Ankeet Jena 200106006

1)

>sp|003LF7|CAS9A STRTD CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 1 OS=Streptococcus thermophilus (strain ATCC BAA-491 / LMD-9) OX=322159 GN=cas9-1 PE=1 SV=1 MSDLVLGLDIGIGSVGVGILNKVTGEIIHKNSRIFPAAQAENNLVRRTNRQGRRLARRKK HRRVRLNRLFEESGLITDFTKISINLNPYQLRVKGLTDELSNEELFIALKNMVKHRGISY LDDASDDGNSSVGDYAQIVKENSKQLETKTPGQIQLERYQTYGQLRGDFTVEKDGKKHRL INVFPTSAYRSEALRILQTQQEFNPQITDEFINRYLEILTGKRKYYHGPGNEKSRTDYGR YRTSGETLDNIFGILIGKCTFYPDEFRAAKASYTAQEFNLLNDLNNLTVPTETKKLSKEQ KNQIINYVKNEKAMGPAKLFKYIAKLLSCDVADIKGYRIDKSGKAEIHTFEAYRKMKTLE TLDIEOMDRETLDKLAYVLTLNTEREGIOEALEHEFADGSFSOKOVDELVOFRKANSSIF GKGWHNFSVKLMMELIPELYETSEEOMTILTRLGKOKTTSSSNKTKYIDEKLLTEEIYNP VVAKSVRQAIKIVNAAIKEYGDFDNIVIEMARETNEDDEKKAIQKIQKANKDEKDAAMLK AANOYNGKAELPHSVFHGHKOLATKIRLWHOOGERCLYTGKTISIHDLINNSNOFEVDHI LPLSITFDDSLANKVLVYATANQEKGQRTPYQALDSMDDAWSFRELKAFVRESKTLSNKK KEYLLTEEDISKFDVRKKFIERNLVDTRYASRVVLNALQEHFRAHKIDTKVSVVRGQFTS QLRRHWGIEKTRDTYHHHAVDALIIAASSQLNLWKKQKNTLVSYSEDQLLDIETGELISD DEYKESVFKAPYOHFVDTLKSKEFEDSILFSYOVDSKFNRKISDATIYATROAKVGKDKA DETYVLGKIKDIYTQDGYDAFMKIYKKDKSKFLMYRHDPQTFEKVIEPILENYPNKQINE KGKEVPCNPFLKYKEEHGYIRKYSKKGNGPEIKSLKYYDSKLGNHIDITPKDSNNKVVLQ SVSPWRADVYFNKTTGKYEILGLKYADLQFEKGTGTYKISQEKYNDIKKKEGVDSDSEFK FTLYKNDLLLVKDTETKEOOLFRFLSRTMPKOKHYVELKPYDKOKFEGGEALIKVLGNVA NSGQCKKGLGKSNISIYKVRTDVLGNQHIIKNEGDKPKLDF

1a)

No new sequences were obtained after the 2nd iteration.

2)

I chose 10 homologous sequences.

A) Streptococcus thermophilus

Length: 1121

Identity: 100%

>Q03LF7.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 1; AltName: Full=Cas9** [Streptococcus thermophilus LMD-9]

MSDLVLGLDIGIGSVGVGILNKVTGEIIHKNSRIFPAAQAENNLVRRTNRQGRRLARRKKHRRVRLNRLFEESGLITDFT KISINLNPYQLRVKGLTDELSNEELFIALKNMVKHRGISYLDDASDDGNSSVGDYAQIVKENSKQLETKTPGQIQLERYQ TYGQLRGDFTVEKDGKKHRLINVFPTSAYRSEALRILQTQQEFNPQITDEFINRYLEILTGKRKYYHGPGNEKSRTDYGR YRTSGETLDNIFGILIGKCTFYPDEFRAAKASYTAQEFNLLNDLNNLTVPTETKKLSKEQKNQIINYVKNEKAMGPAKLF KYIAKLLSCDVADIKGYRIDKSGKAEIHTFEAYRKMKTLETLDIEQMDRETLDKLAYVLTLNTEREGIQEALEHEFADGS

FSQKQVDELVQFRKANSSIFGKGWHNFSVKLMMELIPELYETSEEQMTILTRLGKQKTTSSSNKTKYIDEKLLTEEIYNP

VVAKSVRQAIKIVNAAIKEYGDFDNIVIEMARETNEDDEKKAIQKIQKANKDEKDAAMLKAANQYNGKAELPHSVFHG

HK

QLATKIRLWHQQGERCLYTGKTISIHDLINNSNQFEVDHILPLSITFDDSLANKVLVYATANQEKGQRTPYQALDSMDD

Α

WSFRELKAFVRESKTLSNKKKEYLLTEEDISKFDVRKKFIERNLVDTRYASRVVLNALQEHFRAHKIDTKVSVVRGQFTS

QLRRHWGIEKTRDTYHHHAVDALIIAASSQLNLWKKQKNTLVSYSEDQLLDIETGELISDDEYKESVFKAPYQHFVDTLK

SKEFEDSILFSYQVDSKFNRKISDATIYATRQAKVGKDKADETYVLGKIKDIYTQDGYDAFMKIYKKDKSKFLMYRHDPQ

TFEKVIEPILENYPNKQINEKGKEVPCNPFLKYKEEHGYIRKYSKKGNGPEIKSLKYYDSKLGNHIDITPKDSNNKVVLQ

SVSPWRADVYFNKTTGKYEILGLKYADLQFEKGTGTYKISQEKYNDIKKKEGVDSDSEFKFTLYKNDLLLVKDTETKEQQ

LFRFLSRTMPKQKHYVELKPYDKQKFEGGEALIKVLGNVANSGQCKKGLGKSNISIYKVRTDVLGNQHIIKNEGDKPKLD

F

B) Pasteurella multocida

Length: 1056

Identity: 23.97%

>O9CLT2.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 [Pasteurella

multocida subsp. multocida str. Pm70]

