

Navigating Climate Challenges in Global Agriculture

A Data Analysis by



FARMWISE ANALYTICS





Meet the team



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Agenda

- ❖ Farmwise Analytics: Objective
- ❖ Climate Change events across the Globe
- ❖ Findings (Data Analytics, EDA, Metrics)
- ❖ Limitations in Data Analytics
- ❖ Strategic Insights



Farmwise Analytics: Empowering Agriculture with Data

- **Offer reliable data** on crop yield and weather patterns
- **Real-time data on crop yields** from 2010-present
- **Risk and Resilience assessment**
- **Enhancing sustainability through data-driven insights**



Climate Change events across the Globe

- Mexico drought 2011
- Germany flood 2021 Ahr valley



Data Analytics, EDA, Metrics

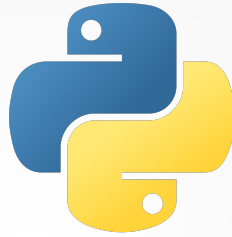
Technological tools

Data Analytics

 **pandas**



 PostgreSQL



Google Sheets

DBBeaver



Data Visualization



Google Slides



+ a b l e a u

Insights from crops & weather data

Weather data

Weather station
Weather date
Sunshine hours
Precipitation
Air pressure
Snow
Average Temperature
Minimum Temperature
Maximum Temperature
Wind speed
Wind direction

Crops data

Area
Area Code
Element
Element Code
Flag
Item
Item Code
Unit
Year
Year Code
Value

Area harvested



Production



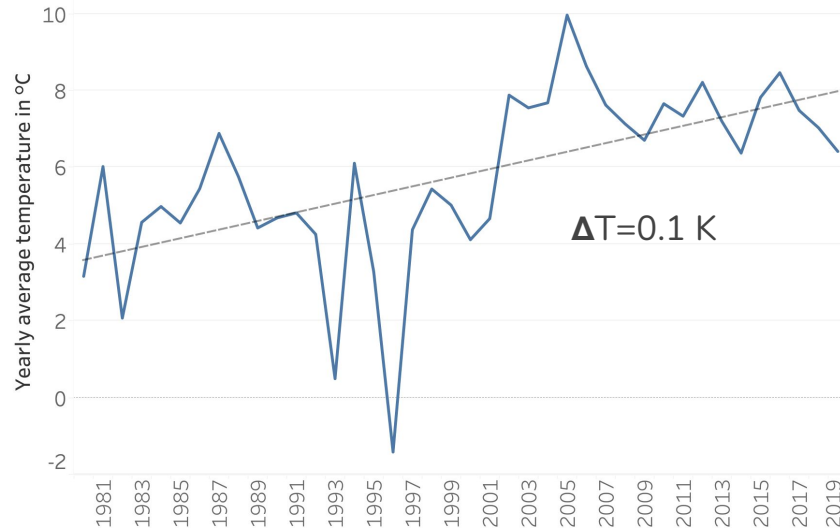
Yield





Global Warming

Yearly average temperature in Canada



The trend of average of Weather Tavg for Weather Date Year. The view is filtered on Weather Date Year, which excludes 2020.

- Long-term change
- Global temperature increase:
 - $> 0.02 \text{ K/year}$ (average)*
- ↑ frequency of heatwaves, droughts, floods

