

Malnad College of Engineering

(An Autonomous Institution under Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi)

Hassan – 573202, Karnataka, India



“FULL STACK WEB DEVELOPMENT”

“LABORATORY PROGRAMS”

Report

Submitted By:

NAME	USN
Ankitha K N	4MC22CS012

Submitted To:

Mr. M S Prapulla Kumar

Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

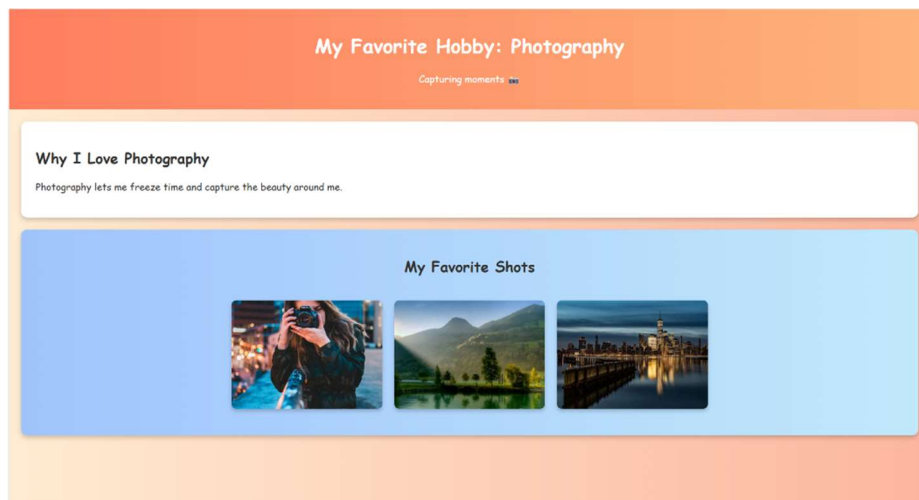
Program 1

HTML and CSS Webpage: Create a simple webpage that showcases your favourite hobby. Use HTML to structure the content and CSS to style the page, including adding colors, fonts, and images.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <title>My Favorite Hobby: Photography</title>
  <style>
    body {
      font-family: 'Comic Sans MS', cursive, sans-serif;
      background: linear-gradient(to right, #ffecd2, #fcb69f);
      margin: 0;
      color: #333;
    }
    header {
      background: linear-gradient(to right, #ff7e5f, #feb47b);
      color: white;
      text-align: center;
      padding: 1.5rem;
    }
    section {
      background: #fff;
      margin: 20px;
      padding: 1.5rem;
      border-radius: 10px;
      box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
    }
    .gallery {
      background: linear-gradient(to right, #a1c4fd, #c2e9fb);
      text-align: center;
    }
```

```
.gallery-images {
  display: flex;
  justify-content: center;
  flex-wrap: wrap;
  gap: 20px;
  padding: 20px 0;
}
.gallery-images img {
  width: 250px;
  height: 180px;
  object-fit: cover;
  border-radius: 8px;
  box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
  <header>
    <h1>My Favorite Hobby: Photography</h1>
    <p>Capturing moments 📷</p>
  </header>
  <section>
    <h2>Why I Love Photography</h2>
    <p>Photography lets me freeze time and capture the beauty around me.</p>
  </section>
  <section class="gallery">
    <h2>My Favorite Shots</h2>
    <div class="gallery-images">
      
      
      
```

```
</div>
</section>
</body>
</html>
```

OUTPUT:**Program 2**

JavaScript Form Validation: Develop a web form with fields for name, email, and password. Implement JavaScript validation to ensure that all fields are filled correctly before submitting the form.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>

<title>Form Validation</title>
<style> body
{
```

```
        font-family: Arial, sans-serif; margin:
        40px;
    }
    .error { color:
        red;
    } input
    {
        margin-bottom: 10px;
        padding: 8px; width:
        250px;
    } button
    {
        padding: 8px 15px;
    }
</style>
</head>
<body>
    <h2>Registration Form</h2>
    <form id="myForm" onsubmit="return validateForm()">
        <div>
            <label>Name:</label><br>
            <input type="text" id="name" />
            <div class="error" id="nameError"></div>
        </div>

        <div>
```

