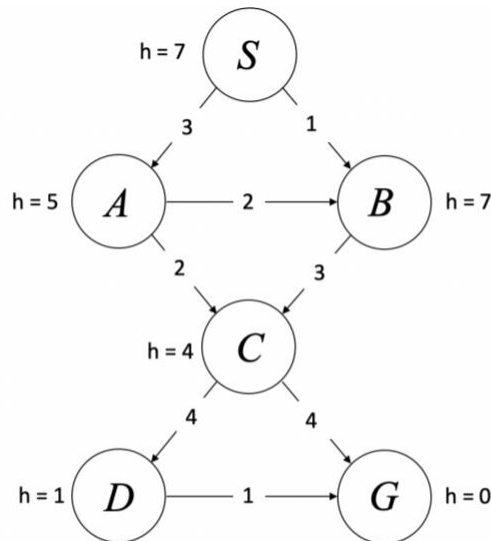


Remember that your work is graded on the quality of your writing and explanation as well as the validity.

1. (3'+3'+4') Consider A\* algorithm on the following graph. Edges are labeled with their costs, and heuristic values  $h$  for states are labeled next to the states.  $S$  is the start state, and  $G$  is the goal state. Assume ties are broken in alphabetical order. Write your answer in the box provided.



(1)	(2)

- (1) The heuristic value is:
  - (A) Admissible
  - (B) Consistent
  - (C) Neither
- (2) Given the above heuristics, what are the states not going to be expanded, assuming we run A\* graph search with the heuristic values provided.
  - (A) A
  - (B) B
  - (C) C
  - (D) D
  - (E) S
  - (F) G
- (3) Assuming we run A\* graph search with the heuristic values provided, what path is returned?

2. (10') Consider the following implementation of the Floyd-Warshall algorithm. Assume  $w_{ij} = \infty$  where there is no edge between vertex  $i$  and vertex  $j$ , and assume  $w_{ii} = 0$  for every vertex  $i$ .

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**Algorithm 1** Floyd-Warshall

---

```
for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
  for  $j = 1$  to  $n$  do
     $A[i, j, 0] = w_{ij}$ 
     $P[i, j] = -1$ 
  end for
end for
for  $k = 1$  to  $n$  do
  for  $i = 1$  to  $n$  do
    for  $j = 1$  to  $n$  do
       $A[i, j, k] = A[i, j, k - 1]$ 
      if  $A[i, j, k] > A[i, k, k - 1] + A[k, j, k - 1]$  then
         $A[i, j, k] = A[i, k, k - 1] + A[k, j, k - 1]$ 
         $P[i, j] = k$ 
      end if
    end for
  end for
end for
end for
```

---

Assume matrix  $P$ , the output of the above algorithm, is given. Design an algorithm for finding the shortest path from  $u$  to  $v$  by using matrix  $P$ , and write its pseudo-code.