MQTTNLSYILGLDLGIASVGWAVVEINENEDPIGLIDVGVRIFERAEVPKTGESLALSRRLARSTRRLIRRRAHRLL

LAK

RFLKREGILSTIDLEKGLPNOAWELRVAGLERRLSAIEWGAVLLHLIKHRGYLSKRKNESOTNNKELGALLSGVAON

HQL

LQSDDYRTPAELALKKFAKEEGHIRNQRGAYTHTFNRLDLLAELNLLFAQQHQFGNPHCKEHIQQYMTELLMWQKPA

_SG

EAILKMLGKCTHEKNEFKAAKHTYSAERFVWLTKLNNLRILEDGAERALNEEERQLLINHPYEKSKLTYAQVRKLLG

LSE

QAIFKHLRYSKENAESATFMELKAWHAIRKALENQGLKDTWQDLAKKPDLLDEIGTAFSLYKTDEDIQQYLTNKVPN

SVI

NALLVSLNFDKFIELSLKSLRKILPLMEQGKRYDQACREIYGHHYGEANQKTSQLLPAIPAQEIRNPVVLRTLSQAR

KVI

NAIIRQYGSPARVHIETGRELGKSFKERREIQKQQEDNRTKRESAVQKFKELFSDFSSEPKSKDILKFRLYEQQHGK

CLY

SGKEINIHRLNEKGYVEIDHALPFSRTWDDSFNNKVLVLASENQNKGNQTPYEWLQGKINSERWKNFVALVLGSQCS AAK

KQRLLTQVIDDNKFIDRNLNDTRYIARFLSNYIQENLLLVGKNKKNVFTPNGQITALLRSRWGLIKARENNNRHHALDAI

VVACATPSMQQKITRFIRFKEVHPYKIENRYEMVDQESGEIISPHFPEPWAYFRQEVNIRVFDNHPDTVLKEMLPDR POA

NHQFVQPLFVSRAPTRKMSGQGHMETIKSAKRLAEGISVLRIPLTQLKPNLLENMVNKEREPALYAGLKARLAEFNQ DPA

KAFATPFYKQGGQQVKAIRVEQVQKSGVLVRENNGVADNASIVRTDVFIKNNKFFLVPIYTWQVAKGILPNKAIVAH KNE

DEWEEMDEGAKFKFSLFPNDLVELKTKKEYFFGYYIGLDRATGNISLKEHDGEISKGKDGVYRVGVKLALSFEKYQV DEL

GKNRQICRPQORQPVR

C) Corynebacterium diphtheriae

Length: 1,084

Identity: 17.07%

>Q6NKI3.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9; AltName: Full=SaCas9 [Corynebacterium diphtheriae NCTC 13129]

MKYHVGIDVGTFSVGLAAIEVDDAGMPIKTLSLVSHIHDSGLDPDEIKSAVTRLASSGIARRTRRLYRRKRRRLQQL DKF

IQRQGWPVIELEDYSDPLYPWKVRAELAASYIADEKERGEKLSVALRHIARHRGWRNPYAKVSSLYLPDGPSDAFKA IRE

EIKRASGQPVPETATVGQMVTLCELGTLKLRGEGGVLSARLQQSDYAREIQEICRMQEIGQELYRKIIDVVFAAESP KGS

ASSRVGKDPLQPGKNRALKASDAFQRYRIAALIGNLRVRVDGEKRILSVEEKNLVFDHLVNLTPKKEPEWVTIAEIL GID

 ${\tt RGQLIGTATMTDDGERAGARPPTHDTNRSIVNSRIAPLVDWWKTASALEQHAMVKALSNAEVDDFDSPEGAKVQAFFADL}$

DDDVHAKLDSLHLPVGRAAYSEDTLVRLTRRMLSDGVDLYTARLQEFGIEPSWTPPTPRIGEPVGNPAVDRVLKTVS RWL

ESATKTWGAPERVIIEHVREGFVTEKRAREMDGDMRRRAARNAKLFQEMQEKLNVQGKPSRADLWRYQSVQRQNCQC AYC

GSPITFSNSEMDHIVPRAGQGSTNTRENLVAVCHRCNQSKGNTPFAIWAKNTSIEGVSVKEAVERTRHWVTDTGMRS TDF

KKFTKAVVERFQRATMDEEIDARSMESVAWMANELRSRVAQHFASHGTTVRVYRGSLTAEARRASGISGKLKFFDGV GKS

RLDRRHHAIDAAVIAFTSDYVAETLAVRSNLKQSQAHRQEAPQWREFTGKDAEHRAAWRVWCQKMEKLSALLTEDLR DDR

VVVMSNVRLRLGNGSAHKETIGKLSKVKLSSQLSVSDIDKASSEALWCALTREPGFDPKEGLPANPERHIRVNGTHV YAG

DNIGLFPVSAGSIALRGGYAELGSSFHHARVYKITSGKKPAFAMLRVYTIDLLPYRNQDLFSVELKPQTMSMRQAEK KLR

DALATGNAEYLGWLVVDDELVVDTSKIATDQVKAVEAELGTIRRWRVDGFFSPSKLRLRPLQMSKEGIKKESAPELS KII

DRPGWLPAVNKLFSDGNVTVVRRDSLGRVRLESTAHLPVTWKVQ

D) Campylobacter jejuni

Length: 984

Identity: 25.06%

>Q0P897.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 [Campylobacter jejuni subsp. jejuni NCTC 11168 = ATCC 700819]

