Análisis sintáctico predictivo LL(1)

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1. Dada la siguiente gramática:

Gramatica:

$$\begin{split} \mathbf{S} &\to \mathbf{A}\$ \\ \mathbf{A} &\to \mathbf{A}\mathbf{a} \mid \mathbf{BCD} \mid \epsilon \\ \mathbf{B} &\to \mathbf{bB} \mid \epsilon \\ \mathbf{C} &\to \mathbf{cC} \mid \epsilon \\ \mathbf{D} &\to \mathbf{dD} \mid \mathbf{d} \end{split}$$

2. Elimina la recursión izquierda $A \rightarrow Aa$

Agrega el símbolo no terminal A'.

$$A \to BCDA' \mid \epsilon A'$$

 $A' \to aA' \mid \epsilon$

3. Crea el árbol de sintaxis abstracta

Cadena bbdaa\$

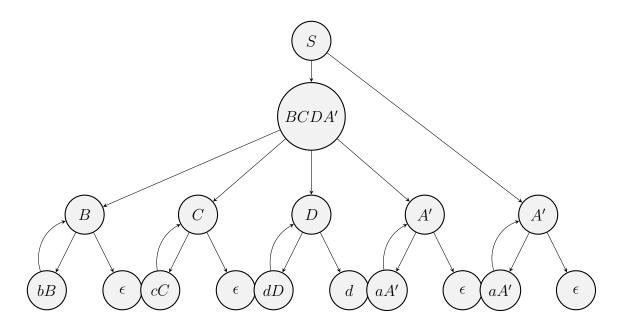
Gramatica:

$$S \to A$$
\$

$$A \rightarrow BCDA' \mid A'$$

$$A' \rightarrow aA' \mid \epsilon$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathbf{B} \to \mathbf{b} \mathbf{B} \mid \epsilon \\ \mathbf{C} \to \mathbf{c} \mathbf{C} \mid \epsilon \\ \mathbf{D} \to \mathbf{d} \mathbf{D} \mid \mathbf{d} \end{array}$$



4. Calcula los conjuntos FIRST

Calcula todos los conjuntos FIRST de los símbolos no terminales.

4.1. Reglas First

- 1. Si X es un terminal, entonces First(X) = x
- 2. Si X es un no terminal, $X \to Y_1, Y_2, Y_3, ..., Y_k$, entonces $First(x) = Y_1 \cup Y_2 \cup Y_3 \cup Y_k$, hasta que Y_i produce ϵ .
- 3. Si X $\rightarrow \epsilon$ es una producción, entonces $First(X) = \epsilon.$

4.2. Aplicar Reglas

•
$$First(S) = First(A\$)$$

•
$$First(A) = First(BCDA') \cup First(A')$$

• $First(B) = First(bB) \cup First(\epsilon) = \{b, \epsilon\}$

•
$$First(A) = \{b\} \cup First(CDA')$$

• $First(C) = \{c, \epsilon\}$

•
$$First(A) = \{b\} \cup \{c\} \cup First(DA')$$

• $First(D) = \{d\}$

•
$$First(A) = \{b\} \cup \{c\} \cup \{d\} = \{b, c, d\} \cup \{a\} = \{b, c, d, a\}$$

$$\bullet \ First(A) = First(BCDA')$$

$$\bullet = \{b\} \cup \{c\} \cup \{d\} = \{b, c, d, a\}$$

•
$$First(A') = First(aA') \cup First(\epsilon)$$

$$\bullet = \{a, \epsilon\}$$

•
$$First(B) = First(bB) \cup First(\epsilon)$$

$$\bullet = \{b, \epsilon\}$$

•
$$First(C) = First(cC) \cup First(\epsilon)$$

$$\bullet \ = \{c, \epsilon\}$$

•
$$First(D) = First(dD) \cup First(d)$$

4.3. Tabla First

No Terminales	First
S	$\{b, c, d, a\}$
A	$\{b,c,d,a\}$
A'	$\{a,\epsilon\}$
В	$\{b,\epsilon\}$
С	$\{c,\epsilon\}$
D	$\{d\}$

5. Calcula los conjuntos FOLLOW