BLOOD BANK MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

UCS503 Software Engineering Project Report End Semester Evaluation

Submitted by: 102017093 Nirbhay Makhija 102017095 Anjali Rana 102017098 Sanskar Kapoor 102017099 Naman Khurana

BE Second year, CSE

Group number: A

Submitted to: Ms. Harkiran Kaur



Computer Science and Engineering Department TIET, Patiala
May 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

S.no	Assignment	Page No.
1.	Project Selection Phase	_
1.1	Software bid	3
1.2	Project Overview	5
2.	Analysis Phase	
2.1	Use cases	6
2.1.1	Use case diagrams	6
2.1.2	Use case templates	6
2.2	Activity diagram and swimlane diagram	7
2.3	Data flow diagrams (DFDs)	9
2.3.1	DFD level 0	9
2.3.2	DFD level 1	10
2.4	Software Requirements Specification in IEEE format	11
3.	Design phase	
3.1	Class diagram	20
3.2	Sequence diagram and collaboration diagram	21
3.3	Database Design: ER diagram	26
3.4	State chart diagram	27
4.	Implementation	
4.1	Component diagram	28
4.2	Deployment diagram	29
4.3	Screenshots	30
5.	Testing	
5.1	Test plan	35
5.2	Test cases	36
5 3	Test reports	41

1.1 Software Bid/ Project Teams

UCS 503- Software Engineering Lab

Group: 2CS5 Dated: 31st Jan,2022

Team Name: Bits && Bytes

Team ID (will be assigned by Instructor): Team A

Please enter the names of your Preferred Team Members. :

You are required to form a three to four person teams, with at-least one male and one female member (wherever feasible).

Choose your team members wisely. You will not be allowed to change teams.

Name	Roll No	Project Experience	Programming
			Language used
	102017095	Portfolio site	JavaScript
Anjali Rana			
	102017099	Weather Forecasting app	Java, XML
Naman Khurana			
	102017093	Notefy, Url shortener app	Flutter, dart
Nirbhay			
Makhija			
	102017098	Encourage discord bot	JavaScript
Sanskar Kapoor			

Programming Language / Environment Experience

List the languages you are most comfortable developing in, **as a team**, in your order of preference. Many of the projects involve Java or C/C++ programming.

- 1. HTML, CSS
- 2. JavaScript
- 3. Python

Choices of Projects:

Please select **4 projects** your team would like to work on, by order of preference: [Write at-least one paragraph for each choice (motivation, reason for choice, feasibility analysis, etc.)]

First Choice	Blood Bank
	Every day 12,000 people in India die due to the sheer lack of donated
	blood. To overcome this, we think of creating a software to find local
	blood donors in any geographical area, helping many individuals to get
	the required blood group within reasonable time.
	We don't think of any economic/technical hurdles in our project, though
	the major hurdle is getting the local blood donors to sign up on our app.
Second Choice	Airline Reservation and Tracker

	A software for users to book airline tickets and also provides the users to track status of their flights. Moreover, this software provides personalized assistance to the users such as expected time for checking and on boarding.	
Third Choice	Food Delivery and Tracker	
	A software to order food from different restaurants in the nearby location	
	and also a tracker to track your food.	
Fourth Choice	Price Compare	
	A software which helps the users to compare the price of different items	
	from different e-commerce sites.	

Additional Remarks/Inputs

Please tell us about any other factors that we should take into consideration (e.g., if you really would like to work on a project for some particularly convincing reason).

1.2 Project Overview

Introduction

Every day 12,000 people in India die due to the sheer lack of donated blood. To overcome this, we think of creating a software to find local blood donors in any geographical area, helping many individuals to get the required blood group within reasonable time. We don't think of any economic/technical hurdles in our project, though the major hurdle is getting the local blood donors to sign up on our app.

Problem Statement

The logistic hurdles and stock management issues have always proved to be an obstacle in blood donation campaigns. Out of 234 million major operations carried out globally each year, many times blood requirements don't get fulfilled, leading to serious casualties. The patient's family members, who are already in a state of mental trauma, undergo pressure for finding blood donors, which turns out to be even difficult for rural areas. Moreover, it is difficult for the organizations to keep track of the total successful blood donations, and it is tiresome for a donor to visit centers manually for collecting their certificates or editing their personal information.

Objectives

The goal of this project is to develop an application for:

- Catering the needs of the patients by finding eligible donors/banks in the required location.
- Blood donors to find opportunities to donate blood through blood donation campaigns.
- Blood banks to manage their blood stock and a record of successful donations.
- To provide users a one stop destination for various different activities such as digital certification, accessing personal profile and getting their medical history.

Scope of the project

The features of the system will include the following:

- Registration
- Find nearby donors/banks.
- Emergency notifications by e-mail and sms
- Notifying donors about nearby blood camps
- Manage blood inventory
- Record of Donor history
- Donation certification