MARILAFDIGISSIGWAFSENDELKDCGVRIFTKVENPKTGESLALPRRLARSARKRLARRKARLNHLKHLIANEFK LNY

EDYQSFDESLAKAYKGSLISPYELRFRALNELLSKQDFARVILHIAKRRGYDDIKNSDDKEKGAILKAIKQNEEKLA NYQ

SVGEYLYKEYFQKFKENSKEFTNVRNKKESYERCIAQSFLKDELKLIFKKQREFGFSFSKKFEEEVLSVAFYKRALK DFS

HLVGNCSFFTDEKRAPKNSPLAFMFVALTRIINLLNNLKNTEGILYTKDDLNALLNEVLKNGTLTYKQTKKLLGLSD DYE

FKGEKGTYFIEFKKYKEFIKALGEHNLSQDDLNEIAKDITLIKDEIKLKKALAKYDLNQNQIDSLSKLEFKDHLNIS FKA

LKLVTPLMLEGKKYDEACNELNLKVAINEDKKDFLPAFNETYYKDEVTNPVVLRAIKEYRKVLNALLKKYGKVHKIN IEL

AREVGKNHSQRAKIEKEQNENYKAKKDAELECEKLGLKINSKNILKLRLFKEQKEFCAYSGEKIKISDLQDEKMLEI DHI

YPYSRSFDDSYMNKVLVFTKQNQEKLNQTPFEAFGNDSAKWQKIEVLAKNLPTKKQKRILDKNYKDKEQKNFKDRNLNDT

RYIARLVLNYTKDYLDFLPLSDDENTKLNDTQKGSKVHVEAKSGMLTSALRHTWGFSAKDRNNHLHHAIDAVIIAYA NNS

IVKAFSDFKKEQESNSAELYAKKISELDYKNKRKFFEPFSGFRQKVLDKIDEIFVSKPERKKPSGALHEETFRKEEE FYQ

SYGGKEGVLKALELGKIRKVNGKIVKNGDMFRVDIFKHKKTNKFYAVPIYTMDFALKVLPNKAVARSKKGEIKDWIL MDE

NYEFCFSLYKDSLILIQTKDMQEPEFVYYNAFTSSTVSLIVSKHDNKFETLSKNQKILFKNANEKEVIAKSIGIQNL KVF

EKYIVSALGEVTKAEFRQREDFKK

E) Listeria innocua

Length: 1334

Identity: 19.52%

>Q927P4.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 [Listeria innocua Clip11262]

MKKPYTIGLDIGTNSVGWAVLTDQYDLVKRKMKIAGDSEKKQIKKNFWGVRLFDEGQTAADRRMARTARRRIERRRN RIS

YLQGIFAEEMSKTDANFFCRLSDSFYVDNEKRNSRHPFFATIEEEVEYHKNYPTIYHLREELVNSSEKADLRLVYLA

IIKYRGNFLIEGALDTQNTSVDGIYKQFIQTYNQVFASGIEDGSLKKLEDNKDVAKILVEKVTRKEKLERILKLYPG EKS

AGMFAQFISLIVGSKGNFQKPFDLIEKSDIECAKDSYEEDLESLLALIGDEYAELFVAAKNAYSAVVLSSIITVAET ETN

AKLSASMIERFDTHEEDLGELKAFIKLHLPKHYEEIFSNTEKHGYAGYIDGKTKQADFYKYMKMTLENIEGADYFIA KTF

KENFLRKQRTFDNGAIPHQLHLEELEAILHQQAKYYPFLKENYDKIKSLVTFRIPYFVGPLANGQSEFAWLTRKADG EIR

PWNIEEKVDFGKSAVDFIEKMTNKDTYLPKENVLPKHSLCYQKYLVYNELTKVRYINDQGKTSYFSGQEKEQIFNDLFKO

KRKVKKKDLELFLRNMSHVESPTIEGLEDSFNSSYSTYHDLLKVGIKQEILDNPVNTEMLENIVKILTVFEDKRMIK EQL

QQFSDVLDGVVLKKLERRHYTGWGRLSAKLLMGIRDKQSHLTILDYLMNDDGLNRNLMQLINDSNLSFKSIIEKEQV TTA

DKDIQSIVADLAGSPAIKKGILQSLKIVDELVSVMGYPPQTIVVEMARENQTTGKGKNNSRPRYKSLEKAIKEFGSQILK

EHPTDNQELRNNRLYLYYLQNGKDMYTGQDLDIHNLSNYDIDHIVPQSFITDNSIDNLVLTSSAGNREKGDDVPPLE IVR

KRKVFWEKLYQGNLMSKRKFDYLTKAERGGLTEADKARFIHRQLVETRQITKNVANILHQRFNYEKDDHGNTMKQVRIVT

LKSALVSQFRKQFQLYKVRDVNDYHHAHDAYLNGVVANTLLKVYPQLEPEFVYGDYHQFDWFKANKATAKKQFYTNI

FAQKDRIIDENGEILWDKKYLDTVKKVMSYRQMNIVKKTEIQKGEFSKATIKPKGNSSKLIPRKTNWDPMKYGGLDS PNM

AYAVVIEYAKGKNKLVFEKKIIRVTIMERKAFEKDEKAFLEEQGYRQPKVLAKLPKYTLYECEEGRRRMLASANEAQ KGN

QQVLPNHLVTLLHHAANCEVSDGKSLDYIESNREMFAELLAHVSEFAKRYTLAEANLNKINQLFEQNKEGDIKAIAQ SFV

DLMAFNAMGAPASFKFFETTIERKRYNNLKELLNSTIIYQSITGLYESRKRLDD

F) Actinomyces naeslundii

Length: 1101

Identity: 15.81%

>J3F2B0.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9; AltName: Full=AnaCas9 [Actinomyces naeslundii str. Howell 279]

