



Ramniranjan Jhunjhunwala College of Arts, Science and Commerce

Department of Data Science and Artificial Intelligence

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that Ankita Adhik Kanse of Msc. Data Science and Artificial Intelligence Roll No 731 has successfully completed the practical of Paper – I(Semester-III) BIG DATA ANALYTICS during the Academic Year 2023-2024.

Date :

(Prof. Mujtaba Shaikh)
Prof-In-Charge

External Examiner

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2	Implementation using ML Algorithms	26-08-2023	
3	MongoDB Installation & Configuration	27-08-2023	
4	MongoDB CRUD Operations	27-08-2023	
5	MongoDB aggregation operations	03-08-2023	
6	Sort, Limit, Skip operation in MONGODB	11-08-2023	
7	Comparison operators in MONGODB	14-08-2023	
8	Logical Operators in MONGODB	21-08-2023	
9	MongoDB \$abs, \$floor, \$ceil Operator	28-08-2023	
10	MongoDB \$log, \$mod, \$divide, \$multiply Operator	04-08-2023	
11	MongoDB \$pow, \$sqrt, \$subtract Operator	08-08-2023	
12	MongoDB \$trunc, \$round, \$cmp Operator	18-08-2023	
13	MongoDB \$concat, \$size, \$rename Operator	25-08-2023	

Practical No. 01

Kappa Statistics :

It is going to measure the precision of the data items. It is used to determine the chance agreement due to guessing a possibility in the same way the chances of correct answers is possible on multiple tests.

Absolute Error :

Amount of error calculated.

Mean Absolute Error :

The mean absolute error is the average of all Absolute Error.

Root Mean Squared Error :

It measures the difference between the values which are predicted by a model and the actual value.

Relative Absolute Error :

The absolute error gives how large the error is, while the relative error gives how large error is related to the correct value.

Root Relative Squared Error :

It is relative to what it would have been if a simple predictor had been used.

TP(True Positive)

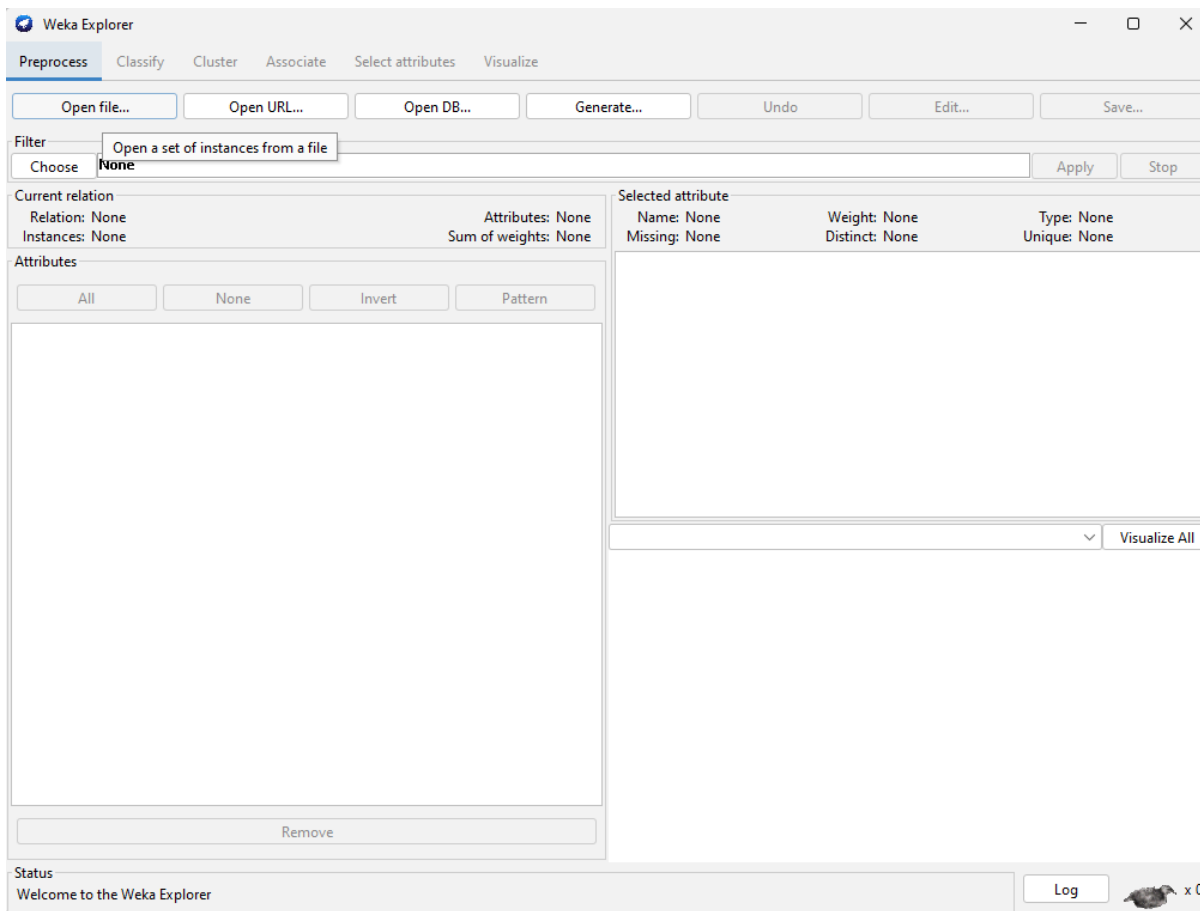
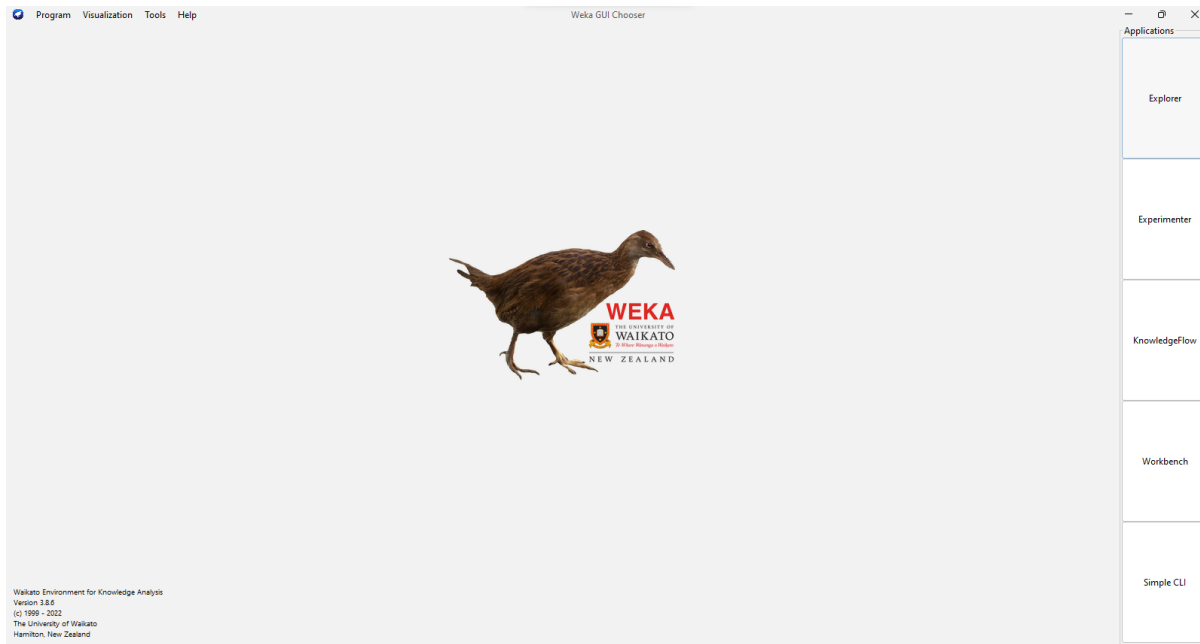
FP(False Positive)

Precision :

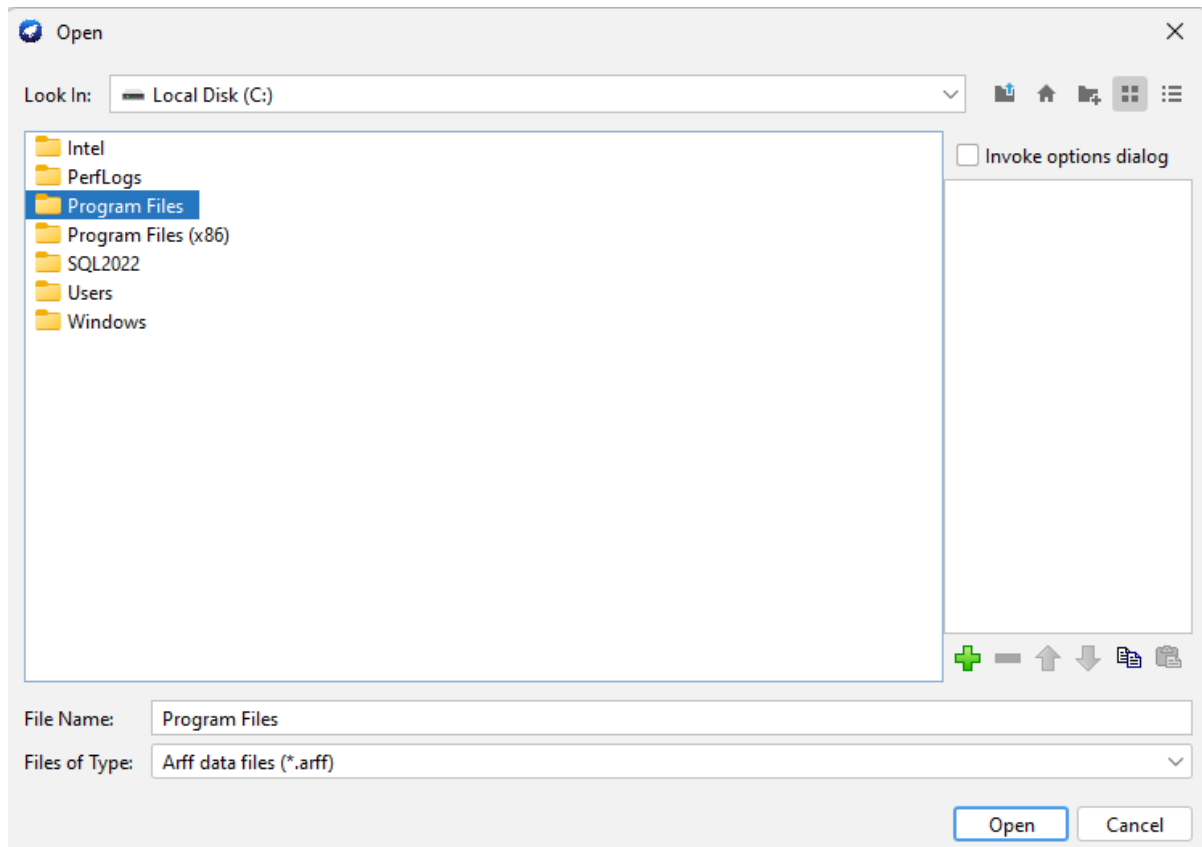
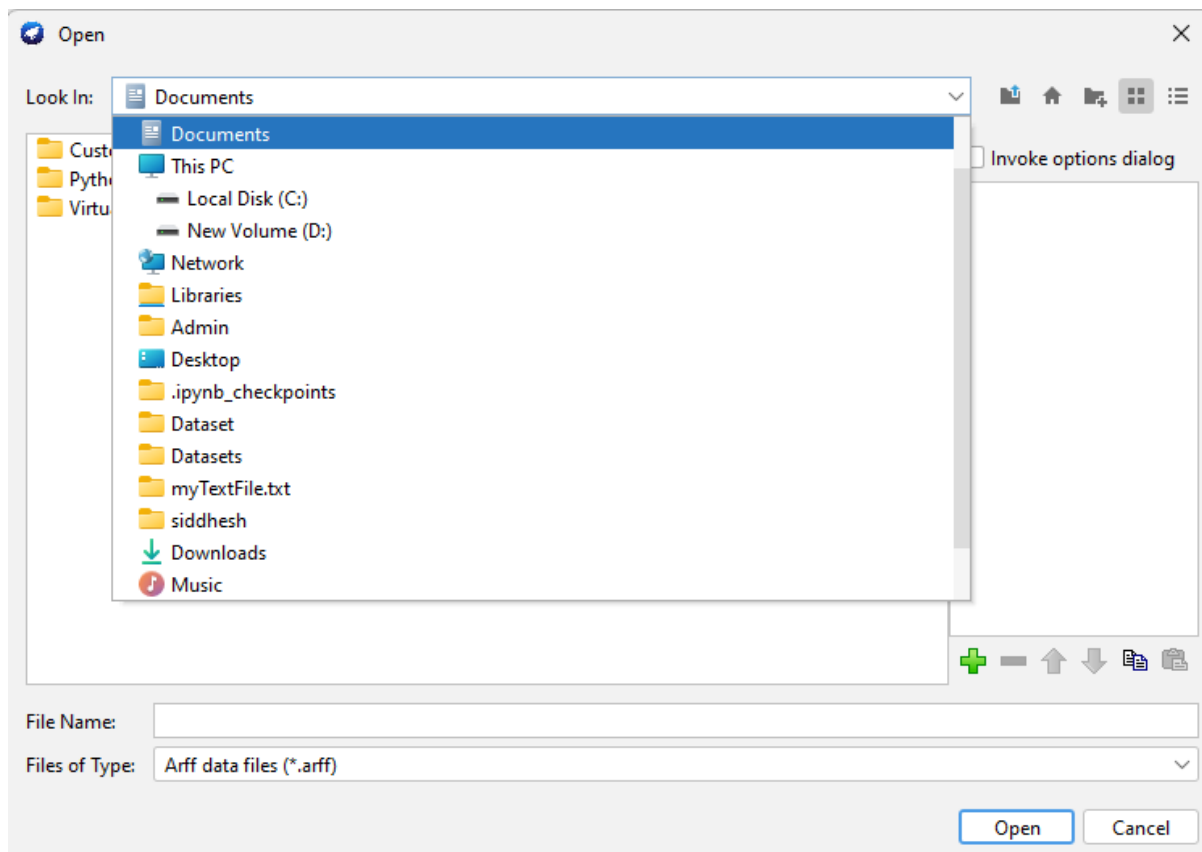
Almost near to accuracy.

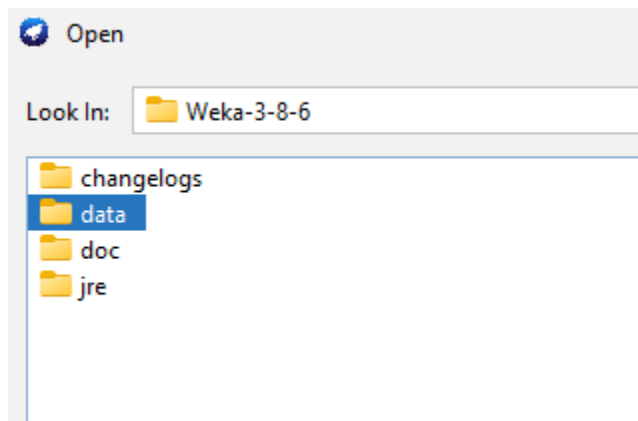
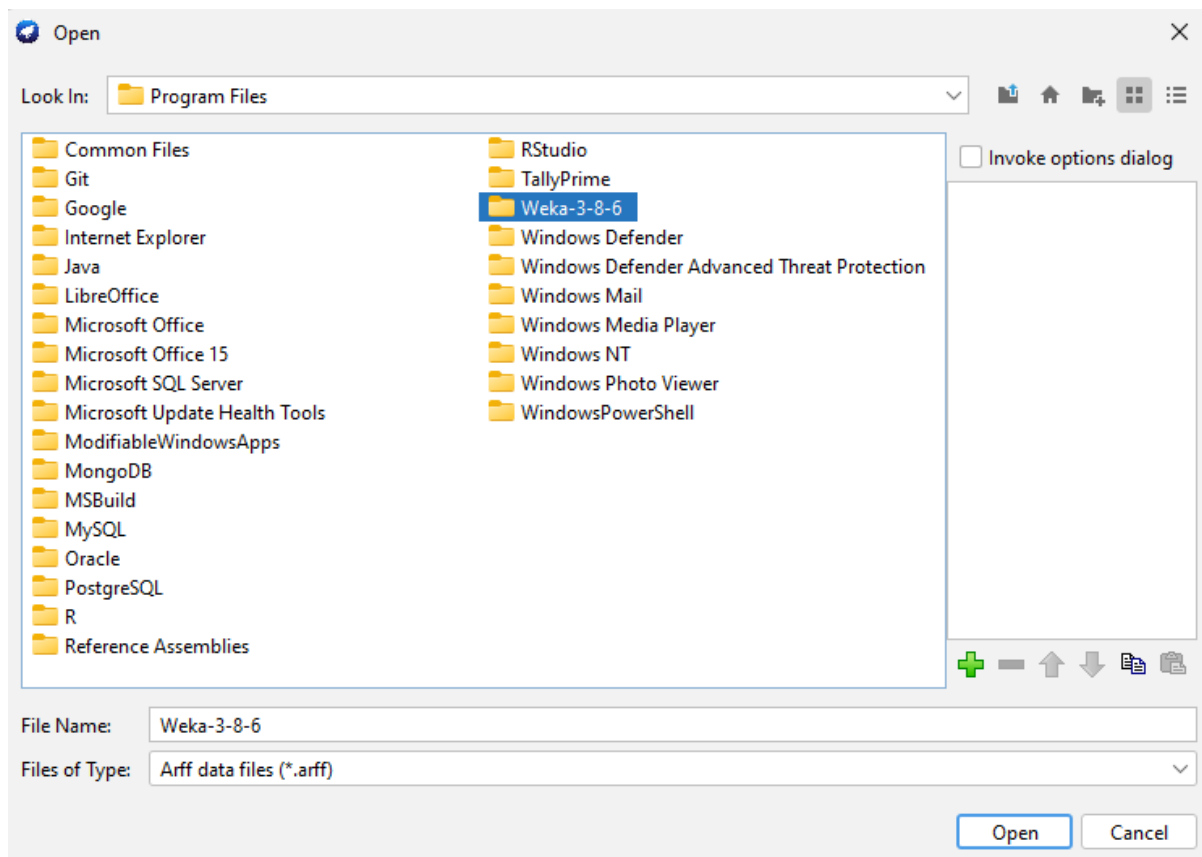
Practical :