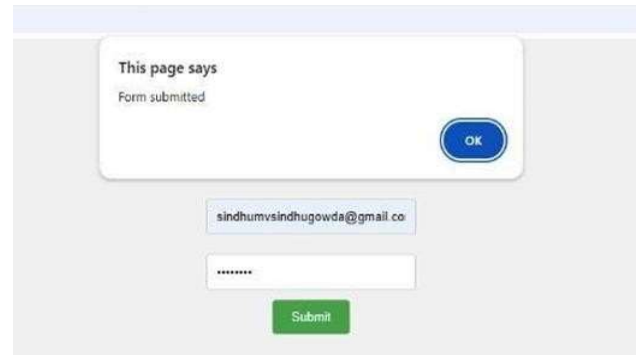
```
<label>Email:</label><br>
<input type="text" id="email" />
<div class="error" id="emailError"></div>
</div>
<div>
  <label>Password:</label><br>
  <input type="password" id="password" />
  <div class="error" id="passwordError"></div>
</div>
<button type="submit">Submit</button>
</form>
<script> function validateForm() { // Get field values const name =
  document.getElementById("name").value.trim(); const email =
  document.getElementById("email").value.trim(); const password
  = document.getElementById("password").value;
  // Clear previous errors
  document.getElementById("nameError").innerText = "";
  document.getElementById("emailError").innerText = "";
  document.getElementById("passwordError").innerText = ""; let
  valid = true; // Name validation if (name === "") {
  document.getElementById("nameError").innerText = "Name is
  required."; valid = false;

  }
  // Email validation const emailRegex =
  /^[^s@]+@[^s@]+\.[^s@]+$/; if (email === "") {
```

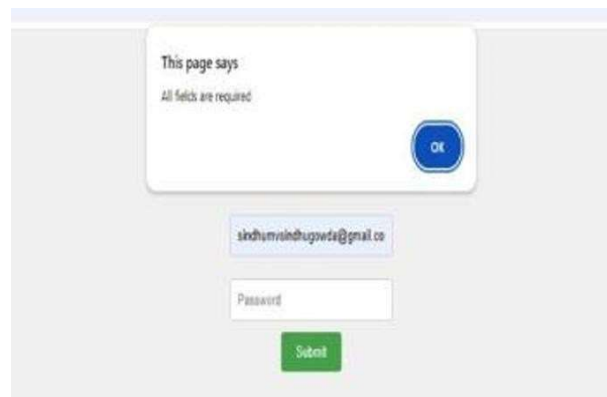
```
document.getElementById("emailError").innerText = "Email is
required.";
    valid = false;
} else if (!emailRegex.test(email)) {
    document.getElementById("emailError").innerText =
    "Invalid email format.";
    valid = false;
}
// Password validation if (password === "") {
document.getElementById("passwordError").innerText =
    "Password is required."; valid
    = false;
} else if (password.length < 6) {
    document.getElementById("passwordError").innerText =
    "Password must be at least 6 characters."; valid
    = false;
} return
valid;
}
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

OUTPUT:

A web form titled "Sign Up Form" with three input fields: "Name", "Email", and "Password". Below the fields is a green "Submit" button.



A screenshot of the form after submission. A white message box at the top says "This page says" and "Form submitted" with a blue "OK" button. Below, the "Email" field contains "sindhumvsindhugowda@gmail.co" and the "Password" field is masked with "*****". A green "Submit" button is at the bottom.



A screenshot of the form with a validation error. A white message box at the top says "This page says" and "All fields are required" with a blue "OK" button. The "Email" field contains "sindhumvsindhugowda@gmail.co" and the "Password" field is empty. A green "Submit" button is at the bottom.

Program 3

Node.js Server with Express: Build a basic server using Node.js and Express. Create routes to handle HTTP requests like GET and POST and respond with simple JSON data. Steps:

- npm install express
- node server.js

```
// Import required packages
const express = require('express');
```

```
// Initialize Express app
const app = express();
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;
app.use(express.json());
```


// Sample data - in a real app, this would likely be a database let

```
users = [  
  { id: 1, name: 'abhi'},  
  { id: 2, name: 'appu' },  
  { id: 3, name: 'joey'},  
  { id: 4, name: 'ross' },
```