2.1 USE CASE DIAGRAM

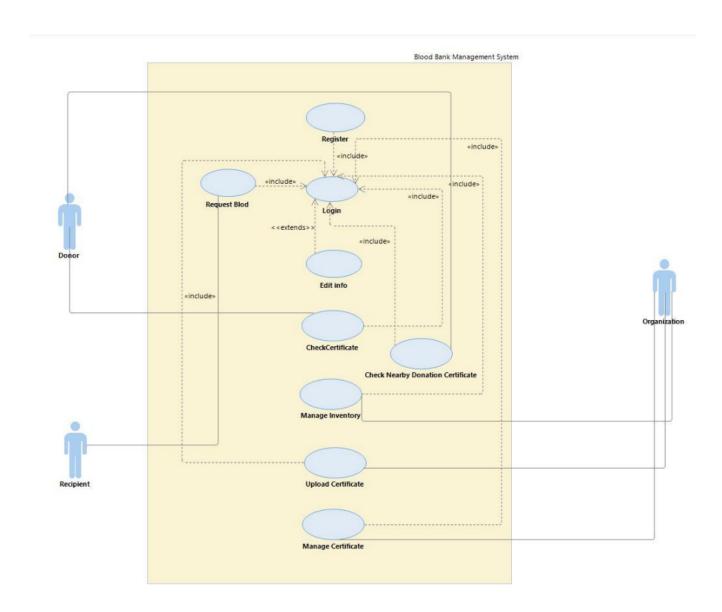


Fig 2.1: Use case diagram

2.2 ACTIVITY DIAGRAM

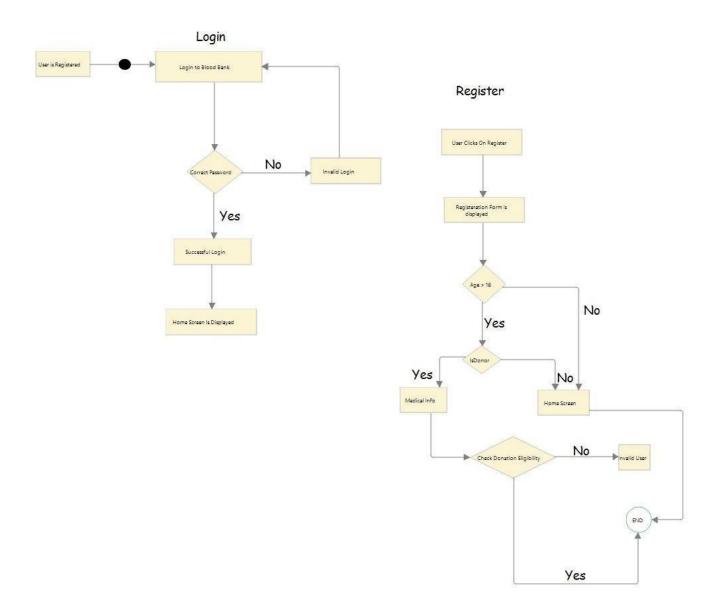


Fig 2.2: Activity diagram

2.2 SWIMLANE DIAGRAM

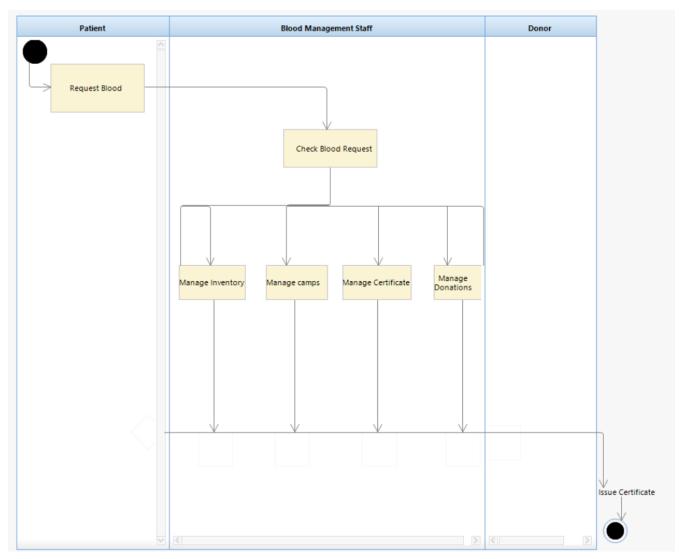


Fig 2.3: Swimlane diagram

2.3 FLOW DIAGRAM

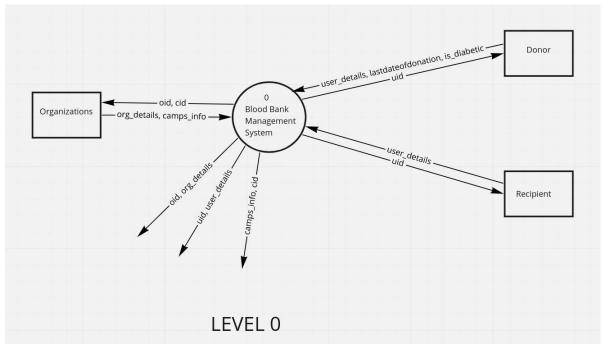


Fig 2.4.1: Data flow diagram level 0

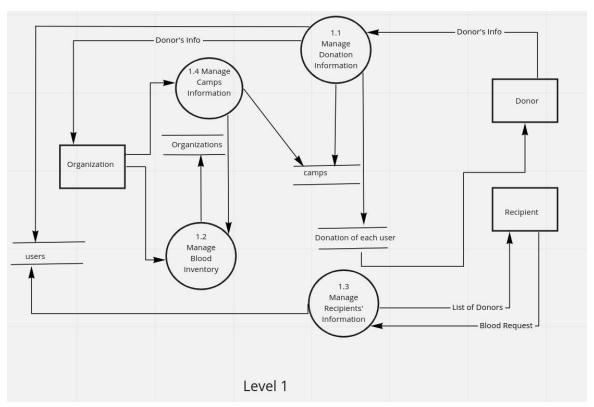


Fig 2.4.2: Data flow diagram level 1

Software Requirements Specification Document

Version 1.0

Blood Bank Management System

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter No.	Topic	Page
1.	Introduction	13
1.1	Purpose of this Document	13
1.2	Scope of the Development Project	13
1.3	Definitions, abbreviations and acronyms	14
1.4	References	14
1.5	Overview	14
2.	Overall Description	14
2.1	Product Perspective	15
2.2	Product functions	15
2.3	User Characteristics	15
2.4	General Constraints, Assumptions and Dependencies	15
3.	Specific Requirements	16
3.1	Detailed Description of Functional Requirements	16
3.2	Non functional Requirements	18
3.3	Performance requirements	18
3.4	Logical database requirements	19
3.5	Quality attributes	19
3.6	Other requirements	19
4.	Change History	19
5.	Document Approvers	19

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this Document

The purpose of this SRS document is to provide a detailed overview of our software product, its parameters and goals. This document describes the project's target audience and its user interface, hardware and software requirements. A web based blood donation system is mainly used for helping the patient who needs blood. So this SRS document consists of a simple explanation about the system and its features

1.2 Scope of the Development Project

The purpose of this system is to create a convenient and easy-to-use online system for users, trying to get or donate blood and for organizations to manage their blood inventory and also organize blood donation camps. We hope to provide a comfortable user experience for each user type. A user can search for nearby donors or blood banks for a particular blood type and contact them for the same. The donors will find opportunities to donate blood in nearby locations in camps or to the patients. The donors will be notified by email/SMS in case a request is marked as an emergency. Organizations can manage their blood inventory and donors. Camps can be organized for donors in nearby locations. All this data that's being accessed will be stored in a database server.

