```
use dbms;
select Ucase(Sname) from Salespeople;
select Ucase(left(Sname,1)) from Salespeople;
select substring(sname,2) from Salespeople;
select Concat(substring(sname,2,5)) from Salespeople;
select Concat(Ucase(left(Sname,1)),substring(sname,2)) from Salespeople;

mysql> select * from salespeople;
+------+---------+-----------+------+
| Snum | Sname   | City      | Comm |
+------+---------+-----------+------+
| 1001 | Peel    | London    | 0.12 |
| 1002 | Serres  |  San Jose | 0.13 |
| 1004 | Motika  | London    | 0.11 |
| 1007 | Rifkin  | Barcelona | 0.15 |
| 1003 | Axelrod | New York  | 0.10 |
| 1001 | nanya   | London    | 0.12 |
| 1001 | dnyanu  | London    | 0.12 |
| 1001 | nano    | London    | 0.12 |
+------+---------+-----------+------+
mysql> select Concat(Ucase(left(Sname,1)),substring(sname,2)) "Initcap" from Salespeople;
+---------+
| Initcap |
+---------+
| Peel    |
| Serres  |
| Motika  |
| Rifkin  |
| Axelrod |
| Nanya   |
| Dnyanu  |
| Nano    |
+---------+

SELECT REGEXP_REPLACE(sname,'[a,e,i,o,u]','') "String after" FROM salespeople;
mysql> SELECT REGEXP_REPLACE(sname,'[a,e,i,o,u]','') "String after" FROM salespeople;
+--------------+
| String after |
+--------------+
| Pl           |
| Srrs         |
| Mtk          |
| Rfkn         |
| xlrd         |
| nny          |
| dnyn         |
| nn           |
+--------------+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)


mysql>  select lpad(sname,80,'*') from salespeople;
+--------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| lpad(sname,80,'*')                                                             |
+--------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| ****************************************************************************Peel |
| **************************************************************************Serres |
| **************************************************************************Motika |
| **************************************************************************Rifkin |
| *************************************************************************Axelrod |
| ***************************************************************************nanya |
| **************************************************************************dnyanu |
| ****************************************************************************nano |
+--------------------------------------------------------------------------------+


mysql>  select rpad(sname,80,'*') from salespeople;
+--------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| rpad(sname,80,'*')                                                             |
+--------------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

```
| Peel********************************************************************** |
| Serres******************************************************************** |
| Motika******************************************************************** |
| Rifkin******************************************************************** |
| Axelrod****************************************************************** |
| nanya********************************************************************* |
| dnyanu******************************************************************** |
| nano*********************************************************************** |
+-------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

```
mysql> select concat(lpad(substr(sname,1,1),36,'*'),rpad(lower(substr(sname,2)),37,'*'))
from salespeople;
+----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| concat(lpad(substr(sname,1,1),36,'*'),rpad(lower(substr(sname,2)),37,'*')) |
+----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
| ***********************************Peel************************************ |
| **********************************Serres********************************** |
| **********************************Motika********************************** |
| **********************************Rifkin********************************** |
| *********************************Axelrod********************************* |
| **********************************nanya*********************************** |
| *********************************dnyanu********************************** |
| ***********************************nano*********************************** |
+----------------------------------------------------------------------------+
```

```
mysql> select
replace(replace(replace(replace(replace(sname,'U',''),'O',''),'I',''),'E',''),'A','')
"remove" from salespeople;
+--------+
| remove |
+--------+
| Peel   |
| Serres |
| Motika |
| Rifkin |
| xelrod |
| nanya  |
| dnyanu |
| nano   |
+--------+
```

```
mysql> select * from salespeople where soundex(sname)=soundex('na');
+------+-------+--------+------+
| Snum | Sname | City   | Comm |
+------+-------+--------+------+
| 1001 | nanya | London | 0.12 |
| 1001 | nano  | London | 0.12 |
+------+-------+--------+------+
```

```
select replace(replace(replace(replace(replace(name,'U',''),'O',''),'I',''),'E',''),'A','')
from stud;
===============================================================================
24.11.2021
===============================================================================
```