→ **heading towards
the Global Warming**

*reference: NASA, <https://climate.nasa.gov/what-is-climate-change/>



Global Warming

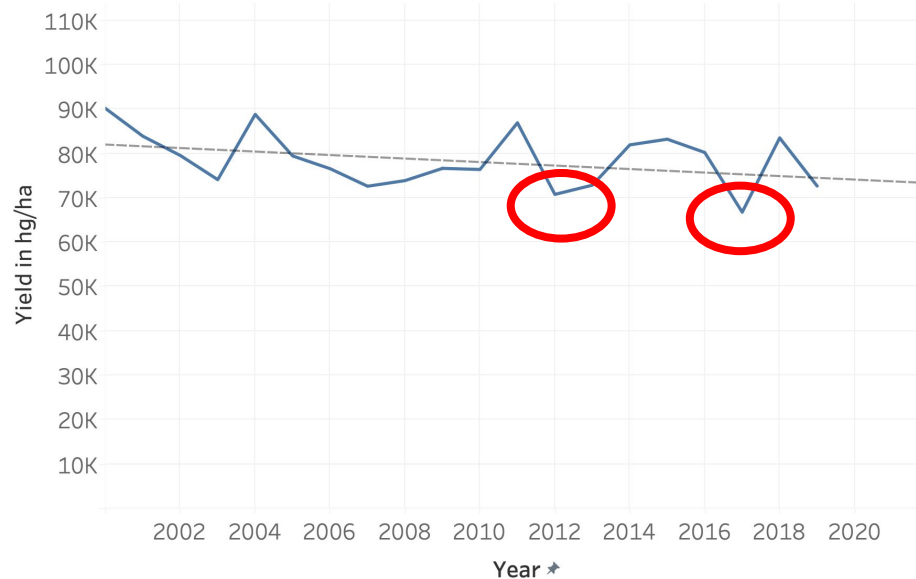
Country	Mean temperature change (hot month)
India	no change
Germany	0,04K/year
Mexico	no change
Switzerland	0,06K/year (high variation)
Ireland	no changes
Canada	0,12K/year
France	0.0001K/year (nearly constant))
China	0.04K/year
Ethiopia	0,06K/year
Malaysia	0.03K/year



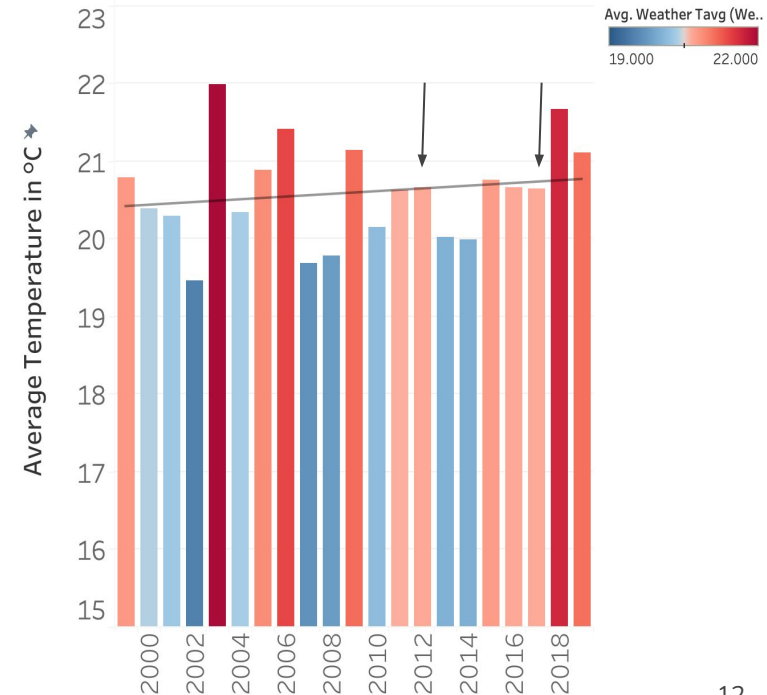
Findings: Examples of affect on crop yields by weather changes

France Frost: Grapes 2012 & 2017

Crop Yield of Grapes



France: Temperature in summer



France Frost: Grapes 2012 & 2017

France: Average Temperature in March in °C

March 2005	March 2006	March 2007	March 2008	March 2009	March 2010	March 2011	March 2012	March 2013	March 2014	March 2015	March 2016	March 2017	March 2018	March 2019
9,3	10,3	10,6	10,2	10,8	9,1	10,9	12,0	9,6	11,0	10,8	9,9	12,3	10,1	11,9



- **April 2012 and 2017:**
Minimum Temperature around zero (0.2 to 2.1°C) and even colder in the vineyards

