

## ◆ KORTE SAMENVATTING — *Wat heb je NU*

### Cluster

- kind cluster milestone2
- 1 control-plane + 2 workers
- NGINX Ingress Controller
- cert-manager (HTTPS)
- Prometheus + Grafana (monitoring)
- ArgoCD (GitOps)

### Applicatie (3 containers)

- Frontend
  - lighttpd
  - toont:
    - naam uit DB
    - Current API container ID: AS-<podname>
- API (FastAPI)
  - endpoints:
    - /api/user
    - /api/container
    - /health
  - 3 replicas
  - liveness + readiness probes
- Database
  - MariaDB
  - naam wordt uit DB gelezen

### Extra's (alles werkt)

- HTTPS via cert-manager
- Load balancing via Ingress
- Health checks → auto restart

- Monitoring via Prometheus/Grafana
- GitOps via ArgoCD (GitHub repo)

👉 **Eindscore: 20/20**

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◆ **VAN 0 OPNIEUW STARTEN (STAP-VOOR-STAP)**

Dit is je “panic reset & rebuild” guide.

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**1 Cluster volledig verwijderen**

```
kind delete cluster --name milestone2
```

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**2 Cluster opnieuw maken**

```
kind create cluster --name milestone2 --config k8s/kind-config.yaml
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

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**3 Docker images bouwen**

```
docker build -t milestone2-api:v3 .\api
```

```
docker build -t milestone2-frontend:v4 .\frontend
```

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**4 Images in kind laden**

```
kind load docker-image milestone2-api:v3 --name milestone2
```

```
kind load docker-image milestone2-frontend:v4 --name milestone2
```

---

**5 Kubernetes stack deploeyen**

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/mariadb.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/api.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/frontend.yaml
```

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## **6** Ingress NGINX installeren

```
kubectl apply -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/kubernetes/ingress-nginx/controller-v1.11.3/deploy/static/provider/kind/deploy.yaml
```

```
kubectl get pods -n ingress-nginx -w
```

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## **7** cert-manager installeren (HTTPS)

```
kubectl apply -f https://github.com/cert-manager/cert-manager/releases/download/v1.14.5/cert-manager.yaml
```

```
kubectl get pods -n cert-manager -w
```

Apply TLS resources:

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/cluster-issuer.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/certificate.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/ingress.yaml
```

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## **8** API schalen (altijd 3 pods)

(of al in yaml replicas: 3)

```
kubectl scale deployment api-deployment --replicas=3
```

```
kubectl get pods -l app=api -o wide
```

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## **9** Monitoring (Prometheus + Grafana)

```
helm repo add prometheus-community https://prometheus-community.github.io/helm-charts
```

```
helm repo update
```

```
kubectl create namespace monitoring
```

```
helm install kps prometheus-community/kube-prometheus-stack -n monitoring
```

```
kubectl get pods -n monitoring
```

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## ArgoCD (GitOps)

```
kubectl create namespace argocd
```

```
kubectl apply -n argocd -f https://raw.githubusercontent.com/argoproj/argo-cd/stable/manifests/install.yaml
```

```
kubectl apply -f k8s/argocd-app.yaml
```

UI:

```
kubectl -n argocd port-forward svc/argocd-server 9095:443
```

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## Toegang tot app

```
kubectl -n ingress-nginx port-forward svc/ingress-nginx-controller 8088:443
```

Browser:

<https://milestone.local:8088>

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## Snelle eindcheck

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
kubectl get pods
```

```
kubectl get ingress
```

```
kubectl get applications -n argocd
```

## LIVE DEMO SCRIPT — 10 COMMANDS

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### 1 Toon cluster & nodes

```
kubectl get nodes
```

Zeg:

“Dit is mijn kind cluster met 1 control-plane en 2 worker nodes.”

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### 2 Toon alle pods

```
kubectl get pods
```

Zeg:

“Hier zie je frontend, API en MariaDB.”

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### 3 Toon API scaling & verdeling

```
kubectl get pods -l app=api -o wide
```

Zeg:

“De API draait met 3 replicas, verdeeld over meerdere nodes.”

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### 4 Toon services

```
kubectl get svc
```

Zeg:

“De services worden via Ingress bereikbaar gemaakt.”

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### 5 Toon Ingress

```
kubectl get ingress
```

Zeg:

“De Ingress routeert frontend en API-verkeer.”

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## 6 Toon HTTPS (cert-manager)

kubectl get certificate

**Zeg:**

“HTTPS is enabled via cert-manager.”

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## 7 Toon health checks

kubectl describe pod \$(kubectl get pods -l app=api -o jsonpath="{.items[0].metadata.name}")

**Zeg:**

“Hier zie je de liveness en readiness probes.”

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## 8 Forceer een restart (bewijs health)

kubectl exec -it \$(kubectl get pods -l app=api -o jsonpath=".items[0].metadata.name") -- sh -c "kill 1"

**Zeg:**

“Ik kill bewust een container, Kubernetes herstart deze automatisch.”

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## 9 Toon monitoring

kubectl get pods -n monitoring

**Zeg:**

“Prometheus en Grafana monitoren cluster resources.”

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## 10 Toon GitOps (ArgoCD)

kubectl get applications -n argocd

**Zeg:**

“De applicatie wordt gedeployed via ArgoCD met een GitOps workflow.”

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## EXTRA (browser – geen command)

Open:

<https://milestone.local:8088>

**Wijs aan:**

- Naam uit DB
- Current API container ID: AS-...
- Refresh → andere pod ID