

Experiment - 5.1

Aim:

Write a program to implement method overriding.

Code:

```
class Main{  
    void speak(){  
        System.out.println("Speaking");  
    }  
  
    public static class Human extends Main{  
        void speak(){  
            System.out.println("Speaking as Human");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Human p1 = new Human();  
        p1.speak();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Speaking as Human
```

Experiment - 5.2

Aim:

Write a program to illustrate simple Inheritance.

Code:

```
class Main{  
    void speak(){  
        System.out.println("Speaking");  
    }  
  
    public static class Human extends Main{  
        void walk(){  
            System.out.println("Walking as human");  
        }  
    }  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Human p1 = new Human();  
        p1.speak();  
        p1.walk();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Speaking  
Walking as human
```

Experiment - 5.3

Aim:

Write a program to illustrate multilevel Inheritance.

Code:

```
class Main{
    void speak(){
        System.out.println("Speaking");
    }

    public static class Mammals extends Main{
        void eat(){
            System.out.println("Eating");
        }
    }

    public static class Human extends Mammals{
        void walk(){
            System.out.println("Walking");
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Human p1 = new Human();
        p1.speak();
        p1.eat();
        p1.walk();
    }
}
```

Output:

```
Speaking
Eating
Walking
```

Experiment - 5.4

Aim:

Write a program illustrating all uses of super keywords.

Code:

```
public class Main {  
    protected int number, a = 5;  
    public Main(int number) {  
        this.number = number;  
    }  
    public void printNumber() {  
        System.out.println("Number in ParentClass: " + number);  
    }  
    public static class ChildClass extends Main {  
        private int anotherNumber, a = 10;  
        public ChildClass(int number, int anotherNumber) {  
            super(number); // Calling the superclass constructor using 'super'  
            this.anotherNumber = anotherNumber;  
        }  
        public void printNumbers() {  
            super.printNumber(); // Calling the superclass method using 'super'  
            System.out.println("Number in ChildClass: " + number);  
            System.out.println("Another Number in ChildClass: " + anotherNumber);  
            System.out.println("a = " + super.a); // 'super' used here to reference base class's 'a'  
        }  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        ChildClass child = new ChildClass(10, 20);  
        child.printNumbers();  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Number in ParentClass: 10  
Number in ChildClass: 10  
Another Number in ChildClass: 20  
a = 5
```

Experiment - 5.5

Aim:

Write a program to show dynamic polymorphism and interface.

Code:

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Animal animal1 = new Dog();  
        Animal animal2 = new Cat();  
        animal1.sound(); // Dog barks  
        animal2.sound(); // Cat meows  
    }  
}
```

```
interface Animal {  
    void sound();  
}
```

```
class Dog implements Animal {  
    public void sound() {  
        System.out.println("Dog barks");  
    }  
}
```

```
class Cat implements Animal {  
    public void sound() {  
        System.out.println("Cat meows");  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
Dog barks  
Cat meows
```