Load and Preprocess the Data

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
#load the dataset
df=pd.read_csv("train.csv")
df.head()
\rightarrow
         PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                                                                         Ticket
                                                                                                                    Fare Cabin Embarked
                                                                                                                                              Ħ
                                                                Name
                                                                              Age SibSp
                                                                                          Parch
                                                                         Sex
      0
                              0
                                      3
                                               Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                       male
                                                                              22.0
                                                                                                      A/5 21171
                                                                                                                  7.2500
                                                                                                                            NaN
                                                                                                                                              ıl.
                                            Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley
                   2
                                                                                               0
                                                                                                       PC 17599 71.2833
                                                                                                                            C85
                                                                                                                                         С
                                                  (Florence Briggs Th...
                                                                                                      STON/O2.
      2
                   3
                                                                                                                                         S
                                      3
                                                 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                               0
                                                                                                                  7.9250
                                                                                                                           NaN
                                                                                                       3101282
                                           Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath
                                        View recommended plots
 Next steps:
              Generate code with df
                                                                        New interactive sheet
# data information
df.info()
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
     Data columns (total 12 columns):
      #
          Column
                        Non-Null Count Dtype
          PassengerId 891 non-null
                                         int64
                        891 non-null
                                         int64
          Survived
                        891 non-null
          Pclass
                                         int64
                        891 non-null
          Name
                                         object
                        891 non-null
          Sex
                                         obiect
                                         float64
                        714 non-null
          Age
          SibSp
                        891 non-null
                                         int64
          Parch
                        891 non-null
                                         int64
      8
          Ticket
                        891 non-null
                                         object
          Fare
                        891 non-null
                                         float64
      10
         Cabin
                        204 non-null
                                         object
          Embarked
                        889 non-null
     dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
     memory usage: 83.7+ KB
# check the null/missing value is present or not
df.isna().sum()
\overline{\Rightarrow}
      Passengerld
        Survived
                     0
         Pclass
         Name
                     0
          Sex
                     0
          Age
                   177
         SibSp
                     0
         Parch
                      0
         Ticket
                     0
         Fare
         Cabin
                   687
       Embarked
     dtune int64
```

[#] replace null value with median in age column
df['Age'].fillna(df['Age'].median(),inplace=True)