MWYASLMSAHHLRVGIDVGTHSVGLATLRVDDHGTPIELLSALSHIHDSGVGKEGKKDHDTRKKLSGIARRARRLLH HRR

TQLQQLDEVLRDLGFPIPTPGEFLDLNEQTDPYRVWRVRARLVEEKLPEELRGPAISMAVRHIARHRGWRNPYSKVE SLL

SPAEESPFMKALRERILATTGEVLDDGITPGQAMAQVALTHNISMRGPEGILGKLHQSDNANEIRKICARQGVSPDV CKQ

LLRAVFKADSPRGSAVSRVAPDPLPGQGSFRRAPKCDPEFQRFRIISIVANLRISETKGENRPLTADERRHVVTFLT EDS

QADLTWVDVAEKLGVHRRDLRGTAVHTDDGERSAARPPIDATDRIMRQTKISSLKTWWEEADSEQRGAMIRYLYEDP TDS

ECAEIIAELPEEDQAKLDSLHLPAGRAAYSRESLTALSDHMLATTDDLHEARKRLFGVDDSWAPPAEAINAPVGNPS VDR

TLKIVGRYLSAVESMWGTPEVIHVEHVRDGFTSERMADERDKANRRRYNDNQEAMKKIQRDYGKEGYISRGDIVRLD ALE

LQGCACLYCGTTIGYHTCQLDHIVPQAGPGSNNRRGNLVAVCERCNRSKSNTPFAVWAQKCGIPHVGVKEAIGRVRG WRK

QTPNTSSEDLTRLKKEVIARLRRTQEDPEIDERSMESVAWMANELHHRIAAAYPETTVMVYRGSITAAARKAAGIDS RIN

LIGEKGRKDRIDRRHHAVDASVVALMEASVAKTLAERSSLRGEQRLTGKEQTWKQYTGSTVGAREHFEMWRGHMLHL TEL

FNERLAEDKVYVTQNIRLRLSDGNAHTVNPSKLVSHRLGDGLTVQQIDRACTPALWCALTREKDFDEKNGLPAREDR AIR

VHGHEIKSSDYIQVFSKRKKTDSDRDETPFGAIAVRGGFVEIGPSIHHARIYRVEGKKPVYAMLRVFTHDLLSQRHGDLF

SAVIPPQSISMRCAEPKLRKAITTGNATYLGWVVVGDELEINVDSFTKYAIGRFLEDFPNTTRWRICGYDTNSKLTL KPI

VLAAEGLENPSSAVNEIVELKGWRVAINVLTKVHPTVVRRDALGRPRYSSRSNLPTSWTIE

G) Neisseria meningitidis

Length: 1082

Identity: 23.35%

>C9X1G5.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 [Neisseria meningitidis 8013]

MAAFKPNSINYILGLDIGIASVGWAMVEIDEEENPIRLIDLGVRVFERAEVPKTGDSLAMARRLARSVRRLTRRRAH RLL

RTRRLLKREGVLQAANFDENGLIKSLPNTPWQLRAAALDRKLTPLEWSAVLLHLIKHRGYLSQRKNEGETADKELGA LLK

GVAGNAHALQTGDFRTPAELALNKFEKESGHIRNQRSDYSHTFSRKDLQAELILLFEKQKEFGNPHVSGGLKEGIET LLM

TQRPALSGDAVQKMLGHCTFEPAEPKAAKNTYTAERFIWLTKLNNLRILEQGSERPLTDTERATLMDEPYRKSKLTY AQA

RKLLGLEDTAFFKGLRYGKDNAEASTLMEMKAYHAISRALEKEGLKDKKSPLNLSPELQDEIGTAFSLFKTDEDITG RLK

DRIQPEILEALLKHISFDKFVQISLKALRRIVPLMEQGKRYDEACAEIYGDHYGKKNTEEKIYLPPIPADEIRNPVVLRA

LSQARKVINGVVRRYGSPARIHIETAREVGKSFKDRKEIEKRQEENRKDREKAAAKFREYFPNFVGEPKSKDILKLR LYE

QQHGKCLYSGKEINLGRLNEKGYVEIDHALPFSRTWDDSFNNKVLVLGSENQNKGNQTPYEYFNGKDNSREWQEFKARVE

TSRFPRSKKQRILLQKFDEDGFKERNLNDTRYVNRFLCQFVADRMRLTGKGKKRVFASNGQITNLLRGFWGLRKVRA END

RHHALDAVVVACSTVAMQQKITRFVRYKEMNAFDGKTIDKETGEVLHQKTHFPQPWEFFAQEVMIRVFGKPDGKPEF EEA

DTLEKLRTLLAEKLSSRPEAVHEYVTPLFVSRAPNRKMSGQGHMETVKSAKRLDEGVSVLRVPLTQLKLKDLEKMVN RER

EPKLYEALKARLEAHKDDPAKAFAEPFYKYDKAGNRTQQVKAVRVEQVQKTGVWVRNHNGIADNATMVRVDVFEKGD

LVPIYSWQVAKGILPDRAVVQGKDEEDWQLIDDSFNFKFSLHPNDLVEVITKKARMFGYFASCHRGTGNINIRIHDL DHK

IGKNGILEGIGVKTALSFQKYQIDELGKEIRPCRLKKRPPVR

H) Streptococcus mutans

Length: 1345

Identity: 19.19%

>Q8DTE3.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9 [Streptococcus mutans UA159]

