

# Lecture 2-3 Discussion for lecture 2

Course piazza link:

[piazza.com/shanghaitech.edu.cn/spring2021/cs270spring2021](https://piazza.com/shanghaitech.edu.cn/spring2021/cs270spring2021)

# Arithmetic Operation

➤ **Addition**

$$s(x, y) = f(x, y) + g(x, y)$$

➤ **Subtraction**

$$d(x, y) = f(x, y) - g(x, y)$$

➤ **Multiplication**

$$p(x, y) = f(x, y) \times g(x, y)$$

➤ **Division**

$$v(x, y) = f(x, y) \div g(x, y)$$

# Array and Matrix Operation

Consider two 2 x 2 image

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \text{ and } \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

➤ **Array product**

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}b_{11} & a_{12}b_{11} \\ a_{21}b_{21} & a_{22}b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

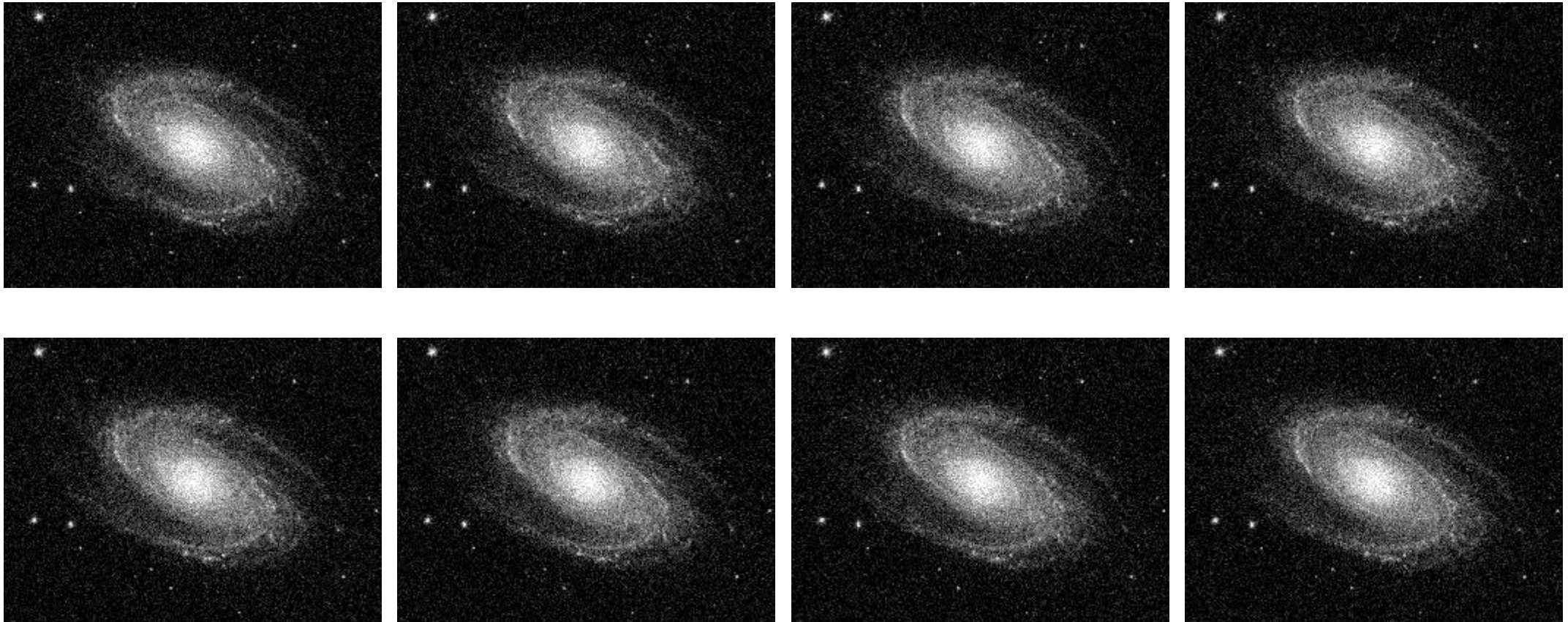
➤ **Matrix product**

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11}b_{11} + a_{12}b_{21} & a_{11}b_{12} + a_{12}b_{22} \\ a_{21}b_{11} + a_{22}b_{21} & a_{21}b_{12} + a_{22}b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

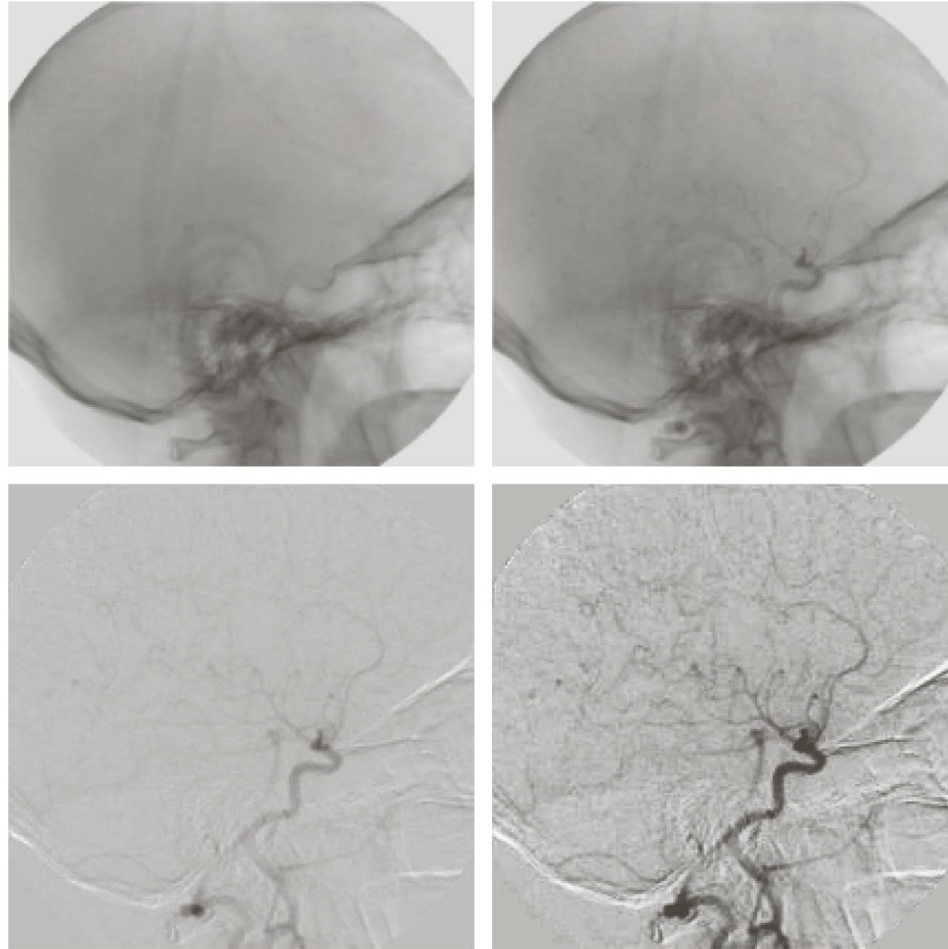
# Image Addition

Task 1: Add eight images together.

$$s(x, y) = f(x, y) + g(x, y)$$



# Image Subtraction



$$d(x, y) = f(x, y) - g(x, y)$$

# Image Multiplication



$$p(x, y) = f(x, y) \times g(x, y)$$



# Image Division



$$g(x, y) = f(x, y) h(x, y)$$



$$h(x, y)$$



$$f(x, y)$$

$$f(x, y) = g(x, y) / h(x, y)$$

# Background removal

