1.Implement associative array in perl

# Perl program to demonstrate Array's

# creation and accessing array's elements

# Creation an array fruits

@fruits = ("apple", "banana", "pineapple", "kiwi");

# printing the array

print "@fruits\n";

# Prints the array's elements

# one by one using index

print "$fruits[0]\n";

print "$fruits[1]\n";

print "$fruits[2]\n";

print "$fruits[3]\n";

OUTPUT

apple banana pineapple kiwi

apple

banana

pineapple

kiwi

2.A simple file operation in perl

**use** strict;

**use** warnings;

my $filename = 'file1.txt';

open(my $fh, '<:encoding(UTF-8)', $filename)

**or** **die** "Could not open file '$filename' $!";

**while** (my $row = <$fh>) {

chomp $row;

print "$row\n";

}

print "done\n";