

->

$$a+b$$

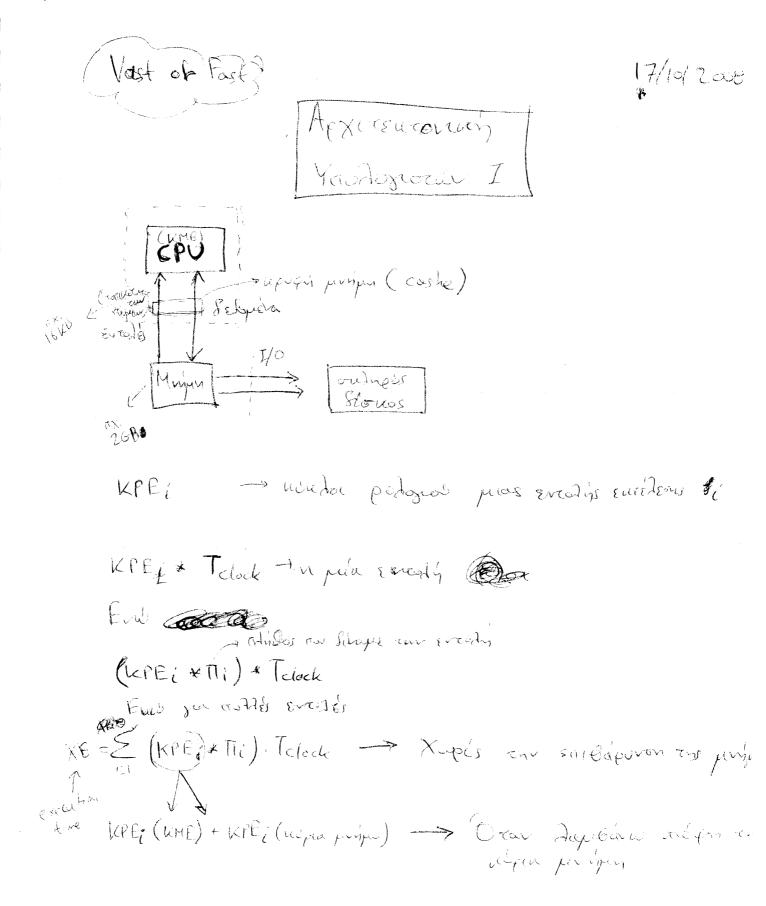
$$Y = | \oplus | = \emptyset$$
 (ox1 arganilion)

MEVOS	#	ululuv	Pun	gral	and	EUTODY	
MK	E(in MKPE)	=	-	A 300	F B RUFFIS	Ŏ
		·			300	0+20+50	

Misos xporos reconédars au ovorignaros persons



$$M \times \pi = \frac{300 \left(\frac{XEE_{A}}{5} - 4 \right) + \left(\frac{XEE_{B} - 7}{5} \right) \cdot 20 + 50 \left(\frac{XEE_{A} - 10}{5} \right) \cdot 5}{500 \left(1 + 0 \right) + 20 \left(2 + 1 \right) + 50 \left(3 + 2 \right)}$$



E 0 (20) (04) — 1 — 1
(ourxeea tipo)
LERE(KME) + KPE; (wyper puripus)
E * KPE; (Kpuph) + (1-E) * KPE; (uspea)
cashe: a) ziros Euzodilu e) ziros un zur bio perecution fine e) ziros un zur bio perecution fine execution fine execution fine
XE response = XError) + XE Evrolis + I/Oxairos oronguaiss L
(+ roddi reographosa von surrigions) Os reportas os giona
Anworn
MIPS: Million instructions per secs - MFLOP
per seg

XBG fores

a visite le constant de la constant 1500 Ma Epedel o préférés éxpos mugles-pa préa erroly. 3000 MKPE 1500 * 1 + 2000 + 2 + 3 + 1000 + 5 x 500 1500 + 2000 + 1000 + 500 ? adijso, e-red-is = 2.2 cycles Y1 2 GHz MKPE 1.2 cycles Tocos circu MKPE2
Y2 2.5 GHz 1.6 cycles Waddings HM

To 2 GHz MAPE 1.2 groby Moder HM

Y2 2.5 GHz 11.6 cycler watcoper HM

To = apolytels eventur * MKPE, * 0,5:10° = apolytels eventur * 0,6:10°9 sec

Concra:

To = apolytels eventur * 1,6 × 0,4 × 10°9 sec =

= apolytels eventur * 0,64:10°9 sec

To = apolytels eventur * 0,64:10°9 sec

To = apolytels eventur * 0,64:10°9 sec

To To Apolytels eventur * 0,64:10°9 sec

ていていか ディくティ

Aounon 3

Even To your respaymence

$$T_{A} = (0.15 + 0.1 + 0.6)T = 0,85T$$

$$\frac{O_{\text{Mora}}:}{T_{\text{B}} = (0,3T + 0.1 + 0.6)T = 0,925T}$$

Apxir.

XE = S[(KPEI(KME) + KPEi(upia purpy

E ((KPE; (KME) * Mi+ E KPE; (wipen personant)

Evrody	mly or	by tes	bytes data	Marilos
, A	4	1	0	600
В	7			300
	7	2		10
		3		100
E		3	12/	10

T = Susec

with os

XEKME, Y = 4.600+ 7.300+ 7.10+10.10.10 = -5670 while.

XEKME, Y2 = XEKME, X1

KPE: (puripus) = adisses aposacidoren * nadiveripuon puripus

S EKPE; (viga progra) * [[i = 1 * 600 + 2.300 + 3.10 + 3.100 + 5.10= i=1

THE ADD R (MEM)

XE,Y1 = (5670+1580 × 30) × hápura uludu = 265, 35 pm = 186,35pm = 186,35pm





XE = XErroy. + XErroy. + 4/0 xour

→ MIPS MFLOPS

- i) Scagoperciers reladocionnas surchés
- ii) Exape Sugaperned atroda eveghin

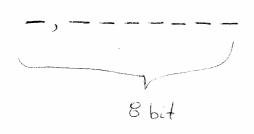
benchmarks

 $\begin{array}{c} (X) \longrightarrow A \longrightarrow \\ \longrightarrow B \longrightarrow \end{array}$

[Cathe] cothe na stration of minder wagner cache practo 7=0,9 puljus Main memory 1 Fcoche = 1 cycle Tulpa = 20 1/ Ture: Suree XEEA = 4+1* 2* 1+1*(1-2) * (20+1) = 7 uludoi XEEB = 7+2.7*1+2*(1-2) (2041)=13 " :XEE = 16 mills XEB = 19 who Apa, XEEE = Villalon XE = (600.7+300.13+10-16+100.19+10.25)5

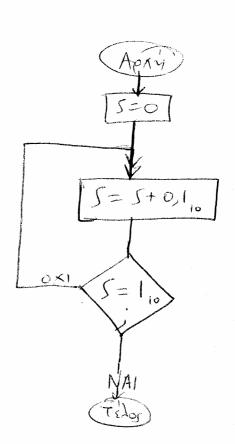
Action	C N a	700	<i>i</i> 1	
a professional and the second second and the second		/	cleck	1
دېراني:	bytes buter Mility	Y \	5 msec	150 Sec
A + B 4- C 16	1 300 2 10 3 2 10	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	2,5 msec	in higher
(Now)				
XE(L)	$= \left(\frac{3}{5}\right) \left(\text{KPE}_{i}(k) \right)$	ime) + KPE	(uspia) Ju 17	x relation
XEY, =	((4+2*10).300	, +	The state of the s	$\frac{50}{s} = 10a$
+(4+	3×10) 10+ (10	+5*10)400) · 5 · y / 2 =	50 = 20,
= 67: XEK=	700 nsec 5			
	(EEA= XE (KME)+	XE (πέρια)		

Apxiz Yasz





0,09 37510 If loop



$$\frac{6^{v}-1}{6^{v}+1} = \frac{6^{v}-1}{6^{v}} = \frac{6^{v}-1}{6^{v}+1} =$$



Apxiz. /

Marapaocoon Apidricia

-> fixed point representation -> renepaction rabiles
orogener no xupifora
me modicionalis

-> Floating point representation v bits

Eσεω υποδαστολώ: πριν LSB (αμέραιο αριθμό)

0 < N < B'-1

Eom mohaviolini: MERA MSB: (Sembude apropred)

0 < N < 1-8-V

Caleos, 16 8 4 2'=2 2°=1 2'=\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{6} \frac{1}{16}

0 < N < 6 V - (3+1) - 8 - (3+1) ymplo nou Exec The modiancely aperted. rece and to or, Bajon tur manacrosty au au ... az az a, a. . a-2 - d-10-11 ap bits publics

S Ovo 100 Sizia, auzaissan ros Elpos zun apulpulv a Ha premissan u aupileria zur apulpulv. to bits } soopia L> 8 bits ? raisepaceins

Ar fir prendjourne de 2 réderais propie tôre and la conordinterpre.

