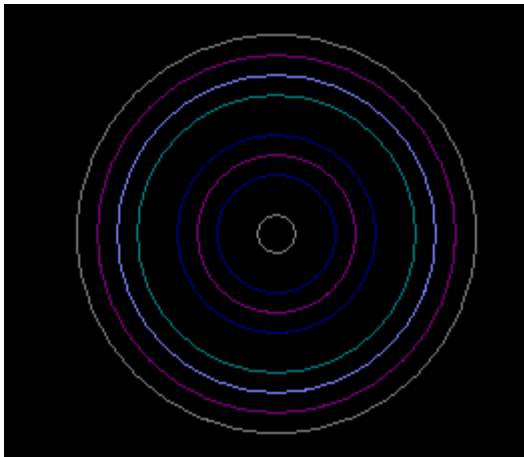


ANIMATION OF A CIRCLE USING C++ GRAPHICS

SOURCE CODE:

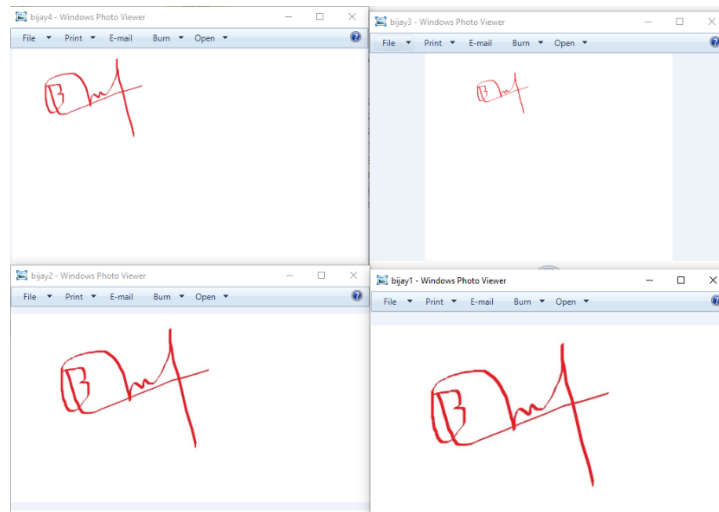
```
#include<graphics.h>
#include<iostream>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<iomanip>
#define n 10
void draw(int cx, int cy, int r)
{
    inti,gap=0;
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        setcolor(rand()%10);
        circle(cx,cy,r+gap);
        gap+=10;
    }
    delay(100);
    cleardevice();
}
int main()
{
    intgdriver=DETECT,gmode;
    initgraph(&gdriver, &gmode, "");
    int cx=300,cy=200,r=10;
    while(1)
    {
        draw(cx,cy,r);
    }
    getch();
    closegraph();
}
```

OUTPUT:

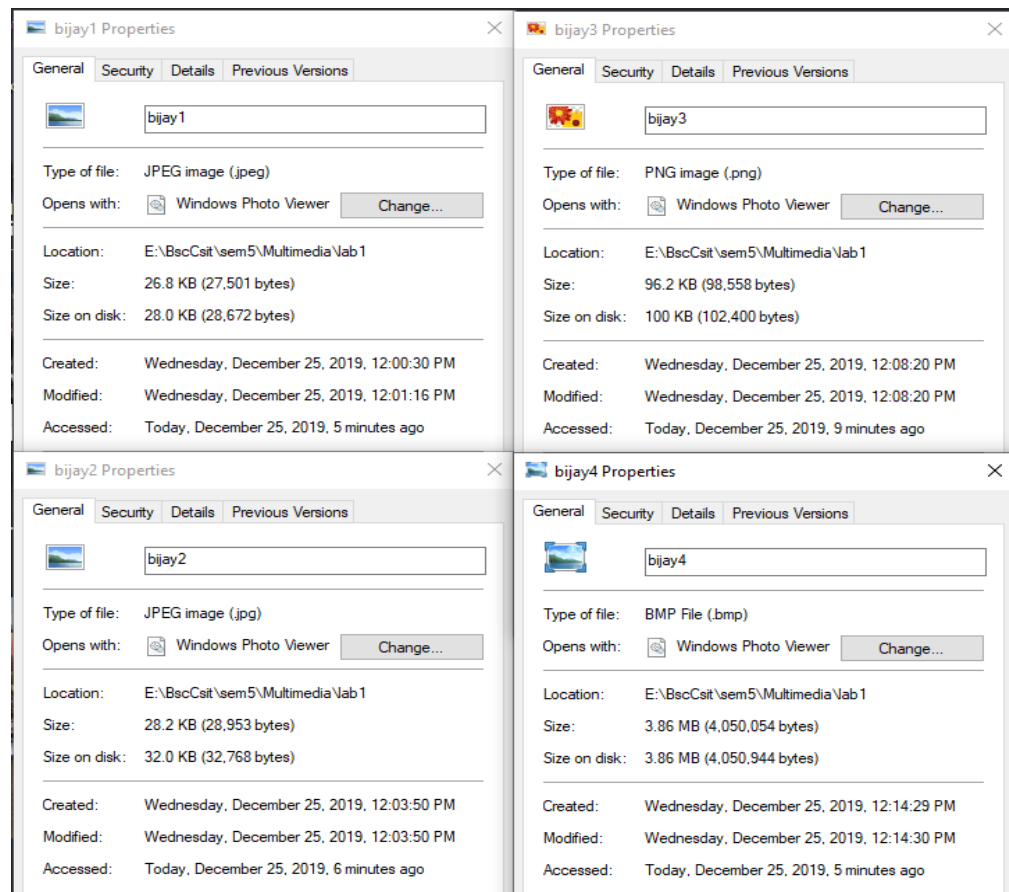


COMPARE DIFFERENT PROPERTIES OF DIGITAL SIGNATURE ON DIFFERENT FILE FORMAT.

DIGITAL SIGNATURE:



PROPERTIES ON DIFFERENT FILE FORMAT:



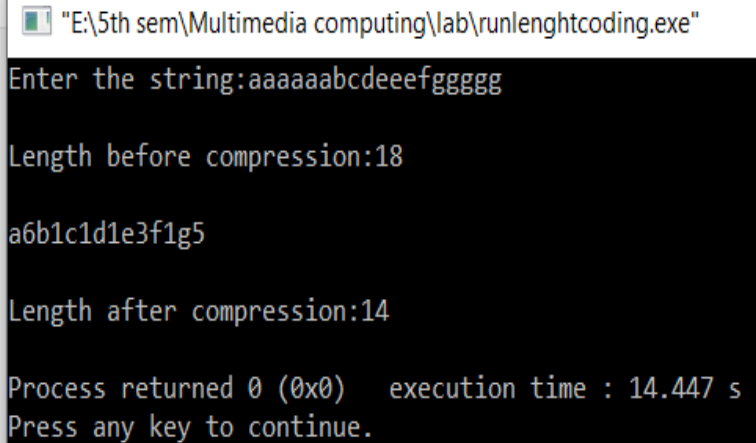
WRITE A PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT RUN-LENGTH CODING.

SOURCE CODE

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;
int printRLE(string str)
{
    int n = str.length(), count2=0;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        int count = 1;
        while (i < n - 1 && str[i] == str[i + 1]) {
            count++;
            i++;
        }
        cout << str[i] << count;
        count2=count2+2;
    }
    return count2;
}

int main()
{
    int a,i,p;
    string str;
    cout<<"Enter the string:";
    cin>>str;
    i=str.length();
    cout<<"\nLength before compression:"<<i;
    cout<<"\n\n";
    a=printRLE(str);
    cout<<"\n\nLength after compression:"<<a;
    cout<<"\n";
    return 0;
}
```

Output:



```
"E:\5th sem\Multimedia computing\lab\runlenghtcoding.exe"
Enter the string:aaaaaabcdeeeefggggg

