	1.3029	
22	23	1.01690	1.00320	1.2793	
23	24	0.97900	0.95822	1.2559	
24	25	0.96837	0.93330	1.2512	
25	26	0.96627	0.90041	1.2301	
26	27	0.94603	0.91813	1.2306	
27	28	0.93807	0.85403	1.2066	
28	29	0.91320	0.83754	1.2009	
29	30	0.89889	0.79952	1.1938	
30	31	0.87769	0.80790	1.1795	
31	32	0.86164	0.78464	1.1641	
32	33	0.84266	0.74699	1.1526	
33	34	0.84270	0.73874	1.1582	
34	35	0.82991	0.73224	1.1524	
35	36	0.80098	0.71440	1.1275	
36	37	0.79786	0.69670	1.1321	
37	38	0.78406	0.67392	1.1242	
38	39	0.77333	0.65614	1.1075	
39	40	0.75435	0.63694	1.0897	

40	41	0.77842	0.60114	1.1121
41	42	0.76274	0.57545	1.1038
42	43	0.73110	0.53361	1.0741
43	44	0.70358	0.52125	1.0678
44	45	0.68521	0.50217	1.0535
45	46	0.67569	0.47905	1.0440
46	47	0.66302	0.47008	1.0412
47	48	0.63831	0.45417	1.0246
48	49	0.62432	0.43957	1.0081
49	50	0.62814	0.43851	1.0025

	metrics/precision(B)	metrics/recall(B)	metrics/mAP50(B)	\
0	0.34346	0.38447	0.27705	
1	0.20989	0.31966	0.16448	
2	0.28798	0.26784	0.20156	
3	0.34736	0.27936	0.22656	
4	0.46445	0.34183	0.31786	
5	0.36602	0.34484	0.27855	
6	0.45069	0.35016	0.32186	
7	0.50019	0.42169	0.41671	
8	0.48880	0.43661	0.37168	
9	0.59518	0.48381	0.48595	
10	0.64430	0.44216	0.49623	
11	0.63793	0.44918	0.45970	
12	0.71179	0.42954	0.47844	
13	0.68305	0.49966	0.54233	
14	0.67757	0.50968	0.53143	
15	0.66626	0.47546	0.51072	
16	0.67309	0.52305	0.55288	
17	0.72820	0.53613	0.58613	
18	0.72673	0.54115	0.59597	
19	0.69929	0.54993	0.58344	
20	0.75260	0.54956	0.62166	
21	0.72033	0.54195	0.58699	
22	0.76111	0.55689	0.60912	
23	0.79446	0.53433	0.61972	
24	0.80913	0.57311	0.65484	
25	0.76696	0.60738	0.64854	
26	0.79508	0.58912	0.64692	
27	0.81486	0.59363	0.66584	
28	0.82096	0.61284	0.67684	
29	0.74940	0.55096	0.60839	
30	0.78770	0.59616	0.64679	
31	0.82005	0.59079	0.66296	
32	0.81890	0.63687	0.70358	
33	0.83464	0.63322	0.70826	
34	0.83498	0.61465	0.69521	

35	0.79885	0.63607	0.68989
36	0.82927	0.63422	0.69483
37	0.86230	0.63599	0.71450
38	0.83758	0.62425	0.69080
39	0.82789	0.64347	0.69454
40	0.87101	0.60212	0.68657
41	0.82541	0.62776	0.70464
42	0.86710	0.62254	0.71184
43	0.87864	0.62515	0.71044
44	0.85464	0.65119	0.72022
45	0.86426	0.64346	0.71741
46	0.82607	0.64759	0.70844
47	0.81603	0.65785	0.71145
48	0.84319	0.64606	0.71787
49	0.85958	0.65402	0.72241