The system must be able to perform the following operations:

- **1. Register a user as a donor/patient:** A user will be able to register as a donor / patient by filling a simple form for the same.
- **2. Register an organization:** An organization can register themselves and they need to verify themselves.
- **3. Requesting for blood:** A user can request for a particular blood group and get a list of nearby donors/blood banks.
- **4. Emergency requests**: A request can be marked as an emergency and the donors will be notified by email/SMS.
- **5.** Nearby camps: Donors will be shown a list of nearby donation camps.
- **6. Managing blood inventory**: Organizations will be shown a page to edit and update their blood inventory.
- **7. Organizing a camp**: Organizations can organize camps and add related information on the system.
- **8. Maintaining a database of the donations**: Organizations can maintain a database for the donations made to them.
- **9. Uploading and downloading certificates:** Organizations can upload certificates for each donor after a successful donation and the donors will be able to see them and download them onto their system.

1.3 Definitions, Abbreviations and Acronyms

Table 1 gives the full form of most commonly used abbreviations in this SRS document

Table 1: Full form of the most commonly used abbreviations

Serial number	Abbreviation	Meaning
1	Oid	Organization id: which is a unique id given to every organization during commencement with the Blood Bank
2	Uid	User id: which is given to every user who register's in our Blood bank if he/she wants to donate or requires blood.
3	Cid	Camp's id: which is the id given to every blood donation camp.
4	Certid	Certificate id: a unique id given to each certificate
5	Bid	Blood id: a unique id given to each sample of blood collected.

1.4 References

- 1. *Blood bank information*. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blood_bank
- 2. Blood bank NGOs. (n.d.). Retrieved from https://www.bloodconnect.org/
- 3. *Blood bank organisations*. (n.d.). Retrieved from http://www.sankalpindia.net/blood-donation-organization

1.5 Overview

The remaining sections of this document provide a general description, including characteristics of the users of this project, the product's hardware, and the functional and data requirements of the product. General description of the project is discussed in section 2 of this document. Section 2 gives the functional requirements, data requirements and constraints and assumptions made while designing the multi-utility system. It also gives the user viewpoint of product use. Section 3 gives the specific requirements of the product. Section 3.0 also discusses the external interface requirements and gives detailed description of functional requirements.

2. Overall Description

This section will give an overview of the entire system. This will show how the system will work and introduce the basic functionality of it. It will describe all the users who will access the system and what functionality is available for each type of user. The constraints and assumptions for the system will also be discussed.

2.1 Product Perspective

This system includes both offline and online components. The collection of blood will be manual through Blood Donation Camp. The donor can either register on the Blood Bank website on his own or can visit the Blood Donation Camp and the responsible authority at the camp can do the registration for the donor. An online database is maintained with all the information about the donors. Once the blood is collected it is stored in a safe place. An online Blood Inventory Database is maintained as well for the Blood Units collected. Patients can request for blood according to their needs, and nearby availability is shown to the patient in terms of nearby donors and blood banks. A patient can also put in an emergency request whereby the available donors in the nearby location are notified by email/sms for the same.

2.2 Product Function

The product should be able to perform the following functions

- 1. Register a user as a donor or a patient.
- 2. Register an organization and verify them
- 3. Manage an organization's blood inventory
- 4. Manage camps and update information related to the same
- 5. Manage the donations made to an organization
- 6. Request blood to a particular blood group
- 7. Mark a request as an emergency request.
- 8. Show the nearby camps and patients to the donors
- 9. Uploading of certificates by organizations.
- 10. Downloading certificates for donors.

2.3 User Characteristics

The following are the users interacting with each other in this system:

- 1. User (can be a donor or a patient)
- 2. A member from the organization to manage their inventory and information related to the camps

2.4 General Constraints, Assumptions and Dependencies

The Donor and the acceptor are constrained to create an account first to avail the services. The internet connection is also a constraint for this web application.

It is assumed that the users have enough resources to run the web application i.e a mobile phone or a computer that supports the required functions.

The front end is designed with the help of HTML, CSS, Bootstrap and Javascript. The backend is done in the Django framework of python.

3. Specific Requirements

3.1 Detailed Description of Functional Requirements

Table 3 shows a template that will be used to describe functional requirements for all the types of users.

Table 2: Template for describing functional requirements

Purpose	A description of the functional requirements and its reasons
Inputs	What are the inputs; in what form will they arrive; from what sources can the inputs come; what are the legal domains of each input.
Processing	Describes the outcome rather than the implementation; includes any validity checks on the data, exact timing of operation (if needed), how to handle unexpected or abnormal situations
Outputs	The form, shape, destination and volume of output; output timing; range of parameters in the output; unit of measure of the output; process by which output is stored or destroyed; process for handling error message produced as output.

3.1.1 Functional requirements for Registration Screen for patient/donor Table 3: Functional requirements for Registration Screen for patient/donor

Purpose	This screen displays a registration form for the user to register themselves as a donor or patient
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: User information such as email, phone number, DOB etc. and whether they are registering as a donor or a patient. This data will arrive in the form of text.
Processing	Registers the user and checks their age validity and also their medical conditions in case the user is a donor.
Outputs	If the registration is successful then the user is taken to the next screen. And in case age validation is false, then an error is shown for the same.

