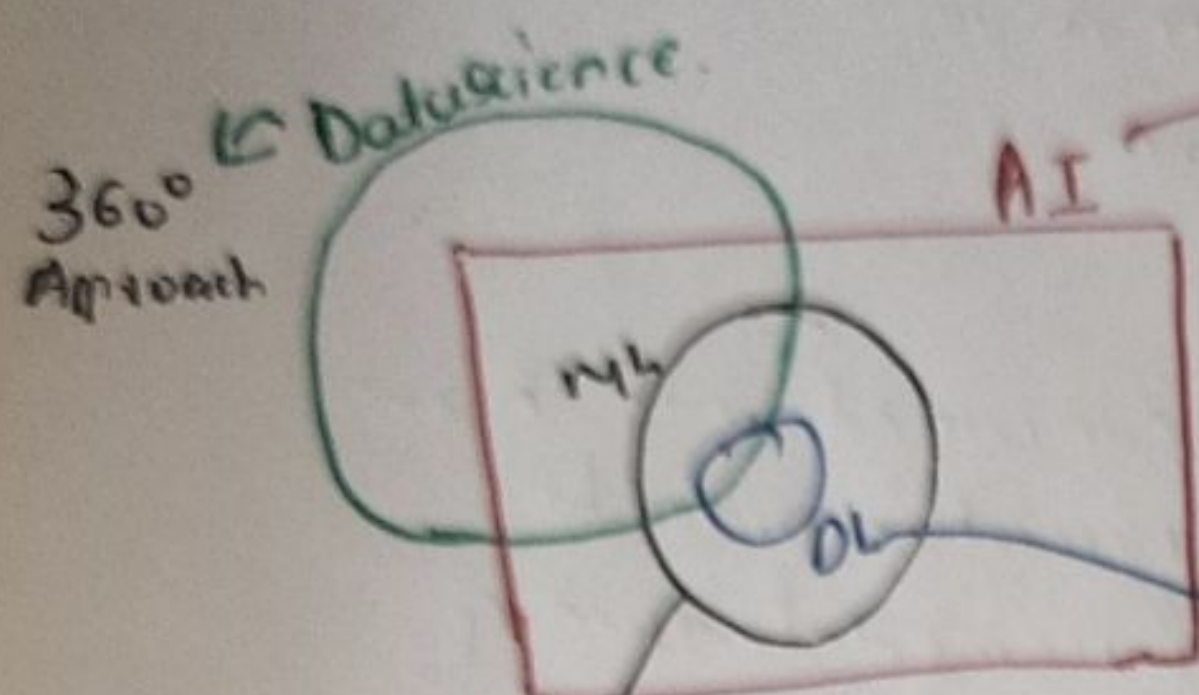


# machine learning

## AI vs ML vs DL vs DS



Smart Application that can perform its own tasks without any human interaction.

Eg:- self driving car

Robots

Alexa

It provides stats tools to analyze, visualize predictive models, forecasting

Eg:- Amazon prime, netflix

Recommendation System

Mimic the Human Brain

Multi layer neural network

→ object detection  
→ chatbot  
→ Image recognition

★ required maths for DS

→ Statistics  
→ Linear Algebra  
→ Calculus  
→ Probability

## ★ machine learning types

① Supervised —→ classification (categorical) o/p  
→ Regression (numerical) o/p

② Unsupervised

③ Semi-supervised

④ Reinforcement learning

① Supervised ML (i/p and o/p both know)

classification (categorical)

regression (numerical)

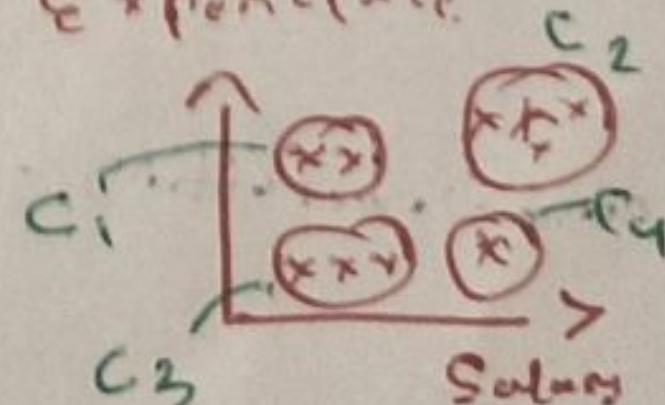
two main points

① data. → o/p Feature of the dataset

We know what o/p we have to take.

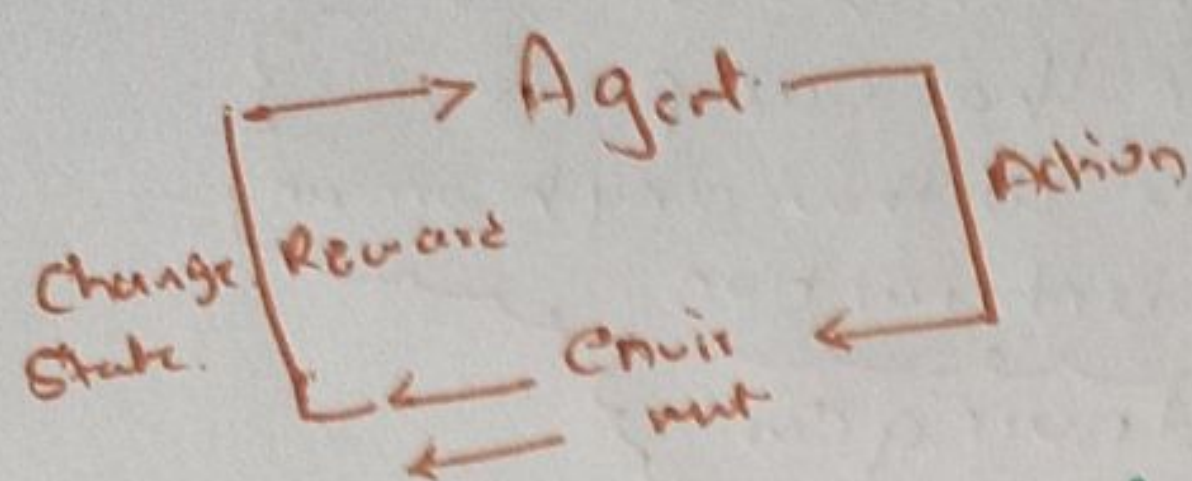
② unsupervised ML → no i/p I know  
→ clustering data.

Eg: customer segmentation  
Expenditure





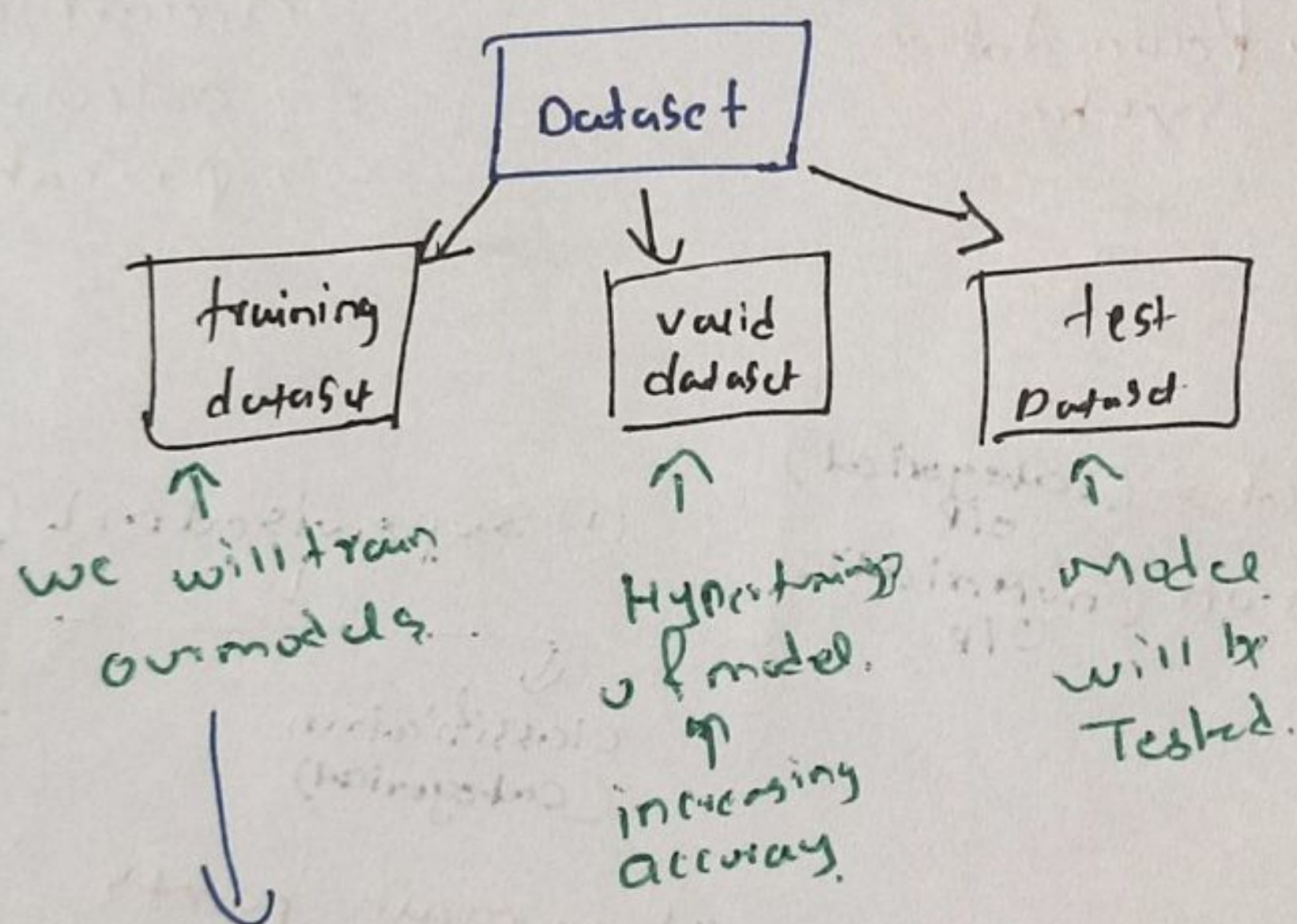
- ③ Semi Supervised  $\rightarrow$  supervised + unsupervised
- ④ Reinforcement learning:  $\rightarrow$  Reward Based learning



Achieving maximum  
Rewards, motive.  
like games

Reinforcement is an area of machine learning concerned with how intelligence agents ought to take action in an environment in order to maximize the notion of cumulative reward. Reinforcement learning is one of three basic machine learning paradigms alongside supervised learning and unsupervised learning.

★ Important thing ML is Dataset.



Eg:-

Exam  $\rightarrow$  Boolean  
Question  
 $\downarrow$   
Train

Different Boolean  
 $\downarrow$   
Hyper tuning  
 $\downarrow$   
accuracy

Exam answer paper  
 $\downarrow$   
Brain Test

① model performance  $\rightarrow$  model accuracy  $\uparrow\uparrow$

② overfitting and underfitting  $\rightarrow$

Train accuracy  $\uparrow\uparrow$  95%  
test accuracy  $\downarrow\downarrow$  60% } overfitting

Train accuracy  $\downarrow\downarrow$  55%  
Test accuracy  $\downarrow\downarrow$  50% } underfitting  
High Bias  
High variance

Generalize  $\rightarrow$  Train accuracy  $\uparrow\uparrow$   
Test  $\rightarrow$  acc  $\uparrow\uparrow$  } low Bias  
low variance