## Quiz 6

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- 1. Initialize  $\theta$
- 2. Repeat
- 3. E-step: Use  $\boldsymbol{X}$  and current  $\boldsymbol{\theta}$  to calculate  $P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})$
- 4. M-step: Replace current  $\boldsymbol{\theta}$  by

$$\boldsymbol{\theta} \leftarrow arg \max_{\boldsymbol{\theta'}} Q(\boldsymbol{\theta'}|\boldsymbol{\theta}) + logP(\boldsymbol{\theta'})$$

where 
$$Q(\boldsymbol{\theta'}|\boldsymbol{\theta}) = E_{P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})}[logP(\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{\theta'})]$$

5. Until convergence

Only M-step is changed, because in MAP, we have

$$\begin{split} E_{P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})}[log(P(\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{\theta'})P(\boldsymbol{\theta'}))] \\ &= E_{P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})}[logP(\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{\theta'})] + E_{P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})}[logP(\boldsymbol{\theta'})] \\ &= E_{P(\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{\theta})}[logP(\boldsymbol{X},\boldsymbol{Z}|\boldsymbol{\theta'})] + logP(\boldsymbol{\theta'}) \\ &= Q(\boldsymbol{\theta'}|\boldsymbol{\theta}) + logP(\boldsymbol{\theta'}) \end{split}$$