3.1.2 Functional requirements for Registration Screen for organization Table 4: Functional requirements for Registration Screen for organization

Purpose	This screen displays a registration form for a member of an organization to register the organization.
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: Organization information such as name, contact info, address etc. and some kind of verification of the organization. This data will arrive in the form of text.
Processing	Registers the organization and verifies the organization if the verification is successful.
Outputs	If the registration is successful then the organization is taken to the next screen.

3.1.3 Functional requirements for requesting blood of a particular type Table 5: Functional requirements for requesting blood of a particular type

Purpose	This screen helps a user to search for donors in the nearby location for a particular blood group.
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: Blood group. This data will arrive in the form of text.
Processing	Queries the database for donors and blood banks for a particular blood group.
Outputs	Displays the nearby donors and blood banks according to the distance and the availability

3.1.4 Functional requirements for managing blood inventory Table 6: Functional requirements for managing blood inventory

Purpose	This screen helps an organization to maintain their blood inventory
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: Blood group, date of storage, amount, donorID, bloodID(in case of editing). This data will arrive in the form of text.
Processing	Stores/updates the details of blood inventory in a database.
Outputs	Displays a message if the updation of the database is successful or not.

3.1.5 Functional requirements for managing information related to camps Table 7: Functional requirements for managing information related to camps

Purpose	This screen helps an organization to manage information related to camps organized by them.
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: Information related to the particular camp such as name,location,time,etc. This data will arrive in the form of text.
Processing	Stores/updates the details of camp in a database.
Outputs	Displays a message if the updation of the database is successful or not.

3.1.6 Functional requirements for managing certificates Table 8: Functional requirements for managing certificates

Purpose	This screen helps an organization to manage certificates of donors.		
Inputs	The screen requires the following inputs: Certificate. This data will arrive in the form of a pdf.		
Processing	Stores/updates the data in the database.		
Outputs	Displays a message if the updation of the database is successful or not.		

3.2 Non-functional Requirements

- **1. Availability:** The system will be available 24/7.
- **2. Security:** Security systems need database storage just like many other applications. However, the special requirements of the security market mean that vendors must choose their database partner carefully.
- **4. Correctness:** The Blood Unit sent by the Blood Bank should be matched with the requested Blood Unit by the Hospital, which should reach the correct destination(Requested Hospital).
- **5. Maintainability:** The Blood Inventory Manager should maintain correct records of the Blood Inventory Stock.
- **6.** Usability: The system can be used by many organizations to manage their blood inventories.
- **7. Extensibility:** Requirements for website extensibility in case there is a need to add new functional requirements.

3.3 Performance requirements

- The software can be run from any computer with access to the internet.
- The software supports simultaneous user access.
- For normal conditions, most of the transactions would be processed in less than 5 seconds.

3.4 Logical Database Design

Figure 1 shows the E-R diagram of the entire system.

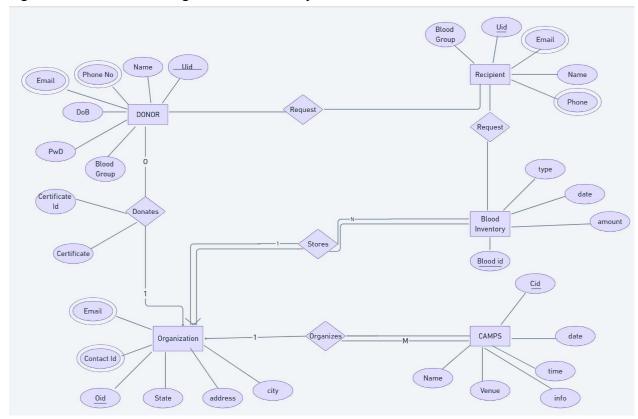


Figure 1: E-R diagram of the blood bank management system

3.5 Quality attributes

The product is targeted towards a wide variety of users such as donor, recipient, inventory manager, etc. The product must load quickly. It must also tolerate a wide variety of input possibilities from a user, such as incorrect responses.

3.6 Other requirements

None at this time

4. Change History

200209	Version 1.0 – Initial Release
--------	-------------------------------

5. Document Approvers

SRS for blood bank management system approved by:

(name)
Designation:
Date:

3.1 CLASS DIAGRAM

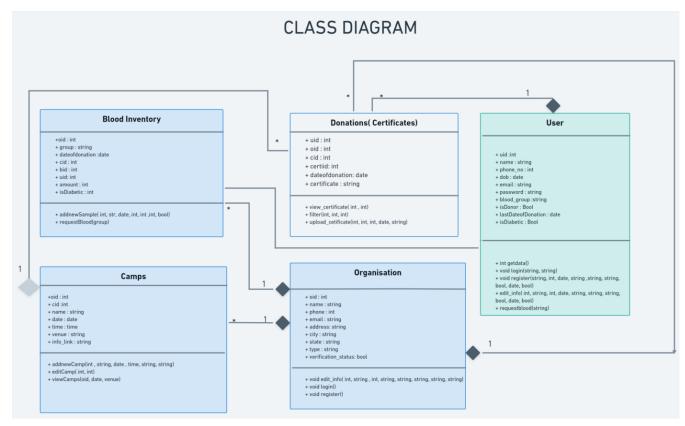


Fig 3.1: Class diagram

3.2 SEQUENCE AND COLLABORATION DIAGRAM

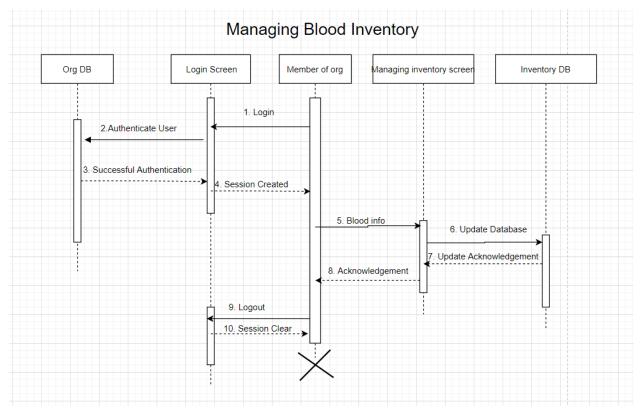


Fig 3.2.1 : Sequence diagram for Managing blood inventory

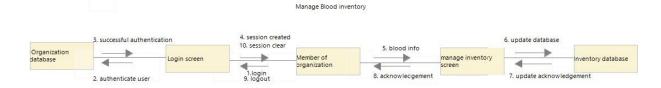


Fig 3.2.2 : Collaboration diagram for Managing blood inventory

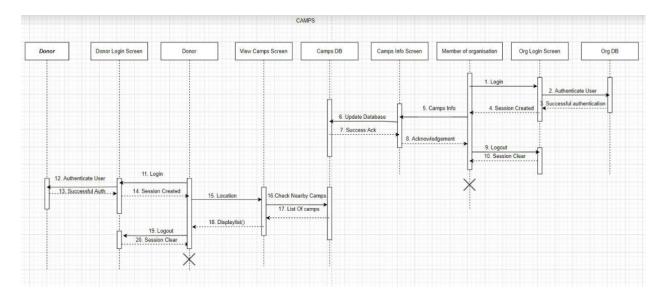


Fig 3.2.3: Sequence diagram for managing camps info and displaying camps data

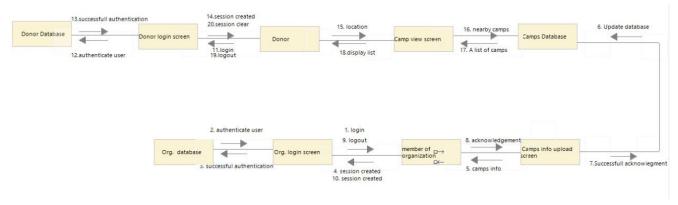


Fig 3.2.4: Collaboration diagram for Managing camps info and displaying camps data

