

Day 3 (DataBase)

Problem Statement:

There can be multiple customers, who can place multiple orders on the site. Now a sales person can handle these orders will distribute into multiple sales persons (One order will be assign to one salesperson only). So a sales person can have multiple orders of multiple customers

Question: 1:

Create Database

```
mysql> create database assignment;  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

Question: 2:

Design Schema

```
mysql> show tables;  
+-----+  
| Tables_in_assignment |  
+-----+  
| customer              |  
| orders                 |  
| salesperson            |  
+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc salesperson;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| s_id  | bigint(20)    | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |  
| name  | varchar(100)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc customer;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| cname | varchar(100)  | YES  |     | NULL    |                |  
| c_id  | bigint(20)    | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc orders;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| Field | Type          | Null | Key | Default | Extra          |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| o_id  | bigint(20)    | NO   | PRI | NULL    | auto_increment |  
| s_id  | bigint(20)    | YES  | MUL | NULL    |                |  
| c_id  | bigint(20)    | YES  | MUL | NULL    |                |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

Question: 3:
Create tables

```
mysql> create table salesperson(  
-> s_id bigint not null auto_increment,  
-> name varchar(100),  
-> primary key(s_id)  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table customer(  
-> cname varchar(100),  
-> c_id bigint not null auto_increment,  
-> primary key(c_id)  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table orders(  
-> o_id bigint not null auto_increment,  
->  
-> s_id bigint,  
-> c_id bigint,  
-> primary key(o_id),  
-> foreign key(s_id) references salesperson(s_id),  
-> foreign key(c_id) references customer(c_id)  
-> );  
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
```

Question: 4:
Insert sample data

```
mysql> insert into salesperson(name) values("S_X");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> insert into salesperson(name) values("S_Y");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)  
  
mysql> insert into salesperson(name) values("S_Z");  
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)  
  
mysql> select * from salesperson  
-> ;  
+-----+-----+  
| s_id | name |  
+-----+-----+  
| 1 | S_X |  
| 2 | S_Y |  
| 3 | S_Z |  
+-----+-----+  
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into customer(cname) values("C_A");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into customer(cname) values("C_B");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into customer(cname) values("C_C");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> insert into customer(cname) values("C_D");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into customer(cname) values("C_E");
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> select * from customer;
+-----+-----+
| cname | c_id |
+-----+-----+
| C_A   | 1    |
| C_B   | 2    |
| C_C   | 3    |
| C_D   | 4    |
| C_E   | 5    |
+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(1,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(2,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(2,1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(5,3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(3,1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into orders(c_id,s_id) values(4,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> select * from orders;
+-----+-----+-----+
| o_id | s_id | c_id |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1    | 2    | 1    |
| 2    | 2    | 2    |
| 3    | 1    | 2    |
| 4    | 3    | 5    |
| 5    | 1    | 3    |
| 6    | 2    | 4    |
+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Question: 5:

Find the sales person have multiple orders.

```
mysql> select * from salesperson where s_id IN
-> (select s_id from orders
-> group by s_id
-> having count(*)>1
-> );
```

s_id	name
1	S_X
2	S_Y

```
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Question: 6:

Find the all sales person details along with order details

```
mysql> select * from salesperson
-> join orders on
-> salesperson.s_id = orders.s_id;
```

s_id	name	o_id	s_id	c_id
1	S_X	3	1	2
1	S_X	5	1	3
2	S_Y	1	2	1
2	S_Y	2	2	2
2	S_Y	6	2	4
3	S_Z	4	3	5

```
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Question: 7:

Create index

```
mysql> alter table orders add index s_id(s_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

Question: 8:

How to show index on a table

```
mysql> show index from orders;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Table | Non_unique | Key_name | Seq_in_index | Column_name | Collation | Cardinality | Sub_part | Packed | Null | Index_type | Comment | Index_comm |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| orders | 0 | PRIMARY | 1 | o_id | A | 6 | NULL | NULL | YES | BTREE | | |
| orders | 1 | c_id | 1 | c_id | A | 5 | NULL | NULL | YES | BTREE | | |
| orders | 1 | s_id | 1 | s_id | A | 3 | NULL | NULL | YES | BTREE | | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Question: 9:

Find the order number, sale person name, along with the customer to whom that order belongs to

```
mysql> select o_id,name,cname from salesperson S join orders O
-> on S.s_id = O.s_id
-> join customer C on C.c_id=O.c_id;
+-----+-----+-----+
| o_id | name | cname |
+-----+-----+-----+
| 1 | S_Y | C_A |
| 2 | S_Y | C_B |
| 3 | S_X | C_B |
| 4 | S_Z | C_E |
| 5 | S_X | C_C |
| 6 | S_Y | C_D |
+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```