Name:

ID number:

Problem 1(1pts): Notes of discussion

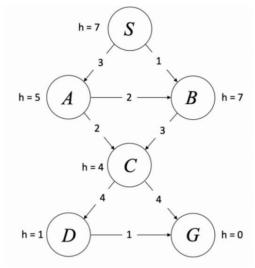
I promise that I will complete this QUIZ independently, and will not use any electronic products or paper-based materials during the QUIZ, nor will I communicate with other students during this QUIZ.

True or False: I have read the notes and understood them.

1

## Problem 2(2+4+3pts) Fill in the blanks

Consider the following directed graph in which we will apply  $A^*$  graph search to find the shortest path from node A to node G.



(1) The given heuristic values are \_\_\_\_\_

(A) Admissible as well as consistent

- (B) Admissible but not consistent
- (C) Consistent but not admissible
- (D) Neither admissible nor consistent

(2) Write down the sequence of node popped from the priority queue when doing A\* graph search. If several nodes have the same priority, pop them following alphabetical order.

\_\_\_\_\_.

(3) Besed on (2), what path is returned?

Name:

ID number:

## Problem 4 (8pts) Floyd-Warshall

Consider the following implementation of the Floyd-Warshall algorithm. Assume  $w_{ij} = \infty$  where there is no edge between vertex i and vertex j, and assume  $w_{ii} = 0$  for every vertex i.

```
Algorithm 1 Floyd-Warshall
```

```
for i = 1 to n do
  for j = 1 to n do
    A[i,j,0] = w_{ij}
    P[i,j] = -1
  end for
end for
for k = 1 to n do
  for i = 1 to n do
    for j = 1 to n do
       A[i, j, k] = A[i, j, k - 1]
      if A[i, j, k] > A[i, k, k - 1] + A[k, j, k - 1] then
         A[i, j, k] = A[i, k, k - 1] + A[k, j, k - 1]
         P[i,j] = k
       end if
    end for
  end for
end for
```

Matrix P is the output of the above algorithm, and we can use it to reconstruct the shortest path between two vertices.

Part of the algorithm for finding shortest path from vertex u to vertex v has been given. Please complete the pseudo-code for function FIND-PATH(u,v,P).

## Algorithm 2 SOLUTION(u,v,P)

```
\label{eq:u} \begin{split} & \textbf{if} \ u == v \ \textbf{then} \\ & \text{return} \ \{u\} \\ & \textbf{end if} \\ & \text{return} \ \{u\} + FIND - PATH(u,v,P) + \{v\} \end{split}
```

## **Algorithm 3** FIND-PATH(u,v,P)