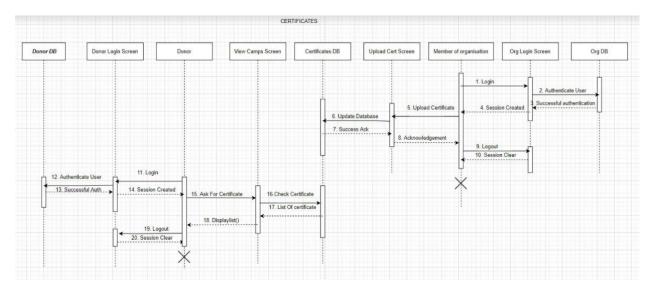


Fig 3.2.5 : Sequence diagram for managing certificates

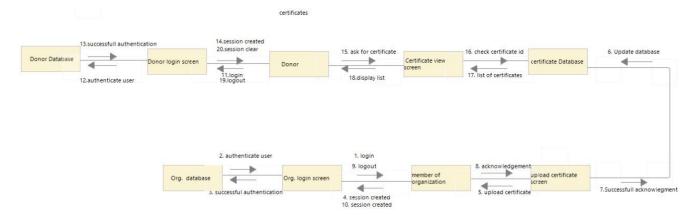


Fig 3.2.6: Collaboration diagram for managing certificates

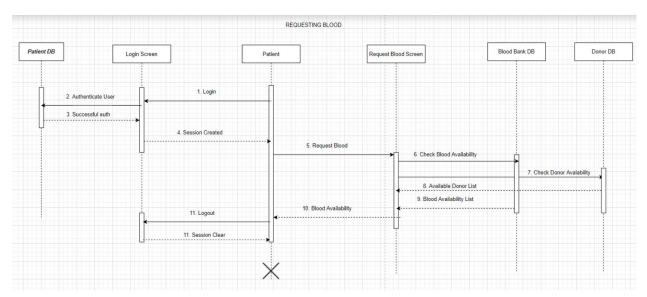


Fig 3.2.7 : Sequence diagram for requesting blood

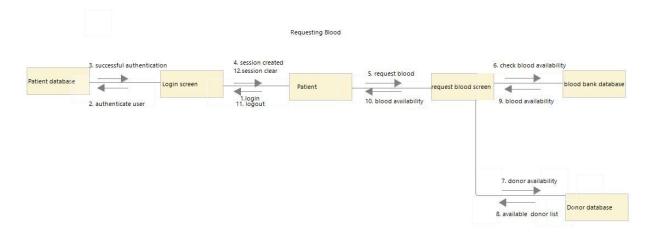


Fig 3.2.8 : Collaboration diagram for requesting blood

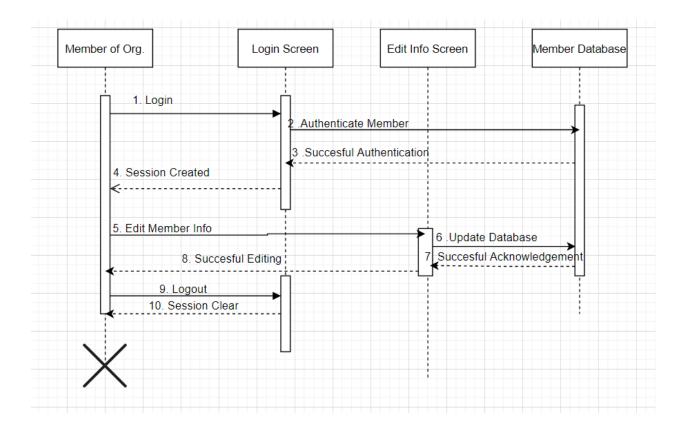


Fig 3.2.9 : Sequence diagram for editing user information

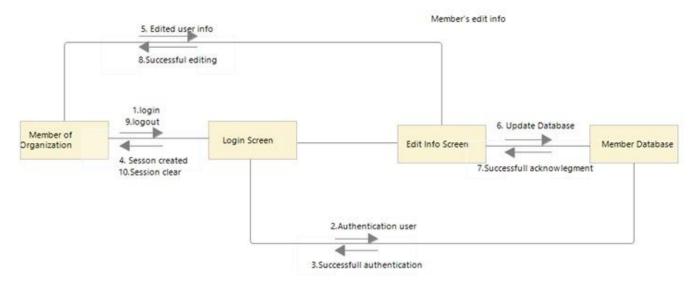


Fig 3.2.10 : Collaboration diagram for editing user information

3.3 ER DIAGRAM

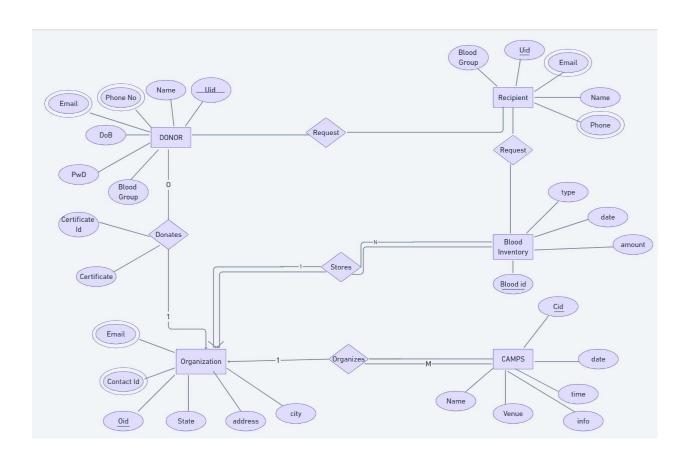


Fig 3.3: ER diagram for blood bank management system

3.4 STATE CHART DIAGRAM

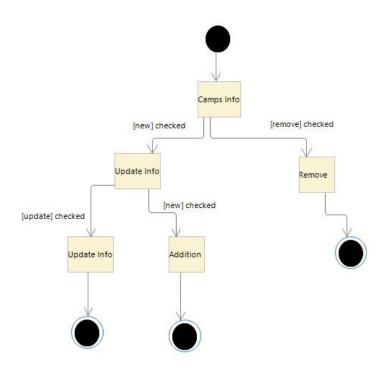


Fig 3.4.1: State chart diagram for camps information

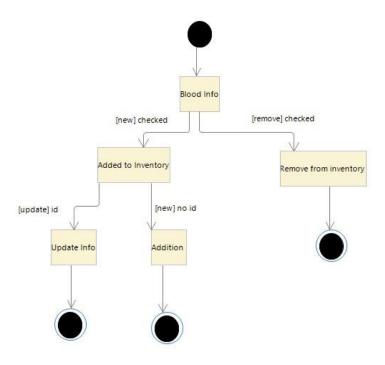


Fig 3.4.2: State chart diagram for blood information