MKKPYSIGLDIGTNSVGWAVVTDDYKVPAKKMKVLGNTDKSHIEKNLLGALLFDSGNTAEDRRLKRTARRRYTRRRN RIL

YLQEIFSEEMGKVDDSFFHRLEDSFLVTEDKRGERHPIFGNLEEEVKYHENFPTIYHLRQYLADNPEKVDLRLVYLA

IIKFRGHFLIEGKFDTRNNDVQRLFQEFLAVYDNTFENSSLQEQNVQVEEILTDKISKSAKKDRVLKLFPNEKSNGR FAE

FLKLIVGNQADFKKHFELEEKAPLQFSKDTYEEELEVLLAQIGDNYAELFLSAKKLYDSILLSGILTVTDVGTKAPL SAS

MIQRYNEHQMDLAQLKQFIRQKLSDKYNEVFSDVSKDGYAGYIDGKTNQEAFYKYLKGLLNKIEGSGYFLDKIERED FLR

KQRTFDNGSIPHQIHLQEMRAIIRRQAEFYPFLADNQDRIEKLLTFRIPYYVGPLARGKSDFAWLSRKSADKITPWN FDE

IVDKESSAEAFINRMTNYDLYLPNQKVLPKHSLLYEKFTVYNELTKVKYKTEQGKTAFFDANMKQEIFDGVFKVYRK VTK

DKLMDFLEKEFDEFRIVDLTGLDKENKVFNASYGTYHDLCKILDKDFLDNSKNEKILEDIVLTLTLFEDREMIRKRL ENY

SDLLTKEQVKKLERRHYTGWGRLSAELIHGIRNKESRKTILDYLIDDGNSNRNFMQLINDDALSFKEEIAKAQVIGE

LNQVVSDIAGSPAIKKGILQSLKIVDELVKIMGHQPENIVVEMARENQFTNQGRRNSQQRLKGLTDSIKEFGSQILK EHP

VENSQLQNDRLFLYYLQNGRDMYTGEELDIDYLSQYDIDHIIPQAFIKDNSIDNRVLTSSKENRGKSDDVPSKDVVR KMK

SYWSKLLSAKLITQRKFDNLTKAERGGLTDDDKAGFIKRQLVETRQITKHVARILDERFNTETDENNKKIRQVKIVT LKS

NLVSNFRKEFELYKVREINDYHHAHDAYLNAVIGKALLGVYPQLEPEFVYGDYPHFHGHKENKATAKKFFYSNIMNF FKK

DDVRTDKNGEIIWKKDEHISNIKKVLSYPQVNIVKKVEEQTGGFSKESILPKGNSDKLIPRKTKKFYWDTKKYGGFD SPI

VAYSILVIADIEKGKSKKLKTVKALVGVTIMEKMTFERDPVAFLERKGYRNVQEENIIKLPKYSLFKLENGRKRLLA SAR

ELQKGNEIVLPNHLGTLLYHAKNIHKVDEPKHLDYVDKHKDEFKELLDVVSNFSKKYTLAEGNLEKIKELYAQNNGE DLK

ELASSFINLLTFTAIGAPATFKFFDKNIDRKRYTSTTEILNATLIHQSITGLYETRIDLNKLGGD

I) Staphylococcus aureus

Length: 1053

Identity: 34.87%

>J7RUA5.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9; AltName: Full=SaCas9 [Staphylococcus aureus]

MKRNYILGLDIGITSVGYGIIDYETRDVIDAGVRLFKEANVENNEGRRSKRGARRLKRRRRHRIQRVKKLLFDYNLL TDH

SELSGINPYEARVKGLSQKLSEEEFSAALLHLAKRRGVHNVNEVEEDTGNELSTKEQISRNSKALEEKYVAELQLER LKK

DGEVRGSINRFKTSDYVKEAKQLLKVQKAYHQLDQSFIDTYIDLLETRRTYYEGPGEGSPFGWKDIKEWYEMLMGHC

PEELRSVKYAYNADLYNALNDLNNLVITRDENEKLEYYEKFQIIENVFKQKKKPTLKQIAKEILVNEEDIKGYRVTS TGK

PEFTNLKVYHDIKDITARKEIIENAELLDQIAKILTIYQSSEDIQEELTNLNSELTQEEIEQISNLKGYTGTHNLSL KAI

NLILDELWHTNDNQIAIFNRLKLVPKKVDLSQQKEIPTTLVDDFILSPVVKRSFIQSIKVINAIIKKYGLPNDIIIE LAR

EKNSKDAQKMINEMQKRNRQTNERIEEIIRTTGKENAKYLIEKIKLHDMQEGKCLYSLEAIPLEDLLNNPFNYEVDH

RSVSFDNSFNNKVLVKQEENSKKGNRTPFQYLSSSDSKISYETFKKHILNLAKGKGRISKTKKEYLLEERDINRFSV QKD FINRNLVDTRYATRGLMNLLRSYFRVNNLDVKVKSINGGFTSFLRRKWKFKKERNKGYKHHAEDALIIANADFIFKE WKK

LDKAKKVMENQMFEEKQAESMPEIETEQEYKEIFITPHQIKHIKDFKDYKYSHRVDKKPNRELINDTLYSTRKDDKG NTL

IVNNLNGLYDKDNDKLKKLINKSPEKLLMYHHDPQTYQKLKLIMEQYGDEKNPLYKYYEETGNYLTKYSKKDNGPVI KKI

KYYGNKLNAHLDITDDYPNSRNKVVKLSLKPYRFDVYLDNGVYKFVTVKNLDVIKKENYYEVNSKCYEEAKKLKKIS NOA

EFIASFYNNDLIKINGELYRVIGVNNDLLNRIEVNMIDITYREYLENMNDKRPPRIIKTIASKTQSIKKYSTDILGN LYE

VKSKKHPQIIKKG

J) Streptococcus pyogenes

Length: 1368

Identity: 19.14%

>Q99ZW2.1 RecName: Full=CRISPR-associated endonuclease Cas9/Csn1; AltName: Full=SpCas9; AltName: Full=SpyCas9 [Streptococcus pyogenes serotype M1]