```
];
```

// GET all users

```
app.get("/",(req,res)=>{  
  res.send("Home");
```

```
});
```

```
app.get("/api/data",(req,res)=>{  
  res.json(data);
```

```
});
```

// POST - Create a new user

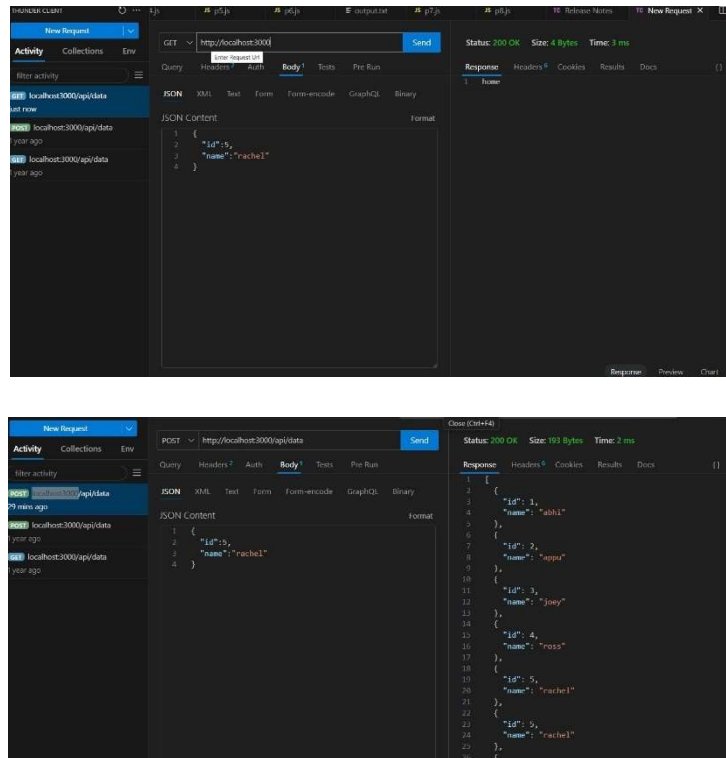
```
app.post('/api/users', (req, res) => {  
  const nItem = req.body;  
  data.push(nItem);
```

```
  res.json(data);
```

```
});
```

// Start the server

```
app.listen(PORT, (err)=>{  
  if(err) console.log(err);  
  console.log("Server running on port: ",PORT);  
});
```

OUTPUT:**Program 4**

Database Integration: Extend the previous Node.js server by integrating a database (e.g., SQLite or MongoDB). Implement endpoints to perform CRUD operations on a dataset.

Steps:

project/

└─ server.js

npm init -y

npm install mongoose

```
const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const app = express();
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 3000;
app.use(express.json());

//Connect to MongoDB
mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost:27017/MCE2", {
  useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true,
})
.then(()=>{ console.log("Connection to DB Successful !");
})
.catch((err)=>{
  console.log("Connection to DB Failed !");
})

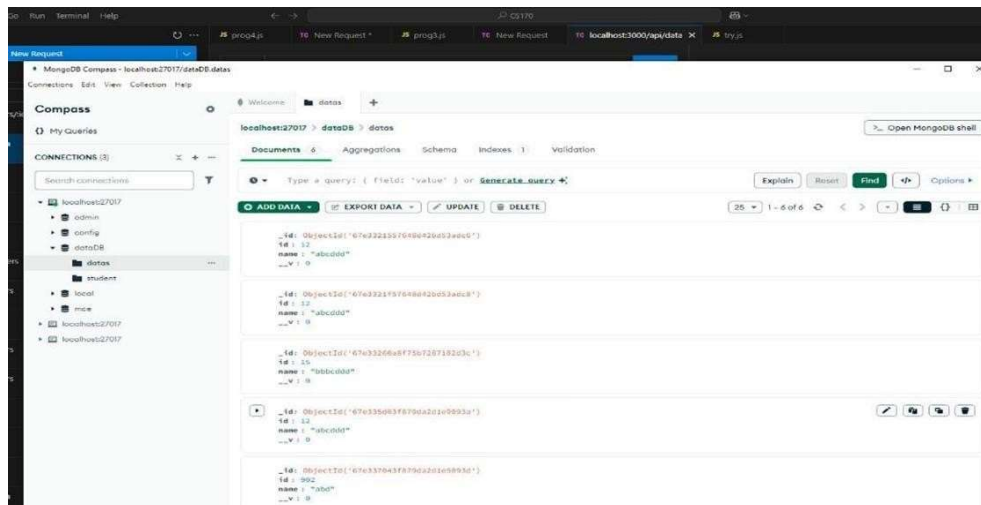
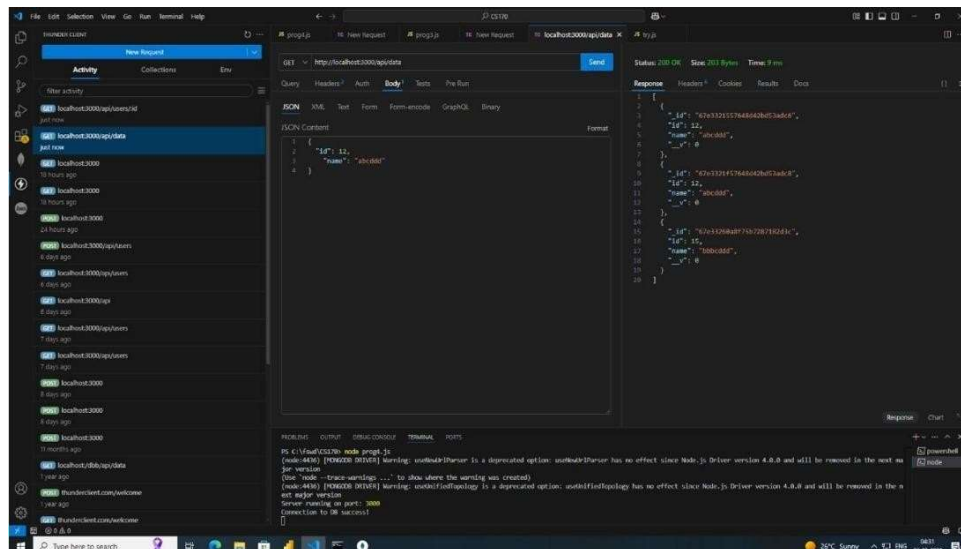
// Schema and Model
const dataSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  name: String,
  usn: String,
  sem: String });
const Data = mongoose.model("Data", dataSchema);