4.1 COMPONENT DIAGRAM

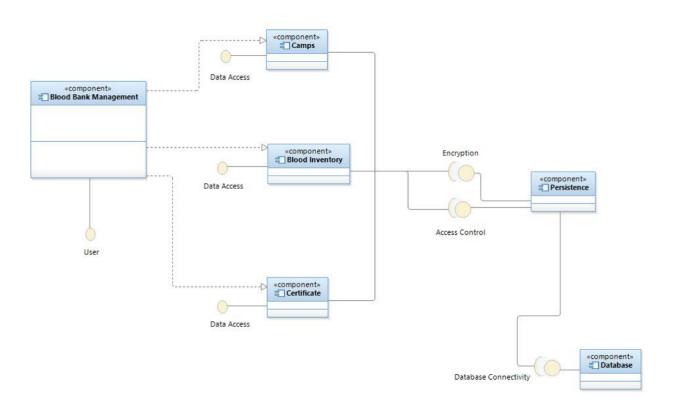


Fig 4.1: Component diagram

4.2 DEPLOYMENT DIAGRAM

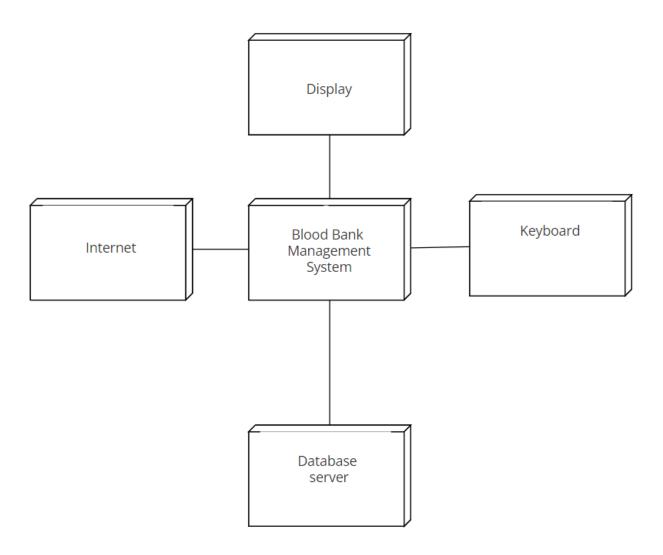


Fig 4.2 Deployment diagram

4.3 SCREENSHOTS

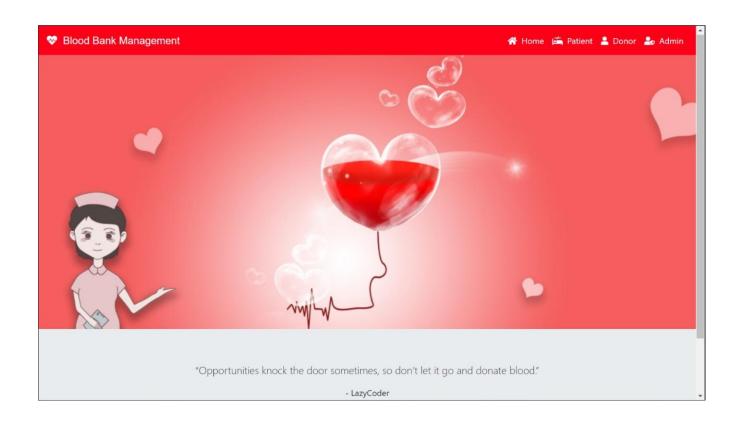


Fig 4.3.1: Home Screen

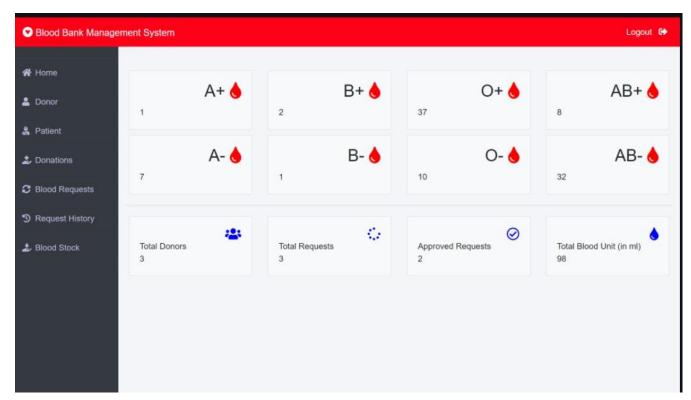


Fig 4.3.2: Admin home screen

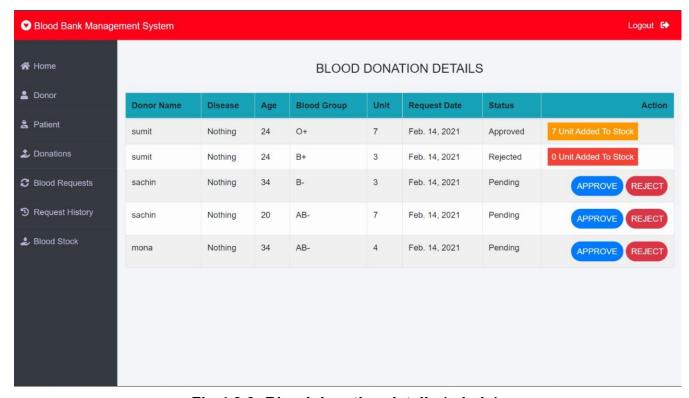


Fig 4.3.3: Blood donation details (admin)



Fig 4.3.4: Blood request screen (admin)

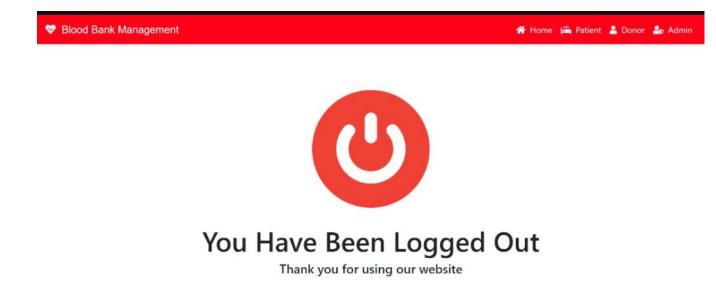


Fig 4.3.5: Logout screen

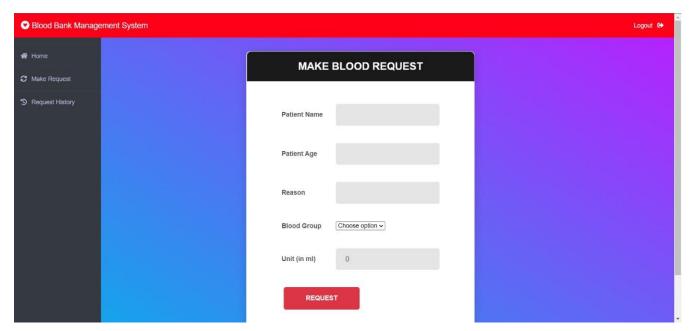


Fig 4.3.6: Patient request blood screen

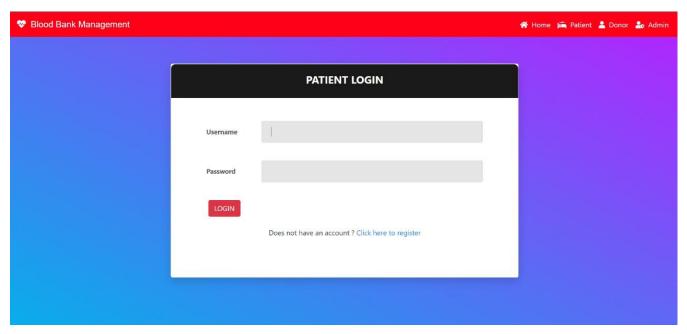


Fig 4.3.7: Patient login

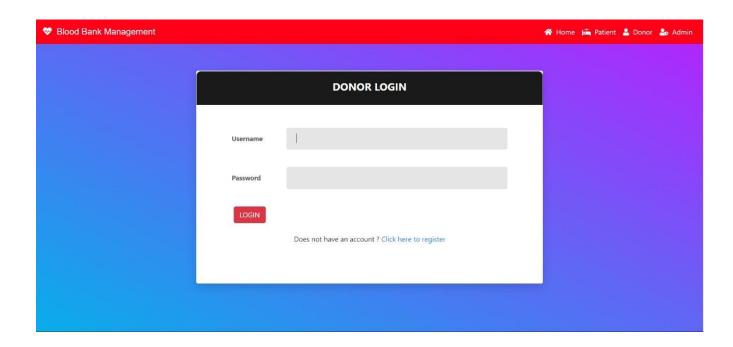


Fig 4.3.8: Donor login

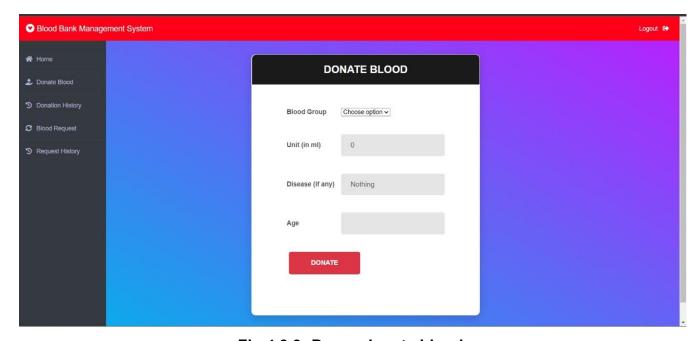


Fig 4.3.9: Donor donate blood

5.1 TEST PLAN

1. Requesting blood:

Once logged in, the patient/donor can request for a blood of particular type.