MDKKYSIGLDIGTNSVGWAVITDEYKVPSKKFKVLGNTDRHSIKKNLIGALLFDSGETAEATRLKRTARRRYTRRKN RIC

YLQEIFSNEMAKVDDSFFHRLEESFLVEEDKKHERHPIFGNIVDEVAYHEKYPTIYHLRKKLVDSTDKADLRLIYLA LAH

MIKFRGHFLIEGDLNPDNSDVDKLFIQLVQTYNQLFEENPINASGVDAKAILSARLSKSRRLENLIAQLPGEKKNGL FGN

LIALSLGLTPNFKSNFDLAEDAKLQLSKDTYDDDLDNLLAQIGDQYADLFLAAKNLSDAILLSDILRVNTEITKAPL SAS

MIKRYDEHHQDLTLLKALVRQQLPEKYKEIFFDQSKNGYAGYIDGGASQEEFYKFIKPILEKMDGTEELLVKLNRED LLR

KQRTFDNGSIPHQIHLGELHAILRRQEDFYPFLKDNREKIEKILTFRIPYYVGPLARGNSRFAWMTRKSEETITPWN FEE

VVDKGASAQSFIERMTNFDKNLPNEKVLPKHSLLYEYFTVYNELTKVKYVTEGMRKPAFLSGEQKKAIVDLLFKTNR KVT

VKQLKEDYFKKIECFDSVEISGVEDRFNASLGTYHDLLKIIKDKDFLDNEENEDILEDIVLTLTLFEDREMIEERLK

HLFDDKVMKQLKRRRYTGWGRLSRKLINGIRDKQSGKTILDFLKSDGFANRNFMQLIHDDSLTFKEDIQKAQVSGQG DSL

HEHIANLAGSPAIKKGILQTVKVVDELVKVMGRHKPENIVIEMARENQTTQKGQKNSRERMKRIEEGIKELGSQILK EHP

VENTQLQNEKLYLYYLQNGRDMYVDQELDINRLSDYDVDHIVPQSFLKDDSIDNKVLTRSDKNRGKSDNVPSEEVVK KMK

NYWRQLLNAKLITQRKFDNLTKAERGGLSELDKAGFIKRQLVETRQITKHVAQILDSRMNTKYDENDKLIREVKVIT LKS

KLVSDFRKDFQFYKVREINNYHHAHDAYLNAVVGTALIKKYPKLESEFVYGDYKVYDVRKMIAKSEQEIGKATAKYF FYS

NIMNFFKTEITLANGEIRKRPLIETNGETGEIVWDKGRDFATVRKVLSMPQVNIVKKTEVQTGGFSKESILPKRNSD KLI

ARKKDWDPKKYGGFDSPTVAYSVLVVAKVEKGKSKKLKSVKELLGITIMERSSFEKNPIDFLEAKGYKEVKKDLIIK LPK

YSLFELENGRKRMLASAGELQKGNELALPSKYVNFLYLASHYEKLKGSPEDNEQKQLFVEQHKHYLDEIIEQISEFS KRV

ILADANLDKVLSAYNKHRDKPIREQAENIIHLFTLTNLGAPAAFKYFDTTIDRKRYTSTKEVLDATLIHQSITGLYE TRI

DLSQLGGD

3)

a) Gap Open Penalty=10, Gap Extension Penalty=0.05

Weight Transition: NO

Hydrophilic Residues for Proteins: GPSNDQERK

Hydrophilic Gaps: YES

Weight Matrix- BLOSUM

b) CLUSTAL 2.1 Multiple Sequence Alignments

```
Sequence type explicitly set to Protein
Sequence format is Pearson
Sequence 1: sp|Q03LF7|CAS9A STRTD 1121 aa
Sequence 2: sp|Q9CLT2|CAS9_PASMU 998 aa
Sequence 3: Q6NKI3.1
                                1084 aa
Sequence 4: Q0P897.1
                                984 aa
Sequence 5: Q927P4.1
                               1334 aa
Sequence 6: J3F2B0.1
                               1101 aa
Sequence 7: C9X1G5.1
                               1082 aa
Sequence 8: Q8DTE3.1
                               1345 aa
                               1053 aa
Sequence 9: J7RUA5.1
Sequence 10: 099ZW2.1
                                1368 aa
Start of Pairwise alignments
```

```
Sequences (1:2) Aligned. Score: 15.7315
Sequences (1:3) Aligned. Score: 11.9926
Sequences (1:4) Aligned. Score: 15.5488
Sequences (1:5) Aligned. Score: 12.2212
Sequences (1:6) Aligned. Score: 12.0799
Sequences (1:7) Aligned. Score: 15.8965
Sequences (1:8) Aligned. Score: 11.5968
Sequences (1:9) Aligned. Score: 22.887
Sequences (1:10) Aligned. Score: 13.4701
Sequences (2:3) Aligned. Score: 13.8277
Sequences (2:4) Aligned. Score: 24.2886
Sequences (2:5) Aligned. Score: 10.02
Sequences (2:6) Aligned. Score: 12.8257
Sequences (2:7) Aligned. Score: 63.1263
Sequences (2:8) Aligned. Score: 10.7214
Sequences (2:9) Aligned. Score: 19.5391
Sequences (2:10) Aligned. Score: 11.4228
Sequences (3:4) Aligned. Score: 13.1098
Sequences (3:5) Aligned. Score: 10.1476
Sequences (3:6) Aligned. Score: 40.9594
Sequences (3:7) Aligned. Score: 13.6784
Sequences (3:8) Aligned. Score: 11.9926
Sequences (3:9) Aligned. Score: 11.9658
Sequences (3:10) Aligned. Score: 11.5314
Sequences (4:5) Aligned. Score: 12.3984
Sequences (4:6) Aligned. Score: 11.4837
Sequences (4:7) Aligned. Score: 25.1016
Sequences (4:8) Aligned. Score: 12.5
Sequences (4:9) Aligned. Score: 18.8008
Sequences (4:10) Aligned. Score: 13.4146
Sequences (5:6) Aligned. Score: 10.3542
Sequences (5:7) Aligned. Score: 12.5693
Sequences (5:8) Aligned. Score: 56.8216
Sequences (5:9) Aligned. Score: 13.2953
Sequences (5:10) Aligned. Score: 44.6027
Sequences (6:7) Aligned. Score: 13.586
Sequences (6:8) Aligned. Score: 10.5359
Sequences (6:9) Aligned. Score: 10.4463
Sequences (6:10) Aligned. Score: 10.2634
Sequences (7:8) Aligned. Score: 11.2754
Sequences (7:9) Aligned. Score: 18.5185
Sequences (7:10) Aligned. Score: 11.4603
Sequences (8:9) Aligned. Score: 14.7198
Sequences (8:10) Aligned. Score: 61.7844
Sequences (9:10) Aligned. Score: 14.7198
Guide tree file created:
                          [clustalw.dnd]
```

There are 9 groups Start of Multiple Alignment

Aligning...

```
Group 1:
                             Delayed
Group 2: Sequences:
                             Score:14385
Group 3:
                             Delayed
Group 4:
                             Delayed
Group 5: Sequences:
                      2
                             Score:19252
Group 6: Sequences:
                      3
                             Score:10964
Group 7: Sequences:
                      5
                             Score:7442
Group 8: Sequences:
                      2
                             Score: 7983
Group 9: Sequences:
                             Score:6654
Alignment Score 20693
```

c) Conserved Sequences

DSG

R

S

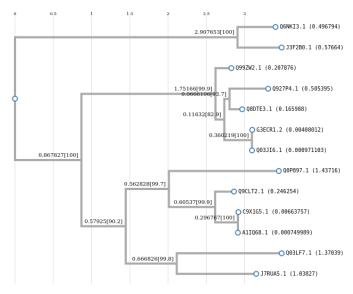
P, G and E

R

d)