1010111001 -> 10101110

T.X. 12300 | Ooa X bit uélogie perdire vo X 15400 | Roddandanacreis aprélies me 2x.

anoudrapse 2 bits tote o tellusses aprilies totalandaurages sai 4 (=22).

BCD		
Decimal	1 4 bits	
0	0000	Land Goding and a last
1	0001	ocar carroagus or lierhou
2	0000	70 7/2 -> 1/06+0001 0011
3	0011	
4	0100	
5	110101	J St. Sichul
\mathcal{C}	0110	
7	0111	
8	1000	
9	1001	



C, [log 9997 = 10 bits]

G Magazneoipe du grenaoingrepre 20% reprostres

M decimal -> BCD: 4* K bits

K décimal > 10 les apropries 10 final overgrange

Clog_ 10k7 bits or Local proper

$$\frac{\log_{10} \log_{10} \log_{10$$

reploodrepa bits or BCD 4x- [4/0,3]

100 — Ben 4u- [u/037

 $\frac{\mathcal{L}}{0.3} = \frac{4u - [u/0.1]}{2}$

$$\frac{2}{2} = \frac{4\kappa - (\frac{\kappa}{93})}{(\frac{\kappa}{93})} = \frac{4\kappa - 1}{(\frac{\kappa}{93})} = \frac{20\pi}{6}$$

BCD $\frac{6011}{6100} = \frac{(60)}{(60)} = \frac{1000}{(60)} = \frac{20\pi}{6}$

BCD $\frac{6011}{6100} = \frac{(60)}{(60)} = \frac{1000}{(60)} = \frac{1000}{(60)} = \frac{20\pi}{6}$

BCD $\frac{6011}{6100} = \frac{(60)}{(60)} = \frac{1000}{(60)} = \frac{1000$

Otor indroyer odiorhon ora aprorça

The properties apropred todate en Z. End

Otor of other orderer tog a fisia, o

oppress apropred franceiver for a fisia, o

0100 (1110) 1000 +0100 (000

10000 = 1610 -1010 = 1010 +610

7/11/2008

Apxiteurouny

Jest 1000 0111 0100 (BCD) Addor

0101 0100 1000 ourio

1 paris 000 000 000 000 740000

+0110

0100 0101 1000 moré

And BCD: Franklinger uparable reporterage +6 oro resongales or reconstruction of and can +10,0 can now the reporterages +6

2.2

binary - BCD

1001110102 = 31410

BCD binary

0000 0000 0000 ← 100111010

Alabaingre march & Jim aprorque

0000 0000 0001 ← 001110100

oho-laingre march & Jion aprorque

0000 0000 0010 ← 011101000

oho-laingre march & Jion aprorque

0000 0000 0010 ← 011101000

oho-laingre march & Jion aprorque m.o.k.

0000 0000 0100 ← 111010000

0000 00010011 € 101000000

(CTOP) 000

0000 0001 6001

originalizations

22

0000 001110011 € 010-1008 Jujua ouxitor 0000 0011 1001 000 Salvano 0000 0111 0010 reobliques
Sasce +6 orsayofiles +0410 0000 0111 1000 0000 1116 0001 +0110 +0110 0001 0101 0111 0010 (1010) (1110) onsice +0110 To lyanter pera anta 00110001 0100 poultroin and operating Mere ax and allowny Englisher, Topic 4 (BCD) Sir goodstage + 6

BCD BCD 0000 +101000 olinham 0001 = 0000 onote deina the +6 erest and 8 7/6 0110 1000 (GB BCD) Michay So] in 100 (34,0 BCD) 0011 0100 0101 1000 (58 BCD) 0010 (1100 (Ser magner BCD & Naulos and 10 00 8 and Epril Stape and 10 00 again Suporpus enspéros, to varage & var agagosige 3 me vore va jure 5. Sid Z. Ensperner, 0010 110012 -3 =9 0010 001 (29 BCD)

Ans BCD: av the and in pela té pà la com écque. 4 of Sconpion (oliose Sizia) Ectopusin 2.5 (hu Magne 2.4) 010 000 100 BCD -> binary 1 1 most. 2º LSB 1 823 id 0010 1000 1100 _0011 _0011 O) Who 0010 0101 1001 1 Sifia 0001000001100 -0011 02010010 1001

περιμοπή στροχγυλοποίνου Barne K udaoparcua progía € a; ≤ 8-1 an an an an an a-hern ME Ostos areaconýs: Estemo sa sauteine pixpi k udago udagnerica

criste,

Criste,

Criste,

Criste,

$$= (8-1) \cdot \beta^{-(u+1)} + (\beta-1) \cdot \beta^{-(u+2)} + (\beta-1) \cdot \beta^{-(u+3)} =$$

$$= (8-1)8^{-(u+1)} \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{8^2} + \frac{1}{8^3} + \dots\right)$$

$$\frac{d_0}{1-\omega}, \omega = \frac{a_{k+1}}{du}$$

$$\omega = \frac{1}{8}$$

A production one

SCOO

· herope a colonginais

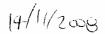
to.00005

100005

Cor Bri Qua ugarije

modini & trigin.

 $\frac{0.124}{0.005} = \frac{0.125}{0.005}$ 0.125 0.129 0.130





Aou, 256

R: Baon

X= 1.4 X1X1 X1 ...

€ 0 μαρδιερος apolytos που la reportebrope ωστε το 7.5. 2 1.14 να χλα 1.15, είναι το μέχιστο στάλμα. Andaha,

4 8/20 0,004999999

a)

$$\Xi = (8/2) * . 8^{-(u+1)} = 6^{-k}$$

6)
$$\left(\frac{g}{2}-1\right)(g-1)(g-1)(g-1)$$

Baptanas:

$$= (8/2) - 1) e^{-(u+v)} + (8-1) e^{-(u+z)} + (8-1) e^{-(u+z)} + ... =$$

$$= (8/2) - 1] e^{-u-1} + (8-1) e^{-u-z} \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8^{z}} + ...\right) =$$

$$= \sqrt{8} e^{-u-1} + (8-1) e^{-u-z} \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8^{z}} + ...\right) =$$

$$= \sqrt{8} e^{-u-z} + (8-1) e^{-u-z} \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8^{z}} + ...\right) =$$

$$= \sqrt{8} e^{-u-z} + (8-1) e^{-u-z} \left(1 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{i}{8^{z}} + ...\right) =$$

$$= \sqrt{8} e^{-u-z} + (8-1) e^{-u-z$$

 $= \left[\left(\frac{8}{2} \right) - 1 \right] \beta^{-u-1} + \beta^{-u-1} = \frac{\beta^{-u}}{2}$

Αύροισμα Γεωμ. προόδου: α: πρώτων όρων

w: Byna

Z= E * B = E DE CONTROL

avanaparaan: V+1 bits

Libits ouredearch,

· ve bits ograngen me unshautalys ·) bits Setia

To reoldina 1.000 * 2° Eine o this apolities 0.1000x 2*1 Auplbus (reign eine or the apolini, pre hapotereng amagaoury, vragger to restruped my 0.1000 \$ 2 1.000 + 2° uaronacion yiem) E Wagnerendy)-23 bits (alla Tedicad 24 bits) 1000,0001 (Endérons) Johnson 2-1-127: O111.1110

000.0000

2+17+127:

6 MIN EUSEEN 0000 0000 (pr ban the address; 3 max energy (ME BUSEN our redway Thranas: IEEE (mporeuna) Not a Number N=(NaN) av E = 255 mm En +0 $N = (-1)^n * \infty$ ar E = 255 my Eu=0 N= (-1) * 2 =-127 (1. 2x), au 0<E<255 N= (-1)" * 2-126(0.20), E=0 un En+0 N = (-1)" *0 av E=0 har En=0

Acunous:

26/ Eud.

0.1000.0010.1100000...

1 2 bits + 21 bits

11

Apa, - suprope for the

 $N = (-1)^{7} \cdot 2^{E-127} \cdot (1. Eu) = (-1)^{\circ} \cdot 2^{130-127} \cdot (1.11_{2}) = 14$ 8. 400 γ^{-275-7}

```
M
                        Ek 23 bit
              0
\i)
                4
-> (-1°)·00 =00
            11111111
                    0,0000.
      \circ
                                      -> (-1) × 0 = -0 ■
iv)
\checkmark)
                                     -> NaN
            1111 1111
                       0011 ___
      0
                       1000 ...
                                      310
\sqrt{i}
            10000000
      0
               12810
                        01000.
vii)
      0
            00000000
                                       100pg/g)
2-126 0,25
```

2.8 a)

Ta vojupa 32 bits -> address bus

auxira

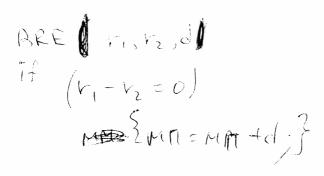
juxira

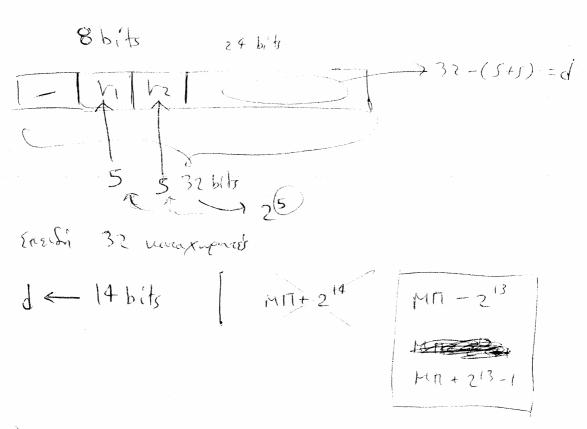
32 karazupnics

32 bits evrolés

8 bits opcode - maradable ri mars a mais every.

Posquis, made every ike to find the





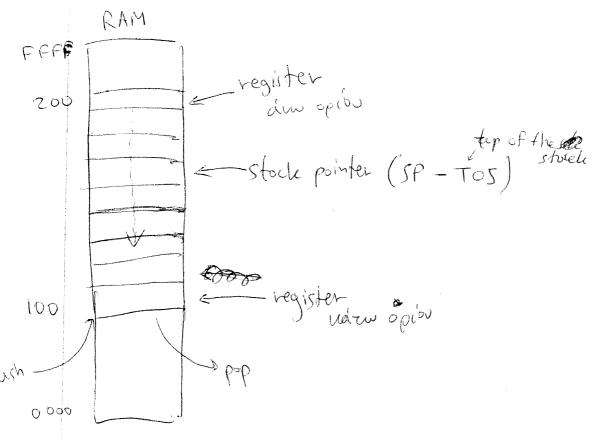
b) BRE d

$$M\Pi = M\Pi + d$$

$$d \rightarrow 24 bits$$

21/11/2008

Apxiz. 1



push A: SP=SP-1

A: sp = sp + 1pop

vnain() {

int A[1000000] ~ 4-14B<

peroa oz

proposed to static block raise oro stack , o colynose

Endance omr agrin rate coo oro heap - o oupo

(ISA) instruction set architecture (original evralum)

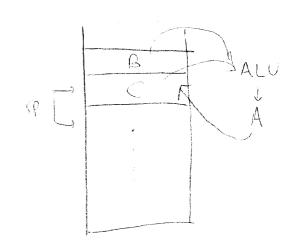
Stacket bosed -> virtued muchine ("java")
Accumulator bosed

General Purpose register

stack based agreeseurs much

A= B+C

push c push c add pop A



accumulator bosed appereuronnés

8085 8086 8186 8586 -> Pentrum Acc = Acc +6 (++3) Load B (Acc = B)
Add c (Acc = Acc + C)
store A

· EXI PROPERTY RESPONDENCE purpose autope une arts

General Purpose régister opxiliaronnes

lo waraxupuring purpus -> CISC ((amplex Insh. set.)

2. load-store (unaxupman - unaxupm) -> RUSC.

mem(v1) = mem(v2) + mem(v3) ((Fromodeser Compiler)

(ood P1, mem(P1)
store.

add P1, P2

RISE Vs BUSC Carzeenversis
423

APP R, , mem (R).

Roating, paro et navagorphients.

Risc) **E**15C * Secondaly now personageafice -co CISC or evento Pire

Mapahimenta:

A = B+C

register-memory

load Ry B add Ri, K store A, Ri

load Ri, E

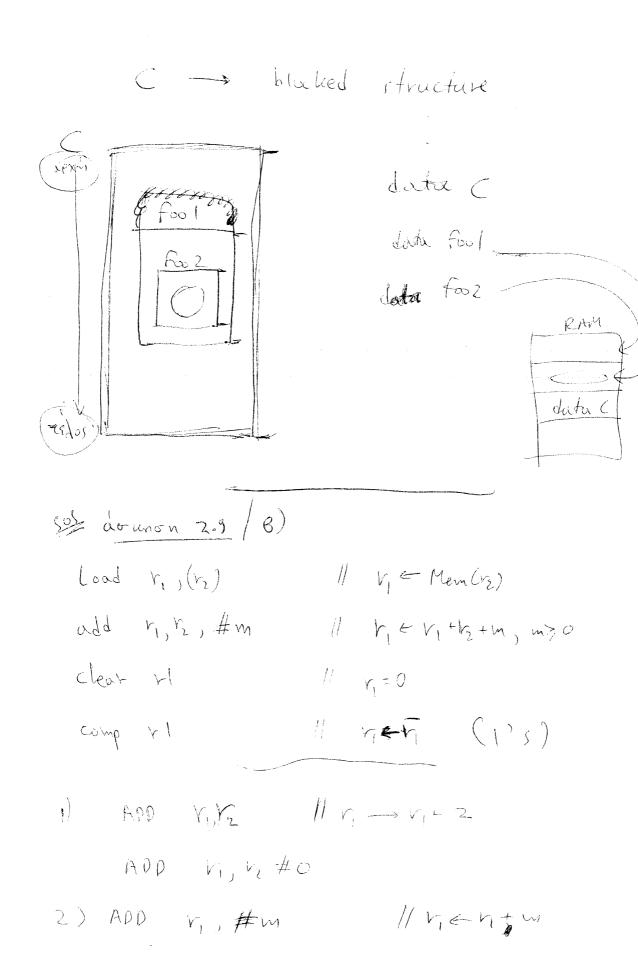
add R, R, R, R

store A, B

(cure)

(RUSC)

Meramidas @ ee.upatras.gr mem(n) = mem(n+13) * rem(iq +dip) RS = Rt R3 pluck load fp1, (13) load fpz, (ra+disp) heap stutic data multi fp3, fp1, fp2 wwheas storke (r), ofp3 05 7 B/OS - nipoxy Ho Bosic Input / alt put RISC CISC Brynneron jobles · oralego justantes suredien don the D accompany of way and victoria World verklam grahelv alo solusta



-

CLEAR RE ADD VIVE,#M 11 122 = 0

3) ADD V_1 , $\mathcal{M}(V_2)$

Mr = r, + Mem (m+12)

CREAR V3

ADD +3, 12, m

hood (4, (43)

add A, r4, #0

1 (oad v3 (v3) #0

11 0 vz da ridge e uns eyng row Seixer o haraxnentas tz

4) ADD r, (2)

Load r, (v2)

add n, r3, #0

11 V/- V, + Mem (V)

imme diate: (apapiós)

direct: ajucos

indirect: Épisos

// r, t r, + Mem(12+13)

5) ADD 7, (12+13) CLEAR 14 ADD 14, 12, #0 ADD 14, 13, #0

load 14, (14) add 12, 14, #0



Cin

10

(V-1)-Tc + Ts

3; = AiB; (carry generator)

Pi = Ai+Bi (carry propagation) restriction

hi = AI @Bi - mulasposoqua { disposoqua - xupis carry}

) Mailor ors Gillia

Ci= 91 + Pi (1-13, 2 x 2)

Si = hi (Ci-1) 2 rûnes + xoj = 3 rûnes

200218 2 Xor (08 xpaulle Svortlemon)

Alpocoms restrictions uparoquein our & Labour englin

2(V-1)+3 - Miles (critical path)

5 rdly

2 QUESXII sudm

FA: 2 Deaxil corry

3 cooler xa sum

= TAND + THACOMY + (V-1) TFASUM + COOL COOL 2(V-2) TFACENTY

Apx T

1000-10

32

= 30

Sis apoolious weders

1 réportion + laquipen = 2 troord.