2. Donating blood:

Once logged in, the donor can make an entry for a donation they have made.

3. Update inventory:

The admin can update the blood stock by entering the blood details.

4. Accept/Reject Blood request/donation

The admin can accept/reject a particular request or a donation

5. Update Patient/Donor information

The admin can edit a particular user's details and also delete that user.

5.2 TEST CASES

Test Case #: 1.1 Test Case Name: Request Blood System: Blood bank management system Subsystem: Donor/Patient portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman **Executed by:**Design date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Patient requests blood of a particular blood group

Pre Conditions

The user should be logged in to the system to make a request

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click make request	Make blood request form is displayed		
2.	Enter the details	No response		
3.	Click Request button	Request history is shown showing your requests		

Post Conditions

Request is shown in the history section

Test Case #: 1.2 Test Case Name: Donate Blood

System: Blood bank management system

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman

Executed by:

Subsystem: Donor portal

Design date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Donor puts its in the details of the blood he donated

Pre Conditions

The donor should be logged in to the system to make an addition in the system

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click donate blood	Donate blood form is displayed		
2.	Enter the details	No response		
3.	Click Donate button	Donation history is shown showing your donations		

Post Conditions

Donation is shown in the history section

Test Case #: 1.3 Test Case Name: Update inventory
System: Blood bank management system
Subsystem: Admin/Organization portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman **Executed by:**Design date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: The admin updates the blood inventory

Pre Conditions

The admin must be logged in to the system

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click blood stock	Blood stock screen is displayed		
2.	Enter the details	No response		
3.	Click Update button	The particular blood type is updated		

Post Conditions

Test Case #: 1.4 Test Case Name: Accept/Reject Blood

Request/Donations

System: Blood bank management system

Subsystem: Admin/organiztion portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman

Executed by:

Execution date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Admin can accept/ receive blood requests and donations

Pre Conditions

The admin should be logged in to the system to accept/reject blood

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click donations	A list of all donations is displayed		
2.	Click accept/reject	The particular donation is updated		
3.	Click blood requests	A list of all blood requests is displayed		
4.	Click accept/reject	The particular request is updated		

Post	Con	dition	c
I OSL	COII	luluon	5

Test Case #: 1.5 Test Case Name: Update Donor/Patient info

System: Blood bank management system

Subsystem: Admin/ organization portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman **Design date:** 16th may **Executed by:**Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Admin can edit the information of a donor or a patient

Pre Conditions

The admin should be logged in to the system to update a user's information

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click Donor/Patient	A list of all the users is displayed		
2.	Click on Edit	An edit page is displayed		
3.	Enter details	No response		
4.	Click Update button	Donor is updated and the screen is refreshed		

Post Conditions

5.3 TEST REPORTS

Test Case #: 1.1 Test Case Name: Request Blood System: Blood bank management system Subsystem: Donor/Patient portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman **Executed by:** Shreyansh **Design date:** 16th may **Execution date:** 17th may

Short description: Patient requests blood of a particular blood group

Pre Conditions

The user should be logged in to the system to make a request

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click make request	Make blood request form is displayed	pass	
2.	Enter the details	No response	pass	
3.	Click Request button	Request history is shown showing your requests	pass	

Post Conditions

Request is shown in the history section

Test Case #: 1.2 Test Case Name: Donate Blood

System: Blood bank management systemSubsystem: Donor portalDesigned by: Nirbhay, Anjali, Sanskar, NamanDesign date: 16th mayExecuted by: ShreyanshExecution date: 17th may

Short description: Donor puts its in the details of the blood he donated

Pre Conditions

The donor should be logged in to the system to make an addition in the system

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click donate blood	Donate blood form is displayed	pass	
2.	Enter the details	No response	pass	
3.	Click Donate button	Donation history is shown showing your donations	pass	

Post Conditions

Donation is shown in the history section

Test Case #: 1.3 Test Case Name: Update inventory
System: Blood bank management system
Subsystem: Admin/Organization portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman

Executed by: Shreyansh

Design date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: The admin updates the blood inventory

Pre Conditions

The admin must be logged in to the system

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click blood stock	Blood stock screen is displayed	pass	
2.	Enter the details	No response	pass	
3.	Click Update button	The particular blood type is updated	pass	

Post Conditions

Test Case #: 1.4 Test Case Name: Accept/Reject Blood

Request/Donations

System: Blood bank management system

Subsystem: Admin/organiztion portal

Designed by: Nirbhay,Anjali,Sanskar,Naman

Executed by: Shreyansh

Execution date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Admin can accept/ receive blood requests and donations

Pre Conditions

The admin should be logged in to the system to accept/reject blood

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click donations	A list of all donations is displayed	pass	
2.	Click accept/reject	The particular donation is updated	pass	
3.	Click blood requests	A list of all blood requests is displayed	pass	
4.	Click accept/reject	The particular request is updated	pass	

Post Conditions

Test Case #: 1.5 Test Case Name: Update Donor/Patient info

System: Blood bank management system

Subsystem: Admin/ organization portal

Designed by: Nirbhay, Anjali, Sanskar, Naman

Executed by: Shreyansh

Design date: 16th may

Execution date: 17th may

Short description: Admin can edit the information of a donor or a patient

Pre Conditions

The admin should be logged in to the system to update a user's information

Step	Action	Expected system response	pass/fail	comment
1.	Click Donor/Patient	A list of all the users is displayed	pass	
2.	Click on Edit	An edit page is displayed	pass	
3.	Enter details	No response	pass	
4.	Click Update button	Donor is updated and the screen is refreshed	pass	

Post Conditions