

1). Solar panel having Specifications

maximum voltage rating = 100V

Current = 20A.

ADC voltage = 3.3V

Calculate total earnings possible from generated energy?

Assume RS 6 Paid per unit (kWh)

Given

Solar panel maximum voltage ( $V_{max}$ ) = 100V.

Solar panel maximum current ( $I_{max}$ ) = 20A.

Micro Controller ADC voltage ( $V_{ADC}$ ) = 3.3V

Energy rate = 6 Rs per unit (kWh)

The power output of solar panel  $P_{max} = V_{max} \times I_{max}$

$$P_{max} = 100V \times 20A = 2000W = 2KW$$

$$P_{max} = 2KW$$

## Estimate Energy generation

Assuming Solar panel operates 5 hours daily

daily energy generated is  $E_{\text{daily}} = P_{\text{max}} \times \text{time}$

$$E_{\text{daily}} = 2 \text{ kW} \times 5 \text{ hours}$$

$$E_{\text{daily}} = 10 \text{ kWh/day}$$

## Earnings

Earnings per day =  $E_{\text{daily}} \times \text{rate per unit}$

$$= 10 \text{ kWh} \times 6 \text{ Rs/kWh}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Earnings/day} = 60 \text{ Rs/day}}$$

$$\text{Earning/month} = 60 \text{ Rs/day} \times 30$$

$$\boxed{= 1800 \text{ Rs/month}}$$

for (365) days

$$\text{Earning/year} = 60 \text{ Rs/day} \times 365$$

$$\boxed{= 21,900 \text{ Rs/year}}$$

## ADC Scaling equations

voltage :-  $V_{\text{measured}} = V_{\text{adc}} \times \text{Scaling factor}$

$$\text{Scaling factor} = \frac{\text{Input range of sensor}}{\text{ADC range}}$$

$$V_{\text{measured}} = V_{\text{adc}} \times \text{Scaling factor}$$

given Sensor output 0-3.3V for 0-100V

$$V_{\text{measured}} = 3.3 \times \frac{100}{3.3} = \underline{100V}$$

Current Scaling  $I_{\text{measured}} = I_{\text{adc}} \times \frac{20}{3.3}$

Sensor outputs 0-3.3V for 0-20A

$$I_{\text{measured}} = 3.3 \times \frac{20}{3.3} = \underline{20A}$$

$$V_{\text{measured}} = 100V$$

$$I_{\text{measured}} = 20A$$

$$\text{Power } P = 2 \text{ kW}$$

$$\text{Energy } E_{\text{daily}} = 10 \text{ kWh}$$

$$\text{Earnings Daily} = \underline{\text{RS } 60.}$$

$$\text{monthly} = \underline{1800 \text{ RS.}}$$