



## Data Science Internship

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### Task-04

“

**Analyze and visualize sentiment patterns in social media data to understand public opinion and attitudes towards specific topics or brands.**

**Objective:** To analyze and visualize sentiment patterns in social media data for comprehensive insights into public opinion and attitudes regarding specific topics or brands.

In [2]: `pip install textblob`

```
Collecting textblob
  Downloading textblob-0.18.0.post0-py3-none-any.whl (626 kB)
----- 626.3/626.3 kB 3.6 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting nltk>=3.8
  Downloading nltk-3.8.1-py3-none-any.whl (1.5 MB)
----- 1.5/1.5 MB 4.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: regex>=2021.8.3 in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk>=3.8->textblob) (2022.7.9)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk>=3.8->textblob) (1.3.2)
Requirement already satisfied: click in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk>=3.8->textblob) (8.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from nltk>=3.8->textblob) (4.64.1)
Requirement already satisfied: colorama in c:\users\lenovo\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from click->nltk>=3.8->textblob) (0.4.5)
Installing collected packages: nltk, textblob
  Attempting uninstall: nltk
    Found existing installation: nltk 3.7
    Uninstalling nltk-3.7:
      Successfully uninstalled nltk-3.7
Successfully installed nltk-3.8.1 textblob-0.18.0.post0
Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
```

In [3]: `import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from textblob import TextBlob
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')`

In [4]: `# load the dataset
dt = pd.read_csv('D:/Prodigy/Task 4/twitter_training.csv', names=['ID', 'Topic', 'Sentiment', 'Tweet'])
dt.head(10)`

Out[4]:

	ID	Topic	Sentiment	Tweet
0	2401	Borderlands	Positive	im getting on borderlands and i will murder yo...
1	2401	Borderlands	Positive	I am coming to the borders and I will kill you...
2	2401	Borderlands	Positive	im getting on borderlands and i will kill you ...
3	2401	Borderlands	Positive	im coming on borderlands and i will murder you...
4	2401	Borderlands	Positive	im getting on borderlands 2 and i will murder ...
5	2401	Borderlands	Positive	im getting into borderlands and i can murder y...
6	2402	Borderlands	Positive	So I spent a few hours making something for fu...
7	2402	Borderlands	Positive	So I spent a couple of hours doing something f...
8	2402	Borderlands	Positive	So I spent a few hours doing something for fun...
9	2402	Borderlands	Positive	So I spent a few hours making something for fu...

In [5]: `dt.tail(10)`

Out[5]:

	ID	Topic	Sentiment	Tweet
<b>74672</b>	9199	Nvidia	Positive	Let no elite go unnoticed... NVIDIA Highlights...
<b>74673</b>	9199	Nvidia	Positive	Let no elim go unnoticed.... NVIDIA Highlights...
<b>74674</b>	9199	Nvidia	Positive	Let a no information elim that go unnoticed.....
<b>74675</b>	9199	Nvidia	Positive	<unk> my elim be no.... NVIDIA Highlights Pict...
<b>74676</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just realized the windows partition of my Mac ...
<b>74677</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just realized that the Windows partition of my...
<b>74678</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just realized that my Mac window partition is ...
<b>74679</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just realized the windows partition of my Mac ...
<b>74680</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just realized between the windows partition of...
<b>74681</b>	9200	Nvidia	Positive	Just like the windows partition of my Mac is l...

In [6]: `dt.columns`

Out[6]: `Index(['ID', 'Topic', 'Sentiment', 'Tweet'], dtype='object')`

In [7]: `dt.index`

Out[7]: `RangeIndex(start=0, stop=74682, step=1)`

In [8]: `dt.shape`

Out[8]: `(74682, 4)`

In [9]: `dt.size`

Out[9]: `298728`

In [10]: `dt.describe()`

Out[10]:

	ID
<b>count</b>	74682.000000
<b>mean</b>	6432.586165
<b>std</b>	3740.427870
<b>min</b>	1.000000
<b>25%</b>	3195.000000
<b>50%</b>	6422.000000
<b>75%</b>	9601.000000
<b>max</b>	13200.000000

```
In [11]: dt.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[11]: ID          0
         Topic        0
         Sentiment    0
         Tweet      686
         dtype: int64
```

```
In [12]: dt.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 74682 entries, 0 to 74681
Data columns (total 4 columns):
 #   Column      Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   ID          74682 non-null  int64
 1   Topic       74682 non-null  object
 2   Sentiment   74682 non-null  object
 3   Tweet       73996 non-null  object
dtypes: int64(1), object(3)
memory usage: 2.3+ MB
```

```
In [13]: # Define a function to handle non-string values
def analyze_sentiment(text):
    if isinstance(text, str):
        return TextBlob(text).sentiment.polarity
    else:
        return 0.0
```

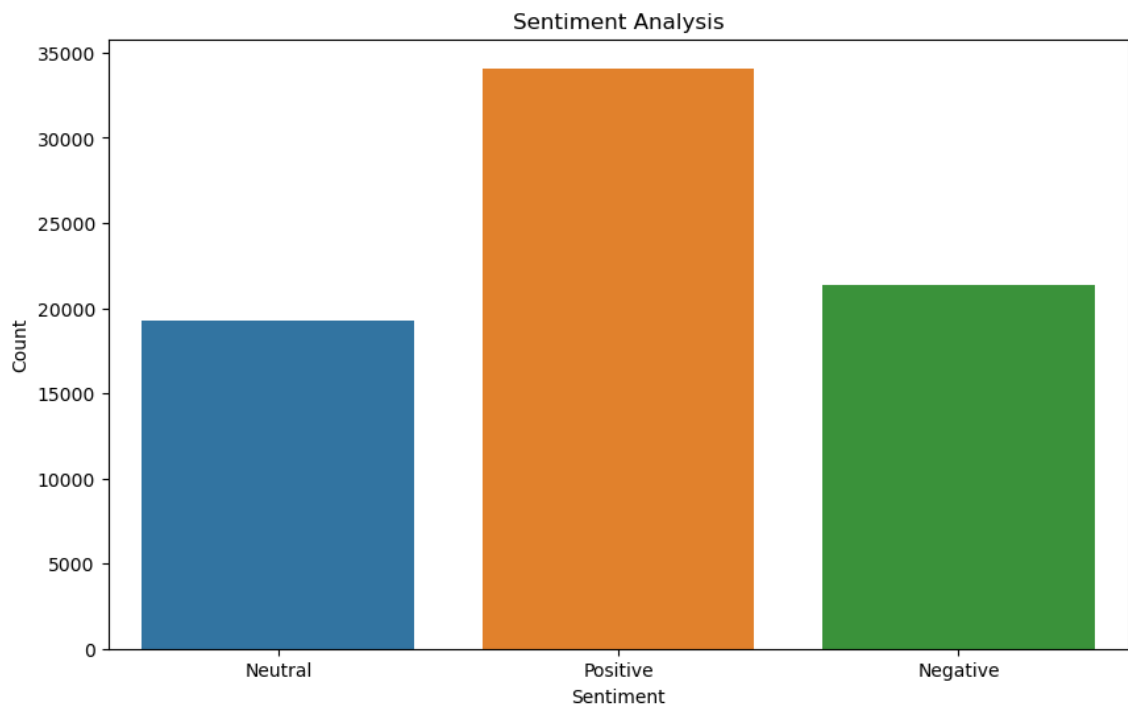
## Performing sentiment analysis

```
In [14]: dt['Polarity'] = dt['Tweet'].apply(analyze_sentiment)
```

```
In [15]: # Categorize sentiment
dt['Sentiment_Label'] = dt['Polarity'].apply(lambda x: 'Positive' if x > 0
```

## Analyze sentiment distribution

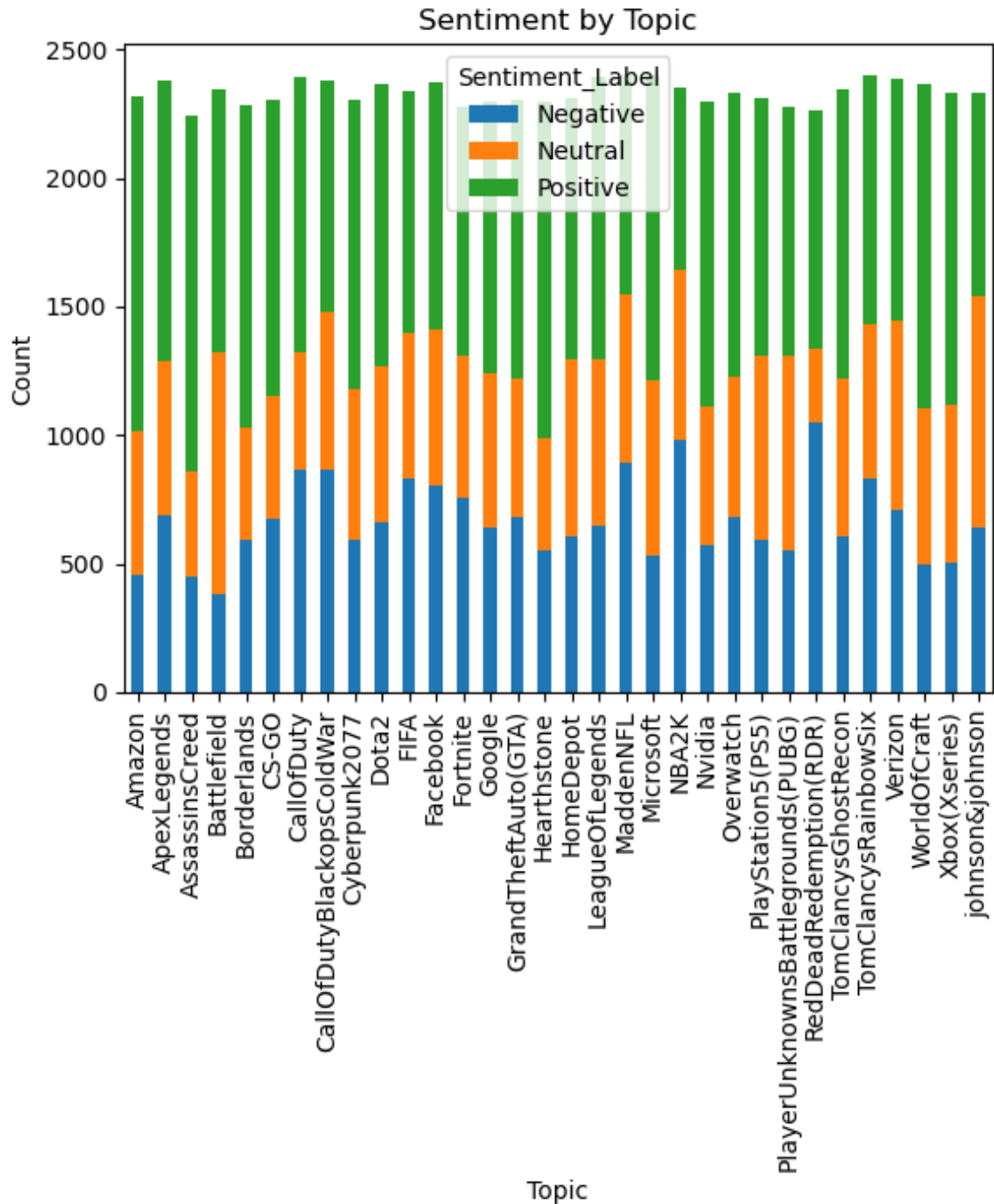
```
In [16]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))  
sns.countplot(dt['Sentiment_Label'])  
plt.title('Sentiment Analysis')  
plt.xlabel('Sentiment')  
plt.ylabel('Count')  
plt.show()
```



