

NAME Dharmadhikari Ankit Rajendra  
 Expt. Title Write a program to find shortest path using  
 Class MCA-TT Batch B2 Performed on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Roll No. 37 Expt. No. \_\_\_\_\_ Submitted on \_\_\_\_\_  
 Remarks \_\_\_\_\_ Returned on \_\_\_\_\_

Write an algorithm to find shortest path using single source shortest path.

Procedure SHORTEST-PATH ( $v, \text{COST}, \text{DIST}, n$ )

Description -  $\text{DIST}(i), i$  is  $1 \leq i \leq n, \dots$ , is set to the length of the shortest path from vertex  $v$  to vertex  $i$  in a digraph  $G$  with  $n$  vertices.

$\text{DIST}(v)$  is set to zero,  $G$  is represented by its cost adjacency matrix  $\text{COST}(n, n)$ .

Declaration - boolean  $\in S(1:n)$

real  $\text{COST}(1:n, 1:n)$ ,

$\text{DIST}(1:n)$

integer  $\in n, u, w, v, \text{num}, i$

// Initialize set  $S$  to empty and  $\text{DIST}$  using current edges.

For  $i \leftarrow 1$  to  $n$ , do

$S(i) \leftarrow 0; \text{DIST}(i) \leftarrow \text{COST}(v, i)$

repeat

$S(v) \leftarrow 1; \text{DIST}(v) \leftarrow 0$  // add  $v$  in  $S$ .

For  $\text{num} \leftarrow 2$  to  $n-1$ , do

choose ' $u$ ' from array those vertices not in  $S$  such that

$\text{DIST}(u) = \min \{ \text{DIST}(w) \text{ and } S(w) = 0$

$S(u) \leftarrow 1$  // put ' $u$ ' in set  $S$

For all  $w$  with  $S(w) = 0$ , do

Incomplete for :

- 1) Algorithm
- 2) Flow Chart
- 3) Programme Listing
- 4) Results
- 5) Comments



$$DIST(u) \leftarrow \min(DIST(u), DIST(u) + COST(u, v))$$

repeat

END\_SHORTEST\_PATH



# # All pair shortest Path :-

## Procedure ALL\_PATHS (Cost, A, n)

### Description -

COST (n, n) is the cost adjacency matrix of a graph with n vertices;

A (i, j) is the cost of a shortest path from  $v_i$  to  $v_j$ .

$$\text{COST}(i, j) = 0, 1 \leq i \leq n$$

### Declaration :-

integer i, j, k, n

real COST (n, n), A (n, n)

### Algorithm

For i ← 1 to n do

For j ← 1 to n do

A (i, j) ← COST (i, j)

repeat

repeat

For k ← 1 to n do

For i ← 1 to n do

For j ← 1 to n do

A (i, j) ← min { A (i, j),

A (i, k) + A (k, j) }

repeat

repeat

repeat

END ALL\_PATHS.

Incomplete for :

- 1) Algorithm
- 2) Flow Chart
- 3) Programme Listing
- 4) Results
- 5) Comments