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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA

(An Autonomous Institute Affiliated to AKTU, Lucknow)

B.Tech

(SEM: III SESSIONAL EXAMINATION –I)(2021-2022)

Subject Name: Discrete Structures

Set-A

Time: 1.15Hours

Max. Marks:30

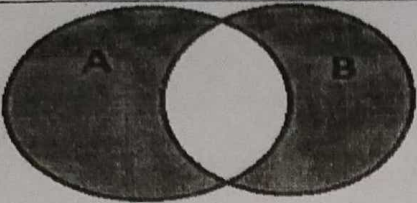
General Instructions:

- All questions are compulsory. Answers should be brief and to the point.
- This Question paper consists of 3 pages & 5 questions.
- It comprises of three Sections, A, B, and C. You are to attempt all the sections.
- **Section A** - Question No- 1 is objective type questions carrying 1 mark each, Question No- 2 is very short answer type carrying 2 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed.
- **Section B** - Question No-3 is Short answer type questions carrying 5 marks each. You need to attempt any two out of three questions given.
- **Section C** - Question No. 4 & 5 are Long answer type (within unit choice) questions carrying 6 marks each. You need to attempt any one part a or b.
- Students are instructed to cross the blank sheets before handing over the answer sheet to the invigilator.
- No sheet should be left blank. Any written material after a blank sheet will not be evaluated/checked.

SECTION – A

[8]

			(4×1=4)	CO
1.	Attempt all parts			
a.	(a,a) ∈ R, for every a ∈ A. This condition is for which of the following relations?			(1) CO ₁
	a) Reflexive relation b) Symmetric relation c) Equivalence relation d) Transitive relation			
b.	The members of the set $S = \{x \mid x \text{ is the square of an integer and } x < 100\}$ is			(1) CO ₁
	a) {0, 2, 4, 5, 9, 55, 46, 49, 99, 81} b) {1, 4, 9, 16} c) {0, 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81} d) {0, 1, 4, 9, 25, 36, 49, 123}			
c.	The shaded area of figure is best described by?			(1) CO ₁

		 <p>a) A^c (Complement of A) b) $(A \cup B) - (A \cap B)$ c) $A - B$ d) B</p>		CO ₁
	d.	Let the set be $A = \{a, b, c, \{a, b\}\}$ then which of the following is false? a) $\{a, b\} \in A$ b) $a \in A$ c) $\{a\} \in A$ d) $b, c \in A$	(1)	CO ₁
2.	Attempt all parts		(2×2=4)	CO
	a.	Write the set $B = \{3, 9, 27, 81\}$ in set-builder form.	(2)	CO ₁
	b.	Are sets $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$, $B = \{x: x \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } 5 \leq x \leq 7\}$ disjoint? Why?	(2)	CO ₁
SECTION – B				
3.	Answer any <u>two</u> of the following-		[2×5=10]	CO
	a.	In a school, there are 30 teachers who teach Mathematics or Physics. Of these, 18 teach Mathematics and 6 teach both Physics and Mathematics. How many teach Physics only?	(5)	CO ₁
	b.	Using warshall's algorithm find the transitive closure of the relation $R = \{(\emptyset, 1), (1, 2), (2, 2), (3, 4), (5, 3), (5, 4)\}$ where $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\} \in A$ is _____.	(5)	CO ₁
	c.	The binary relation $S = \phi$ (empty set) on set $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ is whether reflexive, symmetric or transitive?	(5)	CO ₁
SECTION – C				
4	Answer any <u>one</u> of the following-(Any one can be applicative if applicable)		[2×6=12]	CO
	a.	Question -The binary relation $R = \{(1, 1), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (2, 4), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4)\}$ on the set $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ is equivalence relation or not?	(6)	CO ₁
	b.	Question -Let A and B be sets and let A^c and B^c denote the complements of the sets A and B. The set $(A - B) \cup (B - A) \cup (A \cap B)$ is equal to?	(6)	CO ₁
5.	Answer any <u>one</u> of the following-			

a.	If $A=\{1,2,3\}$, $B=\{1,2\}$ $R = \{(1,1), (1,3), (2,2), (2,3), (3,1)\}$ what will be R^c and what will be R^{-1} ?	(6)	CO ₁
b.	<p>Consider the following diagram:</p> <p> \triangle → Persons who takes tea \bigcirc → Persons who takes coffee \square → Persons who takes wine </p> <p> a) How many people like tea and wine? 32 b) How many people like tea only? 30 </p>	(6)	CO ₁