

NaukriWallah - A Decentralized Job Marketplace

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Part 1: Introduction

This report documents the development of NaukriWallah, a decentralized freelance job marketplace platform built on blockchain. It connects employers and freelancers through a secure, trustless smart contract system, eliminating intermediaries. The platform features escrowed payments, decentralized governance, and dispute resolution mechanisms.

Part 2: Project Objective

- Employers post jobs with escrowed payments.
- Freelancers apply transparently through smart contracts.
- Secure funds during work progress.
- Smart contracts automate payment releases and handle disputes.
- Foster a trustless, decentralized freelance economy.

Part 3: System Architecture

Smart Contract Layer

- Solidity Smart Contract (JobBoard.sol)
- Escrowed fund management, job posting, bidding, payout, dispute handling.
- Security via OpenZeppelin's Ownable, ReentrancyGuard, and gas-efficient data structures.

Application Layer

- Frontend: React.js + Tailwind CSS
- Wallet Connection: MetaMask
- Smart Contract Integration: Ethers.js
- Real-time chat integration using CometChat API.

Service Layer

- Node.js backend (optional for auxiliary services).
- CometChat API for off-chain messaging.

Part 4: Tech Stack

| Layer | Technologies |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Smart Contracts | Solidity, Hardhat, OpenZeppelin |
| Frontend | React.js, Tailwind CSS, Ethers.js |
| Wallet Integration | MetaMask |
| Communication | CometChat API |
| Development Tools | GitHub, Hardhat Node |

Part 5: Smart Contract Optimization and Security

Optimization Techniques

- Efficient data types (uint256) used to minimize gas costs.
- Mappings for quick lookups instead of looping through arrays.
- Minimal on-chain data storage.
- Efficient use of OpenZeppelin's Counters.
- Early returns in functions to save computational cost.

Security Mechanisms

- Escrow protection: Funds locked at job creation.
- Access control via Ownable and onlyJobOwner modifiers.
- Restrict job updates strictly to employers who posted them, ensuring clear separation of access rights between employers and freelancers.
- Reentrancy protection via ReentrancyGuard.
- Dispute handling through smart contract functions (dispute(), resolved(), revoke()).
- No personal user data stored on-chain, only Ethereum addresses.

Part 6: Testing Overview

- Unit tests created for all major functionalities.
- Tests cover:
 - Job posting
 - Freelance bidding
 - Payment release post-completion
 - Dispute management workflows
- Executed tests using Hardhat and Chai framework.

Part 7: Practical Problems and Implemented Solutions

| Problem | Solution |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Unauthorized payment releases | Only job owners can trigger payment release (onlyJobOwner modifier). |
| Double bidding by freelancers | Mapping hasPlacedBid prevents duplicate bids. |
| Freelancers not submitting work | Employers can raise a dispute; admin can revoke job assignment and refund. |
| Payment security before completion | Escrow logic in the smart contract securely locks the payment until task approval. |

Part 8: Future Scope

- Implement a decentralized reputation system (ratings and reviews).
- Integrate DAO-based dispute resolution.
- Support multi-signature wallet controlled job postings.
- Public testnet and mainnet deployment.

Part 9: Conclusion

NaukriWallah leverages blockchain's decentralization to redefine freelance marketplaces by removing intermediaries, ensuring security, and automating workflows through smart

contracts. It demonstrates a practical application of decentralized technologies to real-world problems in the gig economy.

Part 10: References and Useful Resources

- Smart Contract Development Frameworks by PatrickAlphaC
- <u>Hardhat Documentation</u>
- OpenZeppelin Contracts Library
- MetaMask Docs Connecting Dapps
- Ethereum Official Developer Documentation
- Ethers.js Documentation
- CometChat API Documentation