// Get users
app.get("/", (req, res) => {
  res.send("Home");
});

app.get("/api/data", async (req, res) => {
```

```
try { const allData = await Data.find();MongoDB
res.json(allData);
} catch (err) {
console.error(err);
res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal Server Error" });
internal server error }
});
// Post user
app.post('/api/data', async (req, res)
=> {
try {
const nItem = req.body;
const newData = new Data(nItem);
await      newData.save();
res.json(newData);
} catch (err) {
console.error(err);
res.status(500).json({ message:
"Internal Server Error" });
}
});
// Start server
app.listen(PORT, (err) => {
if (err) console.log(err); console.log("Server running
on port: ", PORT);
});
```

OUTPUT:



Program 5

RESTful API: Design and implement a RESTful API using Node.js, Express, and a database of your choice. Define endpoints for managing resources, such as creating, reading, updating, and deleting data.

```
// server.js

const express = require('express');
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
const app = express(); // Middleware
const PORT = process.env.PORT ||
3000; default to 3000
app.use(express.json()); // Connect to
MongoDB
mongoose.connect("mongodb://localhost:27017/dataDB_1",{           ||
  useNewUrlParser:true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true
})
.then(() =>{
  console.log('Connected to MongoDB');
})
.catch((err) =>{
  console.error('Connection to DB failed');
})
// Schema and model
const dataSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  id: Number,
  name: String,
});
```

```
const Data = mongoose.model("Data",
dataSchema);

// GET
app.get("/api/data", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const allData = await Data.find(); res.json(allData);
  } catch (err) {
    console.error(err); res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal Server Error" });
  }
});

// POST
app.post('/api/data', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const nItem = req.body; const newData = new
    Data(nItem); await newData.save();
    res.json(newData);
  } catch (err) {
    console.error(err); res.status(500).json({
    message: "Internal Server Error" });
  }
});
```

```
// PUT

app.put('/api/data/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const id = req.params.id;
    const updatedItem = req.body;
    await Data.findOneAndUpdate({ id },
      updatedItem);
    res.json(updatedItem);
  } catch (err) {
    console.error(err);
    res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal
      Server Error" });
  }
});