Length before compression:18

a6b1c1d1e3f1g5

Length after compression:14

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 14.447 s
Press any key to continue.
```

WRITE A PROGRAM TO IMPLEMENT HUFFMAN CODING.

SOURCE CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>

typedef struct node_t {
    struct node_t *left, *right;
    int freq;
    char c;
} *node;

struct node_t pool[256] = {{0}};
node qq[255], *q = qq - 1;
int n_nodes = 0, qend = 1;
char *code[128] = {0}, buf[1024];

node new_node(int freq, char c, node a, node b)
{
    node n = pool + n_nodes++;
    if (freq) n->c = c, n->freq = freq;
    else {
        n->left = a, n->right = b;
        n->freq = a->freq + b->freq;
    }
    return n;
}

/* priority queue */
void qinsert(node n)
{
    int j, i = qend++;
    while ((j = i / 2)) {
        if (q[j]->freq <= n->freq) break;
        q[i] = q[j], i = j;
    }
    q[i] = n;
}

node qremove()
{
    int i, l;
    node n = q[i = 1];

    if (qend < 2) return 0;
    qend--;
    while ((l = i * 2) < qend) {
```

```
        if (l + 1 < qend && q[l + 1]->freq < q[l]->freq) l++;
        q[i] = q[l], i = l;
    }
    q[i] = q[qend];
    return n;
}

/* walk the tree and put 0s and 1s */
void build_code(node n, char *s, int len)
{
    static char *out = buf;
    if (n->c) {
        s[len] = 0;
        strcpy(out, s);
        code[n->c] = out;
        out += len + 1;
        return;
    }

    s[len] = '0'; build_code(n->left, s, len + 1);
    s[len] = '1'; build_code(n->right, s, len + 1);
}

void init(const char *s)
{
    int i, freq[128] = {0};
    char c[16];

    while (*s) freq[(int)*s++]++;

    for (i = 0; i < 128; i++)
        if (freq[i]) qinsert(new_node(freq[i], i, 0, 0));

    while (qend > 2)
        qinsert(new_node(0, 0, qremove(),
qremove()));

    build_code(q[1], c, 0);
}

void encode(const char *s, char *out)
{
    while (*s) {
        strcpy(out, code[*s]);
        out += strlen(code[*s++]);
    }
}
```

```

void decode(const char *s, node t)
{
    node n = t;
    while (*s) {
        if (*s++ == '0') n = n->left;
        else n = n->right;

        if (n->c) putchar(n->c), n = t;
    }

    putchar('\n');
    if (t != n) printf("garbage input\n");
}

#define n 1000000
int main()
{
    int i,a,b,a1;
    char st[n];
    char *str=st;
    printf("\nEnter message:");
    scanf("%[^\n]s",st);

    char buf[1024];

    a=strlen(st);
    printf("\nTotal message length: %d\n",a);
    a1=a*8;
    printf("So, total bits before compressing is %d*8: %d bits.\n\n",a,a1);

    printf("\nBits given for each character for compressing the given message:\n");
    init(str);
    for (i = 0; i < 128; i++)
        if (code[i])
            printf("'%c': %s\n", i, code[i]);

    encode(str, buf);
    b=strlen(buf);
    printf("\n\tEncoded/compressed message:%s\n",buf);
    printf("\n\tTotal bits after compressing: %d bits.\n",b);

    printf("\n\tDecoded/uncompressed/original message:");
    decode(buf, q[1]);

    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
G:\BscCsit\sem5\Multimedia\lab5\huffman coding.exe
Enter message:bijay shrestha
Total message length: 14
So, total bits before compressing is 14*8: 112 bits.

Bits given for each character for compressing the given message:
' ': 0111
'a': 110
'b': 1001
'e': 0110
'h': 000
'i': 1000
'j': 111
'r': 0011
's': 010
't': 0010
'y': 101

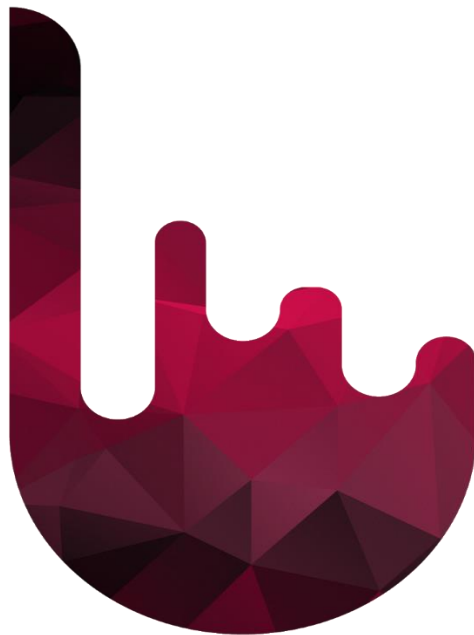
Encoded/compressed message:100110001111101010111010000001101100100010000110
Total bits after compressing: 48 bits.

Decoded/uncompressed/original message:bijay shrestha
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 37.708 s
Press any key to continue.
```

TO BE FAMILIARIZE WITH ADOBE PHOTOSHOP.

Logo Design:

- Create a new file, give the width and height in pixels, note that the background is choose transparent.
- Create a new layer, then make a rectangle. Then use pen tool to give extra design.
- Give a color with little bit of gradient.
- To give the poly effect in logo, following steps was taken:
 - Make a Triangular Selection
 - Filter the Selection
 - Repeat Forever
 - Filling in the Gaps
 - Get the Details
- After that, save the file and save it in .png format.



USE ANY ONLINE MORPHING TOOL & MORPH YOUR OWN DESIGN.

Morphing: Morphing is the smooth transformation from one image into another by small gradual steps using computer animation techniques.

Morphing images:

Start image:



Images in morphing process:



End image:



Online Morphing Tool: <https://3dthis.com/morph.htm>

Screenshot of online morphing tool:



