

# Assignment 1

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## vector

**Abstract**—This document contains the solution to find Internally and externally divided coordinate points.

Download all python codes from

<https://github.com/Anjalibagade/EE5600/tree/master/Assignment1>

and latex codes from

<https://github.com/Anjalibagade/EE5600>

## Problem 1.18

Find the coordinates of the point which divides, internally and externally, the line joining  $(-3, -4)$  to  $(-8, 7)$  in the ratio  $7:5$

### Solution:

#### 1) Finding internal coordinate point :

Let us consider P is a vector which divides A and B in the ratio of  $7:5$  gives internally divided point.

Given that

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.1)$$

$$\mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.2)$$

$$\frac{AP}{BP} = \frac{7}{5} \quad (0.0.3)$$

$$\Rightarrow 5AP = 7BP \quad (0.0.4)$$

$$5(\mathbf{P} - \mathbf{A}) = 7(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{P}) \quad (0.0.5)$$

On solving above equation we get,

$$\Rightarrow 12\mathbf{P} = 5\mathbf{A} + 7\mathbf{B} \quad (0.0.6)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{P} = \frac{5}{12}\mathbf{A} + \frac{7}{12}\mathbf{B} \quad (0.0.7)$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \frac{5}{12} \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{7}{12} \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.8)$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-15}{12} \\ \frac{-20}{12} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-56}{12} \\ \frac{49}{12} \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.9)$$

Solving above equation we get internally divided coordinate point

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-71}{12} \\ \frac{29}{12} \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.10)$$

#### 2) Finding external coordinate point :

Let us consider P is a vector which divides A and B in the ratio of  $7:5$  gives externally divided point.

$$5(\mathbf{A} - \mathbf{P}) = 7(\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{P}) \quad (0.0.11)$$

Solving above equation

$$\Rightarrow 2\mathbf{P} = 7\mathbf{B} - 5\mathbf{A} \quad (0.0.12)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{P} = \frac{7}{2}\mathbf{B} - \frac{5}{2}\mathbf{A} \quad (0.0.13)$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \frac{7}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -8 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{5}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.14)$$

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-56}{2} \\ \frac{49}{2} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} \frac{15}{2} \\ \frac{-20}{2} \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.15)$$

Solving above equation we get externally divided coordinate point

$$\mathbf{P} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-41}{2} \\ \frac{69}{2} \end{pmatrix} \quad (0.0.16)$$

## Result

Plot of coordinate of the points obtained from Python code is shown below.

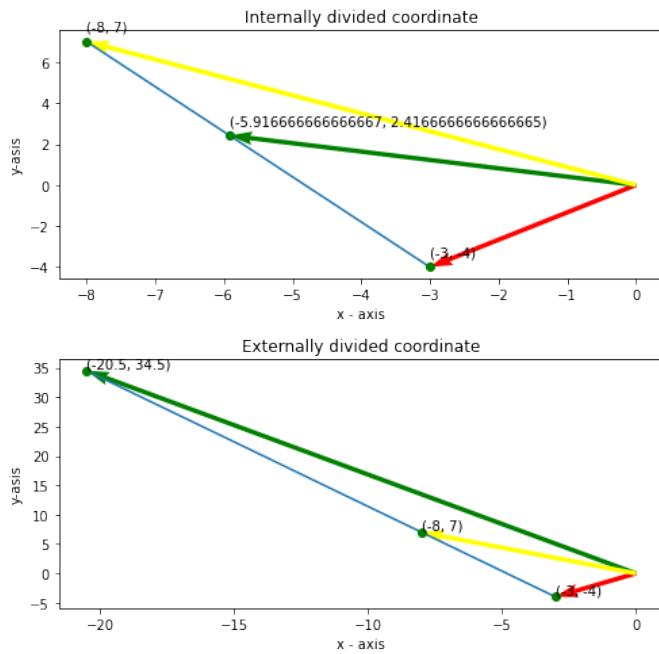


Fig. 2: Plot of coordinate of the point which divides internally and externally