// DELETE

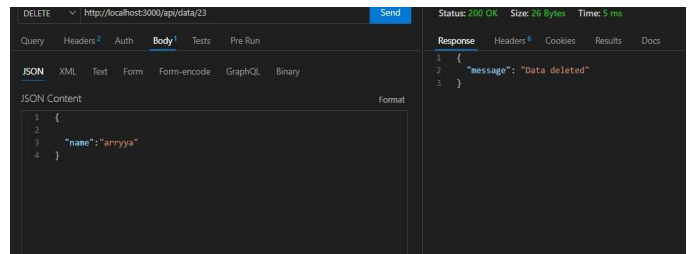
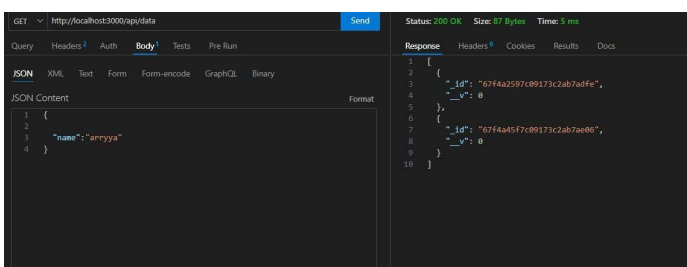
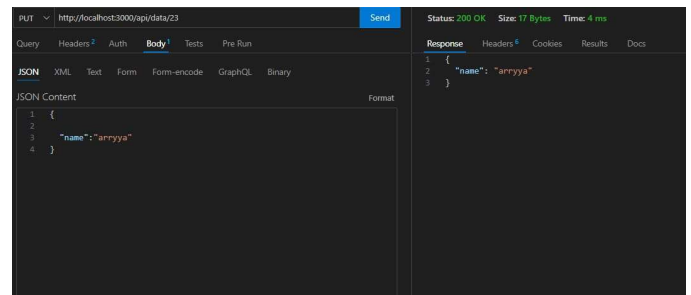
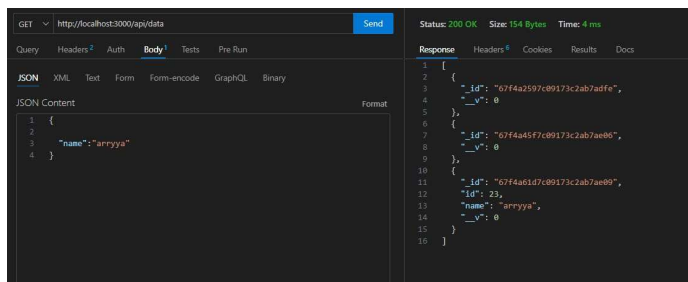
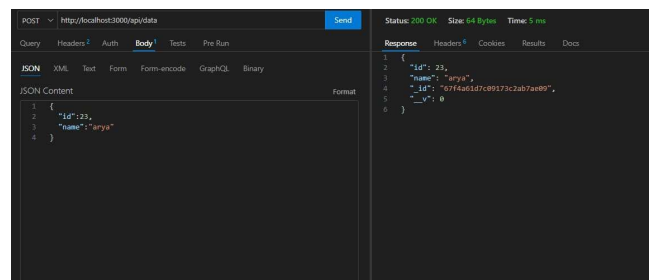
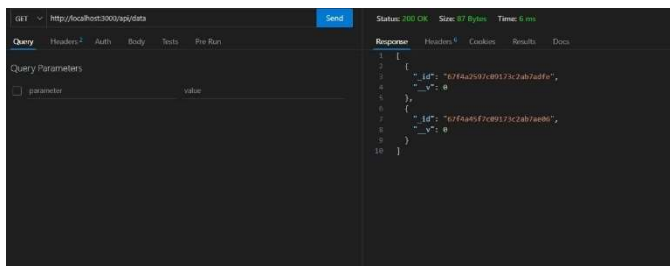
app.delete('/api/data/:id', async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const id = req.params.id;
    await Data.findOneAndDelete({ id });
    res.json({ message: "Data deleted" });
  } catch (err) {
    console.error(err);
    res.status(500).json({ message: "Internal
      Server Error" });
  }
});
```



```
// Start server
```

```
app.listen(PORT, (err) => {  
  if (err) console.log(err); console.log("Server running on port: ",  
  PORT);  
});
```

OUTPUT:



Program 6

React Component Library: Create a library of reusable React components. Build components like buttons, cards, and modals and use them in a sample React application. Steps:

Step 1:

Create the React Workspace and Component Library

i. Create a new React project using Create React App (CRA):

- `npx create-react-app component-lib`
- `cd component-lib`

ii. Inside the project, create a components folder:

- `mkdirsrc/components`

This folder will store all reusable components like Button, Card, and Modal.

Step 2:

Create Reusable Components

```
src/  
├── components/  
│   ├── Button.js  
│   ├── Card.js  
│   └── Modal.js
```

Button.js (Reusable Button Component)

```
import React from 'react';  
  
import PropTypes from 'prop-types';  
  
const Button=({ onClick,label})=>{  
  
return(  

```

```
<button onClick={onClick} className="button">
  {label}
</button>

);
};
```

```
Button.propTypes={
  onClick:PropTypes.func.isRequired,
  label:PropTypes.string.isRequired,
};
export default Button;
```

Card.js (Reusable Card Component)

```
import React from 'react'; import PropTypes from
'prop-types';  const  Card=({title,content})=>{
return(
<div className="card">
  <h2>{title}</h2>
  <p>{content}</p>
</div>
);
};
Card.propTypes={
  title:PropTypes.string.isRequired,
  content:PropTypes.string.isRequired, };
export default Card;
```

Modal.js (Reusable Modal Component)

```
import React from 'react'; import PropTypes from
'prop-types'; const Modal = ({ isOpen, onClose,
children }) => {
  return (
    isOpen && (
      <div className="modal-overplay">
        <div className="modal">
          <button
onClick={onClose} className="close-button">
            </button>
          {children}
        </div>
      </div>
    )
  );
};
Modal.propTypes = {
  isOpen: PropTypes.bool.isRequired,
  onClose: PropTypes.func.isRequired,
  children: PropTypes.node.isRequired, };
export default Modal;
```

Step 3:

Use Components in App.js and Replace the default code in src/App.js:

```
// src/App.js
import React, {useState} from 'react';
import './App.css';
import Button from './components/Button';
import Card from './components/Card';
import Modal from './components/Modal';
const App=()=>{
  const [isModalOpen,setIsModalOpen]=useState(false);
  return(
    <div className="app">
      <Button label= "Open Modal" onClick={()=> setIsModalOpen (true)}/>
      <Card title= "Sample Card" content={()=> "this is sample component"}/>
      <Modal isOpen= {isModalOpen} onClose={()=> setIsModalOpen(flase)}>
        <h2>Modal content</h2>
        <p>this is the content of modal</p>
      </Modal>
    </div>
  );
};
export default App;
```

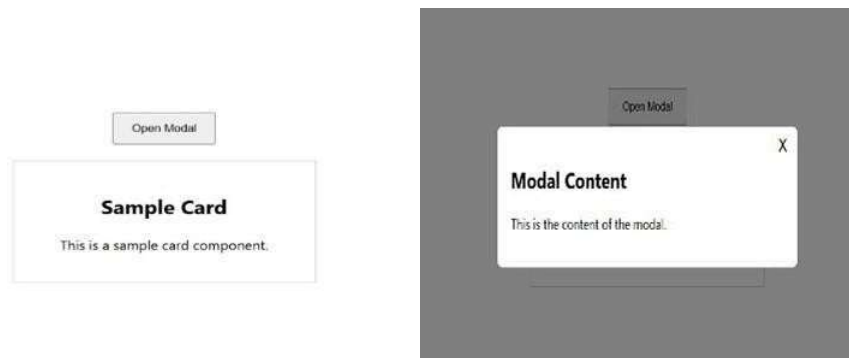
react-component-library/

```
|— src/
|  └— App.js
```

Step 3:

To run the program: **npm start**

OUTPUT:



Program 7

Write a program to create a simple calculator Application using React JS.

Steps:

- `npx create-react-app calculator`
- `cd calculator`
- Replace calculator.js & App.js file in src folder with below file

calculator.js

```
import React, { useState } from
"react";

export default function Calculator() {
const [input, setInput] = useState("");
const [result, setResult] = useState("");
const handleClick = (value) => {
  if (value === '=') {
    try {
```

```
setResult(eval(input).toString());
} catch {
setResult('Error');
}
} else if (value === 'C') {
setInput("");
setResult("");
} else {
setInput(input + value);
}
};

const buttons = ['7', '8', '9', '/', '4', '5', '6', '*', '1', '2', '3', '-', '0', '!', '=', '+', 'C'];
return (
  <div style={styles.container}>
    <h2>React Calculator</h2>
    <div style={styles.display}>
      <div>{input}</div>
      <div>= {result}</div>
    </div>
    <div style={styles.buttons}>
      {buttons.map((btn) => (
        <buttonkey={btn} style={styles.buttons} {onClick={()=
          >handleClick(btn) }}>
          {btn}
        </button>
      ))}
    </div>
  </div>
);
```

```
        </div>
    </div>
    );
}
const styles={
  container:{
    max-width: 300px;
    margin: 50px auto;
    padding: 20px;
    background: #f0f0f0;
    border-radius: 12px;
    box-shadow: 0 0 10px #ddd;
    text-align: center;
  },
  display:{
    background:#f4f5f5;
    margin-bottom:10px;
    padding: 5px;
    font-size: 20;
    minHeight: 50;
  },
  buttons:{
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: repeat(4, 1fr);
    gap: 10px;
  },
```

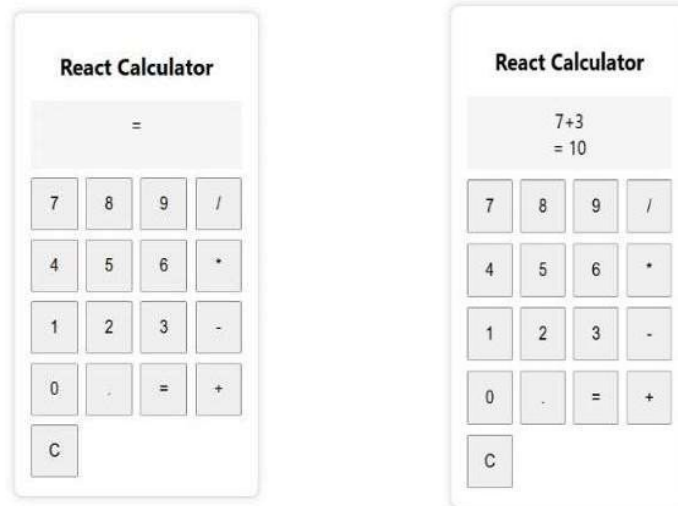


```
button :{  
  padding: 15px;  
  font-size: 18;  
  cursor: pointer;  
  transition: background 0.2s;  
} ;
```

App.js

```
import React from 'react';  
import Calculator from './components/calculator';  
function App() {  
  return (  
    <div className="App">  
      <h2>Calculator</h2>  
    </div>  
  );  
}  
export default App;
```

To run the program: **npm start**

OUTPUT:**Program 8****Create a Simple Login form using React JS. Steps:**

- npx create-react-app login-form
- cd login-form
- Replace Form.js & App.js file in src folder with below file

Form.js

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
export default function App() {
  const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
  const [password, setPassword] = useState("");
  const [message, setMessage] = useState("");
  const handleSubmit = (e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    if (username === 'admin' && password === '1234') {
      setMessage('Login successful!');
```

```
    } else { setMessage('Invalid
    credentials!');
    }
    };
return
(
    <div style={styles.container}>
    <h2>Login Form</h2>
    <form      onSubmit={handleSubmit}
    style={styles.form}>
    <input
    type="text"
    placeholder="Username"
    value={username}
    onChange={(e) => setUsername(e.target.value)}
    style={styles.input}
    />
    <input
    type="password"
    placeholder="Password"
    value={password}
    onChange={(e) => setPassword(e.target.value)}
    style={styles.input}
    />
```

```
<button type="submit"
    style={styles.button}>Login</button>
```

```
</form>
```

```
{message}&&<p>{message}</p>
```

```
</div>
```

```
);
```

```
}
```

```
const styles={
  container:{
```

```
    margin: 50px auto;
```

```
    maxWidth:300;
```

```
    width: 300px;
```

```
    text-align:center;
```

```
    padding:20px;
```

```
    boxShadow:0
```

```
    0 10px #eee;
```

```
    border-radius: 10px;
```

```
  },
```

```
  form{
```

```
    display:flex,
```

```
    flexDirection:column,
```

```
    gap:10,
```

```
  },
```

```
  input{
```

```
    padding: 8px,
```

```
border:1px solid#ccc,
font-size:16,
box-Radius: 4,
},
button{
padding: 10px;
width: 100%;
background-color:
#007bff;
color: white;
border: none;
border-radius: 5px;
};
```

App.js

```
import React from 'react';
import Form from './components/form';
function App() {
return (
<div className="App">
<h2>Form</h2>
</div>
);
}
export default App;
```

To run the program: **npm start**

OUTPUT:

The image displays three screenshots of a web application's login form, illustrating different states of the user interface:

- Top Left Screenshot:** Shows the initial login form with the title "Login Form". It contains two input fields labeled "Username" and "Password", and a blue "Login" button at the bottom.
- Top Right Screenshot:** Shows the form after a successful login. The "Username" field contains the text "admin", and the "Password" field contains four asterisks "****". The blue "Login" button is still present, and a message "Login successfull" (note the typo) is displayed below the button.
- Bottom Center Screenshot:** Shows the form after an unsuccessful login attempt. The "Username" field contains the text "tejugowda", and the "Password" field contains eight asterisks "*****". The blue "Login" button is still present, and a message "Invalid username or password" is displayed below the button.

Program 9

Full-Stack Task Manager: Develop a task manager application with React on the front end and Node.js/Express on the back end. Allow users to add, update, and delete tasks.

Task-manager/

| — backend/

| | — server.js

| | — routes/

| | — tasks.js

| — frontend/

| — (React App)

Steps:

1. Create Project Directory

- mkdir task-manager
- cd task-manager

2. Initialize backend

- mkdir backend
- cd backend
- npm init -y

3. Install Dependencies

- body-parser nodemon

4. Create server.js

- echo> server.js

server.js

```
const express = require('express');
```

```
const cors = require('cors');
```

```
const bodyParser = require('body-  
parser');
```

```
const app = express();
const PORT = 5000;
app.use(cors());
app.use(bodyParser.json());
let tasks = [];
let currentId = 1;
app.get('/tasks', (req, res) =>
res.json(tasks));
app.post('/tasks', (req, res) => {
  const task = { id: currentId++, ...req.body
  };
  tasks.push(task);
  res.status(201).json(task);
});
app.put('/tasks/:id', (req, res) =>
{
  const { id } = req.params;
  const index = tasks.findIndex(t => t.id === id);
  if (index !== -1) {
    tasks[index] = { ...tasks[index], ...req.body };
    res.json(tasks[index]);
  } else { res.status(404).send('Task not
  found');
  }
});
```



```
app.delete('/tasks/:id', (req, res) =>
{
  const { id } = req.params;
  tasks = tasks.filter(t => t.id !== id);
  res.status(204).send();
});
app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server running on
http://localhost:${PORT}`));
```

