



Michael Bullock  
Python On AWS  
EC2 Generator Homework


 **cloud.io (Instructor)** 10:09 PM


HOMEWORK: @channel 

Due: 11/26/2024

1. Repurpose the `list_all_ec2_instances()` to return a dictionary containing `keyname:`  
`instance_name, instance_type, image_id, state`
2. repurpose `generate_csv_report` to use `DictWriter` method
3. write a function to email yourself and CC cloudspace at [info@cloudspaceacademy.com](mailto:info@cloudspaceacademy.com). If possible attach the report or send the s3 bucket link.  
Use AWS services

CODE: <https://dpaste.com/HUK88AY3F> (edited)

 **dpaste.com**  
**dpaste: HUK88AY3F**  
dpaste.com is a pastebin site for easily sharing and storing code snippets. Syntax highlighting, clean interface, markup preview, quick sharing options.

EC2-Project >  aws\_report\_generator.py > Python > {} boto3

```
1  import boto3
2  import botocore
3  import csv
4  import logging
5  from botocore.exceptions import BotoCoreError, ClientError
6  from email.mime.multipart import MIMEMultipart
7  from email.mime.text import MIMEText
8  from email.mime.application import MIMEApplication
9  import os
10
11  # Setup loggers
12  logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO)
13  logger = logging.getLogger()
14
15  # Global variable
16  REPORT_NAME = 'ec2_report.csv'
17  CLOUDSPACE_BUCKET='mb-python-automation'
18
19  def list_all_ec2_instances():
20      """
21      Gather all EC2 instances and return a list of dictionaries.
22      :return: List of dictionaries containing instance details.
23      """
24      # Initialize client
25      ec2_client = boto3.client('ec2')
26
27      # Response
28      response = ec2_client.describe_instances()
29
```

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30     # Retrieve the list of instances
31     reservations = response['Reservations'] # List with dictionaries
32
33     # List to hold instance details
34     list_ec2_instances = []
35
36     # Looping through the reservations
37     for reservation in reservations:
38         # Loop through the instances in each reservation
39         for instance in reservation["Instances"]:
40             instance_data = {
41                 'instance_name': instance["Tags"][0]['Value'] if 'Tags' in instance else "No Name",
42                 'instance_type': instance["InstanceType"],
43                 'image_id': instance["ImageId"],
44                 'state': instance["State"]["Name"]
45             }
46             # Add the dictionary to the list
47             list_ec2_instances.append(instance_data)
48
49     return list_ec2_instances
50
51 def generate_csv_report(instances):
52     """
53     Generate a CSV report using DictWriter.
54     :param instances: List of dictionaries with instance details.
55     :return: True if the report is successfully generated, else False.
56     """
57     try:
58         with open(REPORT_NAME, 'w', newline='') as csvfile:
59             fieldnames = ['instance_name', 'instance_type', 'image_id', 'state']
60             csvwriter = csv.DictWriter(csvfile, fieldnames=fieldnames)
61
62             # Write the header
63             csvwriter.writeheader()
64
65             # Write the data
66             csvwriter.writerows(instances)
67     except OSError as error:
68         logger.error(f"File creation failed: {error}")
69         return False
70     return True
71
72 def upload_report_to_s3():
73     """
74     Upload the CSV report to an S3 bucket.
75     """
76     s3_client = boto3.client('s3')
77
78     try:
79         s3_client.upload_file(REPORT_NAME, CLOUDSPACE_BUCKET, REPORT_NAME)
80     except botocore.exceptions.ClientError as error:

```

```

80     except botocore.exceptions.ClientError as error:
81         logger.error(f"Failed to upload the file: {error}")
82
83
84 # Write a function to email yourself and CC cloudspace at info@cloudspaceacademy.com. If possible attach the report o
85 def send_email_with_attachment_using_ses():
86     """
87     This function will send an email to myself and CC cloudspace at info@cloudspaceacademy.com with the ec2 repor
88     Args:
89     - sender
90     - recipient
91     - cc
92     - subject
93     - attachment
94     - body_text
95     - body_html
96
97     :return
98     """
99
100     SENDER = "Michael Bullock <mbscs.devops@gmail.com>"
101     RECIPIENT = "mbscs.devops@gmail.com"
102     CC = "mbscs.devops@gmail.com"
103     # CONFIGURATION_SET = "ConfigSet" # <--- what is this?
104     AWS_REGION = "us-east-1" #< -- where is this being used?
105     SUBJECT = "EC2 Report CSV file"
106     ATTACHMENT = "ec2_report.csv"
107     BODY_TEXT = "Hello,\r\n Sending an email with an attachment using AWS SES."
108

```

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109 # The HTML body of the email.
110 BODY_HTML = """\
111 <html>
112 <head/>
113 <body>
114 <h1>Hello Cloudio!</h1>
115 <h3>According to https://docs.aws.amazon.com/ses/latest/dg/send-email-raw.html, this is how to send an email via
116 </body>
117 </html>
118 """
119
120 # The character encoding for the email.
121 CHARSET = "utf-8"
122 msg = MIMEMultipart('mixed')
123 # Add subject, from and to lines.
124 msg['Subject'] = SUBJECT
125 msg['From'] = SENDER
126 msg['To'] = RECIPIENT
127 msg['cc'] = CC
128
129 # Create a multipart/alternative child container.
130 msg_body = MIMEMultipart('alternative')
131
132 # Encode the text and HTML content and set the character encoding. This step is
133 # necessary if you're sending a message with characters outside the ASCII range.
134 textpart = MIMEText(BODY_TEXT.encode(CHARSET), 'plain', CHARSET)
135 htmlpart = MIMEText(BODY_HTML.encode(CHARSET), 'html', CHARSET)
136

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137     # Add the text and HTML parts to the child container.
138     msg_body.attach(textpart)
139     msg_body.attach(htmlpart)
140
141     # Define the attachment part and encode it using MIMEApplication.
142     att = MIMEApplication(open(ATTACHMENT, 'rb').read())
143
144     # Add a header to tell the email client to treat this part as an attachment,
145     # and to give the attachment a name.
146     att.add_header('Content-Disposition', 'attachment', filename=os.path.basename(ATTACHMENT))
147
148     # Attach the multipart/alternative child container to the multipart/mixed
149     # parent container.
150     msg.attach(msg_body)
151     msg.attach(att)
152
153     #changes start from here
154     strmsg = str(msg)
155     body = bytes(strmsg, 'utf-8')
156
157     ses_client = boto3.client('sesv2')
158
159     try:
160         response = ses_client.send_email(
161             FromEmailAddress=SENDER,
162             Destination={
163                 'ToAddresses': [RECIPIENT],
164                 'CcAddresses': [CC]
165             },

```

```

166             Content={
167                 'Raw': {
168                     'Data': body
169                 }
170             }
171         )
172         print(f'Email successfully sent to {RECIPIENT} and {CC}!')
173
174         logger.info(f'Message ID: {response["MessageId"]}\n {response}')
175
176     except (BotoCoreError, ClientError) as error:
177         logger.error(f'Error sending email: {error}')
178
179
180 # Main
181 if __name__ == '__main__':
182     # Retrieve EC2 instances
183     instances = list_all_ec2_instances()
184
185     logger.info(f'Generating CSV report: {REPORT_NAME}')
186     # Generate report
187     if generate_csv_report(instances):
188         logger.info(f'Uploading report to S3')
189         # Upload report
190         upload_report_to_s3()
191
192     # Send email with attachment using SES
193     send_email_with_attachment_using_ses()
194
195     logger.info('Good night folks!!!')
196

```

