

## **Command Prompt codes:**

1. To enter a file:

cd file\_name (cd → means to change the directory)

cd folder\_path → to directly enter into a folder

2. To back from a folder: cd..

3. To list the files and folder names: dir

4. To change a directory and drive at a similar time:

cd /d folder\_path (like cd /d C:\Users\user)

5. To create a folder:

mkdir → make directory

mkdir folder\_name

6. To create folder/folder with subfolders in another directory:

mkdir desired\_folder\_path (like If we are in C and wants to create something in D then, mkdir D:\nodejs\test)

7. To rename a file or folder:

ren file\_name.extension new\_file\_name.extension → to rename a file

ren folder\_name new\_folder\_name → to rename a folder

8. To copy files: copy location\file\_name.extension new\_location\new\_file\_name.extension

9. To copy folder and its contents:

xcopy /s /i source\_folder\_path destination\_folder\_path

xcopy /s /i source\_folder\_path/file.extension destination\_folder\_path/new\_file\_name.extension → for a file to copy from one directory to another.

10. To delete files:

It requires permission after putting the code so there we have to choose Y/N for Yes/No

del file\_name.extension → to delete a single file

del folder\_name → to delete all files from a folder

del /h folder\_name → to also delete hidden files from a folder

del \*.docx → to delete all files with docx extension from the current folder

del test\*.\* → to delete all files beginning with test from the current folder

del \*.\* → to delete all files from the folder from the current folder

11. To delete a folder:

rd → remove directory

rd folder\_name

12. To launch an app/file:

“file path with extension in quotes”

13. To get help in cmd:

help keyword → will give name of every cmd keywords/commands

(help command\_name) or (command\_name /?) → information on the command

14. To create an empty file:

type nul > file\_name.extension in the directory

15. cls → to clear previous works on cmd