	metrics/mAP50-95(B)	val/box_loss	val/cls_loss	val/dfl_loss	lr/pg0	\
0	0.11102	2.0152	7.8957	2.1976	0.000231	
1	0.06580	2.3786	9.1811	2.7896	0.000460	
2	0.08897	2.3663	6.6512	2.6620	0.000679	
3	0.08665	2.5165	6.6706	2.7594	0.000672	
4	0.12914	2.1826	4.4810	2.4594	0.000672	
5	0.11958	2.2584	3.3641	2.4151	0.000657	
6	0.12982	2.2415	2.9022	2.3924	0.000643	
7	0.16760	2.1972	2.8539	2.4043	0.000629	
8	0.15997	2.0860	2.3836	2.2318	0.000615	
9	0.19240	2.1700	2.1563	2.2686	0.000601	
10	0.21630	2.0320	1.9025	2.1934	0.000587	
11	0.20192	2.0441	2.1058	2.2045	0.000573	
12	0.19368	2.1934	1.9139	2.3128	0.000558	
13	0.23996	1.9361	1.7618	2.0598	0.000544	
14	0.23714	2.0019	1.7653	2.1584	0.000530	
15	0.22223	1.9603	1.8115	2.0970	0.000516	
16	0.23509	2.1195	1.6430	2.1570	0.000502	
17	0.24035	2.0681	1.5976	2.1344	0.000488	
18	0.25075	2.0870	1.4815	2.1505	0.000474	
19	0.28278	1.8934	1.4729	1.9615	0.000460	
20	0.28106	1.9429	1.4731	2.0685	0.000445	
21	0.27855	1.8989	1.5589	1.9945	0.000431	
22	0.28680	1.8814	1.5362	1.9947	0.000417	
23	0.29233	1.9387	1.4280	2.0528	0.000403	
24	0.29649	1.9527	1.3053	2.1077	0.000389	
25	0.29889	1.9489	1.3341	2.1112	0.000375	
26	0.32235	1.7604	1.3252	1.8822	0.000361	
27	0.30297	1.9539	1.2862	2.0418	0.000346	
28	0.32603	1.8568	1.2129	1.9612	0.000332	
29	0.30017	1.8268	1.3727	1.9500	0.000318	

30	0.31928	1.8006	1.2481	1.9673	0.000304
31	0.31052	1.9173	1.2434	2.0422	0.000290
32	0.32806	1.9349	1.1861	2.0615	0.000276
33	0.33689	1.8971	1.1872	2.0469	0.000262
34	0.33942	1.8075	1.1726	1.9537	0.000247
35	0.33694	1.8470	1.1727	2.0363	0.000233
36	0.33368	1.8493	1.1799	2.0197	0.000219
37	0.33525	1.8810	1.1647	2.0488	0.000205
38	0.33701	1.8240	1.1879	1.9742	0.000191
39	0.35075	1.7913	1.1267	1.9412	0.000177
40	0.33280	1.8476	1.1831	2.0485	0.000163
41	0.35148	1.8027	1.1901	1.9787	0.000149
42	0.36540	1.7167	1.0667	1.9064	0.000134
43	0.37921	1.6930	1.0782	1.8980	0.000120
44	0.36002	1.7508	1.1016	1.9657	0.000106
45	0.37350	1.6908	1.0787	1.9249	0.000092
46	0.36381	1.7540	1.0839	1.9772	0.000078
47	0.37355	1.7117	1.0866	1.9578	0.000064
48	0.37677	1.6865	1.0742	1.9298	0.000050
49	0.37462	1.7014	1.0614	1.9525	0.000035

	lr/pg1	lr/pg2
0	0.000231	0.000231
1	0.000460	0.000460
2	0.000679	0.000679
3	0.000672	0.000672
4	0.000672	0.000672
5	0.000657	0.000657
6	0.000643	0.000643
7	0.000629	0.000629
8	0.000615	0.000615
9	0.000601	0.000601
10	0.000587	0.000587
11	0.000573	0.000573
12	0.000558	0.000558
13	0.000544	0.000544
14	0.000530	0.000530
15	0.000516	0.000516
16	0.000502	0.000502
17	0.000488	0.000488
18	0.000474	0.000474
19	0.000460	0.000460
20	0.000445	0.000445
21	0.000431	0.000431
22	0.000417	0.000417
23	0.000403	0.000403
24	0.000389	0.000389

```
25  0.000375  0.000375
26  0.000361  0.000361
27  0.000346  0.000346
28  0.000332  0.000332
29  0.000318  0.000318
30  0.000304  0.000304
31  0.000290  0.000290
32  0.000276  0.000276
33  0.000262  0.000262
34  0.000247  0.000247
35  0.000233  0.000233
36  0.000219  0.000219
37  0.000205  0.000205
38  0.000191  0.000191
39  0.000177  0.000177
40  0.000163  0.000163
41  0.000149  0.000149
42  0.000134  0.000134
43  0.000120  0.000120
44  0.000106  0.000106
45  0.000092  0.000092
46  0.000078  0.000078
47  0.000064  0.000064
48  0.000050  0.000050
49  0.000035  0.000035
```