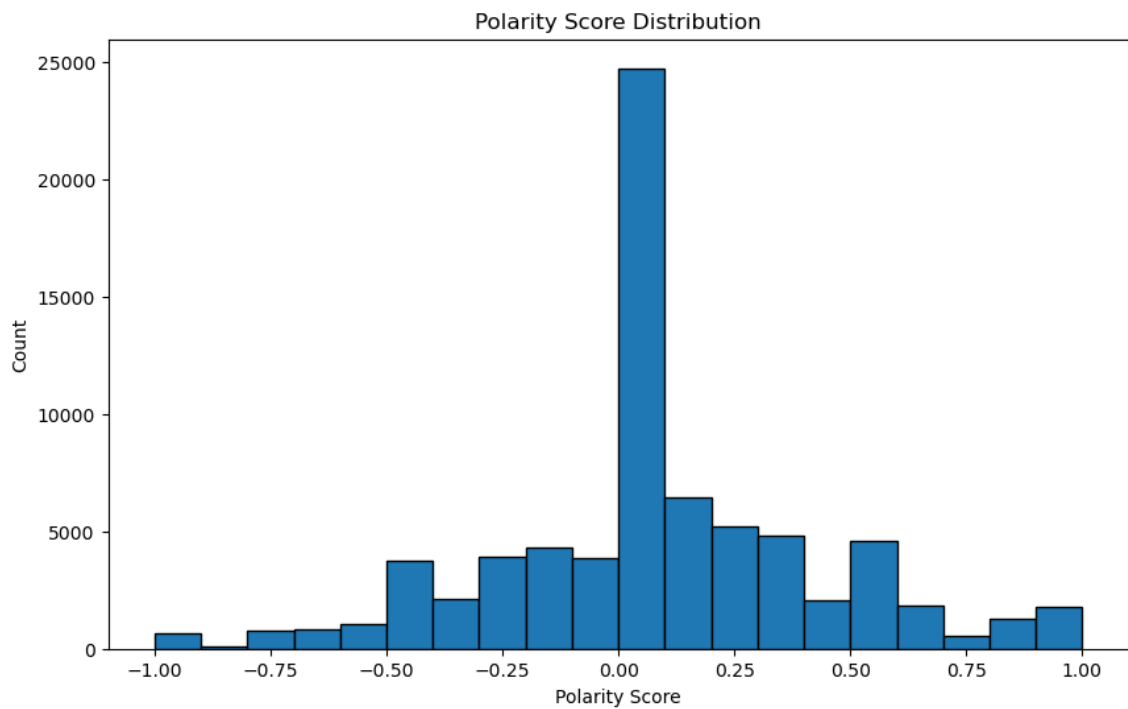
## Analyze sentiment by topic

```
In [17]: plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
sentiment_by_topic = dt.groupby(['Topic', 'Sentiment_Label']).size().unstack()
sentiment_by_topic.plot(kind='bar', stacked=True)
plt.title('Sentiment by Topic')
plt.xlabel('Topic')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()
```

