

## CS250 - ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE LAB

### ASSIGNMENT-8: Simulated Annealing & Random Walk

**Date:** March 13, 2024

**Total Credit:** 10

- Markings will be based on the correctness and soundness of the outputs.
- Marks will be deducted in case of plagiarism.
- Proper indentation and appropriate comments are mandatory.
- *All code needs to be submitted in '.py' format.* Even if you code it in '.IPYNB' format, download it in '.py' format and then submit
- You should zip all the required files and name the zip file as:
  - <roll\_no>\_assignment\_<#>.zip, eg. 1501cs11\_assignment\_01.zip.

#### Problem Statement:

Simulated annealing (SA) is a generic probabilistic metaheuristic for the global optimization problem of applied mathematics, namely locating a good approximation to the global minimum of a given function in a large search space.

- Implement **Simulated Annealing Search Algorithm** for solving the **8-puzzle problem**. Choose any desirable Start and Goal states.
- Input:** Input should be taken from an input file and processed as a matrix. Other inputs are **Temperature variable T**, heuristic function, neighborhood generating function, a probability function to decide state change, and a cooling function.
- Output:** All the following results should be stored in an output file:
  - The success or failure message,
  - Heuristics chosen, Temperature chosen, cooling function chosen, Start state, and Goal state.
  - (Sub)Optimal Path (on success),
  - Total number of states explored.
  - Total amount of time taken.
  - Check whether **Random Walk** scenario occurs
- Heuristics to be checked:**
  - $h_1(n)$  = Number of displaced tiles.
  - $h_2(n)$  = Total Manhattan distance.

**E. Constraints to be checked:**

- a. Check whether the heuristics are admissible.
- b. What happens if we make a new heuristics  $h_3(n) = h_1(n) * h_2(n)$ .
- c. What happens if you consider the blank tile as another tile?
- d. What if the search algorithm got stuck into Local optimum? Is there any way to get out of this?

**For any queries regarding this assignment, contact:**

Utsav Kumar Nareti ([utsavkumarnareti@gmail.com](mailto:utsavkumarnareti@gmail.com))

Kumari Priya([kumariPriya.manit@gmail.com](mailto:kumariPriya.manit@gmail.com))

Akash Zingade([akashzingade@gmail.com](mailto:akashzingade@gmail.com))