[32]:
```
print('*'*50)
print('\nBest Training Box loss: ', df['train/box_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['train/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')
print('\nBest Validation Box loss: ', df['val/box_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['val/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')

print('='*50)
print('\nBest Training Cls loss: ', df['train/cls_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['train/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')
print('\nBest Validation Cls loss: ', df['val/cls_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['val/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')

print('='*50)
print('\nBest Training DFL loss: ', df['train/dfl_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['train/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')
print('\nBest Validation DFL loss: ', df['val/dfl_loss'].min(), ', on epoch: ',␣
 ↪df['val/box_loss'].argmin() + 1, '\n')
```

```
**************************************************

Best Training Box loss:  0.62432 , on epoch:  49
```

```
Best Validation Box loss:  1.6865 , on epoch:  49

==================================================

Best Training Cls loss:  0.43851 , on epoch:  49


Best Validation Cls loss:  1.0614 , on epoch:  49

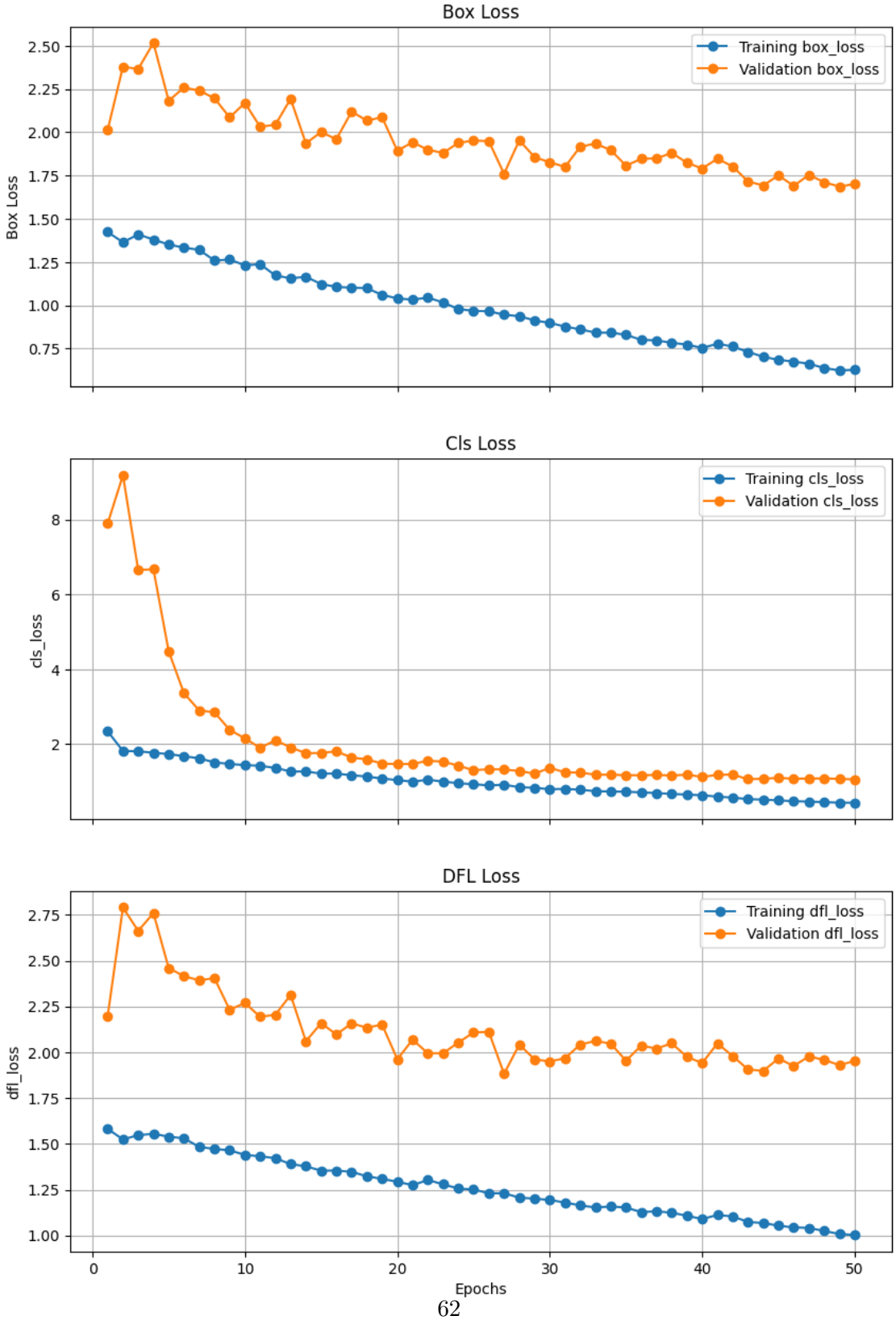
==================================================

Best Training DFL loss:  1.0025 , on epoch:  49


Best Validation DFL loss:  1.8822 , on epoch:  49
```