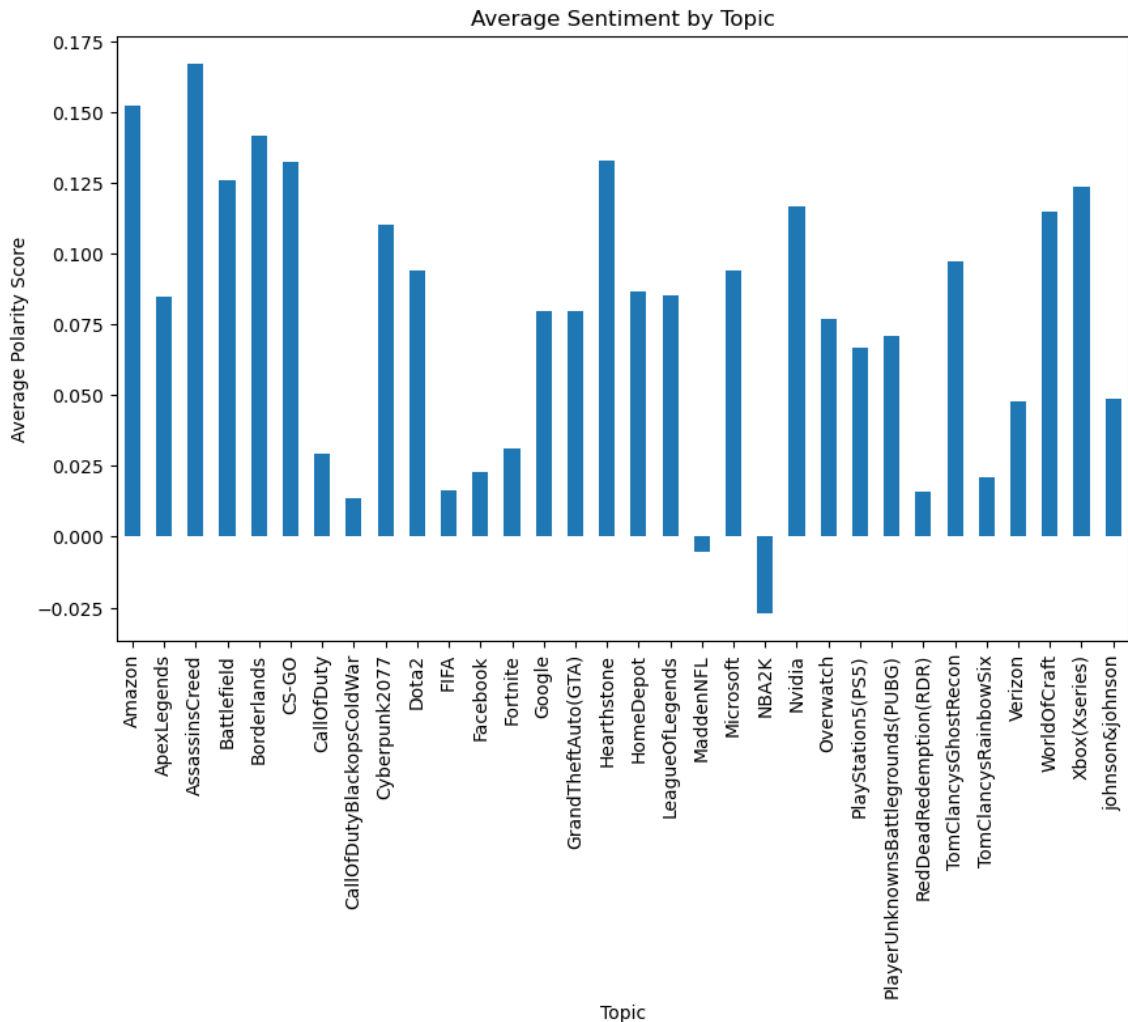
<Figure size 1500x800 with 0 Axes>



```
In [18]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.hist(dt['Polarity'], bins=20, edgecolor='k')
plt.title('Polarity Score Distribution')
plt.xlabel('Polarity Score')
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()
```



```
In [19]: plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
average_polarity_by_topic = dt.groupby('Topic')['Polarity'].mean()
average_polarity_by_topic.plot(kind='bar')
plt.title('Average Sentiment by Topic')
plt.xlabel('Topic')
plt.ylabel('Average Polarity Score')
plt.show()
```



## Visualize the most positive and negative tweets

```
In [21]: most_positive_tweet = dt[dt['Polarity'] == dt['Polarity'].max()][['Tweet']].v
most_negative_tweet = dt[dt['Polarity'] == dt['Polarity'].min()][['Tweet']].v

print('Most Positive Tweet:')
print(most_positive_tweet)

print('\nMost Negative Tweet:')
print(most_negative_tweet)
```

Most Positive Tweet:  
Platinum is the best loot @Borderlands

Most Negative Tweet:  
"What terrible bitch!"



**Thank you!**

In [ ]: