

9. Find Minimum Cost Spanning Tree of a given connected undirected graph using Prim's algorithm.

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class PrimsDemo
{
    public static void main(String [] args)
    {
        int i,j,k,n,source;
        int w[][] = new int[50][50]; //Two dimensional array to store Weight/Cost of the graph
        int visited [] = new int[20]; // Array to keep track of visited and unvisited vertices
        int minWt,totalCost=0,ev=0,sv=0;

        Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the no of vertices/nodes in the graph");
        n = in.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter the weight/cost matrix");
        for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        {
            for(j=1;j<=n;j++)
            {
                w[i][j] = in.nextInt();
            }
        }
        System.out.println("Enter the source vertex to start");
        source = in.nextInt();

        for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        {
            visited[i] = 0; //Initially make all vertices as unvisited
        }
        visited[source] = 1; //Make the Source vertex as visited

        for(i=1;i<n;i++)
        {
            minWt = 999;
            for(j=1;j<=n;j++)
            {
                if(visited[j] == 1)
                {
                    for(k=1;k<=n;k++)
                    {
                        if( visited[k]!= 1 && w[j][k] < minWt)
                        {
                            sv = j;

```

```
        ev = k;
        minWt = w[j][k];

    }
    }
}
totalCost += minWt;
visited[ev] = 1;
System.out.println(sv+ " " + "--->" + " " + ev + " " + "Cost:"+" "+ minWt);
}
System.out.println("The total cost of minimum spanning tree is"+ totalCost);
}
}
```