> 4 reportions + 4 openhory

0111100 0 -100 -100 Ser Berth on sime motion of a service production of the service of the servi

1000 -10

01010101010101 Emost cage

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$
 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ $\frac{1$

010 OH

07/01/2003

Apxironing

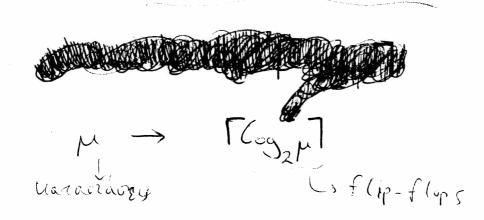
(x + y) + 2 = x + (y + 2)

Y= 23.1,00000000

 $x = 2^{-4}$ 1,11000000 $z = -2^{-4}$ 1,01100000

 $x-2=2^{-4} \cdot \left(1,1000000-1,01100000\right)$ $=2^{-4} \cdot 0,011000000=2^{2} \cdot 0,000000000$

Y+X-Z = 2 ? 1,000000000

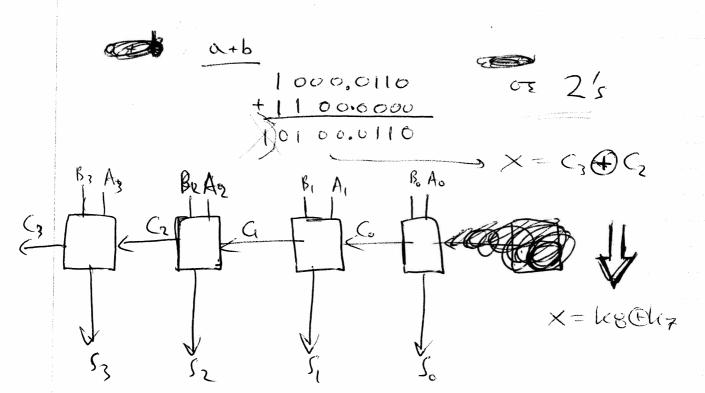


9/1/2009

Apx (TENTONICY

3.1 comp 2

- a) 1000,0110 x -12210
- b) 1100,0000 -64,0
- c) 01111100 -> 24,0 d) 0100.0001 -> 65,6



$$\frac{0111.1100}{0100.0001} \frac{65}{65}$$

$$\frac{1011.1101}{7} \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{128}{690.500}$$

$$= 1 \frac{65}{120} \frac{128}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65} \rightarrow \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65}{120} \rightarrow \frac{65}{1$$

1000,0110

0111.1100

 $k_8=1$, $k_7=1$

100.0000 10000.0001

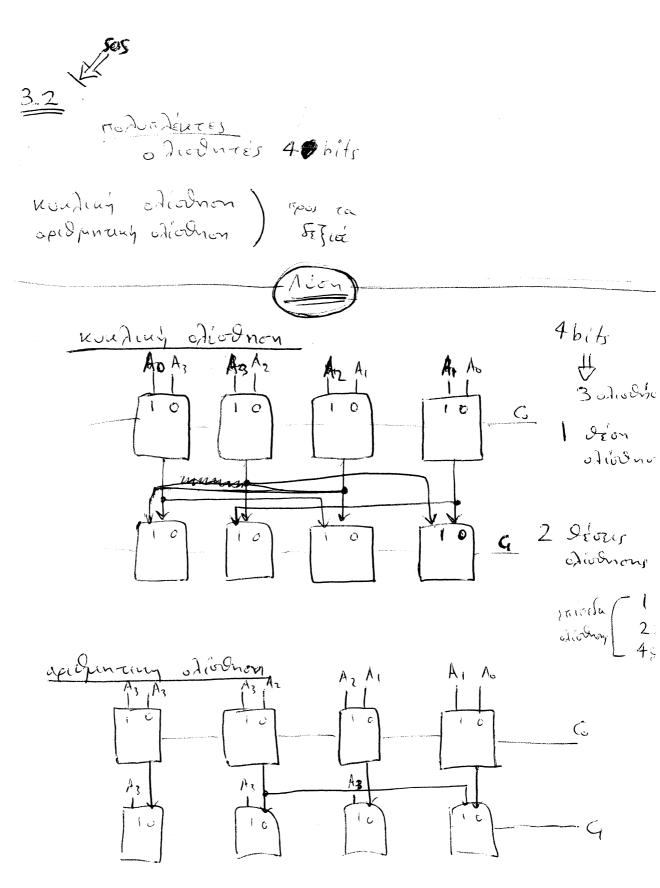
U8=1, W7=1

V= 101=0 -) (OXI UNIQXEI d'ACOM)

a+b

$$Y = |\mathcal{E}| = 0$$
 (ox1 argention)

c+d



->