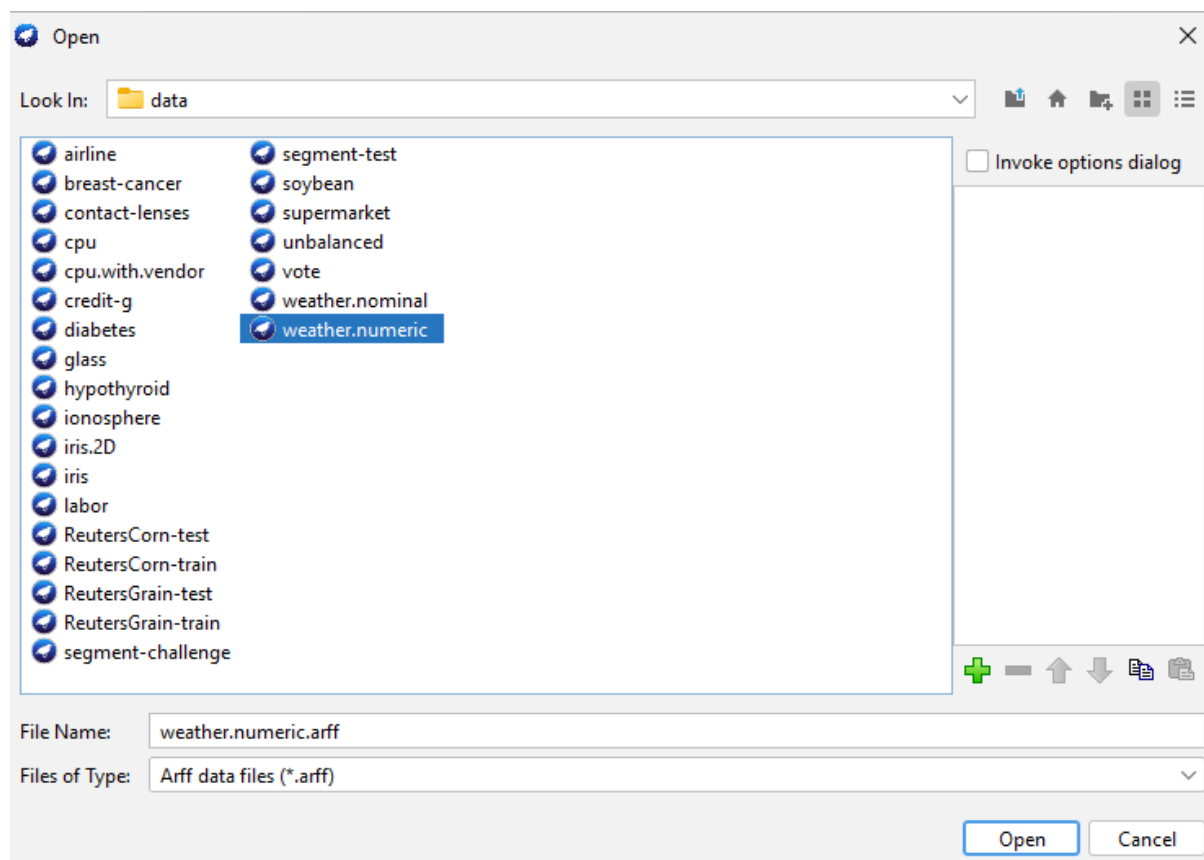
1. **Decision Tree**

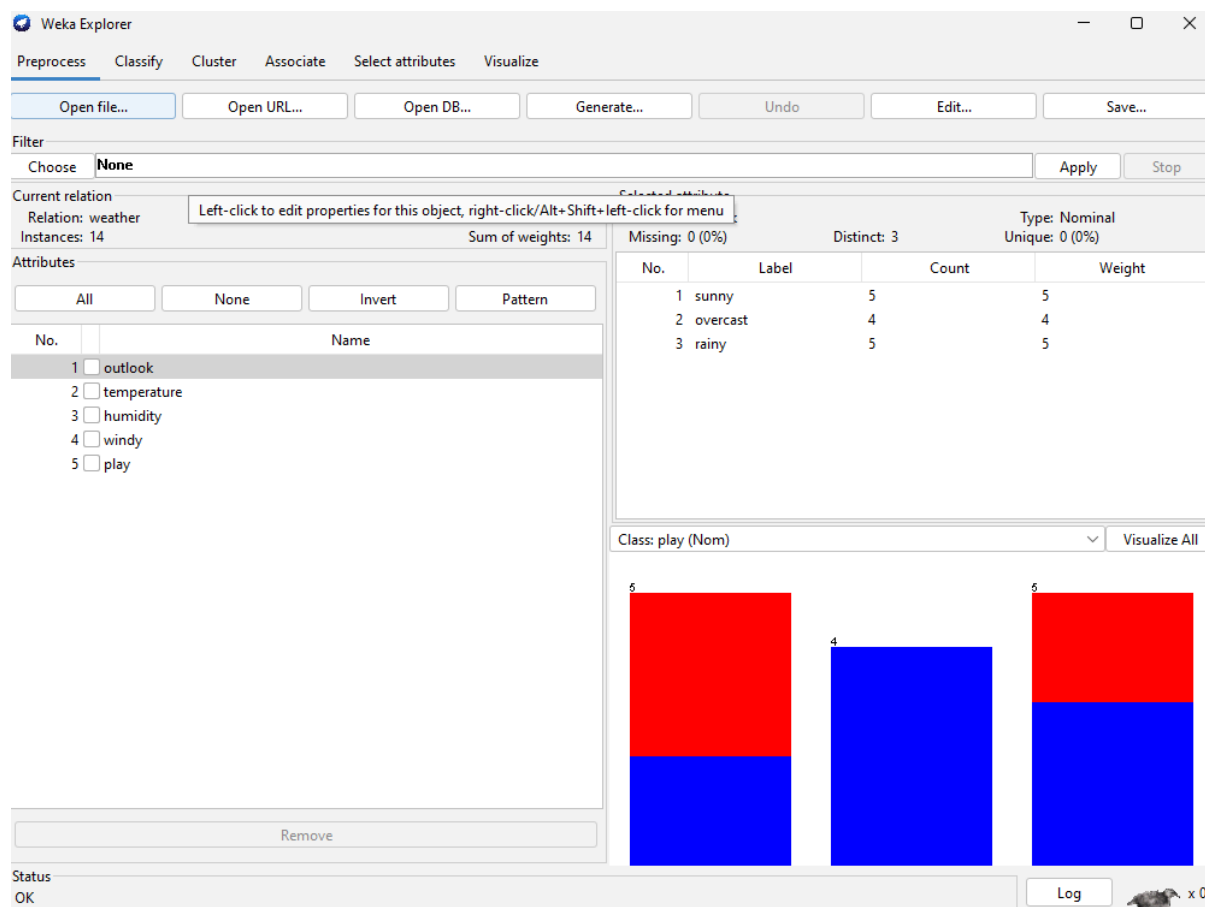


Click on Open File

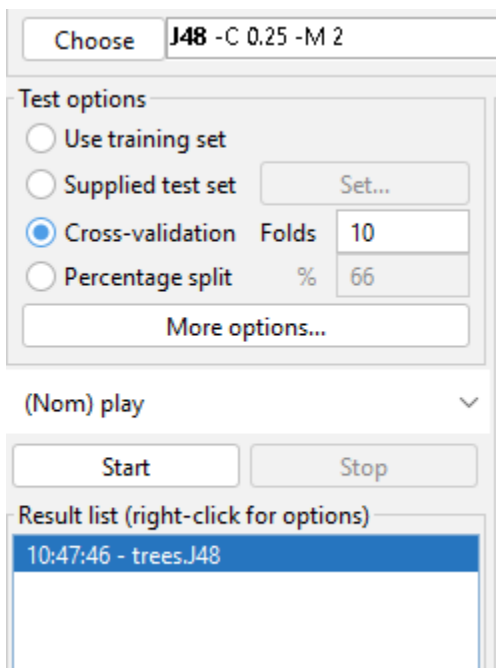
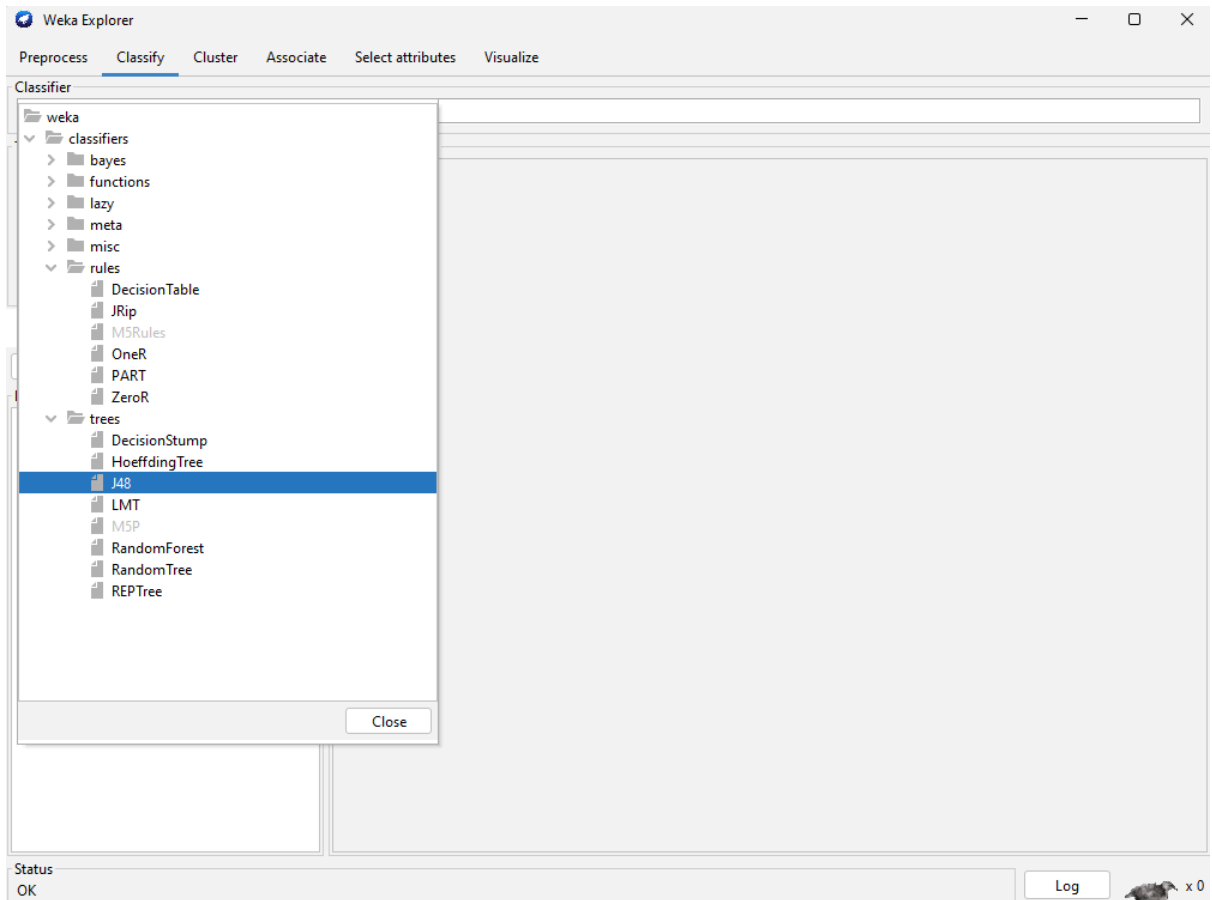








Click on Classify Tab and Click Choose J48 and Click on Start



Weka Explorer

Preprocess

Classify

Cluster

Associate

Select attributes

Visualize

Classifier

ChooseJ48 -C 0.25 -M 2

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation

☐ Percentage split

Set...

Folds10

%66

More options...

(Nom) play

StartStop

Result list (right-click for options)

10:47:46 - trees.J48

Classifier output

Number of Leaves : 5

Size of the tree : 8

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances964.2857 %

Incorrectly Classified Instances535.7143 %

Kappa statistic0.186

Mean absolute error0.2857

Root mean squared error0.4818

Relative absolute error60 %

Root relative squared error97.6586 %

Total Number of Instances14

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC Area	Class
	0.778	0.600	0.700	0.778	0.737	0.189	0.789	0.847	yes
	0.400	0.222	0.500	0.400	0.444	0.189	0.789	0.738	no
Weighted Avg.	0.643	0.465	0.629	0.643	0.632	0.189	0.789	0.808	

=== Confusion Matrix ===

a b <-- classified as

7 2 | a = yes

3 2 | b = no

Status

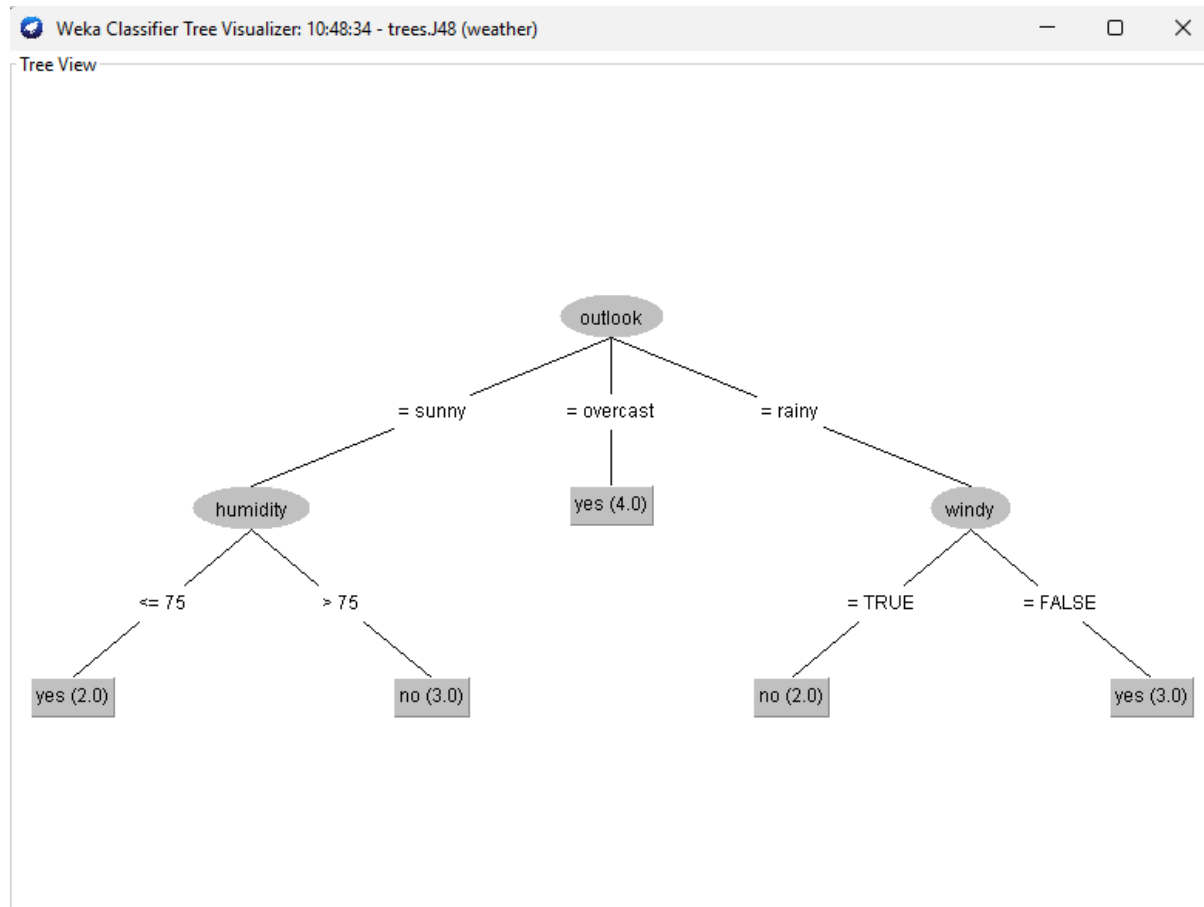
OK

Log

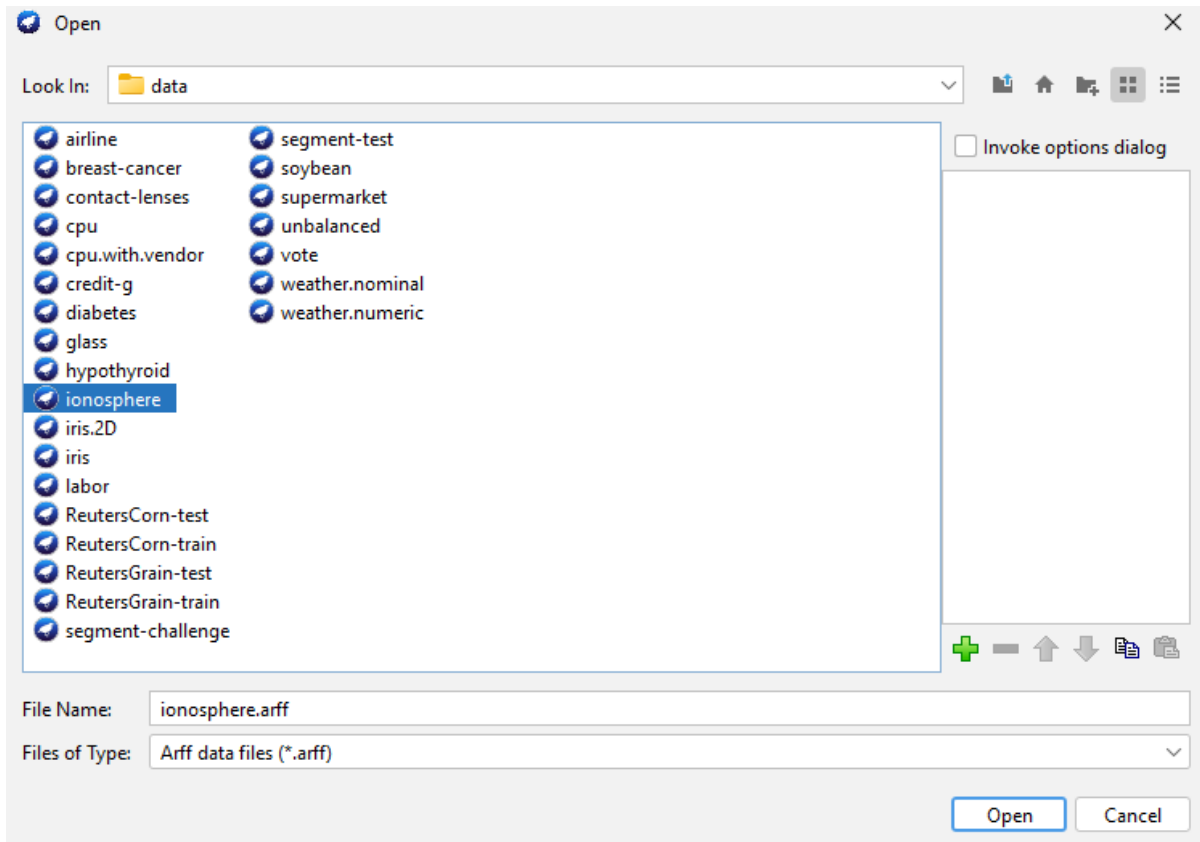
x 0

Practical No. 02

Implementation Using ML Algorithms



2. Logistic



Weka Explorer

Preprocess

Classify

Cluster

Associate

Select attributes

Visualize

Open file...

Open URL...

Open DB...

Generate...

Undo

Edit...

Save...

Filter

Choose

None

Apply

Stop

Current relation

Relation: ionosphere

Instances: 351

Attributes: 35

Sum of weights: 351

Selected attribute

Name: a01

Missing: 0 (0%)

Distinct: 2

Type: Numeric

Unique: 0 (0%)

Attributes

All

None

Invert

Pattern

No.		Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	a01
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	a02
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	a03
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	a04
5	<input type="checkbox"/>	a05
6	<input type="checkbox"/>	a06
7	<input type="checkbox"/>	a07
8	<input type="checkbox"/>	a08
9	<input type="checkbox"/>	a09
10	<input type="checkbox"/>	a10
11	<input type="checkbox"/>	a11
12	<input type="checkbox"/>	a12
13	<input type="checkbox"/>	a13
14	<input type="checkbox"/>	a14
15	<input type="checkbox"/>	a15
16	<input type="checkbox"/>	a16
17	<input type="checkbox"/>	a17
18	<input type="checkbox"/>	a18
19	<input type="checkbox"/>	a19

Remove

Statistic	Value
Minimum	0
Maximum	1
Mean	0.892
StdDev	0.311

Class: class (Nom)

Visualize All

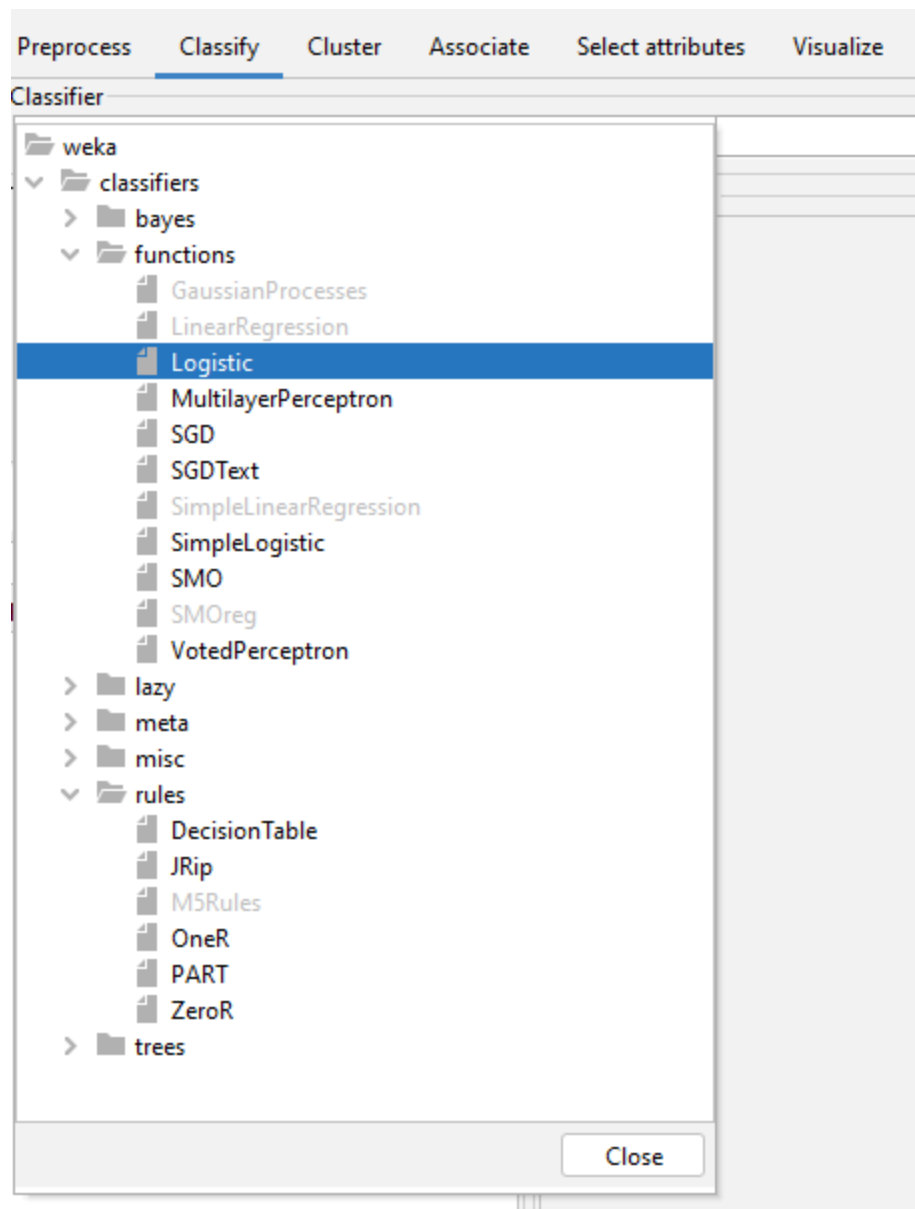
Value	Count
0	28
1	313

Status

OK

Log

x 0



Preprocess **Classify** Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose **Logistic** -R 1.0E-8 -M -1 -num-decimal-places 4

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set

☒ Cross-validation Folds

☐ Percentage split %

(Nom) class

Result list (right-click for options)

10:51:16 - functions.Logistic

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.05 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	312	88.8889 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	39	11.1111 %
Kappa statistic	0.753	
Mean absolute error	0.1283	
Root mean squared error	0.3035	
Relative absolute error	27.8593 %	
Root relative squared error	63.2601 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.794	0.058	0.885	0.794	0.837	0.756	0.870	0.89
	0.942	0.206	0.891	0.942	0.916	0.756	0.870	0.83
Weighted Avg.	0.889	0.153	0.889	0.889	0.887	0.756	0.870	0.85

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```

a  b  <-- classified as
100 26 |  a = b
 13 212 |  b = g

```

Result list (right-click for options)

10:51:16 - functions.L

View in main window

View in separate window

Save result buffer

Delete result buffer(s)

Load model

Save model

Re-evaluate model on current test set

Re-apply this model's configuration

Visualize classifier errors

Visualize tree

Visualize margin curve

Visualize threshold curve >

Cost/Benefit analysis >

Visualize cost curve >

Relative absolute error

Root relative squared

Instar

Accuracy

TP Ra

0.794

0.942

0.889

rix =

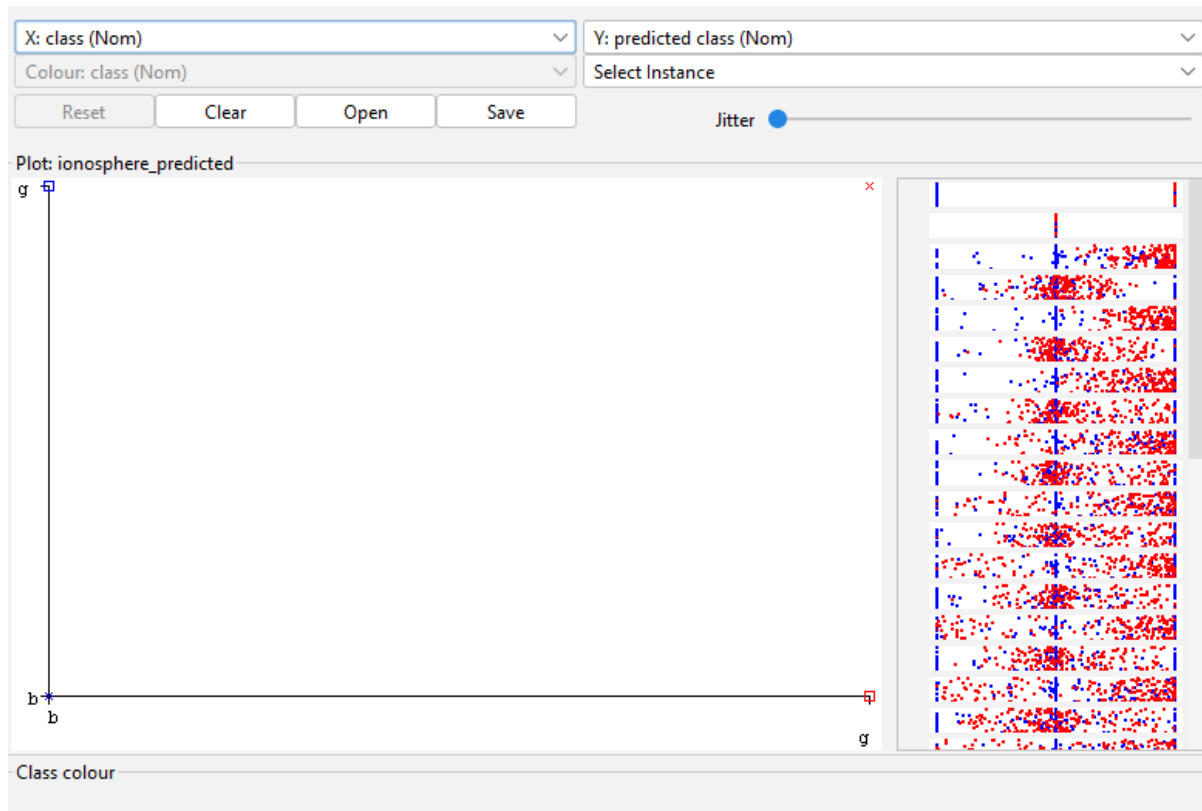
lassif

b

g

Status

OK



3. KNN

Use the same dataset as used for Logistic Regression

Click on Choose and Select SMO and click on start

Preprocess
Classify
Cluster
Associate
Select attributes
Visualize

Classifier

weka

classifiers

bayes

functions

GaussianProcesses

LinearRegression

Logistic

MultilayerPerceptron

SGD

SGDText

SimpleLinearRegression

SimpleLogistic

SMO

SMOreg

VotedPerceptron

lazy

meta

misc

rules

trees

weka.classifiers.functions

build model: 0.05

cross-validation

ified Instances

ssified Instance

error

ed error

te error

quared error

Instances

Accuracy By Class

TP Rate

FP Ra

0.794

0.058

0.942

0.206

0.889

0.153

Classifier

Choose

SMO -C 1.0 -L 0.001 -P 1.0E-12 -N 0 -V -1 -W 1 -K "weka.classifiers.functions.supportVector.PolyKernel -E 1.0 -C 250007" -calibrator "weka.classifiers.fun

Test options

☐ Use training set
 ☐ Supplied test set

Set...

☒ Cross-validation

Folds 10

☐ Percentage split

% 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start

Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

10:51:16 - functions.Logistic

10:55:16 - functions.SMO

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.03 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	311	88.604 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	40	11.396 %
Kappa statistic	0.7406	
Mean absolute error	0.114	
Root mean squared error	0.3376	
Relative absolute error	24.7463 %	
Root relative squared error	70.3666 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.738	0.031	0.930	0.738	0.823	0.751	0.853	0.78
	0.969	0.262	0.869	0.969	0.916	0.751	0.853	0.86
Weighted Avg.	0.886	0.179	0.891	0.886	0.883	0.751	0.853	0.83

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```

a  b  <-- classified as
93 33 |  a = b
 7 218 |  b = g

```

4. IBK

Classifier		
weka		NNSearch -A \"wv
classifiers		
bayes		
functions		uild model: 0
GaussianProcesses		
LinearRegression		cross-validat
Logistic		
MultilayerPerceptron		ified Instanc
SGD		ssified Insta
SGDText		
SimpleLinearRegression		
SimpleLogistic		error
SMO		ed error
SMOreg		te error
VotedPerceptron		quared error
lazy		Instances
IBk		Accuracy By Cla
KStar		
LWL		TP Rate FP
meta		0.738 0.
misc		0.969 0.
rules		0.886 0.
trees		
		atrix ==

Preprocess **Classify** Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier
Choose **IBk** -K 1 -W 0 -A "weka.core.neighboursearch.LinearNNSearch -A \"weka.core.EuclideanDistance -R first-last\""

Test options
☐ Use training set
☐ Supplied test set Set...
☒ Cross-validation Folds **10**
☐ Percentage split % **66**
 More options...

(Nom) class **Start** **Stop**

Result list (right-click for options)

- 10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
- 10:55:16 - functions.SMO
- 10:56:44 - lazy.IBk**

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===
 === Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	303	86.3248 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	48	13.6752 %
Kappa statistic	0.6841	
Mean absolute error	0.139	
Root mean squared error	0.3686	
Relative absolute error	30.1815 %	
Root relative squared error	76.8426 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.675	0.031	0.924	0.675	0.780	0.702	0.825	0.76
	0.969	0.325	0.842	0.969	0.901	0.702	0.825	0.83
Weighted Avg.	0.863	0.220	0.871	0.863	0.857	0.702	0.825	0.81

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```

a  b  <-- classified as
85  41 |  a = b
 7 218 |  b = g

```

10:56:44 - lazy.IBk

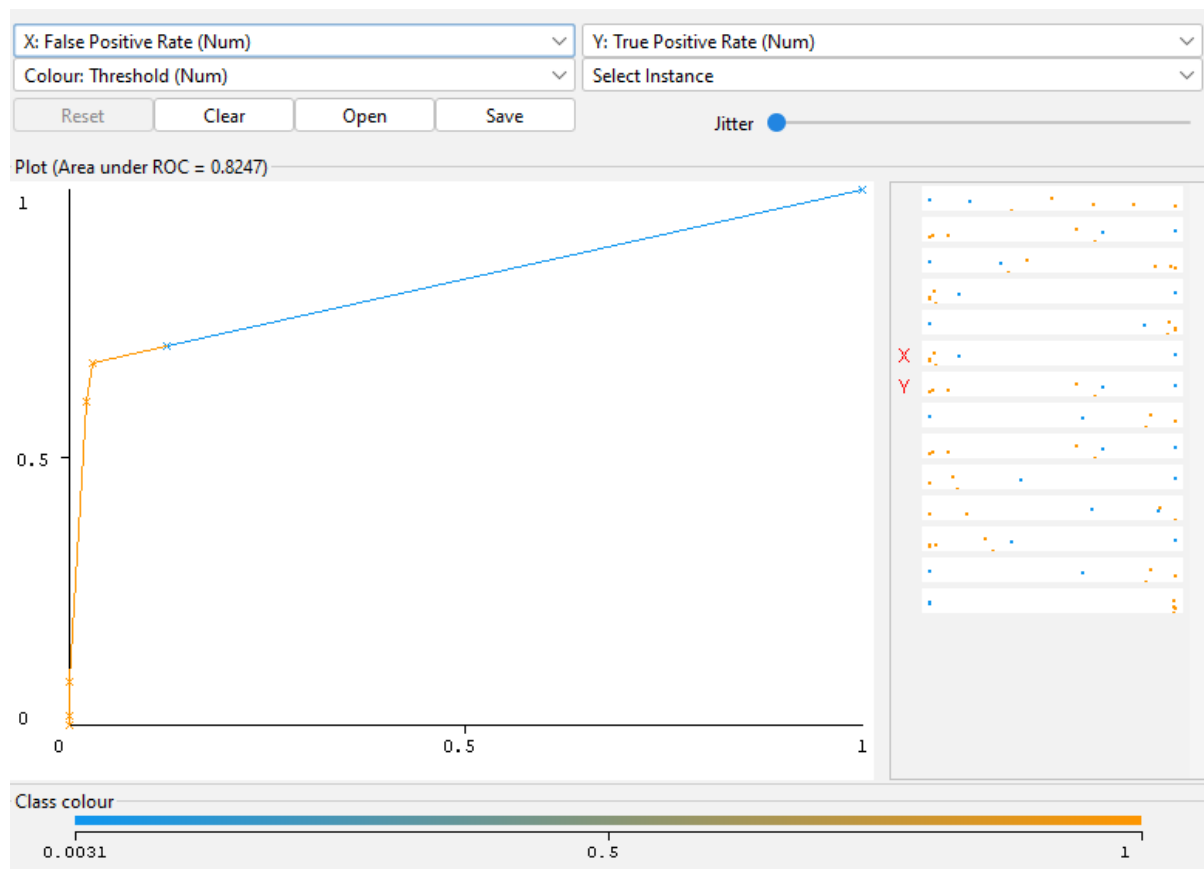
View in main window
 View in separate window
 Save result buffer
 Delete result buffer(s)

Load model
 Save model
 Re-evaluate model on current test set
 Re-apply this model's configuration

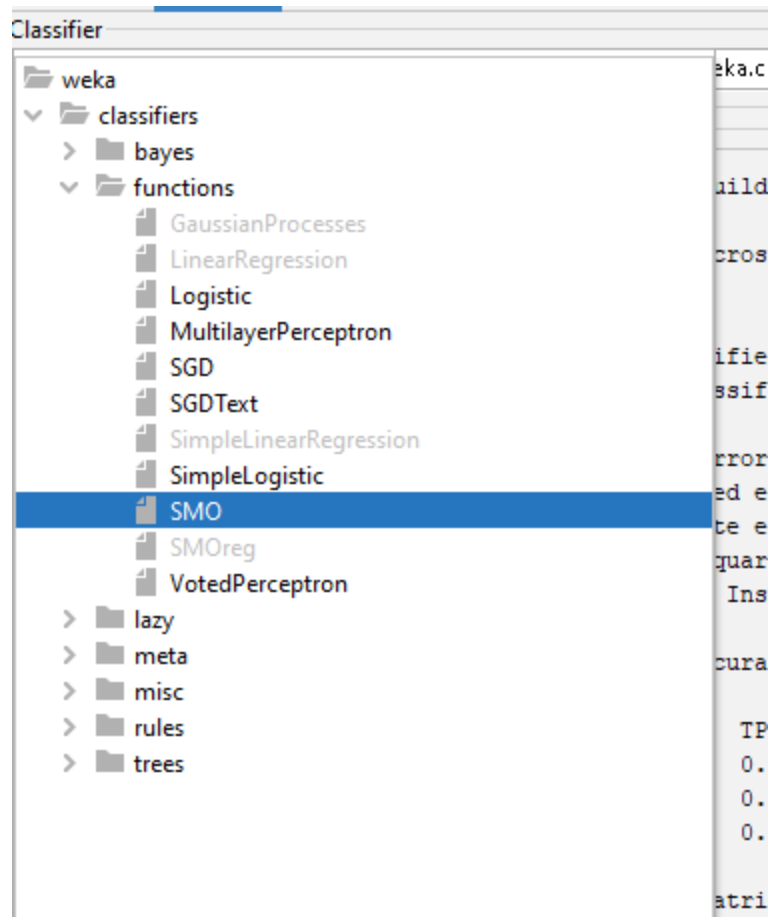
Visualize classifier errors
 Visualize tree
 Visualize margin curve
Visualize threshold curve > **b**
 Cost/Benefit analysis > **g**
 Visualize cost curve >

Status
OK

Class col



5. SMO



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier

Choose SMO - C 1.0 -L 0.001 -P 1.0E-12 -N 0 -V -1 -W 1 -K "weka.classifiers.functions.supportVector.PolyKernel -E 1.0 -C 250007" -calibrator "weka.classifiers.fun

Test options

☐ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☒ Cross-validation Folds 10

☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) class

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

- 10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
- 10:55:16 - functions.SMO
- 10:56:44 - lazy.IBk
- 10:58:49 - bayes.NaiveBayes
- 11:03:21 - functions.SMO
- 11:04:25 - functions.SMO

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===

=== Summary ===

Correctly Classified Instances	311	88.604 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	40	11.396 %
Kappa statistic	0.7406	
Mean absolute error	0.114	
Root mean squared error	0.3376	
Relative absolute error	24.7463 %	
Root relative squared error	70.3666 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.738	0.031	0.930	0.738	0.823	0.751	0.853	0.78
	0.969	0.262	0.869	0.969	0.916	0.751	0.853	0.86
Weighted Avg.	0.886	0.179	0.891	0.886	0.883	0.751	0.853	0.83

=== Confusion Matrix ===

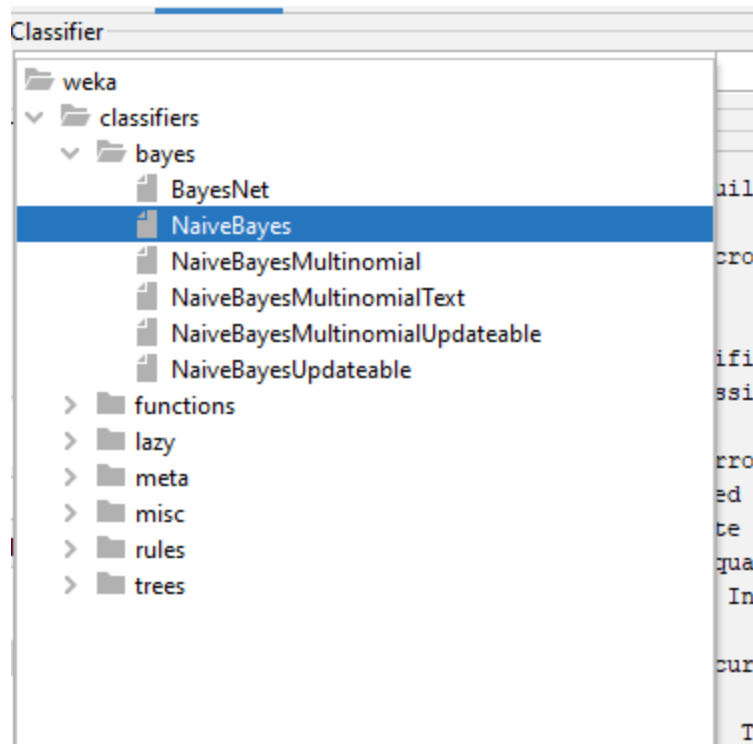
```

a  b  <-- classified as
93 33 | a = b
7 218 | b = g

```

Status

6. Naive Bayes



Preprocess **Classify** Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Classifier
Choose **NaiveBayes**

Test options
☐ Use training set
☐ Supplied test set Set...
☒ Cross-validation Folds 10
☐ Percentage split % 66
More options...

(Nom) class
Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)
10:51:16 - functions.Logistic
10:55:16 - functions.SMO
10:56:44 - lazy.IBk
10:58:49 - bayes.NaiveBayes

Classifier output

Time taken to build model: 0.01 seconds

=== Stratified cross-validation ===
=== Summary ===

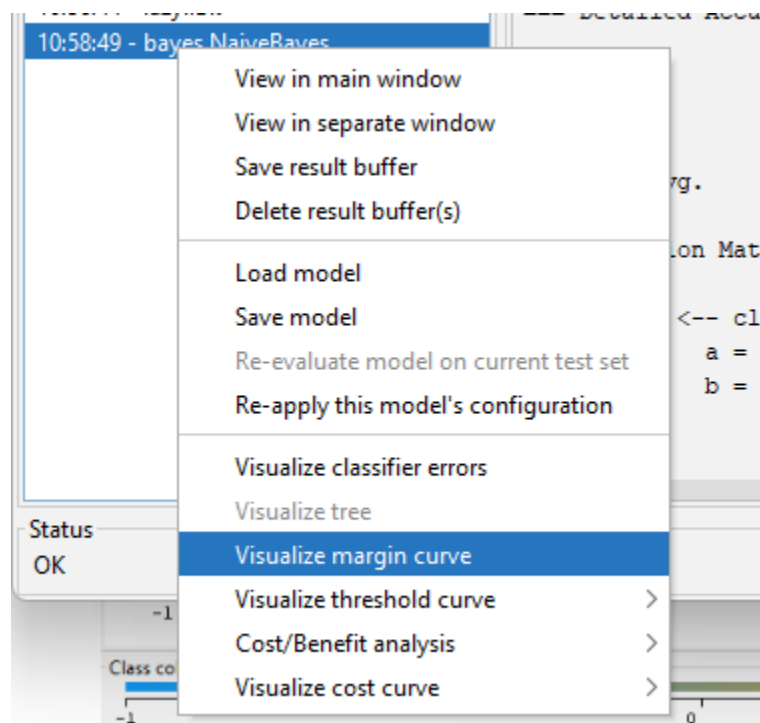
Correctly Classified Instances	290	82.6211 %
Incorrectly Classified Instances	61	17.3789 %
Kappa statistic	0.6394	
Mean absolute error	0.1736	
Root mean squared error	0.3935	
Relative absolute error	37.7001 %	
Root relative squared error	82.0203 %	
Total Number of Instances	351	

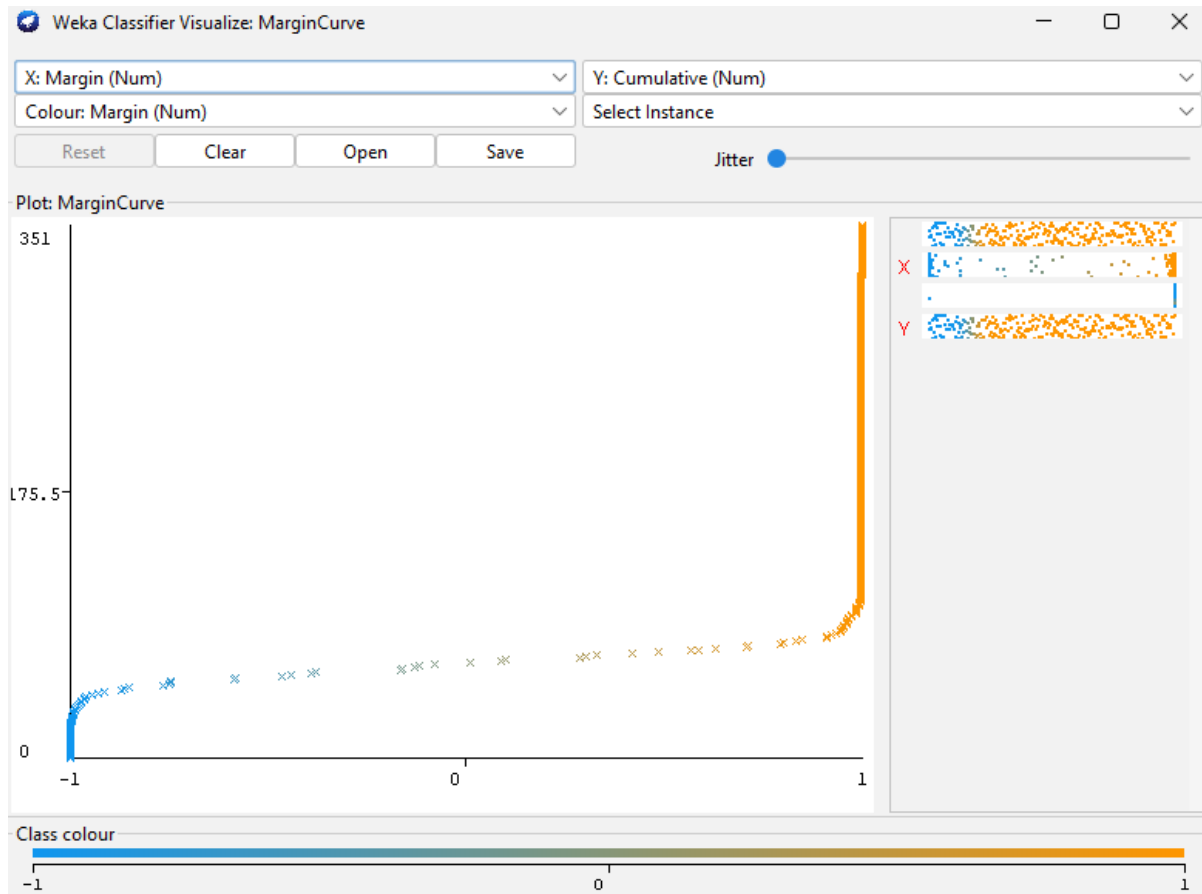
=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC	ROC Area	PRC
	0.865	0.196	0.712	0.865	0.781	0.648	0.935	0.91
	0.804	0.135	0.914	0.804	0.856	0.648	0.935	0.95
Weighted Avg.	0.826	0.157	0.842	0.826	0.829	0.648	0.935	0.94

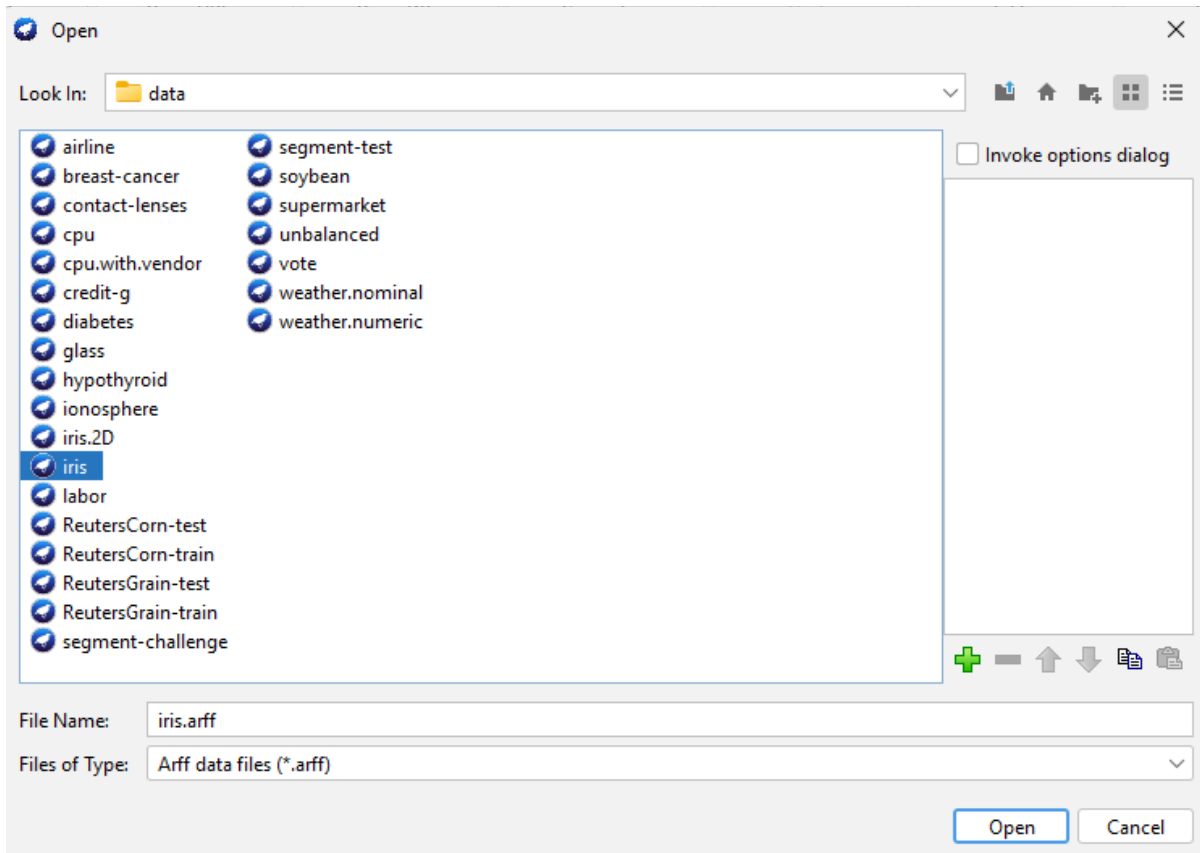
=== Confusion Matrix ===

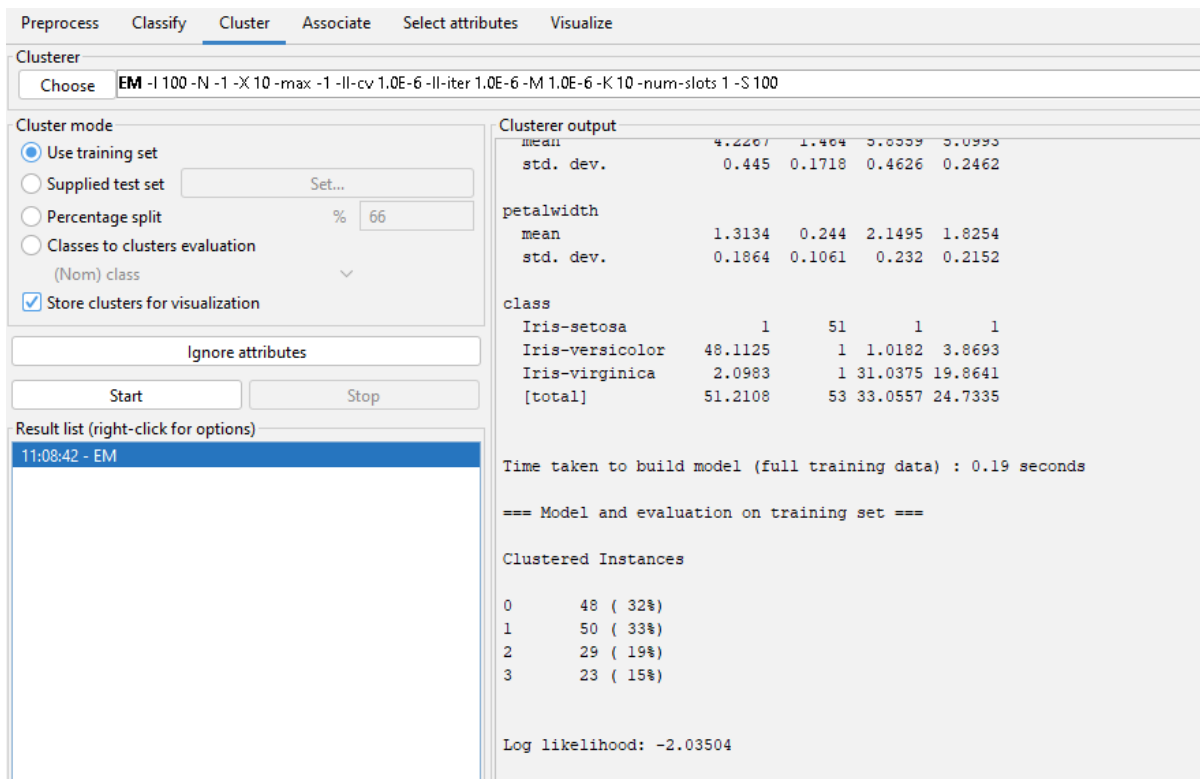
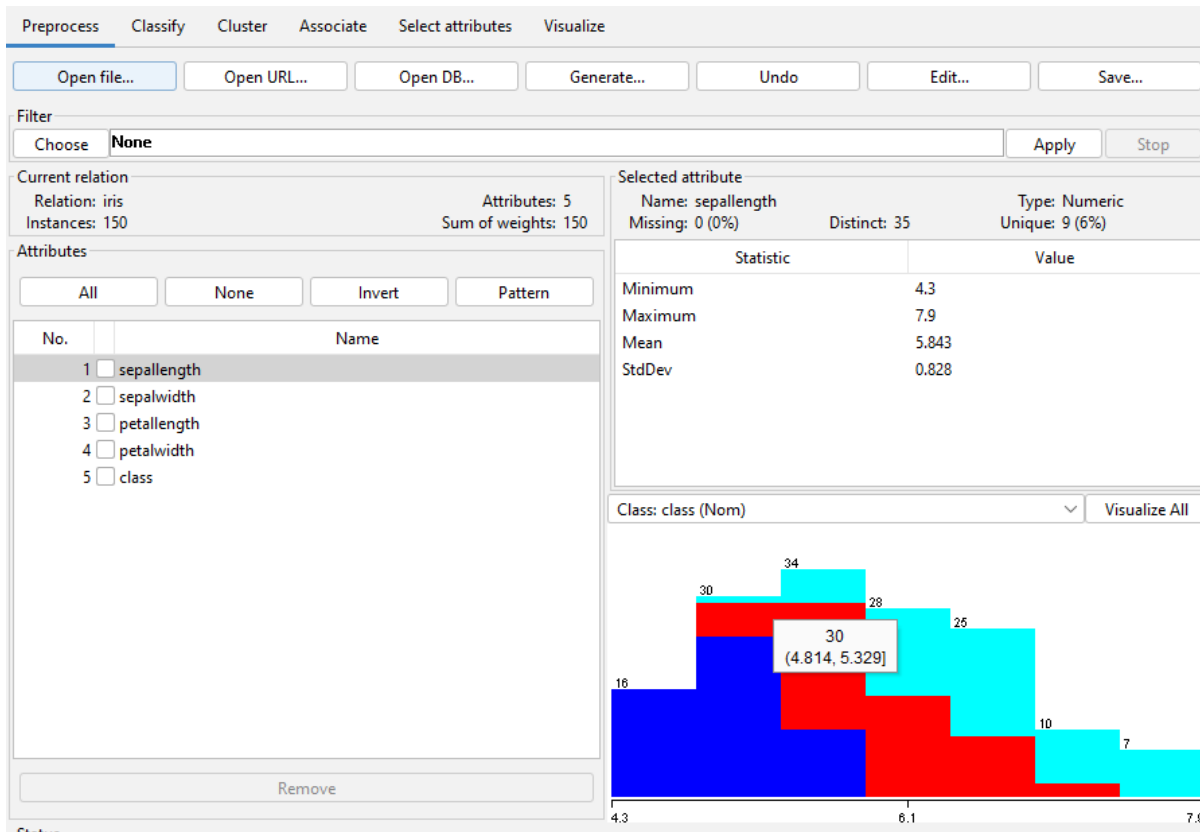
```
a  b  <-- classified as
109 17 | a = b
 44 181 | b = g
```

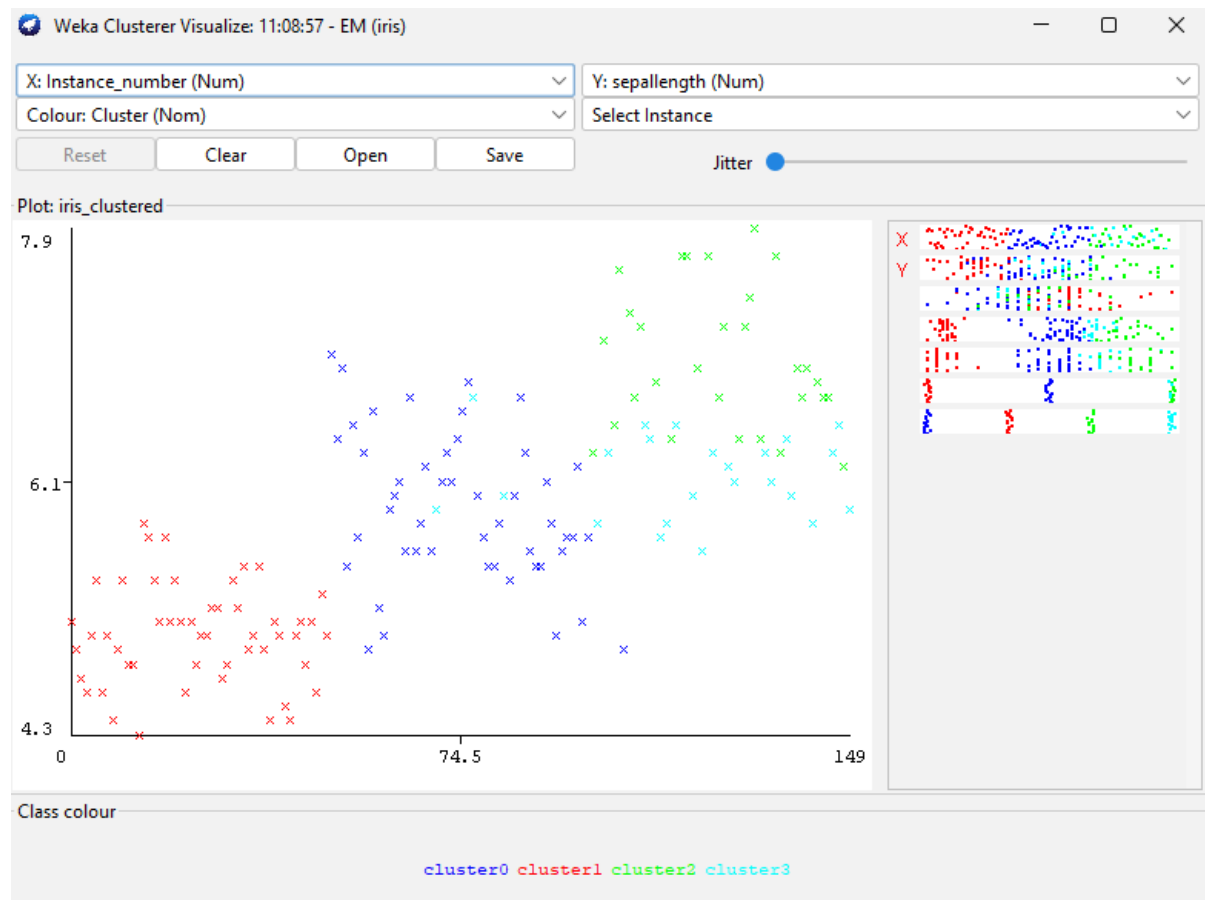
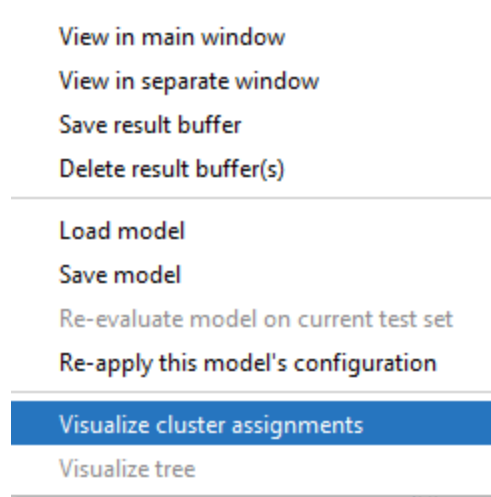





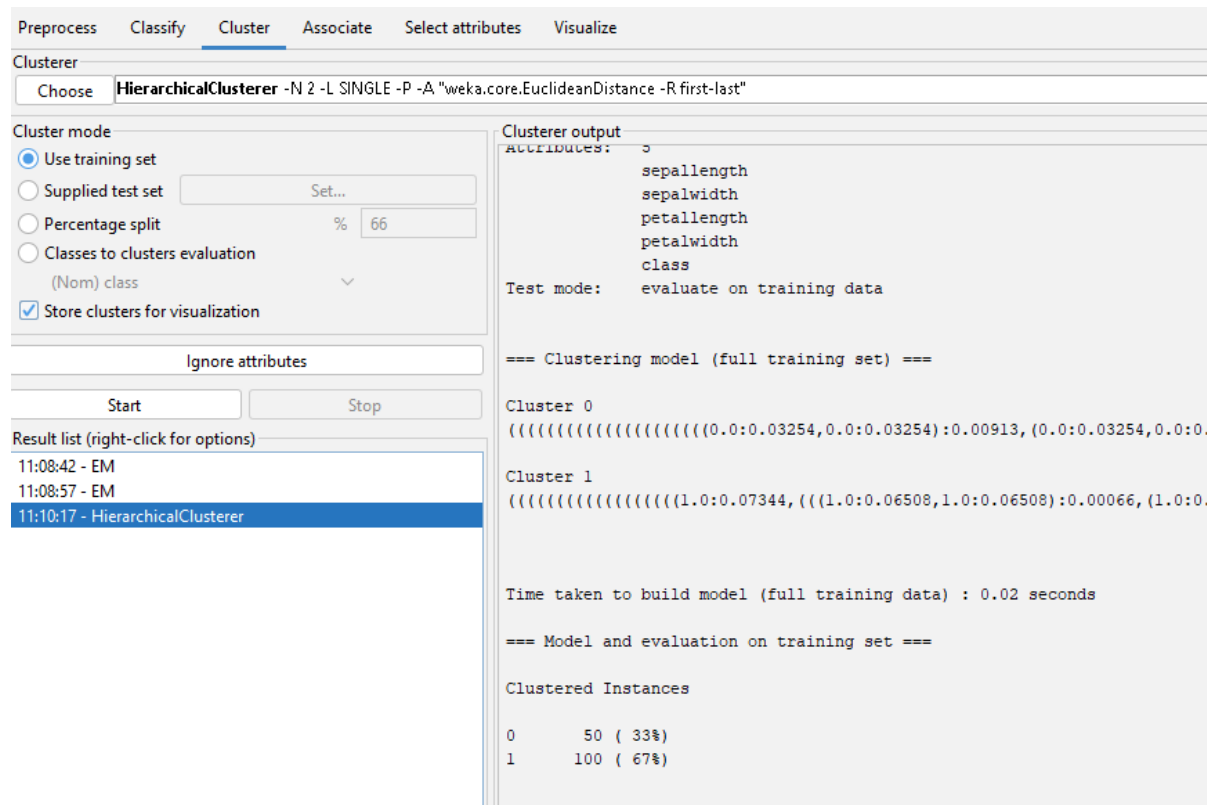
- Clustering
1. EM

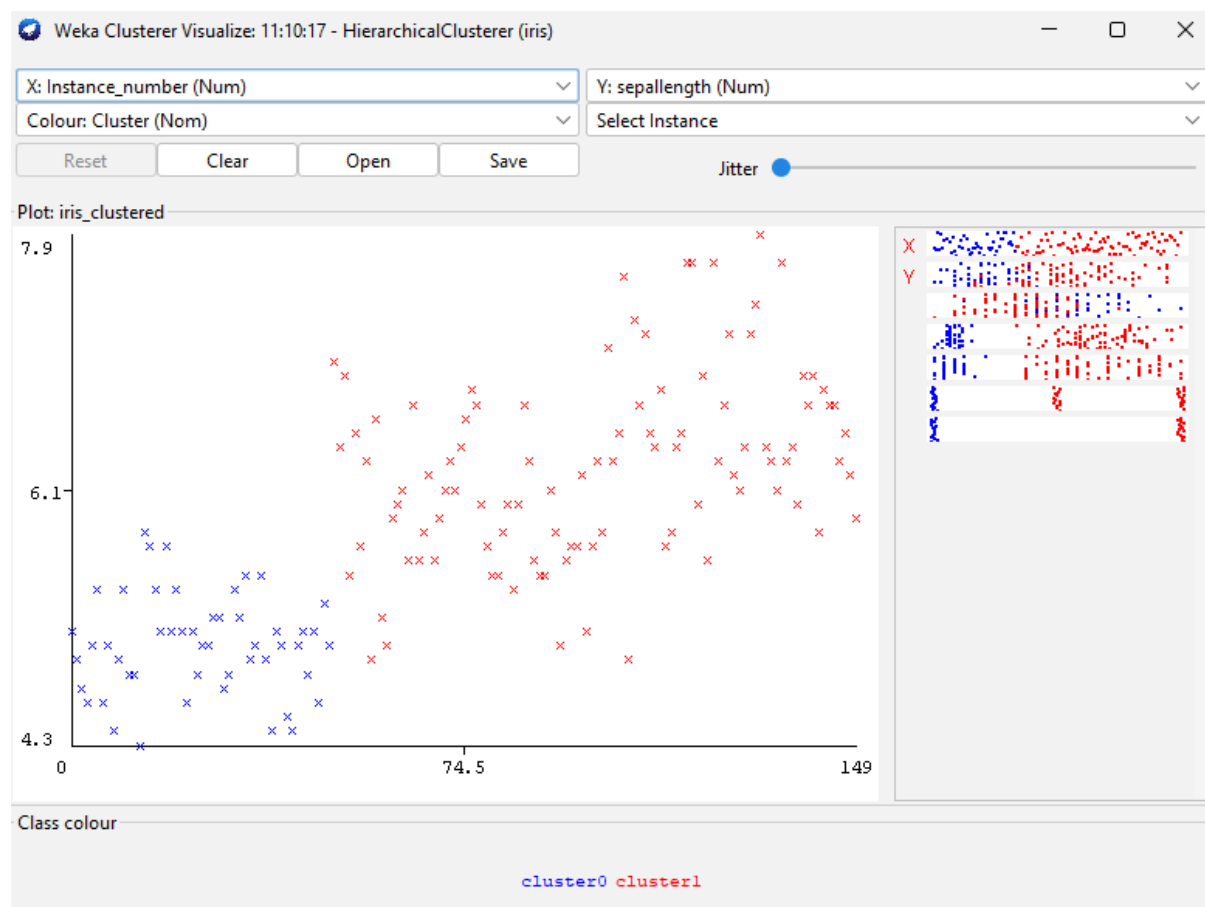
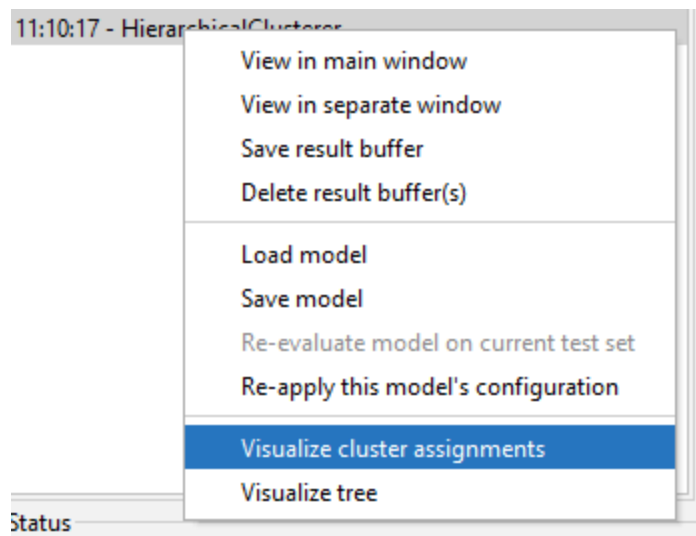






2. Hierarchical





3. Make Density Based Cluster

Preprocess Classify **Cluster** Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer

Choose **MakeDensityBasedClusterer** -M 1.0E-6 -W weka.clusterers.SimpleKMeans -- -init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1

Cluster mode

☒ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☐ Percentage split % 66

☐ Classes to clusters evaluation
(Nom) class ▾

☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:08:42 - EM

11:08:57 - EM

11:10:17 - HierarchicalClusterer

11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer

Clusterer output

```
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 1 51 51 (Total = 103)

Cluster: 1 Prior probability: 0.3355

Attribute: sepallength
Normal Distribution. Mean = 5.006 StdDev = 0.3489
Attribute: sepalwidth
Normal Distribution. Mean = 3.418 StdDev = 0.3772
Attribute: petallength
Normal Distribution. Mean = 1.464 StdDev = 0.1718
Attribute: petalwidth
Normal Distribution. Mean = 0.244 StdDev = 0.1061
Attribute: class
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 51 1 1 (Total = 53)

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

Clustered Instances

0      100 ( 67%)
1       50 ( 33%)

Log likelihood: -3.06315
```

weka

clusters

Canopy

Cobweb

EM

FarthestFirst

FilteredClusterer

HierarchicalClusterer

MakeDensityBasedClusterer

SimpleKMeans

ster

Clus

Dis

Clu

Att

Nor

Att

Nor

Att

Nor

Att

Weka Explorer

Preprocess Classify **Cluster** Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer

Choose **MakeDensityBasedClusterer** -M 1.0E-6 -W weka.clusterers.SimpleKMeans -- -init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1

Cluster mode

☒ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☐ Percentage split % 66

☐ Classes to clusters evaluation (Nom) class

☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

11:08:42 - EM

11:08:57 - EM

11:10:17 - HierarchicalClusterer

11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer

Clusterer output

Discrete Estimator. Counts = 1 51 51 (Total = 103)

Cluster: 1 Prior probability: 0.3355

Attribute: sepal.length
Normal Distribution. Mean = 5.006 StdDev = 0.3489

Attribute: sepal.width
Normal Distribution. Mean = 3.418 StdDev = 0.3772

Attribute: petal.length
Normal Distribution. Mean = 1.464 StdDev = 0.1718

Attribute: petal.width
Normal Distribution. Mean = 0.244 StdDev = 0.1061

Attribute: class
Discrete Estimator. Counts = 51 1 1 (Total = 53)

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

Clustered Instances

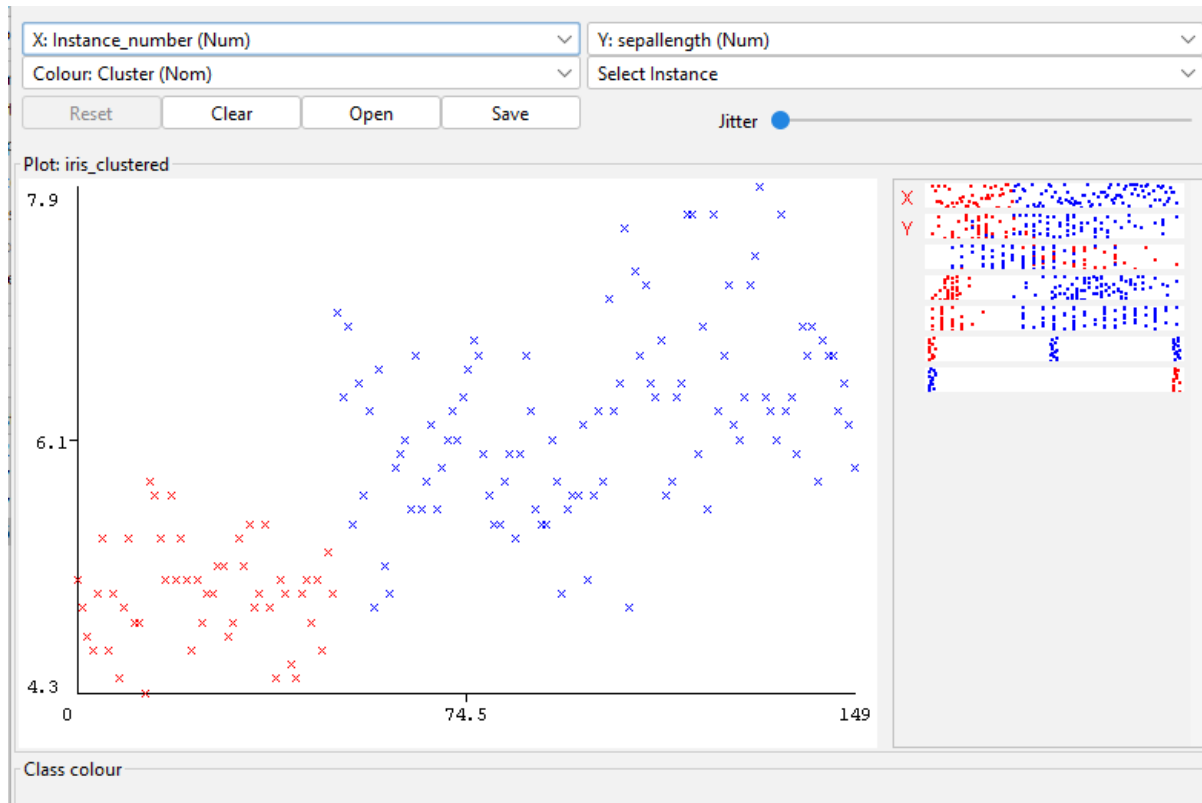
0	100	(67%)
1	50	(33%)

Log likelihood: -3.06315

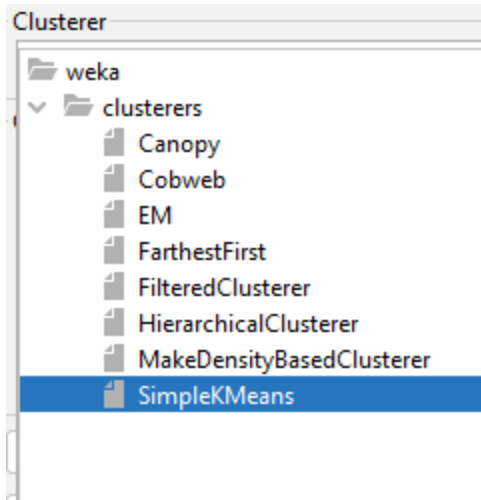
11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer

- View in main window
- View in separate window
- Save result buffer
- Delete result buffer(s)
- Load model
- Save model
- Re-evaluate model on current test set
- Re-apply this model's configuration
- Visualize cluster assignments**
- Visualize tree

Status



4. Simple K Means



Preprocess Classify **Cluster** Associate Select attributes Visualize

Clusterer

Choose **SimpleKMeans** -init 0 -max-candidates 100 -periodic-pruning 10000 -min-density 2.0 -t1 -1.25 -t2 -1.0 -N 2 -A "weka.core.EuclideanDistance" -R first-I

Cluster mode

☒ Use training set

☐ Supplied test set Set...

☐ Percentage split % 66

☐ Classes to clusters evaluation (Nom) class

☒ Store clusters for visualization

Ignore attributes

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for options)

- 11:08:42 - EM
- 11:08:57 - EM
- 11:10:17 - HierarchicalClusterer
- 11:11:16 - MakeDensityBasedClusterer
- 11:12:41 - SimpleKMeans**

Clusterer output

Cluster 0: 6.1,2.9,4.7,1.4,Iris-versicolor
Cluster 1: 6.2,2.9,4.3,1.3,Iris-versicolor

Missing values globally replaced with mean/mode

Final cluster centroids:

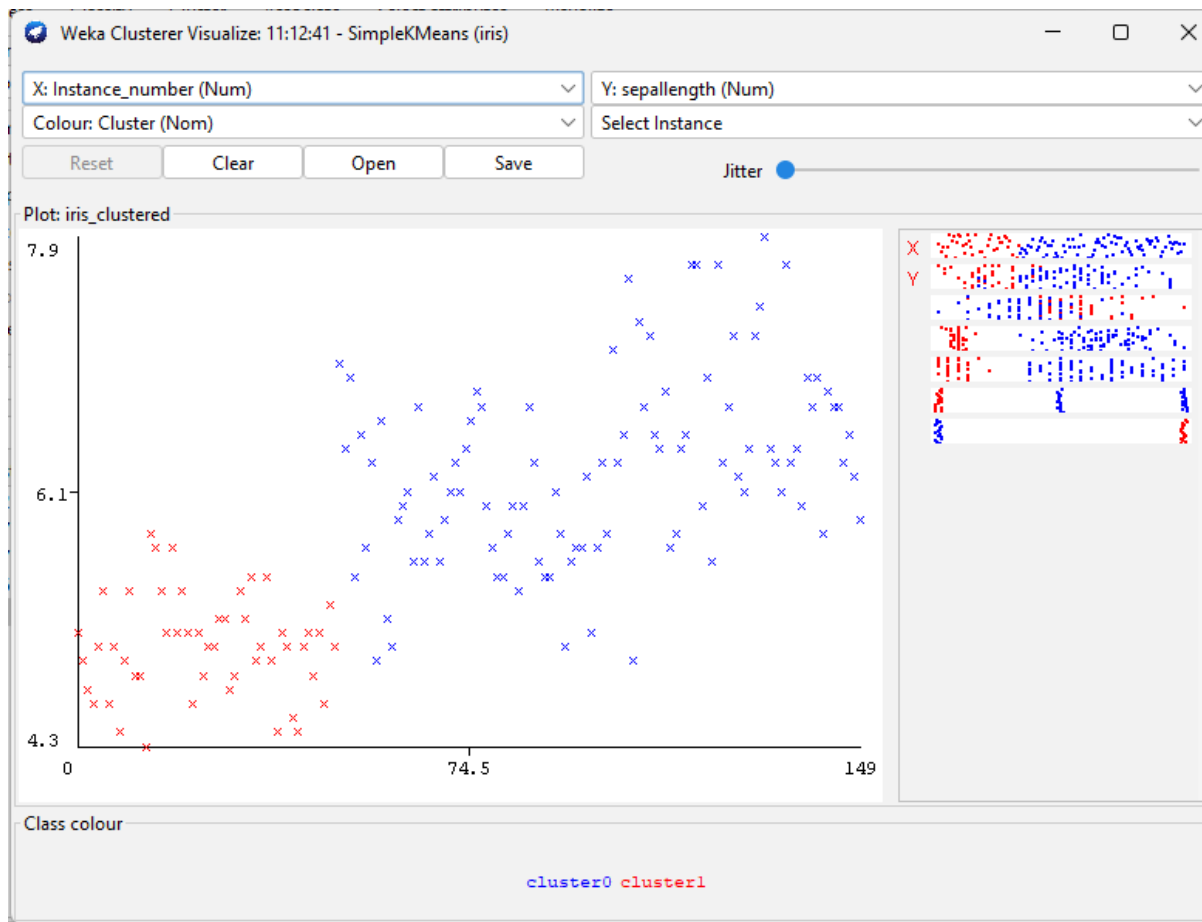
Attribute	Full Data (150.0)	Cluster# 0 (100.0)	1 (50.0)
sepalength	5.8433	6.262	5.006
sepalwidth	3.054	2.872	3.418
petallength	3.7587	4.906	1.464
petalwidth	1.1987	1.676	0.244
class	Iris-setosa Iris-versicolor		Iris-setosa

Time taken to build model (full training data) : 0 seconds

=== Model and evaluation on training set ===

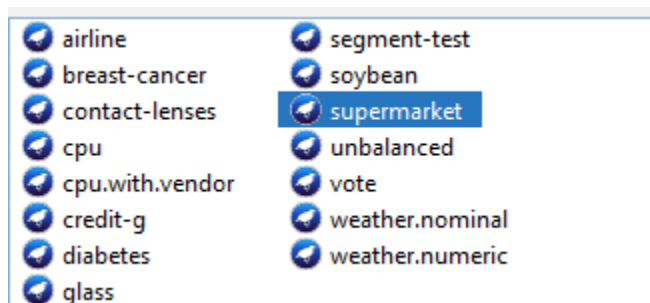
Clustered Instances

0	100 (67%)
1	50 (33%)



- Association

Apriori



Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Open file... Open URL... Open DB... Generate... Undo Edit... Save...

Filter
Choose **None** Apply Stop

Current relation
Relation: supermarket
Instances: 4627 Attributes: 217
Sum of weights: 4627

Attributes
All None Invert Pattern

No.	Name
1	<input type="checkbox"/> department1
2	<input type="checkbox"/> department2
3	<input type="checkbox"/> department3
4	<input type="checkbox"/> department4
5	<input type="checkbox"/> department5
6	<input type="checkbox"/> department6
7	<input type="checkbox"/> department7
8	<input type="checkbox"/> department8
9	<input type="checkbox"/> department9
10	<input type="checkbox"/> grocery misc
11	<input type="checkbox"/> department11
12	<input type="checkbox"/> baby needs
13	<input type="checkbox"/> bread and cake
14	<input type="checkbox"/> baking needs
15	<input type="checkbox"/> coupons

Remove

Selected attribute
Name: department1
Missing: 3580 (77%) Distinct: 1 Type: Nominal
Unique: 0 (0%)

No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	t	1047	1047

Class: total (Nom) Visualize All

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

Associator
Choose **Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1**

Start Stop

Associator output

Result list (right-click for options)

Preprocess Classify Cluster **Associate** Select attributes Visualize

Associator

Choose **Apriori** -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1

Start Stop

Result list (right-click for ...)

11:14:49 - Apriori

Associator output

```
=== Run information ===

Scheme:      weka.associations.Apriori -N 10 -T 0 -C 0.9 -D 0.05 -U 1.0 -M 0.1 -S -1.0 -c -1
Relation:    supermarket
Instances:   4627
Attributes:  217
              [list of attributes omitted]
=== Associator model (full training set) ===

Apriori
=====

Minimum support: 0.15 (694 instances)
Minimum metric <confidence>: 0.9
Number of cycles performed: 17

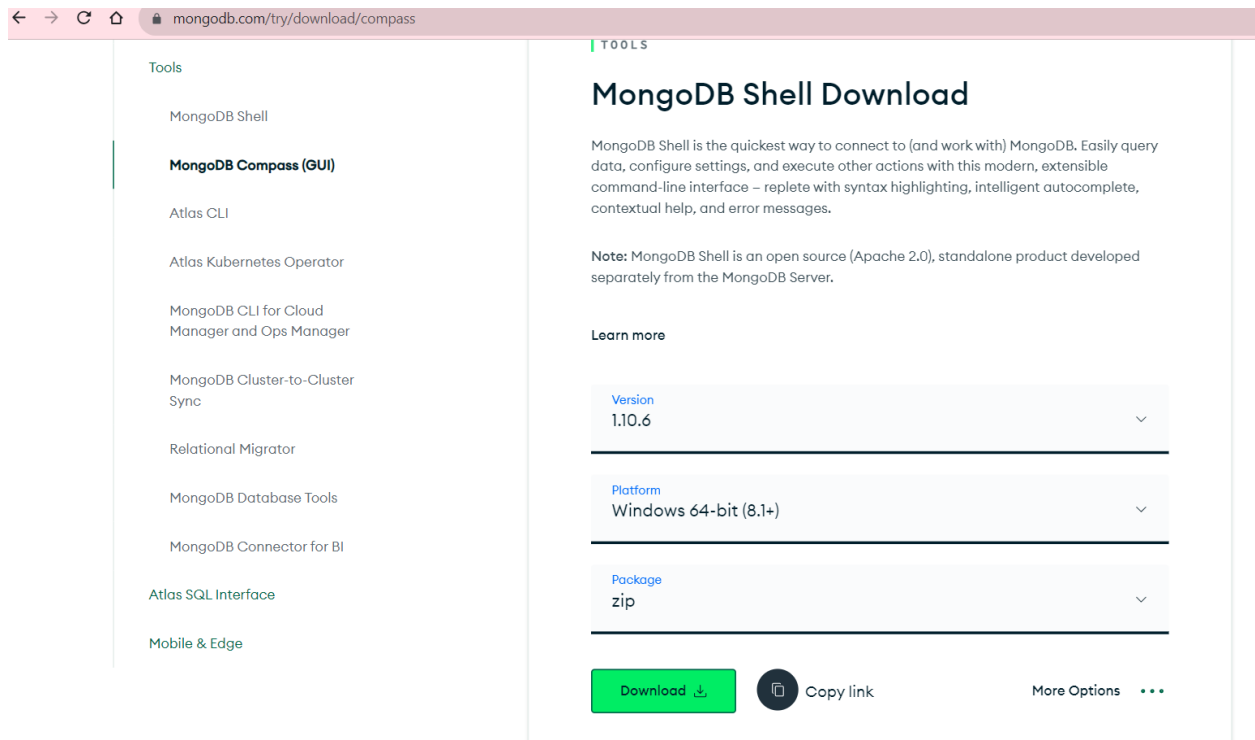
Generated sets of large itemsets:

Size of set of large itemsets L(1): 44
Size of set of large itemsets L(2): 380
Size of set of large itemsets L(3): 910
Size of set of large itemsets L(4): 633
Size of set of large itemsets L(5): 105
```

Practical No. 03 :- MongoDB Installation & Configuration

Go to :- <https://www.mongodb.com/try/download/shell>

Download MongoDB shell -



The screenshot shows the MongoDB Shell Download page. The browser address bar displays 'mongodb.com/try/download/compass'. The left sidebar lists various tools, with 'MongoDB Compass (GUI)' highlighted. The main content area is titled 'MongoDB Shell Download' and includes a description of the shell, a note about its open-source nature, and a 'Learn more' link. Below this, there are three dropdown menus for selecting the version (1.10.6), platform (Windows 64-bit (8.1+)), and package (zip). At the bottom, there is a green 'Download' button, a 'Copy link' button, and a 'More Options' link.

Tools

- MongoDB Shell
- MongoDB Compass (GUI)**
- Atlas CLI
- Atlas Kubernetes Operator
- MongoDB CLI for Cloud Manager and Ops Manager
- MongoDB Cluster-to-Cluster Sync
- Relational Migrator
- MongoDB Database Tools
- MongoDB Connector for BI
- Atlas SQL Interface
- Mobile & Edge

MongoDB Shell Download

MongoDB Shell is the quickest way to connect to (and work with) MongoDB. Easily query data, configure settings, and execute other actions with this modern, extensible command-line interface – replete with syntax highlighting, intelligent autocomplete, contextual help, and error messages.

Note: MongoDB Shell is an open source (Apache 2.0), standalone product developed separately from the MongoDB Server.

[Learn more](#)

Version
1.10.6

Platform
Windows 64-bit (8.1+)

Package
zip

[Download](#) [Copy link](#) [More Options](#)

Download mongoDb compass -

Tools

MongoDB Shell

MongoDB Compass (GUI)

Atlas CLI

Atlas Kubernetes Operator

MongoDB CLI for Cloud
Manager and Ops Manager

MongoDB Cluster-to-Cluster
Sync

Relational Migrator

MongoDB Database Tools

MongoDB Connector for BI

Atlas SQL Interface

Mobile & Edge

MongoDB Compass Download (GUI)

Easily explore and manipulate your database with Compass, the GUI for MongoDB. Intuitive and flexible, Compass provides detailed schema visualizations, real-time performance metrics, sophisticated querying abilities, and much more.

Please note that MongoDB Compass comes in three versions: a full version with all features, a read-only version without write or delete capabilities, and an isolated edition, whose sole network connection is to the MongoDB instance.

For more information, see our [documentation pages](#).

Compass

The full version of MongoDB Compass, with all features and capabilities.

Readonly Edition

This version is limited strictly to read operations, with all write and delete capabilities removed.

Isolated Edition

This version disables all network connections except the connection to the MongoDB instance.

Learn more

Version

1.39.4 (Stable)



Platform

Windows 64-bit (7+)



Package

exe



Download



Copy link

More Options



After downloading install on your machine and configure it

Practical No. 04 :- MongoDB CRUD Operations

1) Create Database :- Let us create a database name userdb

```
> use userdb  
< switched to db userdb
```

2) Creating a New Collection

```
> db.createCollection("users31")  
< { ok: 1 }
```

3) Create Operation : There are 2 ways to create new documents to a collection in MongoDB:

1. insertOne():

Syntax:- db.collectionName.insertOne()

```

> db.users31.insertOne({Name:"Ankita",Age:21,Address:"Thane"})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("64d48bded302cc29d0b4f2e9")
}
> db.users31.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e6"),
  Name: 'Ankita',
  Age: 21,
  Address: 'Thane'
}

```

2. insertMany()

Syntax:

db.collectionName.insertMany();

```

> db.users31.insertMany([{Name:"Ankita",Age:21,Address:"Thane"},{Name:"Aashu",Age:47,Address:"Vikhroli"},{Name:"Ram",Age:46,Address:"Ghatkopar"}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e6"),
    '1': ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e7"),
    '2': ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e8")
  }
}

```

4) Read Operations: In MongoDB, read operations are used to retrieve data from the database.

1. find()

Syntax:- db.collectionName.find(query, projection)

```
> db.users31.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e6"),
  Name: 'Ankita',
  Age: 21,
  Address: 'Thane'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e7"),
  Name: 'Aashu',
  Age: 47,
  Address: 'Vikhroli'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e8"),
  Name: 'Ram',
  Age: 46,
  Address: 'Ghatkopar'
}
```

```
> db.users31.find({Age:{$gt:29}}, {Name:1, Age:1})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e7"),
  Name: 'Aashu',
  Age: 47
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e8"),
  Name: 'Ram',
  Age: 46
}
```

```
> db.users31.find({Age:{$gt:29}}, {Name:1, Age:1, Address:1})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e7"),
  Name: 'Aashu',
  Age: 47,
  Address: 'Vikhroli'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e8"),
  Name: 'Ram',
  Age: 46,
  Address: 'Ghatkopar'
}
```

```
> db.users31.find({Age:{$lt:29}}, {Name:1, Age:1, Address:1})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d47f63d302cc29d0b4f2e6"),
  Name: 'Ankita',
  Age: 21,
  Address: 'Thane'
}
```

2. findOne()

The `findOne()` method returns a single document object, or null if no document is found. You can pass a query object to this method to filter the results.

Syntax:

`db.collectionName.findOne()`

```
> db.part_2.findOne({ name: "Jim" })
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d5ad88d47c56bff07a5800"),
  name: 'Jim',
  age: 29,
  status: 'active'
}
```

5) Update Operations

In MongoDB, the "update" operation is used to modify existing documents in a collection.

Methods:

There are several ways to perform an update operation, including the following:

1. updateOne()

The updateOne() method is used to update a single document that matches a specified filter.

Syntax:

```
db.collectionName.updateOne(filter, update, options)
```

```

> db.part_2.updateOne({ name: "Angela" }, { $set: { email: "angela@gmail.com" } })
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 0,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.part_2.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e2"),
  name: 'Angela',
  age: 27,
  email: 'angela@gmail.com'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e3"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e4"),
  name: 'Jim',
  age: 29
}

```

2. updateMany

The `updateMany()` method is used to update multiple documents that match a specified filter.

Syntax:

`db.collectionName.updateMany(filter, update, options)`

```
> db.part_2.updateMany({ age: { $lt: 30 } }, { $set: { status: "active" } })
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 2,
  modifiedCount: 2,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
> db.part_2.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e3"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5ad88d47c56bff07a57fe"),
  name: 'Angela',
  age: 27,
  status: 'active'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5ad88d47c56bff07a57ff"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5ad88d47c56bff07a5800"),
  name: 'Jim',
  age: 29,
  status: 'active'
}
```

6) Delete Operations

In MongoDB, the "delete" operation is used to remove documents from a collection.

There are several ways to perform a delete operation, including the following:

1. deleteOne()

The deleteOne() method is used to remove a single document that matches a specified filter.

Syntax:

db.collectionName.deleteOne(filter, options)

```
> db.part_2.deleteOne({name:"Angela"})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
> db.part_2.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e3"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e4"),
  name: 'Jim',
  age: 29
}
```

2. deleteMany()

The deleteMany() method is used to remove multiple documents that match a specified filter.

Syntax:

db.collectionName.deleteMany(filter, options)

```
> db.part_2.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e3"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e4"),
  name: 'Jim',
  age: 29
}
> db.part_2.deleteMany({age:{$lt:30}})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  deletedCount: 1
}
> db.part_2.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d59fb9d47c56bff07a57e3"),
  name: 'Dwight',
  age: 30
}
```

3. drop()

The drop() method is used to remove an entire collection.

Syntax:

db.collectionName.drop()

```
> db.sales.drop()  
< true
```

Practical 5: MongoDB aggregation operations

The operations on each stage can be one of the following:

- `$project` – select fields for the output documents.
- `$match` – select documents to be processed.
- `$limit` – limit the number of documents to be passed to the next stage.
- `$skip` – skip a specified number of documents.
- `$sort` – sort documents.
- `$group` – group documents by a specified key.

The following shows the syntax for defining an aggregation pipeline:

```
db.collection.aggregate([{$match:...},{$group:...},{$sort:...}]);
```

In this syntax:

- First, call the `aggregate()` method on the collection.
- Second, pass an array of documents, where each document describes a stage in the pipeline.

MongoDB aggregation example

First, switch to the coffeeshop database that stores the coffee sales:

– use coffeeshop

Second, insert documents into the sales collection:

– `db.sales.insertMany([`

```
{ "_id" : 1, "item" : "Americanos", "price" : 5, "size": "Short", "quantity" : 22,  
  "date" : ISODate("2022-01-15T08:00:00Z") },
```

```
{ "_id" : 2, "item" : "Cappuccino", "price" : 6, "size": "Short", "quantity" : 12,  
  "date" : ISODate("2022-01-16T09:00:00Z") },
```

```
{ "_id" : 3, "item" : "Lattes", "price" : 15, "size": "Grande", "quantity" : 25, "date" :  
  ISODate("2022-01-16T09:05:00Z") },
```

```
{ "_id" : 4, "item" : "Mochas", "price" : 25,"size": "Tall", "quantity" : 11, "date" :
ISODate("2022-02-17T08:00:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 5, "item" : "Americanos", "price" : 10, "size": "Grande","quantity" : 12,
"date" : ISODate("2022-02-18T21:06:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 6, "item" : "Cappuccino", "price" : 7, "size": "Tall","quantity" : 20, "date"
: ISODate("2022-02-20T10:07:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 7, "item" : "Lattes", "price" : 25,"size": "Tall", "quantity" : 30, "date" :
ISODate("2022-02-21T10:08:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 8, "item" : "Americanos", "price" : 10, "size": "Grande","quantity" : 21,
"date" : ISODate("2022-02-22T14:09:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 9, "item" : "Cappuccino", "price" : 10, "size": "Grande","quantity" : 17,
"date" : ISODate("2022-02-23T14:09:00Z") },

{ "_id" : 10, "item" : "Americanos", "price" : 8, "size": "Tall","quantity" : 15,
"date" : ISODate("2022-02-25T14:09:00Z") }

]);
```

Third, use an aggregation pipeline to filter the sales by the Americanos, calculate the sum of quantity grouped by sizes, and sort the result document by the total quantity in descending order.

```
db.sales.aggregate([

    {

        $match: { item: "Americanos" }

    },

    {

        $group: {

            _id: "$size",

            totalQty: {$sum: "$quantity"}

        }

    }

]);
```

```

    },
    {
        $sort: { totalQty : -1}
    }
]);
[
    { _id: 'Grande', totalQty: 33 },
    { _id: 'Short', totalQty: 22 },
    { _id: 'Tall', totalQty: 15 }
]

```

```

> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{item:"Americanos"}},{ $group:{_id:"$size",totalQty:{$sum:"$quantity"}},{ $sort:{totalQty:-1}}]);
< {
  _id: 'short',
  totalQty: 110
}

```

```

> db.sales.aggregate([{$match:{item:"Americanos"}},{ $group:{_id:"$size",totalQty:{$sum:"$quantity"}},{ $sort:{totalQty:1}}]);
< {
  _id: 'short',
  totalQty: 44
}
{
  _id: 'tall',
  totalQty: 44
}

```

Practical No. 06 :- Sort, Limit, Skip operation in MONGODB

```
> db.cars.insertMany([{"make":"Nissan","model":"GTR","year":2016,"type":"Sports","reg_no":"EDS 5578"},
{"make":"BMW","model":"X5","year":2020,"type":"SUV","reg_no":"LLS 6899"},
{"make":"Toyota","model":"Yaris","year":2019,"type":"Compact","reg_no":"HXE 0153"},
{"make":"Audi","model":"RS3","year":2018,"type":"Sports","reg_no":"RFD 7866"},
{"make":"Ford","model":"Transit","year":2017,"type":"Van","reg_no":"TST 9880"},
{"make":"Honda","model":"Gold Wing","year":2018,"type":"Bike","reg_no":"LKS 2477"}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aeceb"),
    '1': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecec"),
    '2': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecec"),
    '3': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecee"),
    '4': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecef"),
    '5': ObjectId("64dd86755db01734109aecf0")
  }
}
```

```
> db.cars.find()
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b405a0a1a00ededbcc4d"),
  make: 'Mahindra',
  model: 'XUV',
  year: 2019,
  type: 'classic',
  reg_no: 'xuv700'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b405a0a1a00ededbcc4e"),
  make: 'BMW',
  model: 'X5',
  year: 2020,
  type: 'SUV',
  reg_no: 'x123'
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64d5b44ea0a1a00ededbcc4f"),
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
```

sort({year:1}) : Sorts the year in ascending order, -1 sorts in descending order

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({year:1})
< {
  make: 'Ford',
  model: 'Transit',
  year: 2011,
  type: 'Van',
  reg_no: 'for12'
}
{
  make: 'Mahindra',
  model: 'XUV',
  year: 2019,
  type: 'classic',
  reg_no: 'xuv700'
}
```



```
> db.cars.find({}, {make:1, _id:0}).sort({make:1})
< {
  make: 'BMW'
}
{
  make: 'Ford'
}
{
  make: 'Honda'
}
{
  make: 'Mahindra'
}
{
  make: 'Nissan'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota'
}
```

Limit

pretty() : to display it proper

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'BMW',
  model: 'X5',
  year: 2020,
  type: 'SUV',
  reg_no: 'x123'
}
{
  make: 'Ford',
  model: 'Transit',
  year: 2011,
  type: 'Van',
  reg_no: 'for12'
}
```

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).skip(4).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota',
  model: 'Yaris',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Compact',
  reg_no: 'hxe153'
}
```

skip(4): skip start 4 columns and displays rest.

```
> db.cars.find({}, {_id:0}).sort({make:1,year:1}).skip(4).limit(2).pretty()
< {
  make: 'Nissan',
  model: 'GTR',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Sports',
  reg_no: 'gtr100'
}
{
  make: 'Toyota',
  model: 'Yaris',
  year: 2021,
  type: 'Compact',
  reg_no: 'hxe153'
}
```

Practical 07 : Comparison operators

```
> use supermarket;
< switched to db supermarket
> db.employee.insertMany([{"_id":001,"emp_name":"Siddhesh", "emp_age":22,"job_role":"Data Analyst","sal":200000}])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 1
  }
}
```

Similarly create more 5 records.

```
> db.employee.find()
< {
  _id: 1,
  emp_name: 'Siddhesh',
  emp_age: 22,
  job_role: 'Senior Manager',
  sal: 200000
}
{
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
```

```
> db.createCollection("inventory")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.inventory.insertMany([{"_id":"SM01", "name":"Chocolate Bar - 100 g", "price":5.23, "quantity":25000, "category":["chocolate","sweets"]}]])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'SM01'
  }
}
> db.inventory.insertMany([{"_id":"SM02", "name":"Milk 1Lt", "price":3, "quantity":1000, "category":["dairy","healthy"]}, {"_id":"SM03", "name":
{"_id":"SM07","name": "ZZ Butter 500g", "price": 25, "quantity": 500, "category" : ["dairy", "healthy","premium"]},
{"_id":"SM08","name": "Beans (Packed) - 250g", "price": 6.75, "quantity" : 6000, "category": ["vegetables", "healthy", "organic"]}]])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'SM02',
    '1': 'SM03',
    '2': 'SM04',
    '3': 'SM05',
    '4': 'SM06',
    '5': 'SM07',
    '6': 'SM08'
  }
}
```

```

> db.inventory.find()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM02',
  name: 'Milk 1Lt',
  price: 3,
  quantity: 1000,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy'
  ]
}

```

```

> db.payments.insertMany([
  {"_id": "BL2021005", "gross_amount": 105.65, "discounts": 10, "net_amount": 95.65, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:15:55Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021006", "gross_amount": 45.25, "discounts": 0, "net_amount": 45.25, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:00:00Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021007", "gross_amount": 153.33, "discounts": 20.33, "net_amount": 133, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T16:31:08Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021008", "gross_amount": 21, "discounts": 0, "net_amount": 21, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-01T20:25:52Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021009", "gross_amount": 89.72, "discounts": 0.72, "net_amount": 89, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-02T08:45:12Z")},
  {"_id": "BL2021010", "gross_amount": 33.5, "discounts": 20.5, "net_amount": 13, "date_time": ISODate("2021-01-02T11:02:35Z")}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'BL2021005',
    '1': 'BL2021006',
    '2': 'BL2021007',
    '3': 'BL2021008',
    '4': 'BL2021009',
    '5': 'BL2021010'
  }
}

```

```

> db.payments.find()
< {
  _id: 'BL2021005',
  gross_amount: 105.65,
  discounts: 10,
  net_amount: 95.65,
  date_time: 2021-01-01T16:15:55.000Z
}
{
  _id: 'BL2021006',
  gross_amount: 45.25,
  discounts: 0,
  net_amount: 45.25,
  date_time: 2021-01-01T16:00:00.000Z
}

```

```

> db.createCollection("promo")
< { ok: 1 }
> db.promo.insertMany([
  {"_id": "PROMO01", "name": "Sales Promo", "period": 7, "daily sales" : [ 20, 50, 12, 30, 45, 15, 60]},
  {"_id": "PROMO02", "name": "Milk Promo", "period": 2, "daily sales" : [ 120, 200 ]},
  {"_id": "PROMO03", "name": "Meat Promo", "period": 3, "daily sales": [ 101, 250 ]},
  {"_id": "PROMO04", "name": "New Year Promo", "period": 7, "daily sales": [ 65, 88, 105, 188, 74, 278, 350 ]}
])
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': 'PROMO01',
    '1': 'PROMO02',
    '2': 'PROMO03',
    '3': 'PROMO04'
  }
}

```

```
> db.promo.find()
< {
  _id: 'PROM001',
  name: 'Sales Promo',
  period: 7,
  'daily sales': [
    20,
    50,
    12,
    30,
    45,
    15,
    60
  ]
}
```

Queries

Equal operator

```
> db.inventory.find({"_id":{" $eq:"SM08"}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM08',
  name: 'Beans (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 6.75,
  quantity: 6000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```



```
> db.inventory.find({"_id":{" $eq:"SM08"}})
< {
  _id: 'SM08',
  name: 'Beans (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 6.75,
  quantity: 6000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```

Greater operator

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $gt:12000}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
```

Greater than equal

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $gte:12000}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'SM01',
  name: 'Chocolate Bar - 100 g',
  price: 5.23,
  quantity: 25000,
  category: [
    'chocolate',
    'sweets'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM06',
  name: 'Bell Pepper (Packed) - 250g',
  price: 4.95,
  quantity: 12000,
  category: [
    'vegetables',
    'healthy',
    'organic'
  ]
}
```

Less than equal

```
> db.inventory.find({"quantity":{" $lte:1000}}).pretty()
```

```
< {
  _id: 'SM02',
  name: 'Milk 1Lt',
  price: 3,
  quantity: 1000,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy'
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'SM07',
  name: 'ZZ Butter 500g',
  price: 25,
  quantity: 500,
  category: [
    'dairy',
    'healthy',
    'premium'
  ]
}
```

Not equal

```
> db.employee.find({ $nor: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 5,
  emp_name: 'Aarti',
  emp_age: 26,
  job_role: 'Senior Cashier',
  sal: 50000
}
```

```
> db.promo.find({"period":{ $ne:7}}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 'PROM002',
  name: 'Milk Promo',
  period: 2,
  'daily sales': [
    120,
    200
  ]
}
{
  _id: 'PROM003',
  name: 'Meat Promo',
  period: 3,
  'daily sales': [
    101,
    250
  ]
}
```

Practical 8 :- Logical Operators

And

```
> db.employee.find({ $and: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:23}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
```

Or (If any condition matches, it displays the result)

```
> db.employee.find({ $or: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 1,
  emp_name: 'Siddhesh',
  emp_age: 22,
  job_role: 'Senior Manager',
  sal: 200000
}
{
  _id: 3,
  emp_name: 'Jayesh',
  emp_age: 21,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 250000
}
{
  _id: 4,
  emp_name: 'Pratik',
  emp_age: 25,
  job_role: 'Store Associate',
  sal: 100000
}
```

Nor (Opposite of OR)

```
> db.employee.find({ $nor: [{"job_role":"Store Associate"}, {"emp_age": {$gte:21, $lte:22}}]}).pretty()
< {
  _id: 2,
  emp_name: 'Gautham',
  emp_age: 23,
  job_role: 'Cashier',
  sal: 150000
}
{
  _id: 5,
  emp_name: 'Aarti',
  emp_age: 26,
  job_role: 'Senior Cashier',
  sal: 50000
}
```

Practical 9: MongoDB \$abs, \$floor, \$ceil Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: student
3. Document: Six documents that contain the details of the students

```
{
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds3d65f"),
    "std_name" : "Micky",
    "gender" : "Female",
    "class" : "X",
    "fees" : 5000,
    "exam_fees" : 500,
    "age" : 16,
    "Total_marks" : 405
    "Result" : "Pass"
  },
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds34563"),
    "std_name" : "Moty",
    "gender" : "Male",
    "fees" : 4000,
    "exam_fees" : 500,
    "class" : "VII",
    "age" : 15,
    "Total_marks" : 705
  }
}
```

```
"Result" : "Pass"
},
{
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds31478"),
  "std_name" : "Thomas",
  "gender" : "Male",
  "fees" : 3000,
  "exam_fees" : 500,
  "class" : "V",
  "age" : 12,
  "Total_marks" : 450
  "Result" : "pass"
},
{
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds37832"),
  "std_name" : "Jin",
  "gender" : "Female",
  "fees" : 5000,
  "exam_fees" : 500,
  "class" : "X",
  "age" : 16,
  "Total_marks" : 750
  "Result" : "Pass"
},
{
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds1c46"),
  "std_name" : "Mia",
```



```
"gender" : "Female",
"fees" : 6000,
"exam_fees" : 500,
"class" : "XI",
"age" : 17,
"Total_marks" : 450
"Result" : "Pass"
},
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g12ds315hj"),
  "std_name" : "Mike",
  "gender" : "Male",
  "fees" : {
    "school_fees" : 4000,
    "exam_fees" : 500,
    "pending_fees" : 950,
  }
  "class" : "V",
  "age" : 15,
  "Total_marks" : 450
  "Result" : "Pass"
}
}
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([{$match: {gender:"Female"}},{$project:{name:1,class:1,age:1,Result:1>Total_fees:{$abs:{$add:["$fees","$exam_fees"]}}}}])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61a"),
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  Result: 'Pass',
  Total_fees: 5500
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61d"),
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  Result: 'Pass',
  Total_fees: 5500
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61e"),
  class: 'XI',
  age: 17,
  Result: 'Pass',
  Total_fees: 6500
}
}
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([{$match: {gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,age:1,floor_grade:{$floor:"$grade"}}})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61a"),
  std_name: 'Micky',
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  floor_grade: null
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61d"),
  std_name: 'Jin',
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  floor_grade: null
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61e"),
  std_name: 'Mia',
  class: 'XI',
  age: 17,
  floor_grade: null
}
}
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([{$match: {gender:"Female"}},{$project:{std_name:1,class:1,age:1,ceil_grade:{$ceil:"$grade"}}}])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61a"),
  std_name: 'Micky',
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  ceil_grade: null
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61d"),
  std_name: 'Jin',
  class: 'X',
  age: 16,
  ceil_grade: null
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64deeda57a442f98a5c0f61e"),
  std_name: 'Mia',
  class: 'XI',
  age: 17,
  ceil_grade: null
}
```

Practical 10: MongoDB \$log, \$mod, \$divide, \$multiply Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: shapes
3. Document: Six documents that contain the details of the shapes

```
>db.example1.find().pretty()
```

```
{
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1hb78452"),
    "name" : "rectangle",
    "area" : 16
  }
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1hb71478"),
    "name" : "rectangle",
    "area" : 6
  }
  {
    "_id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1789654"),
    "name" : "circle",
    "area" : 19,
    "unit" : {
      "diameter" : 6,
      "radius" : 3
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
  
{  
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1987412"),  
  "name" : "rectangle",  
  "area" : 20  
}  
  
{  
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1987412"),  
  "name" : "square",  
  "area" : 20  
}  
  
{  
  "__id" : ObjectId("56254d4fdf2222265r4g1987f15"),  
  "name" : "triangle",  
  "area" : null  
}  
}
```

```
> db.shapes.aggregate([{$match:{name:"rectangle"}},{$project:{name:1,area:1,logArea:{$log:["$area",10]}}}]])
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64dedd257a442f98a5c0f614"),
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: 16,
  logArea: 1.2041199826559246
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64dedd257a442f98a5c0f615"),
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: 6,
  logArea: 0.7781512503836435
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64dedd257a442f98a5c0f617"),
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: 20,
  logArea: 1.301029995663981
}
}
```

MongoDB \$mod Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: items
3. Document: Ten documents that contain the details of the items

```
>db.items.find().pretty()
```

```
{
  {
    "__id" : 1,
    "item_name" : "Apple",
    "total_Price" : null,
    "quantity" : 40,
  }
  {
    "__id" : 2,
```

```
"item_name" : "Banana",
"total_Price" : 1000,
"quantity" : 72,
}
{
  "_id" : 3,
  "item_name" : "Cherry",
  "total_Price" : 215,
  "quantity" : 25,
}
{
  "_id" : 4,
  "item_name" : "Apple",
  "total_Price" : null,
  "quantity" : 25,
}
{
  "_id" : 5,
  "item_name" : "Banana",
  "total_Price" : 400,
  "quantity" : 35,
}
{
  "_id" : 6,
  "item_name" : "Banana",
  "total_Price" : 510,
  "quantity" : 100,
```

```
}  
{  
  "_id" : 7,  
  "item_name" : "Cherry",  
  "total_Price" : 500,  
  "quantity" : 41,  
}  
{  
  "_id" : 8,  
  "item_name" : "Rasbhari",  
  "total_Price" : 80,  
  "quantity" : "Ten",  
}  
{  
  "_id" : 9,  
  "item_name" : "Banana",  
  "total_Price" : 205,  
  "quantity" : 10,  
}  
{  
  "_id" : 10,  
  "item_name" : "Apple",  
  "total_Price" : 95,  
  "quantity" : null,  
}  
}
```



```
> db.items.aggregate([{$match:{item_name:"Banana"}},{$project:{item_name:1,total_Price:1,quantity:1,remainderValue:{$mod:[$total_Price,"$quantity"]}}]})
< {
  _id: 2,
  item_name: 'Banana',
  total_Price: 1000,
  quantity: 72,
  remainderValue: 64
}
{
  _id: 5,
  item_name: 'Banana',
  total_Price: 400,
  quantity: 35,
  remainderValue: 15
}
{
  _id: 6,
  item_name: 'Banana',
  total_Price: 510,
  quantity: 100,
  remainderValue: 10
}
{
  _id: 9,
  item_name: 'Banana',
  total_Price: 205,
  quantity: 10,
  remainderValue: 5
}
}
```

MongoDB \$divide Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: products
3. Document: Ten documents that contain the details of each product

```
>db.products.find().pretty()
```

```
{
  {
    "__id" : 1,
    "name" : "Mobile",
    "totalPrice" : 100000,
    "totalQuantity" : 50,
    "billYear" : 2018
  }
}
```

```
{
  "_id" : 2,
  "name" : "Keyboard",
  "totalPrice" : 5000,
  "totalQuantity" : 10,
  "billYear" : 2017
}
{
  "_id" : 3,
  "name" : "Mouse",
  "totalPrice" : 2000,
  "totalQuantity" : 5,
  "billYear" : 2018
}
{
  "_id" : 4,
  "name" : "Memory Card",
  "totalPrice" : 2500,
  "totalQuantity" : 25,
  "billYear" : 2019
}
{
  "_id" : 5,
  "name" : "Mobile",
  "totalPrice" : 20000,
  "totalQuantity" : 4,
  "billYear" : 2020
}
```

```
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 6,  
  "name" : "Mobile",  
  "totalPrice" : 25000,  
  "totalQuantity" : 2,  
  "billYear" : 2021  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 7,  
  "name" : "Memory Card",  
  "totalPrice" : 1000,  
  "totalQuantity" : 10,  
  "billYear" : 2019  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 8,  
  "name" : "Pen drive",  
  "totalPrice" : 15000,  
  "totalQuantity" : "Two",  
  "billYear" : 2018  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 9,  
  "name" : "Laptop",  
  "billDetail" : {  
    "totalPrice" : 45000,
```

```

        "totalQuantity" : 1,
      }
    "billYear" : 2021
  }
  {
    "_id" : 10,
    "name" : "Memory Carde",
    "totalPrice" : 4000,
    "totalQuantity" : 50,
    "billYear" : 2020
  }
}

```

```

> db.hwproducts.aggregate([{$match:{name:"Mobile"}},{ $project:{name:1,totalPrice:1,totalQuantity:1,mobilePrice:{$divide:["$totalPrice","$totalQuantity"]}}}]
< {
  _id: 1,
  name: 'Mobile',
  totalPrice: 100000,
  totalQuantity: 50,
  mobilePrice: 2000
}
{
  _id: 5,
  name: 'Mobile',
  totalPrice: 20000,
  totalQuantity: 4,
  mobilePrice: 5000
}
{
  _id: 6,
  name: 'Mobile',
  totalPrice: 25000,
  totalQuantity: 2,
  mobilePrice: 12500
}

```

MongoDB \$multiply Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: products

3. Document: Ten documents that contain the details of each product

```
>db.products.find().pretty()
```

```
{
  {
    "_id" : 1,
    "name" : "BlueBox",
    "x" : 10,
    "y" : 50,
    "billYear" : 2018
  }
  {
    "_id" : 2,
    "name" : "GreenBox",
    "x" : 10,
    "y" : 6,
    "billYear" : 2017
  }
  {
    "_id" : 3,
    "name" : "RedBox",
    "x" : 7,
    "y" : 9,
    "billYear" : 2018
  }
  {
    "_id" : 4,
```

```
"name" : "WhiteBox",  
"x" : 2,  
"y" : 7,  
"z" : 4,  
"billYear" : 2019  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 5,  
  "name" : "BlueBox",  
  "x" : 4,  
  "y" : 12,  
  "billYear" : 2020  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 6,  
  "name" : "BlueBox",  
  "x" : 10,  
  "y" : 5,  
  "billYear" : 2021  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 7,  
  "name" : "WhiteBox",  
  "x" : 5,  
  "y" : 1,  
  "z" : 45,  
  "billYear" : 2019
```

```
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 8,  
  "name" : "GreenBox",  
  "x" : -15,  
  "y" : 5,  
  "billYear" : 2018  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 9,  
  "name" : "BlackBox",  
  "billDetail" : {  
    "x" : 45,  
    "y" : 56,  
  }  
  "billYear" : 2021  
}  
  
{  
  "_id" : 10,  
  "name" : "WhiteBox",  
  "x" : 4,  
  "y" : 5,  
  "z" : 6,  
  "billYear" : 2020  
}  
}
```

```
> db.swproducts.aggregate([{$match:{name:"BlueBox"}},{$project:{name:1,_id:1,Price:{$multiply:["$x","$y"]}}}})
< {
  _id: 1,
  name: 'BlueBox',
  Price: 500
}
{
  _id: 5,
  name: 'BlueBox',
  Price: 48
}
{
  _id: 6,
  name: 'BlueBox',
  Price: 50
}
```


Practical 11: MongoDB \$pow, \$sqrt, \$subtract Operator

1. Database: userdb
2. Collection: shapes
3. Document: Six documents that contain the details of the shapes

```
>db.shapes.find().pretty()
```

```
{  
  {  
    "_id" : 1,  
    "name" : "rectangle",  
    "area" : 16  
  }  
  {  
    "_id" : 2,  
    "name" : "square",  
    "area" : 10  
  }  
  {  
    "_id" : 3,  
    "name" : "circle",  
    "perimeter" : 15,  
    "area" : 10,  
    "details" : {  
      "radius" : 3,  
      "diameter" : 6  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
}  
{  
  "__id" : 4,  
  "name" : "rectangle",  
  "area" : 0  
}  
{  
  "__id" : 5,  
  "name" : "oval",  
  "area" : 20  
}  
{  
  "__id" : 6,  
  "name" : "triangle",  
  "area" : 5  
}  
{  
  "__id" : 7,  
  "name" : "rectangle",  
  "area" : null  
}  
}
```

```

> db.shapes1.aggregate([{$match:{name:"rectangle"}},{ $project:{name:1,area:1,result:{$pow:["$area",3]}}}]
< {
  _id: 1,
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: 16,
  result: 4096
}
{
  _id: 4,
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: 0,
  result: 0
}
{
  _id: 7,
  name: 'rectangle',
  area: null,
  result: null
}

```

MongoDB \$sqrt Operator

```
db.items.find().pretty()
```

```

{
  {
    "__id" : 1,
    "item_name" : "bat",
    "quantity" : 4
  }
  {
    "__id" : 2,
    "item_name" : "ball",
    "quantity" : null
  }
  {
    "__id" : 3,

```

```
"item_name" : "box",
"details" : {
    "length" : 20,
    "width" : 25
}
}
{
    "_id" : 4,
    "item_name" : "ball",
    "quantity" : null
}
{
    "_id" : 5,
    "item_name" : "bat",
    "quantity" : 20
}
{
    "_id" : 6,
    "item_name" : "toy",
    "quantity" : -10
}
{
    "_id" : 7,
    "item_name" : "bat",
    "quantity" : 75
}
{
```

```

    "_id" : 8,
    "item_name" : "bat",
    "quantity" : 45
  }
}

```

```

> db.toys.aggregate([{$match:{item_name:"bat"}},{$project:{item_name:1,quantity:1,result:{$sqrt:"$quantity"}}}])
< {
  _id: 1,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 4,
  result: 2
}
{
  _id: 5,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 20,
  result: 4.47213595499958
}
{
  _id: 7,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 75,
  result: 8.660254037844387
}
{
  _id: 8,
  item_name: 'bat',
  quantity: 45,
  result: 6.708203932499369
}

```

MongoDB \$subtract Operator

```
db.students.find().pretty()
```

```

{
  {

```

```
"_id" : 1,

"std_name" : "John",

"father_name" : "Mick",

"department" : "MCA",

"semester_fee" : 6000,

"annual_fee" : 10000,

"start_date" : ISODate("2019-07-03T08:00:00Z"),

"end_date" : ISODate("2021-05-26T09:00:00Z")

}

{

  "_id" : 2,

  "std_name" : "Oliver",

  "father_name" : "Thomas",

  "department" : "BCA",

  "semester_fee" : 4000,

  "annual_fee" : 6000,

  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-03T08:00:00Z"),

  "end_date" : ISODate("2023-05-01T09:00:00Z")
```

```
}
```

```
{
```

```
  "__id" : 3,
```

```
  "std_name" : "Jack",
```

```
  "father_name" : "James",
```

```
  "department" : "MCA",
```

```
  "semester_fee" : 7000,
```

```
  "annual_fee" : 12500,
```

```
  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-11T00:00:00Z"),
```

```
  "end_date" : ISODate("2022-05-25T09:00:00Z")
```

```
}
```

```
{
```

```
  "__id" : 4,
```

```
  "std_name" : "Robert",
```

```
  "father_name" : "David",
```

```
  "department" : "Btech",
```

```
  "fees" : {
```

```
    "semester_fee" : 15000,
```

```
      "annual_fee" : 22500
    }

    "start_date" : ISODate("2018-07-11T08:00:00Z"),
    "end_date" : ISODate("2022-05-25T09:00:00Z")
  }
{
  "_id" : 5,
  "std_name" : "Richard",
  "father_name" : "William",
  "department" : "BCA",
  "semester_fee" : 11500,
  "annual_fee" : 20000,
  "start_date" : ISODate("2020-07-03T08:00:00Z"),
  "end_date" : ISODate("2023-05-01T09:00:00Z")
}
{
  "_id" : 6,
  "std_name" : "Daniel",
```



```
    "father_name" : "Paul",

    "department" : "MCA",

    "semester_fees" : 12500,

    "annual_fee" : 25000,

    "start_date" : ISODate("2018-07-11T08:00:00Z"),

    "end_date" : ISODate("2020-05-25T09:00:00Z")

  }

}
```

```
> db.student1.aggregate([{$match:{department:"MCA"}},{$project:{std_name:1,father_name:1,annual_fee:1,semester_fee:1,result:{$subtract:["$annual_fee","$semester_fee"]}}})
< {
  {
    _id: 1,
    std_name: 'John',
    father_name: 'Wick',
    semester_fee: 6000,
    annual_fee: 10000,
    result: 4000
  }
  {
    _id: 3,
    std_name: 'Jack',
    father_name: 'James',
    semester_fee: 7000,
    annual_fee: 12500,
    result: 5500
  }
  {
    _id: 6,
    std_name: 'Daniel',
    father_name: 'Paul',
    annual_fee: 25000,
    result: null
  }
}
```

Practical 12: MongoDB \$trunc, \$round, \$cmp Operator

\$trunc

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$trunc:["$grade"]}}}
]);
```

```
> db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$trunc:["$grade"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce337"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.85"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce338"),
  grade: Decimal128("8.5"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.1"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
```

\$round

```
db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$round:["$grade"]}}}
]);
```

```

> db.student.aggregate([
  {$project:{grade:1,value:{$round:["$grade"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce337"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.85"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce338"),
  grade: Decimal128("8.5"),
  value: Decimal128("8")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  grade: Decimal128("7.1"),
  value: Decimal128("7")
}
}

```

\$cmp

Collection = area

```

db.area.insertMany([
  { "_id": 1, "name": "rectangle", "length": 11, "breadth": 10 },
  { "_id": 2, "name": "square", "length": 10, "breadth": 10 },
  { "_id": 3, "name": "rectangle", "length": 14, "breadth": 16 },
  { "_id": 4, "name": "square", "length": 6, "breadth": 6 },
  { "_id": 5, "name": "rectangle", "length": 11, "breadth": 16 }
])

```

```

db.area.aggregate([

```

```

{$project:{_id:1,name:1,length:1,breath:1,result:{$cmp:["$length","$breath"
]}}}
]);

```

```

> db.area.aggregate([
  {$project: {_id:1,name:1,length:1,breadth:1,result:{$cmp:["$length","$breadth"]}}}
]);
< {
  _id: 1,
  name: 'rectangle',
  length: 11,
  breadth: 10,
  result: 1
}
{
  _id: 2,
  name: 'square',
  length: 10,
  breadth: 10,
  result: 0
}
{
  _id: 3,
  name: 'rectangle',
  length: 14,
  breadth: 16,
  result: -1
}

```

```

{
  {
    "__id": 1,
    "name": "pen",
    "data": 11.25
  }
  {
    "__id": 2,
    "name": "pencil",
    "data": 10.32
  }
  {
    "__id": 3,
    "name": "box",

```

```
    "data" : 15.97
  }
  {
    "_id" : 4,
    "name" : "bottle",
    "data" : -12.3
  }
  {
    "_id" : 5,
    "name" : "oval",
    "data" : 20.6
  }
  {
    "_id" : 6,
    "name" : "triangle",
    "data" : 5
  }
  {
    "_id" : 7,
    "name" : "bottle",
    "data" : -1
  }
}
```

Practical 13: MongoDB \$concat, \$size, \$rename Operator

\$concat

```
db.student1.aggregate([
  {$project:{_id:1,
name:{$concat:["$std_name","$last_name"]},department:1}}
]);
```

```
> db.student1.aggregate([
  {$project:{_id:1, name:{$concat:["$std_name","$last_name"]},department:1}}
]);
< {
  _id: 1,
  department: 'MCA',
  name: 'SidMane'
}
```

\$size

Collection : marks

```
db.marks.insertMany([
{"_id": 1,"name": "Jonny","class": "X","rollNo": 401,"age": 18,"marks":
[55, 60, 70, 45, 95, 68],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [21, 18, 25, 30],"attendance": [5, 9]},"gender":
"Male","bloodgroup": "A+" },
{"_id": 2,"name": "Carry","class": "IX","rollNo": 35,"age": 17,"marks": [85,
40, 90, 75, 85, 77],"gender": "Male","bloodgroup": "B+" },
{"_id": 3,"name": "Jin","class": "IX","rollNo": 49,"age": 17,"marks": [85,
70, 80, 95, 94, 81],"gender": "Female","bloodgroup": "O+" },
{"_id": 4,"name": "Thomas","class": "X","rollNo": 61,"age": 18,"marks":
[91, 65, 71, 63, 98, 76],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [26, 28, 25, 29],"attendance": [8, 8]},"gender":
"Male","bloodgroup": "A+"},
{"_id": 5,"name": "Mia","class": "IX","rollNo": 308,"age": 17,"marks": [97,
98, 95, 98],"gender": "Female","bloodgroup": "B+"},
```

```
{ "_id": 6, "name": "Oats", "class": "IX", "rollNo": 75, "age": 18, "marks": [99, 98, 98, 95, 96], "gender": "Male", "bloodgroup": "A+" }
])
```

```
db.marks.insertMany([
{"_id": 1, "name": "Jonny", "class": "X", "rollNo": 401, "age": 18, "marks": [55, 60, 70, 45, 95, 68],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [21, 18, 25, 30], "attendance": [5, 9]}, "gender": "Male", "bloodgroup": "A+" },
{"_id": 2, "name": "Carry", "class": "IX", "rollNo": 35, "age": 17, "marks": [85, 40, 90, 75, 85, 77], "gender": "Male", "bloodgroup": "B+" },
{"_id": 3, "name": "Jin", "class": "IX", "rollNo": 49, "age": 17, "marks": [85, 70, 80, 95, 94, 81], "gender": "Female", "bloodgroup": "O+" },
{"_id": 4, "name": "Thomas", "class": "X", "rollNo": 61, "age": 18, "marks": [91, 65, 71, 63, 98, 76],
"extraMarks": {"practical": [26, 28, 25, 29], "attendance": [8, 8]}, "gender": "Male", "bloodgroup": "A+" },
{"_id": 5, "name": "Mia", "class": "IX", "rollNo": 308, "age": 17, "marks": [97, 98, 95, 98], "gender": "Female", "bloodgroup": "B+" },
{"_id": 6, "name": "Oats", "class": "IX", "rollNo": 75, "age": 18, "marks": [99, 98, 98, 95, 96], "gender": "Male", "bloodgroup": "A+" }
])
```

```
db.marks.aggregate([{$match:{class:"IX"}},{ $project:{_id:0,name:1,class:1,rollNo:1,marks:1,gender:1,markssize:{$size:"$marks"}}}])
```

```
< {
  name: 'Carry',
  class: 'IX',
  rollNo: 35,
  marks: [
    85,
    40,
    90,
    75,
    85,
    77
  ],
  gender: 'Male',
  markssize: 6
}
```

\$rename
Collection shapes1

```

> db.shapes1.find()
< {
  _id: 1,
  area: 16,
  name: 'rectangle'
}
{
  _id: 2,
  area: 10,
  name: 'square'
}

```

`db.shapes1.updateMany({},{$rename: {"name": "shape"}})`

```

> db.shapes1.updateMany({},{$rename: {"name": "shape"}})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 7,
  modifiedCount: 7,
  upsertedCount: 0
}

```

Update Many

```

_id: ObjectId('64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a')
std_name: "Ankita"
gender: "Female"
class: "VII"
fees: 3500
exam_fees: 500
age: 13
total_marks: 400
result: "Pass"
grade: 8.12

```



```
db.student.updateMany({"gender":"Female"},{$rename: {"grade": "cgpa"}})
```

```
> db.student.updateMany({"gender":"Female"},{$rename: {"grade": "cgpa"}})
< {
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 2,
  modifiedCount: 2,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```

> db.student.find({"gender":"Female"})
< {
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce339"),
  std_name: 'Aarti',
  gender: 'Female',
  class: 'IX',
  fees: 4000,
  exam_fees: 500,
  age: 15,
  total_marks: 401,
  result: 'Pass',
  cgpa: Decimal128("7.1")
}
{
  _id: ObjectId("64de0b5ce572de65422ce33a"),
  std_name: 'Ankita',
  gender: 'Female',
  class: 'VII',
  fees: 3500,
  exam_fees: 500,
  age: 13,
  total_marks: 400,
  result: 'Pass',
  cgpa: Decimal128("8.12")
}

```

```

{
  {
    "_id": 1,
    "name": "Steve",
    "surname": "Smith",
    "department": "B-tech",
    "fees": 80000
  }
  {
    "_id": 2,
    "name": "Sandy",

```

```

    "surname" : "Beach",
    "department" : "BCA",
    "fees" : 55000
  }
  {
    "_id" : 3,
    "name" : "John",
    "surname" : "Cena",
    "department" : "MCA",
    "fees" : 85000
  }
  {
    "_id" : 4,
    "name" : "Wick",
    "surname" : "John",
    "department" : "B.com",
    "fees" : 60000
  }
  {
    "_id" : 5,
    "name" : "David",
    "surname" : "Silva",
    "department" : "null",
    "fees" : 80000
  }
}

```

MongoDB \$size Operator

```

{
  "_id" : 1,
  "name" : "Jonny",
  "class" : "X",
  "rollNo" : 401,
  "age" : 18,
  "marks" : [ 55, 60, 70, 45, 95, 68 ],
  "extraMarks" : {
    "practical" : [ 21, 18, 25, 30 ],

```

```
        "attendance" : [ 5, 9 ]
    }
    "gender" : "Male",
    "bloodgroup" : "A+"
}
{
    "_id" : 2,
    "name" : "Carry",
    "class" : "IX",
    "rollNo" : 35,
    "age" : 17,
    "marks" : [ 85, 40, 90, 75, 85, 77 ],
    "gender" : "Male",
    "bloodgroup" : "B+"
}
{
    "_id" : 3,
    "name" : "Jin",
    "class" : "IX",
    "rollNo" : 49,
    "age" : 17,
    "marks" : [ 85, 70, 80, 95, 94, 81 ],
    "gender" : "Female",
    "bloodgroup" : "O+"
}
{
    "_id" : 4,
```

```
"name" : "Thomas",
"class" : "X",
"rollNo" : 61,
"age" : 18,
"marks" : [ 91, 65, 71, 63, 98, 76 ],
"extraMarks" : {
    "practical" : [ 26, 28, 25, 29 ],
    "attendance" : [ 8, 8 ]
}
"gender" : "Male",
"bloodgroup" : "A+"
}
{
    "_id" : 5,
    "name" : "Mia",
    "class" : "IX",
    "rollNo" : 308,
    "age" : 17,
    "marks" : [ 97, 98, 95, 98 ],
    "gender" : "Female",
    "bloodgroup" : "B+"
}
{
    "_id" : 6,
    "name" : "Oats",
    "class" : "IX",
    "rollNo" : 75,
```

```
"age" : 18,  
"marks" : [ 99, 98, 98, 95, 96 ],  
"gender" : "Male",  
"bloodgroup" : "A+ "  
}
```

*****End*****