```
# remove/drop unnessecery column
df.drop(columns=['Cabin'],inplace=True)
# Fill missing Embarked with mode
df['Embarked'].fillna(df['Embarked'].mode()[0],inplace=True)
# One-hot encode 'Embarked'
df = pd.get_dummies(df, columns=['Embarked'], drop_first=True)
# Convert 'Sex' to numeric
df['Sex'] = df['Sex'].map({'male': 0, 'female': 1})
df.head()
₹
         PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                           Name Sex
                                                                       Age SibSp
                                                                                  Parch
                                                                                                 Ticket
                                                                                                            Fare Embarked_Q Embarked_S
      0
                              0
                                      3
                                          Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                                              A/5 21171
                                                                    0 22.0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                          7 2500
                                                                                                                        False
                                                                                                                                     True
                                               Cumings, Mrs. John
                    2
                                                                    1 38 0
                                                                                        0
                                                                                              PC 17599 71 2833
      1
                                          Bradley (Florence Briggs
                                                                                                                        False
                                                                                                                                    False
                                                                                              STON/O2.
      2
                   3
                                                                                        0
                                                                                                          7 9250
                                      3
                                            Heikkinen, Miss, Laina
                                                                    1 26 0
                                                                                 0
                                                                                                                        False
                                                                                                                                     True
                                                                                                3101282
    4
 Next steps:
              Generate code with df
                                       View recommended plots
                                                                       New interactive sheet
df.describe()
₹
             PassengerId
                            Survived
                                           Pclass
                                                          Sex
                                                                      Age
                                                                                SibSp
                                                                                            Parch
                                                                                                         Fare
                                                                                                                 扁
      count
               891.000000 891.000000
                                      891.000000
                                                   891.000000 891.000000
                                                                           891.000000 891.000000
                                                                                                   891.000000
               446 000000
                             0.383838
                                         2 308642
                                                                29 361582
                                                                             0.523008
                                                                                         0.381594
                                                                                                    32 204208
                                                     0.352413
      mean
               257.353842
                             0.486592
                                         0.836071
                                                     0.477990
                                                                13.019697
                                                                             1.102743
                                                                                         0.806057
                                                                                                    49.693429
       std
                 1.000000
                             0.000000
                                         1.000000
                                                     0.000000
                                                                             0.000000
                                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                     0.000000
       min
                                                                 0.420000
       25%
               223.500000
                             0.000000
                                         2.000000
                                                     0.000000
                                                                22.000000
                                                                             0.000000
                                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                     7.910400
       50%
               446.000000
                             0.000000
                                         3.000000
                                                     0.000000
                                                                28.000000
                                                                             0.000000
                                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                    14.454200
               668 500000
                             1 000000
                                         3 000000
                                                     1 000000
                                                                35 000000
                                                                             1 000000
                                                                                         0.000000
                                                                                                    31 000000
       75%
               891.000000
                             1.000000
                                         3.000000
                                                     1.000000
                                                                80.000000
                                                                             8.000000
                                                                                          6.000000 512.329200
       max
```

Ploting / Visualisation

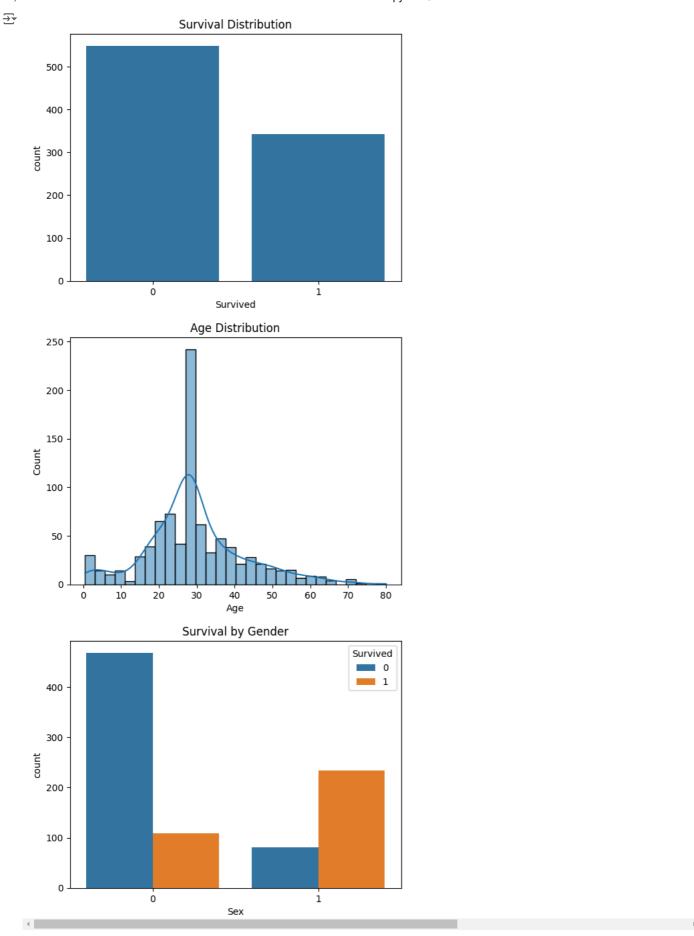
```
# import library
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Survival rate
sns.countplot(x='Survived', data=df)
plt.title('Survival Distribution')
plt.show()

# Age distribution
sns.histplot(df['Age'], bins=30, kde=True)
plt.title('Age Distribution')
plt.show()

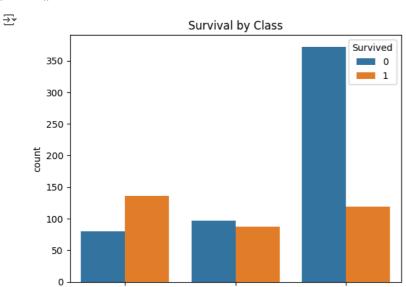
# Survival by gender
sns.countplot(x='Sex', hue='Survived', data=df)
plt.title('Survival by Gender')
plt.show()
```

8/14/24, 12:24 AM Task2.ipynb - Colab

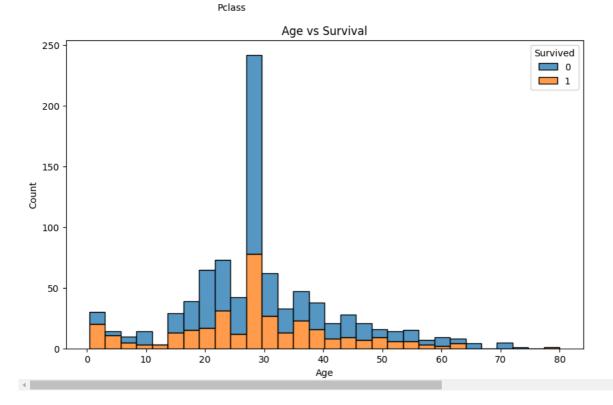


```
# Survival by class
sns.countplot(x='Pclass', hue='Survived', data=df)
plt.title('Survival by Class')
plt.show()

# Age vs Survival
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.histplot(data=df, x='Age', hue='Survived', multiple='stack')
plt.title('Age vs Survival')
plt.show()
```

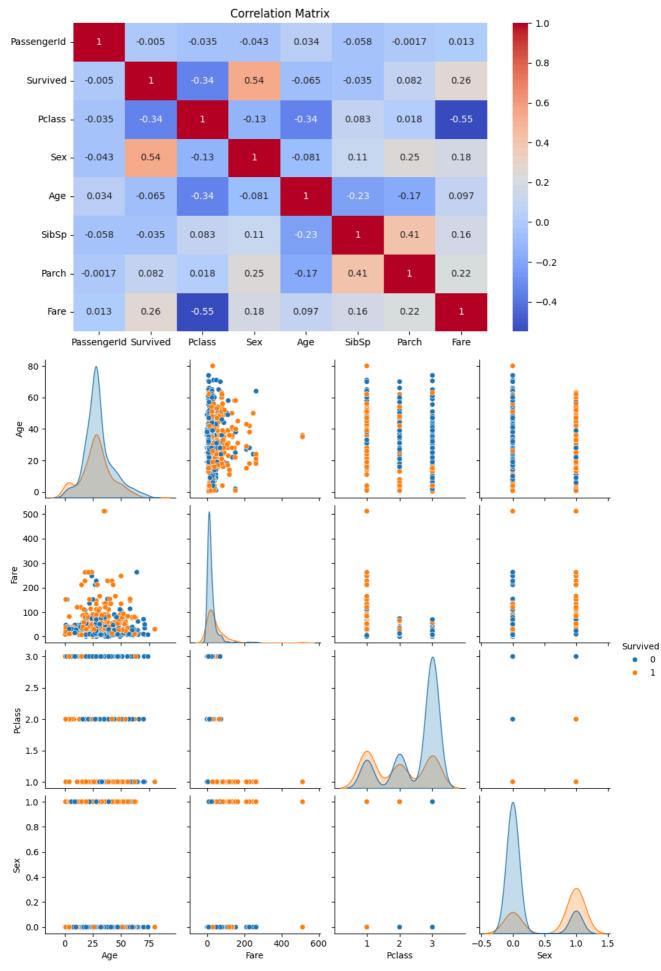


2



```
# Drop non-numeric columns
numeric_df = df.select_dtypes(include=[np.number])
# Correlation matrix
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.heatmap(numeric_df.corr(), annot=True, cmap='coolwarm')
plt.title('Correlation Matrix')
plt.show()
# Pairplot
sns.pairplot(df, hue='Survived', vars=['Age', 'Fare', 'Pclass', 'Sex'])
plt.show()
```

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Start coding or generate with AI.