Q, Y, DH, P, N, V and K

HHA and DA



e) CLUSTAL 2.1 Multiple Sequence Alignments

Sequence type explicitly set to Protein Sequence format is Pearson

```
Sequence 1: Q03LF7.1
                        1121 aa
Sequence 2: Q9CLT2.1
                        1056 aa
Sequence 3: Q6NKI3.1
                        1084 aa
Sequence 4: Q0P897.1
                         984 aa
Sequence 5: Q927P4.1
                        1334 aa
Sequence 6: J3F2B0.1
                        1101 aa
Sequence 7: C9X1G5.1
                        1082 aa
Sequence 8: Q8DTE3.1
                        1345 aa
Sequence 9: J7RUA5.1
                        1053 aa
Sequence 10: 099ZW2.1
                         1368 aa
Start of Pairwise alignments
Aligning...
```

```
Sequences (1:2) Aligned. Score: 15.4356
Sequences (1:3) Aligned. Score: 11.9926
Sequences (1:4) Aligned. Score: 15.5488
Sequences (1:5) Aligned. Score: 12.2212
Sequences (1:6) Aligned. Score: 12.0799
Sequences (1:7) Aligned. Score: 15.8965
Sequences (1:8) Aligned. Score: 11.5968
Sequences (1:9) Aligned. Score: 22.887
Sequences (1:10) Aligned. Score: 13.4701
Sequences (2:3) Aligned. Score: 13.3523
Sequences (2:4) Aligned. Score: 24.2886
Sequences (2:5) Aligned. Score: 10.7955
Sequences (2:6) Aligned. Score: 13.3523
Sequences (2:7) Aligned. Score: 62.3106
Sequences (2:8) Aligned. Score: 11.0795
Sequences (2:9) Aligned. Score: 18.7085
Sequences (2:10) Aligned. Score: 11.7424
Sequences (3:4) Aligned. Score: 13.1098
Sequences (3:5) Aligned. Score: 10.1476
Sequences (3:6) Aligned. Score: 40.9594
Sequences (3:7) Aligned. Score: 13.6784
Sequences (3:8) Aligned. Score: 11.9926
Sequences (3:9) Aligned. Score: 11.9658
Sequences (3:10) Aligned. Score: 11.5314
Sequences (4:5) Aligned. Score: 12.3984
Sequences (4:6) Aligned. Score: 11.4837
Sequences (4:7) Aligned. Score: 25.1016
Sequences (4:8) Aligned. Score: 12.5
Sequences (4:9) Aligned. Score: 18.8008
Sequences (4:10) Aligned. Score: 13.4146
Sequences (5:6) Aligned. Score: 10.3542
Sequences (5:7) Aligned. Score: 12.5693
Sequences (5:8) Aligned. Score: 56.8216
Sequences (5:9) Aligned. Score: 13.2953
Sequences (5:10) Aligned. Score: 44.6027
Sequences (6:7) Aligned. Score: 13.586
Sequences (6:8) Aligned. Score: 10.5359
Sequences (6:9) Aligned. Score: 10.4463
Sequences (6:10) Aligned. Score: 10.2634
Sequences (7:8) Aligned. Score: 11.2754
Sequences (7:9) Aligned. Score: 18.5185
```

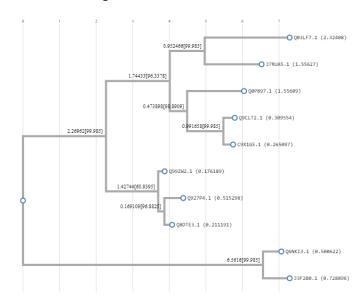
```
Sequences (7:10) Aligned. Score: 11.4603
Sequences (8:9) Aligned. Score: 14.7198
Sequences (8:10) Aligned. Score: 61.7844
Sequences (9:10) Aligned. Score: 14.7198
Guide tree file created: [clustalw.dnd]
```

There are 9 groups Start of Multiple Alignment

```
Aligning...
                            Delayed
Group 1:
Group 2: Sequences:
                            Score:16220
Group 3:
                            Delayed
Group 4:
                            Delayed
Group 5: Sequences:
                     2
                            Score:20539
Group 6: Sequences: 3
                           Score:13900
Group 7: Sequences: 5
                           Score:10220
Group 8: Sequences:
                     2
                            Score:10159
Group 9: Sequences:
                            Score:9423
Alignment Score 12413
```

CLUSTAL-Alignment file created [clustalw.aln]

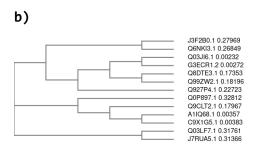
Using PAM as the scoring matrix the score is reduced to 12413



Yes, the tree is also different in both weight and shape

4)

a)Based on comparing the first paragraph, we find the same conserved amino acids.



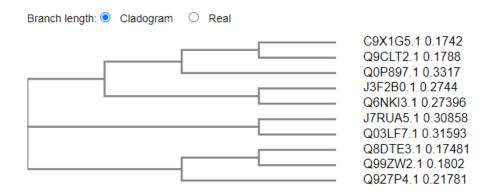
The tree of Clustal Omega has form and weight difference with that of ClustalW

5)

Different tree is obtained.

Phylogenetic Tree

This is a Neighbour-joining tree without distance corrections.



As observed above, the tree is different in weight and shape.

6)

```
SO 60 70 80 90 100

SP|Q9CLT2|CAS9_PASMU KIGES|LALSRRLARSTERLIRRRAHRLLLAKRFLKREGILSTIDLEKG...LPNQAWE
C9XIG5.1 KIGDS|LAMARRLARSVERLTRRAHRLLLAKRFLKREGILSTIDLEKG...LPNQAWE
Q8DTE3.1 DSGNTAEDRRLKRTARRAYTRRRAHRLLATRRLKREGVLQAANFDENGLIKSLPNTPWQ
Q92TW4.1 DSGSTAEATRLKRTARRAYTRRKNRILYLQEIFSEEMGKVDDSFFHRLEDSFLVTEDKRG
Q92TW4.1 DEGGTAADRRMARTARRAYTRRKNRILYLQEIFSNEMAKVDDSFFHRLESFLVEEDKKH
DEGGTAADRRMARTARRAYTRRKNRISYLQGIFAEEMSKTDANFFCRLSDSFVVDNEKRN
Q6ANXI3.1 SAVTRLLASSGIARRARRATRLKRKRKRUQUDSFFIRTEDSFVVDNEKRN
Q92TW4.1 DHDTRKKLSGIARRARRATRLHRKRKRLNHLKHLIANEFKLNYEDYQSFDESLAKAYKGSL
J7RUAS.1 KTGESLALPRRLARSAKRLARRKKARLNHLKHLIANEFKLNYEDYQSFDESLAKAYKGSL
SP|Q03LF7|CAS9A_STRTD
                                                                        110
                                                                                                        120
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 130
TIQ 120 130

C9XIG5.1 LRAAALDRKLTPLEWSA VLHLIKHRGYLSKRKN
Q8DTE3.1 ERHPIFGNLEEEVKYHENFPTIYHLRQYLADNPEKVDLRLVYLALAHIIKFRGYLSQRKN
Q99ZW2.1 ERHPIFGNIVDEVAYHEKYPTIYHLRKLVDSTDKADLRLIYLALAHIIKFRGHFLIEGK
Q927P4.1 SRHPIFGNIVDEVAYHEKYPTIYHLRKLVDSTDKADLRLIYLALAHIIKFRGHFLIEGG
Q927P4.1 SRHPIFFATIEEEVEYHKNYPTIYHLREELVNSSEKADLRLVYLALAHIIKYRGNFLIEGA
Q6NNI3.1 VRAELJASYILADEKERGE KUSSEKADLRLVYLALAHIIKYRGNFLIEGA
VRARLVEEKLP.EELRGP AISMAVRHIARHGGWRNPYSK
Q07897.1 ISPYELRFRALNELLSKQ DFARVILHIAKRGYDDIKNS
J7ROAS.1 SRVKGLSQKLSEEESSAA LLHAKRRGYDDIKNS
J7ROAS.1 LLHAKRRGYDDIKNS
J7ROAS.1 LLEVKGLTDELSNEELFIA LKNMVKHRGISYLDDA
                                                          ESQTNNKELGALLSGVAQNHQLLQSDDYR.........
 sp|Q9CLT2|CAS9_PASMU
                                                             ESGTANKELGALLSGVAQNAQLLQSDDYR
EGETADKELGALLKGVAGNAHALQTDYR
EGETADKELGALLKGVAGNAHALQTDYR
FDTRNNDVQRLFQEFLAVYDNTFENSSLQ...EQNVQVEEILTDKISKSAKKDRVLK
LNPDNSDVDKLFIQLVQTYNQLFEENPIN...ASGVDAKAILSKSRKLENLIA
LDTQNTSVDGIYKQFIQTYNQVFASGIEDGSLKKLEDNKDVAKILVEKVTRKEKLERILK
VSSLYLPDGPSDAFKAIREEIKRASGQP
VSSLLYBPAEESPFMKALRERILATTGEV
DDKEKGAILKAIKQNEEKLANYQSVGEYLY
 C9X1G5.1
Q8DTE3.1
Q8DTE3.1
Q99ZW2.1
Q927P4.1
Q6NKI3.1
J3F2B0.1
Q0P897.1
 J7RUA5.1
 180
                                                             .TPAELALEKFAKEEGHIRNQRGAYTHTFNRLD.....
 sp|Q9CLT2|CAS9_PASMU
                                                             TPAELALIKKFAKEEGHIRNQRGAYTHTFNRLD.

TPAELALINKFEKESGHIRNQRGAYTHTFNRLD.

LFPNEKSNGRFAEFLKLIVGNQADFKKHFELEEKAPLQFSKDTYEEELEVLLAQIGDNYA
QLPGEKKNGLFGNLIALSLGLTFNFKSNFDLAEDAKLQLSKDTYDDDLDNLLAQIGDQYA
LYPGEKSAGMFAQFISLIVGSKGNFQKFFDLIEKSDIECAKDSYEEDLESLLALIGDEYA
VPETATVCQMVTLCELGTLKLRGEGGVLSARLQ
LDDGITPGQAMAQVALTHNISMRGPEGILGKLH
KEYFQKFKENSKEFTNVRNKKESYERCIAQSFLK
LERLKKDCEVRGSINRFKTSDYVKEAKQLLKVQK
LERLKKDCEVRGSINRFKTSDYVKEAKQLLKVQK
 C9X1G5.1
Q8DTE3.1
Q99ZW2.1
Q99ZW2.1
Q927P4.1
Q6NKI3.1
J3F2B0.1
Q0P897.1
J7RUA5.1
 SpiQO3LF7 | CAS9A STRTD GDFTVEKDGKKHRLINVFPTSAYRSEALRILOTOGEFN.....
 sp|Q9CLT2|CAS9_PASMU
C9X1G5.1
                                                             ELFLSAKKLYDSILLSGILTVTDVGTKAPLSASMIQRYNEHQMDLAQLKQFIRQKLSDKY
DLFLAAKNLSDAILLSDILRVNTEITKAPLSASMIKRYDEHHQDLTLLKALVRQQLPEKY
ELFVAAKNAYSAVVLSSIITVAETETNAKLSASMIERFDTHEEDLGELKAFIKLHLPKHY
 Q8DTE3.1
Q99ZW2.1
Q927P4.1
 Q0P897.1
J7RUA5.1
 sp|Q03LF7|CAS9A_STRTD
```