Add a start script in package.json

```
"scripts": {
  "start": "nodemon server.js" }
```

Frontend Setup (React) Steps:

- cd task-manager
- npx create-react-app frontend
- cd frontend
- Install Axios: npm install axios
- Create Task Manger Components
- Inside front/src/ , replace App.js with:

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
function App() {
  const [tasks, setTasks] = useState([]);
  const [input, setInput] = useState("");
```

```
const [editId, setEditId] = useState(null);
useEffect(() => {
  fetchTasks();
}, []);
const fetchTasks = async () => {
  const res = await axios.get('http://localhost:5000/tasks'); setTasks(res.data);
};
const addOrUpdateTask = async () => {
  if (editId !== null) {
    await axios.put(`http://localhost:5000/tasks/${editId}`, { title: input });
    setEditId(null);
  } else { await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/tasks', { title:
    input });
  }
  setInput("");
  fetchTasks()
  ;
}; const deleteTask = async (id) =>
{
  await axios.delete(`http://localhost:5000/tasks/${id}`); fetchTasks();
}; const startEdit = (task)
=> {
  setInput(task.title);
  setEditId(task.id);
}; return
(
```

```
<div style={{ padding: 20 }}>
  <h2>Task Manager</h2>
  <input value={input} onChange={(e) =>
    setInput(e.target.value)}
    placeholder="Enter task"
  />
  <button onClick={addOrUpdateTask}>{editId ? 'Update' : 'Add'}
Task</button>
  <ul>
    {tasks.map((task) => (
      <li key={task.id}>

        {task.title} {' '}
        <button onClick={() => startEdit(task)}>Edit</button> {' '}
        <button onClick={() => deleteTask(task.id)}>Delete</button>
      </li>
    ))}
  </ul>
</div>

); }
export default App;
Run the frontend: npm start
```

OUTPUT:



Program 10

Real-Time Chat Application: Build a real-time chat application using React for the front end and Node.js with Socket.IO for the back end. Enable users to send and receive messages in real-time.

Steps:

- Create a Folder Called "Outer". Inside that create two folders called "Server" and "Client".
- Go to "Server" folder and create dependencies by hitting the command "npm install express socket.io" .
- Inside "Outer" enter the command "npx create-react-app client"
- Go to "Client" (or the react app client inside “Outer” folder) folder and create dependencies by hitting the command "npm install socket.io- client"
- inside “Server” folder create a file called “server.js”
- Inside client app Replace src/App.js with following code:

App.js:

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from 'react';
import io from 'socket.io-client';

const socket = io('http://localhost:3001');

function App() {
  const [message, setMessage] = useState("");
  const [chat, setChat] = useState([]);

  const sendMessage = (e) => {
```

```

e.preventDefault();
if (message.trim()) {
  socket.emit('chat message', message);
  setMessage("");
} };
useEffect(() =>
{
  socket.on('chat message', (msg) => {
    setChat((prevChat) => [...prevChat, msg]);
  }); return () => socket.off('chat
  message');
}, []); return
(
  <div className="p-4 max-w-md mx-auto">

    <h1 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">Real-Time Chat</h1>
    <div className="border rounded p-4 h-64 overflow-y-scroll mb-4">
      {chat.map((msg, index) => (
        <div key={index} className="mb-2">{msg}</div>
      ))}
    </div>
    <form onSubmit={sendMessage} className="flex gap-2">
      <input className="border rounded p-2 flex-
        grow" value={message} onChange={(e) =>
          setMessage(e.target.value)}
        placeholder="Type a message"

```

```
    />
    <button    className="bg-blue-500    text-white    rounded    p-2"
type="submit">Send</button>
  </form>
</div>

); } export default
App;
```

server.js

```
const express = require('express');
const http = require('http');

const { Server } = require('socket.io');

const cors = require('cors');

const    app    =    express();
app.use(cors());

const server = http.createServer(app);
const io = new Server(server, { cors:
{
  origin: 'http://localhost:3000', methods:
  ['GET', 'POST']
} }); io.on('connection',
(socket) => {
  console.log('A user connected:', socket.id);
  socket.on('chat message', (msg) => {
    io.emit('chat message', msg);
```

```
});  
socket.on('disconnect', () =>  
{  
  console.log('User disconnected:', socket.id); });  
});  
const PORT = 3001; server.listen(PORT,  
() => {  
  console.log(`Server listening on http://localhost:${PORT}`);  
});
```

OUTPUT:

