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NOIDA INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, GREATER NOIDA
(An Autonomous Institute)

Affiliated to Dr. A.P. J. Abdul Kalam Technical University, Uttar Pradesh, Lucknow

Course : B.Tech Branch: CSE

Semester-⁴ Sessional Examination, -I Year- (2021 - 2022)

Subject Name: THEORY OF AUTOMATA & FORMAL LANGUAGES

Time: 1.15 Hours

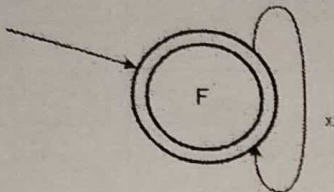
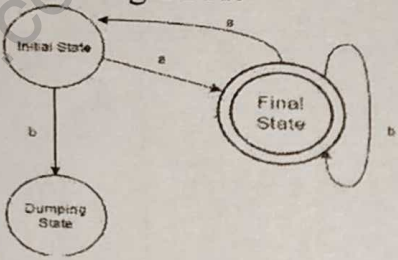
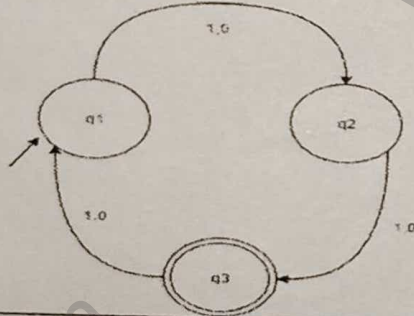
[SET- A]

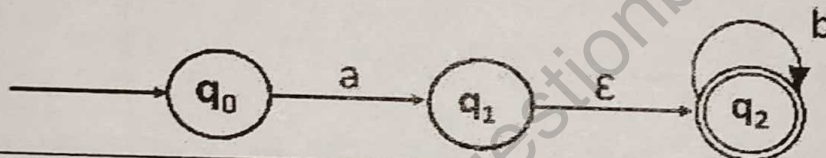
Max. Marks:30

General Instructions:

- This Question paper consists of 4 pages & 5 questions. It comprises of three Sections, A, B, and C
- **Section A** - Question No- 1 is objective type questions carrying 1 mark each, Question No- 2 is very short answer type carrying 2 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed.
- **Section B** - Question No-3 is Short answer type questions carrying 5 marks each. Attempt any two out of three questions given.
- **Section C** - Question No. 4 & 5 are Long answer type (within unit choice) questions carrying 6 marks each. Attempt any one part a or b.

SECTION – A		[08Marks]	
1. All questions are compulsory		(4×1=4)	
a. The Number of states require to accept string ends with 10. a) 3 b) 2 c) 1 d) can't be represented		(1)	CO1
b. What is wrong in the given definition? Def: ($\{q_0, q_1, q_2\}, \{0,1\}, \delta, q_3, \{q_3\}$) a) The definition does not satisfy 5 Tuple definition of NFA b) There are no transition definition c) Initial and Final states do not belong to the Graph d) Initial and final states can't be same		(1)	CO1
c. A DFA cannot be represented in the following format a) Transition graph b) Transition Table		(1)	CO1

	<p>c) C code</p> <p>d) None of the mentioned</p>		
d.	<p>What does the following figure most correctly represents?</p>  <p>a) Final state with loop x</p> <p>b) Transitional state with loop x</p> <p>c) Initial state as well as final state with loop x</p> <p>d) Insufficient Data</p>	(1)	CO1
2.	All questions are compulsory	(2×2=4)	
a.	<p>Which of the following will not be accepted by the following DFA?</p>  <p>a) ababaabaa</p> <p>b) abbbbaa</p> <p>c) abbbbaabb</p> <p>d) abbaabbbaa</p>	(2)	CO1
b.	<p>Which of the following will the given DFA won't accept?</p> 	(2)	CO1

	a) ϵ b) 11010 c) 10001010 d) String of letter count 11		
SECTION – B		[10Marks]	
3.	Answer any <u>two</u> of the following-	(2×5=10)	
a.	Construct a DFA to accept string of 0's and 1's ending with the string 011.	(5)	CO1
b.	Construct NFA with $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ and accept all string of length atleast 2.	(5)	CO1
c.	Differentiate between DFA and NFA.	(5)	CO1
SECTION – C		[12Marks]	
4.	Answer any <u>one</u> of the following-	(1×6=6)	
a.	Design FA with $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ accepts even number of 0's and even number of 1's.	(6)	CO1
b.	Define Epsilon NFA. Convert the following NFA with ϵ to NFA without ϵ .	(6)	CO1
 <pre> graph LR start(()) --> q0((q0)) q0 -- a --> q1((q1)) q1 -- ε --> q2(((q2))) q2 -- b --> q2 </pre>			
5.	Answer any <u>one</u> of the following-	(1×6=6)	
a.	Convert the following Non-Deterministic Finite Automata (NFA) to Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)-	(6)	CO1

	<pre> graph LR start(()) --> q0((q0)) q0 -- 0 --> q0 q0 -- 1 --> q1((q1)) q1 -- 0 --> q1 q1 -- "0,1" --> q2(((q2))) q2 -- "0,1" --> q1 q2 -- 0 --> q0 style start fill:none,stroke:none </pre>		
b.	Construct DFA that accepts any strings over $\{0,1\}$ that doesn't contain the string 0011 in it.	(6)	CO1