[33]:
```python
fig, (ax1, ax2, ax3) = plt.subplots(3, 1, figsize=(10, 15), sharex=True)

### Training and Validation Box Loss
ax1.set_title('Box Loss')
ax1.plot(df['epoch'], df['train/box_loss'], label='Training box_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
ax1.plot(df['epoch'], df['val/box_loss'], label='Validation box_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
ax1.set_ylabel('Box Loss')
ax1.legend()
ax1.grid(True)

### Training and Validation cls_loss
ax2.set_title('Cls Loss')
ax2.plot(df['epoch'], df['train/cls_loss'], label='Training cls_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
ax2.plot(df['epoch'], df['val/cls_loss'], label='Validation cls_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
ax2.set_ylabel('cls_loss')
ax2.legend()
ax2.grid(True)

### Training and Validation dfl_loss
ax3.set_title('DFL Loss')
ax3.plot(df['epoch'], df['train/dfl_loss'], label='Training dfl_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
ax3.plot(df['epoch'], df['val/dfl_loss'], label='Validation dfl_loss',␣
 ↪marker='o', linestyle='-')
```

```
ax3.set_xlabel('Epochs')
ax3.set_ylabel('dfl_loss')
ax3.legend()
ax3.grid(True)

plt.suptitle('Training Metrics vs. Epochs')
plt.show()
```


Training Metrics vs. Epochs
Box Loss
Training box_loss
Validation box_loss
Box Loss
2.50
2.25
2.00
1.75
1.50
1.25
1.00
0.75
Cls Loss
Training cls_loss
Validation cls_loss
cls_loss
8
6
4
2
DFL Loss
Training dfl_loss
Validation dfl_loss
dfl_loss
2.75
2.50
2.25
2.00
1.75
1.50
1.25
1.00
0
10
20
30
40
50
Epochs

[34]:
```
validation_results_paths = [
    i for i in
    glob.glob(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}runs/detect/{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}/*.
 ↪png') +
    glob.glob(f'{CFG.OUTPUT_DIR}runs/detect/{CFG.BASE_MODEL}_{CFG.EXP_NAME}/*.
 ↪jpg')
    if 'val_batch' in i
]

len(validation_results_paths)
```

[34]: 6

[35]:
```
if len(validation_results_paths) >= 1:
    print(validation_results_paths[-1])
```

./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/val_batch0_labels.jpg

[36]:
```
### check predictions or labels from a random validation batch
if len(validation_results_paths) >= 1:
    val_img_path = random.choice(validation_results_paths)
    print(val_img_path)
    display_image(val_img_path, print_info = False, hide_axis = True)
```

./runs/detect/yolov8x_ppe_css_50_epochs/val_batch2_labels.jpg


Safety Cone
Person
hardhat
NO-Mask
NO-Safety Vest
machinery
Person
NO-Safety Vest
Person
NO-Mask
NO-Safety Vest
Person
NO-Hardhat
NO-Mask
NO-Safety Vest
Person
NO-Hardhat
NO-Mask
NO-Safety Vest
Person
Hardhat
NO-Safety Vest
Person
Hardhat
NO-Safety Vest
Safety Cone
Safety Cone
Person
Hardhat
NO-Safety Vest