India Heatwave and Flood: Wheat 2015

India_crops



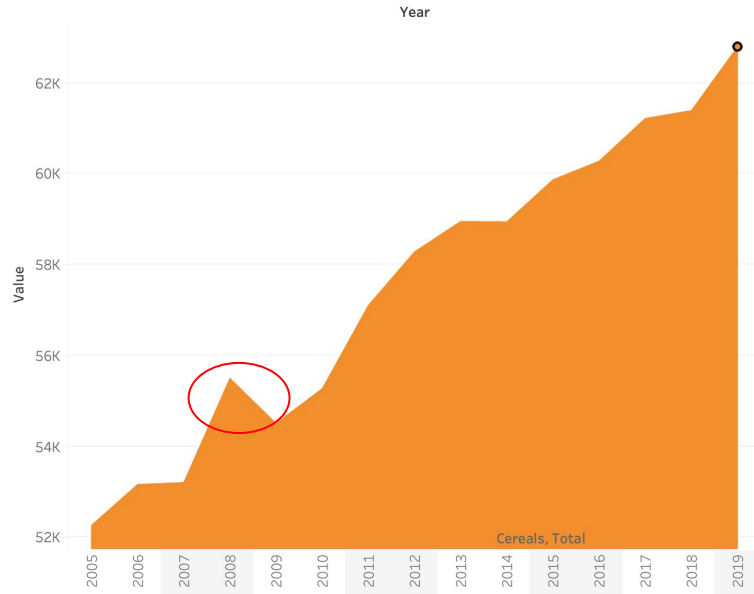
Weather Statistics in 2015

- Average Maximum Temperature in May-June 2015 = 43 °C
- Sum of Precipitation in November-December 2015 = 490 mm



More Crop per Drop: China's Cereal 2005-2019

Cereals yield/pA in China 2005-2019



Precipitation China 2003 - 2019

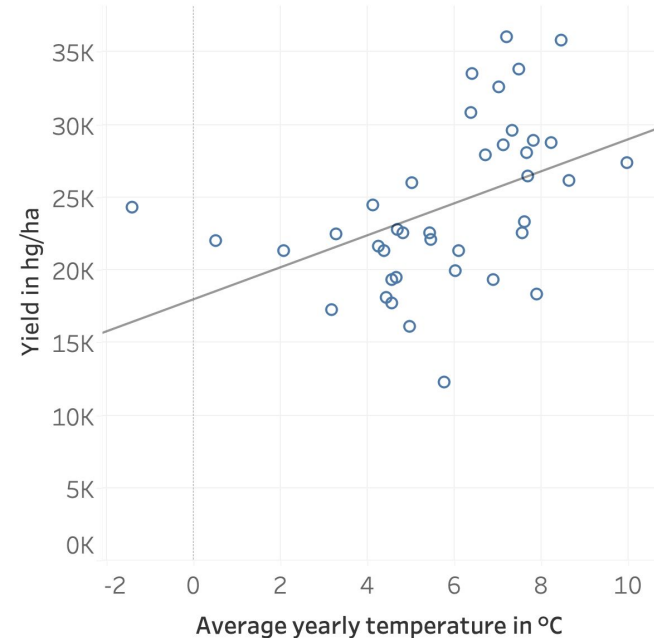
	Weather Date							
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Weather Pr..	1,658	975	992	1,107	1,071	975	1,364	1,298
% of Weath..		59%	102%	112%	97%	91%	140%	95%
Avg. Weath..	16	17	16	17	17	16	16	16



Limitations in Data Analytics

- Lack of precipitation data before 2010
- Correlation between crop yield and weather data
- Average effects in large countries

Wheat in Canada



Selected Strategic Insights

- **Climate Modeling** and preventive measures
- **Climate Data Integration** and irrigation needs
- **Precision Agriculture** and decision support, public awareness campaign





**Thank you for your
attention.**

**We look forward to
questions and comments.**

