1

April 15, 2024

```
[1]:
     import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
[6]:
     pwd
     'C:\\Users\\Tej\\Downloads'
[7]:
     cd E:/
    E:\
     data=pd.read_csv('vehicles.csv')
[9]:
     data.head()
[9]:
                 id
                                                                      url
                     https://prescott.craigslist.org/cto/d/prescott...
        7222695916
                     https://fayar.craigslist.org/ctd/d/bentonville...
       7218891961
       7221797935
                     https://keys.craigslist.org/cto/d/summerland-k...
                     https://worcester.craigslist.org/cto/d/west-br...
     3
        7222270760
        7210384030
                     https://greensboro.craigslist.org/cto/d/trinit...
                                                          region_url
                         region
                                                                       price
                                                                               year
     0
                       prescott
                                    https://prescott.craigslist.org
                                                                        6000
                                                                                NaN
                                       https://fayar.craigslist.org
     1
                   fayetteville
                                                                       11900
                                                                                NaN
     2
                   florida keys
                                        https://keys.craigslist.org
                                                                       21000
                                                                                NaN
                                   https://worcester.craigslist.org
     3
        worcester / central MA
                                                                        1500
                                                                                NaN
                                  https://greensboro.craigslist.org
                                                                        4900
                                                                                NaN
                     greensboro
       manufacturer model condition cylinders
                                                  ... size
                                                          type paint_color
     0
                                                                        NaN
                 NaN
                       NaN
                                  NaN
                                             NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                            NaN
     1
                       NaN
                                             NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                            NaN
                                                                        NaN
                 NaN
                                  NaN
     2
                                                                        NaN
                 NaN
                       NaN
                                  NaN
                                             NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                            NaN
     3
                 NaN
                       NaN
                                  NaN
                                             NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                            NaN
                                                                        NaN
     4
                 NaN
                       NaN
                                  NaN
                                             NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                            NaN
                                                                        NaN
```

image_url description county state lat long posting_date

```
0
         NaN
                       NaN
                               NaN
                                        az NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                 NaN
1
         NaN
                       NaN
                               NaN
                                        ar NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
2
         NaN
                       NaN
                                NaN
                                        fl NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
3
         NaN
                       NaN
                                NaN
                                        ma NaN
                                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
4
         NaN
                       NaN
                                NaN
                                        nc NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                 NaN
```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

```
[10]: data.tail()
```

```
[10]:
                     id
                                                                               region
      1996
            7308972392
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
                                                                             dothan
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
      1997
            7308971633
                                                                             dothan
      1998
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/dothan-201...
                                                                             dothan
            7308831024
      1999
            7308801755
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
                                                                             dothan
      2000
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
            7308801682
                                                                             dothan
                                 region url
                                             price
                                                       year manufacturer \
            https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                                     2014.0
      1996
                                             17860
                                                                     jeep
            https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                                     2020.0
      1997
                                             54488
                                                                     ford
      1998
            https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                             33990
                                                     2017.0
                                                                      ram
      1999
            https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                                     2020.0
                                                  3
                                                                     ford
      2000
            https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                             18681
                                                     2019.0
                                                                   nissan
                               model condition
                                                    cylinders
                                                                 size
                                                                          type
      1996
             grand cherokee limited
                                            NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                   NaN
                                                                           NaN
      1997
                    f-150 lariat 4wd
                                                          NaN
                                            NaN
                                                                   NaN
                                                                           NaN
      1998
            1500 crew cab tradesman
                                                  8 cylinders
                                                                   NaN
                                                                        pickup
                                           good
      1999
                     fusion se sedan
                                                          NaN
                                                                   NaN
                                            NaN
                                                                           NaN
      2000
                 altima 2.5 sr sedan
                                            NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                           NaN
                                                                    image_url \
           paint_color
      1996
                         https://images.craigslist.org/00000 ijP2Qx9vMi...
                    NaN
                         https://images.craigslist.org/00U0U_dTOexEOB21...
      1997
                    {\tt NaN}
                         https://images.craigslist.org/00Y0Y_jRbwmOdSjS...
      1998
                   blue
      1999
                    {\tt NaN}
                         https://images.craigslist.org/00E0E_b3RHuW4jYv...
      2000
                         https://images.craigslist.org/00101_1BMiBbuKBr...
                    NaN
                                                     description county state
      1996
            2014 JEEP GRAND CHEROKEE LIMITED ~ Hundreds of...
                                                                   NaN
                                                                          al
      1997
            2020 FORD F-150 LARIAT 4WD / F150 4X4 TRUCK ~ ...
                                                                   NaN
                                                                          al
            Carvana is the safer way to buy a car During t...
                                                                   NaN
                                                                          al
            2020 FORD FUSION SE SEDAN ~ Hundreds of NEW & ...
      1999
                                                                   NaN
                                                                          al
      2000
            2019 NISSAN ALTIMA 2.5 SR SEDAN ~ Hundreds of ...
                                                                   NaN
                                                                          al
                   lat
                             long
                                                posting_date
            29.801374 -82.531052 2021-04-18T17:15:59-0500
      1996
```

```
    1997
    29.802119
    -82.529850
    2021-04-18T17:14:22-0500

    1998
    31.230000
    -85.400000
    2021-04-18T12:50:51-0500

    1999
    29.803337
    -82.528074
    2021-04-18T11:59:35-0500

    2000
    29.802566
    -82.529678
    2021-04-18T11:59:27-0500
```

[5 rows x 26 columns]

[11]: data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 2001 entries, 0 to 2000
Data columns (total 26 columns):

Dava	COTUMNIB (COCC	L ZO COTUMINO).	
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	2001 non-null	int64
1	url	2001 non-null	object
2	region	2001 non-null	object
3	region_url	2001 non-null	object
4	price	2001 non-null	int64
5	year	1952 non-null	float64
6	manufacturer	1831 non-null	object
7	model	1961 non-null	object
8	condition	1122 non-null	object
9	cylinders	1258 non-null	object
10	fuel	1940 non-null	object
11	odometer	1962 non-null	float64
12	title_status	1871 non-null	object
13	transmission	1973 non-null	object
14	VIN	1268 non-null	object
15	drive	1363 non-null	object
16	size	493 non-null	object
17	type	1380 non-null	object
18	<pre>paint_color</pre>	1534 non-null	object
19	image_url	1974 non-null	object
20	description	1974 non-null	object
21	county	0 non-null	float64
22	state	2001 non-null	object
23	lat	1962 non-null	float64
24	long	1962 non-null	float64
25	posting_date	1974 non-null	object
<pre>dtypes: float64(5), int64(2), object(19)</pre>			
memory usage: 406.6+ KB			
•			

[12]: data.describe()

[12]: id price year odometer county \
count 2.001000e+03 2.001000e+03 1952.000000 1.962000e+03 0.0

```
7.308532e+09
                            5.625151e+05
                                           2011.201332
                                                        2.038947e+05
                                                                          NaN
      mean
                            2.219042e+07
                                              9.704075
                                                        9.915782e+05
                                                                          NaN
      std
             1.150144e+07
      min
             7.208550e+09
                            0.000000e+00
                                           1903.000000
                                                        0.000000e+00
                                                                          NaN
      25%
             7.305754e+09
                            5.500000e+03
                                           2008.000000
                                                         2.967350e+04
                                                                          NaN
      50%
             7.310397e+09
                            1.720000e+04
                                           2013.000000
                                                        8.799700e+04
                                                                          NaN
      75%
             7.313504e+09
                            2.998000e+04
                                           2017.000000
                                                         1.572288e+05
                                                                          NaN
                                           2021.000000
                                                        9.99999e+06
      max
             7.316878e+09
                            9.876543e+08
                                                                          NaN
                      lat
                                  long
      count
             1962.000000
                           1962.000000
      mean
               33.735365
                            -85.549365
                2.167945
                              3.375666
      std
      min
               26.021800
                           -122.693000
      25%
               32.922900
                            -86.817617
      50%
               33.455361
                            -86.737847
      75%
               33.736288
                            -85.480000
               44.120200
                            -73.572300
      max
      data.isnull
[13]: <bound method DataFrame.isnull of
                                                         id
      url \
      0
            7222695916
                         https://prescott.craigslist.org/cto/d/prescott...
                         https://fayar.craigslist.org/ctd/d/bentonville...
      1
            7218891961
      2
                         https://keys.craigslist.org/cto/d/summerland-k...
            7221797935
      3
                         https://worcester.craigslist.org/cto/d/west-br...
            7222270760
      4
            7210384030
                         https://greensboro.craigslist.org/cto/d/trinit...
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
      1996
            7308972392
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
      1997
            7308971633
      1998
            7308831024
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/dothan-201...
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
      1999
            7308801755
                         https://dothan.craigslist.org/ctd/d/alachua-20...
      2000
            7308801682
                             region
                                                              region url
                                                                          price
      0
                           prescott
                                       https://prescott.craigslist.org
                                                                           6000
                                                                          11900
      1
                       fayetteville
                                           https://fayar.craigslist.org
      2
                       florida keys
                                            https://keys.craigslist.org
                                                                          21000
      3
                                       https://worcester.craigslist.org
            worcester / central MA
                                                                           1500
      4
                         greensboro
                                     https://greensboro.craigslist.org
                                                                           4900
                                          https://dothan.craigslist.org
      1996
                             dothan
                                                                          17860
      1997
                             dothan
                                          https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                                                          54488
      1998
                             dothan
                                          https://dothan.craigslist.org
                                                                          33990
                                          https://dothan.craigslist.org
      1999
                             dothan
                                                                               3
      2000
                                          https://dothan.craigslist.org
                             dothan
                                                                          18681
```

[13]:

```
year manufacturer
                                                  model condition
                                                                        cylinders
0
          NaN
                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
1
          NaN
                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
2
          NaN
                        NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
3
          NaN
                        NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
4
          NaN
                        NaN
                                                    NaN
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
1996
      2014.0
                               grand cherokee limited
                                                                {\tt NaN}
                                                                              NaN
                       jeep
      2020.0
1997
                       ford
                                      f-150 lariat 4wd
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
1998
      2017.0
                              1500 crew cab tradesman
                        ram
                                                               good
                                                                     8 cylinders
1999
                                       fusion se sedan
      2020.0
                       ford
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
2000
      2019.0
                     nissan
                                  altima 2.5 sr sedan
                                                                NaN
                                                                              NaN
      ... size
                  type paint_color
0
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
1
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
2
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
3
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
4
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
1996
                                NaN
         NaN
                  NaN
1997
          NaN
                   NaN
                                NaN
1998
          {\tt NaN}
                               blue
               pickup
1999
                                NaN
          NaN
                   NaN
2000
                                NaN
          NaN
                   NaN
                                                   image_url
0
                                                          NaN
1
                                                          NaN
2
                                                          NaN
3
                                                          NaN
4
                                                          NaN
      https://images.craigslist.org/00000_ijP2Qx9vMi...
1996
1997
      https://images.craigslist.org/00U0U_dTOexEOB21...
1998
      https://images.craigslist.org/00Y0Y_jRbwm0dSjS...
1999
      https://images.craigslist.org/00E0E_b3RHuW4jYv...
2000
      https://images.craigslist.org/00101_lBMiBbuKBr...
                                                 description county state
0
                                                                  NaN
                                                          NaN
                                                                          az
1
                                                          NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                          ar
2
                                                          NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                          fl
3
                                                          NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                          ma
4
                                                          NaN
                                                                  NaN
                                                                          nc
      2014 JEEP GRAND CHEROKEE LIMITED ~ Hundreds of...
                                                                NaN
                                                                        al
```

```
1998 Carvana is the safer way to buy a car During t...
                                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                                        al
      1999 2020 FORD FUSION SE SEDAN ~ Hundreds of NEW & ...
                                                                 NaN
                                                                        al
      2000 2019 NISSAN ALTIMA 2.5 SR SEDAN ~ Hundreds of ...
                                                                 {\tt NaN}
                                                                        al
                  lat
                            long
                                               posting_date
      0
                  NaN
                             NaN
                                                        NaN
                             NaN
      1
                  NaN
                                                        NaN
      2
                             NaN
                  NaN
                                                        NaN
      3
                  NaN
                             NaN
                                                        NaN
      4
                  NaN
                             NaN
                                                        NaN
      1996
            29.801374 -82.531052
                                  2021-04-18T17:15:59-0500
      1997
            29.802119 -82.529850
                                  2021-04-18T17:14:22-0500
      1998 31.230000 -85.400000 2021-04-18T12:50:51-0500
      1999 29.803337 -82.528074 2021-04-18T11:59:35-0500
      2000 29.802566 -82.529678 2021-04-18T11:59:27-0500
      [2001 rows x 26 columns]>
[14]: data.shape
[14]: (2001, 26)
[15]: data.columns
[15]: Index(['id', 'url', 'region', 'region_url', 'price', 'year', 'manufacturer',
             'model', 'condition', 'cylinders', 'fuel', 'odometer', 'title_status',
             'transmission', 'VIN', 'drive', 'size', 'type', 'paint_color',
             'image_url', 'description', 'county', 'state', 'lat', 'long',
             'posting_date'],
            dtype='object')
[16]: type("size")
[16]: str
[17]:
     type("long")
[17]: str
[18]: df =['year', 'price', 'size']
[19]: data[df]
[19]:
              year price size
      0
               NaN
                     6000 NaN
```

1997 2020 FORD F-150 LARIAT 4WD / F150 4X4 TRUCK ~ ...

 ${\tt NaN}$

al

```
1
                 NaN
                      11900
                              NaN
      2
                      21000
                 NaN
                              NaN
      3
                 {\tt NaN}
                        1500
                              NaN
      4
                       4900
                 NaN
                              NaN
             2014.0 17860
      1996
                              NaN
      1997
             2020.0 54488
                              NaN
      1998
             2017.0
                      33990
                              NaN
      1999
             2020.0
                           3
                              NaN
      2000
             2019.0
                      18681
                              NaN
      [2001 rows x 3 columns]
      data2 = data[df].head(10)
[22]: data2 = data[df].head(10)
[23]: data2
[23]:
          year
                price size
      0
           NaN
                  6000
                        NaN
      1
           NaN
                 11900
                        NaN
      2
           NaN
                 21000
                        NaN
      3
           NaN
                  1500
                        NaN
      4
           NaN
                  4900
                        NaN
                  1600
      5
           NaN
                        NaN
      6
           NaN
                  1000
                        NaN
      7
           NaN
                 15995
                        NaN
      8
           {\tt NaN}
                  5000
                        NaN
      9
           NaN
                  3000
                        NaN
[24]: caqu = pd.DataFrame(data, columns = ['state'])
 []: caqu_state = pd.get_dummies(caqu['state'])
      caqu_new = pd.concat([caqu, caqu_state], axis=1)
      print(caqu_new)
           state
                   al
                                 fl
                                                                     wi
                        ar
                            az
                                     ma
                                          nc
                                              ny
                                                   or
                                                        pa
                                                            tx
                                                                 wa
      0
                    0
                         0
                              1
                                  0
                                       0
                                           0
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                              0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
               az
                             0
                                  0
                                                                      0
      1
                     0
                         1
                                       0
                                           0
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                              0
                                                                  0
               ar
      2
                                  1
               fl
                    0
                         0
                             0
                                           0
                                                         0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
      3
                    0
                         0
                             0
                                  0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                                      0
               ma
      4
                    0
                         0
                             0
                                  0
                                       0
                                           1
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
               nc
                             0
                                                    0
      1996
               al
                    1
                         0
                                  0
                                      0
                                           0
                                                0
                                                        0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
      1997
                    1
                         0
                             0
                                  0
                                      0
                                           0
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
               al
      1998
               al
                     1
                         0
                             0
                                  0
                                      0
                                           0
                                                0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                             0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
      1999
                     1
                                  0
                                           0
                                                    0
                                                         0
                                                                  0
                                                                      0
               al
```

2000 al 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

[2001 rows x 13 columns]