

# Lab 9

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# Task 1

## Bridge Pattern



# Arc.java & Line.java

```
public class Arc {  
  
    public int x;  
    public int y;  
    public int r;  
  
    public Arc(int x, int y, int r) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
        this.r = r;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Line {  
  
    public int x1;  
    public int y1;  
    public int x2;  
    public int y2;  
  
    public Line(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {  
        this.x1 = x1;  
        this.y1 = y1;  
        this.x2 = x2;  
        this.y2 = y2;  
    }  
}
```

# Shape.java and its child class

```
public abstract class Shape {  
  
    protected int x;  
    protected int y;  
  
    protected DrawingService draw;  
  
    public Shape(int x, int y) {  
        this.x = x;  
        this.y = y;  
    }  
  
    public abstract void draw();  
  
    public void setDrawingService(DrawingService draw) {  
        this.draw = draw;  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Rectangle extends Shape {  
  
    protected int x2;  
    protected int y2;  
  
    public Rectangle(int x, int y, int x2, int y2) {  
        super(x, y);  
        this.x2 = x2;  
        this.y2 = y2;  
    }  
  
    public void draw() {  
        draw.drawLine(x, y, x2, y);  
        draw.drawLine(x2, y, x2, y2);  
        draw.drawLine(x2, y2, x, y2);  
        draw.drawLine(x, y2, x, y);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Circle extends Shape {  
  
    protected int r;  
  
    public Circle(int x, int y, int r) {  
        super(x, y);  
        this.r = r;  
    }  
  
    public void draw() {  
        draw.drawCircle(x, y, r);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Polygon extends Shape {  
    private int[] xPoints;  
    private int[] yPoints;  
    private int nPoints;  
  
    public Polygon(int[] xPoints, int[] yPoints, int nPoints) {  
        super(x:0, y:0); // Assuming you don't need x, y for Polygon itself  
        this.xPoints = xPoints;  
        this.yPoints = yPoints;  
        this.nPoints = nPoints;  
    }  
  
    @Override  
    public void draw() {  
        draw.drawPolygon(xPoints, yPoints, nPoints);  
    }  
}
```

# DrawingService.java

```
public abstract class DrawingService {  
  
    public abstract void drawLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2);  
    public abstract void drawCircle(int x, int y, int r);  
    public abstract void drawPolygon(int[] x, int[] y, int n);  
  
}
```

# Drawing Service Concrete Class

```
public class WrapMonitor extends DrawingService {  
    private Monitor monitor;  
  
    public WrapMonitor() {  
        monitor = Monitor.getMonitor();  
    }  
  
    public void drawLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {  
        monitor.draw_a_line(x1, y1, x2, y2);  
    }  
  
    public void drawCircle(int x, int y, int r) {  
        monitor.draw_a_circle(x, y, r);  
    }  
  
    public void drawPolygon(int[] xPoints, int[] yPoints, int nPoints){  
        monitor.draw_a_polygon(xPoints, yPoints, nPoints);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Monitor extends JComponent {  
  
    private static Monitor monitor;  
    private List<Arc> arcs;  
    private List<Line> lines;  
    private List<Polygon> polygons;  
    private JFrame frame;  
  
    public static Monitor getMonitor() {  
        if (monitor == null) {  
            monitor = new Monitor();  
        }  
        return monitor;  
    }  
  
    private Monitor() {  
        super();  
        frame = new JFrame(title:"Monitor");  
        frame.setSize(width:400, height:400);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class WrapXMLWriter extends DrawingService{  
    private XMLWriter writer;  
  
    public WrapXMLWriter(){  
        writer = XMLWriter.getWriter();  
    }  
  
    public void drawLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {  
        writer.writeLine(x1, x2, y1, y2);  
    }  
  
    public void drawCircle(int x, int y, int r) {  
        writer.writeCircle(x, y, r);  
    }  
  
    public void drawPolygon(int[] x, int[] y, int z){  
        writer.writePolygon(x, y, z);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class Printer extends JComponent {  
  
    private static Printer printer;  
  
    public static Printer getPrinter() {  
        if (printer == null) {  
            printer = new Printer();  
        }  
        return printer;  
    }  
  
    private List<Arc> arcs;  
    private List<Line> lines;  
    private List<Polygon> polygons;  
  
    private JFrame frame;  
  
    private Printer() {  
    }  
}
```

```
public class WrapPrinter extends DrawingService {  
    private Printer printer;  
  
    public WrapPrinter() {  
        printer = Printer.getPrinter();  
    }  
  
    public void drawLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {  
        printer.drawLine(x1, x2, y1, y2);  
    }  
  
    public void drawCircle(int x, int y, int r) {  
        printer.drawCircle(x, y, r);  
    }  
  
    public void drawPolygon(int[] x, int[] y, int z){  
        printer.drawPolygon(x, y, z);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class XMLWriter{  
    private static XMLWriter writer;  
  
    public static XMLWriter getWriter() {  
        if (writer == null) {  
            writer = new XMLWriter();  
        }  
        return writer;  
    }  
  
    public void writeLine(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2) {  
        String line = String.format(format:"<line x1=\"%d\" y1=\"%d\" x2=\"%d\" y2=\"%d\"", x1, y1, x2, y2);  
        System.out.println(line);  
    }  
}
```

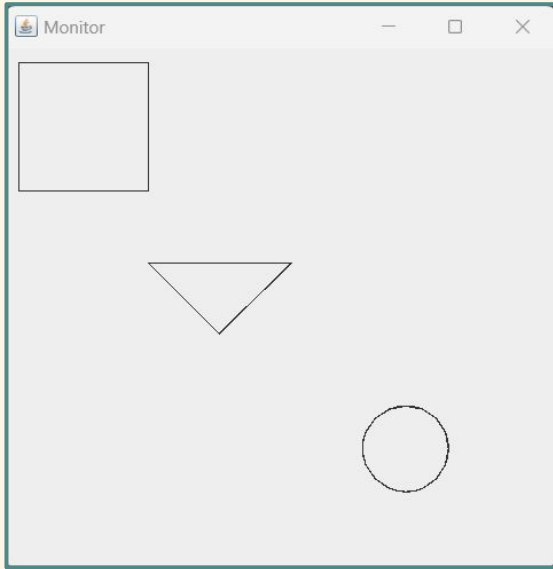
# Testing

```
public class Test {  
    Run | Debug  
    public static void main(String[] args) throws InterruptedException {  
  
        List<Shape> shapes = new LinkedList<Shape>();  
  
        shapes.add(new Rectangle(x:10, y:10, x2:100, y2:100));  
        shapes.add(new Circle(x:250, y:250, r:30));  
        shapes.add(new Polygon(new int[]{100, 150, 200}, new int[]{150, 200, 150}, nPoints:3));  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.setDrawingService(new WrapMonitor());  
        }  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.draw();  
        }  
  
        Thread.sleep(millis:2000);  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.setDrawingService(new WrapPrinter());  
        }  
  
        Thread.sleep(millis:2000);  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.draw();  
        }  
  
        Thread.sleep(millis:2000);  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.setDrawingService(new WrapXMLWriter());  
        }  
  
        Thread.sleep(millis:2000);  
  
        for (Shape s : shapes) {  
            s.draw();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

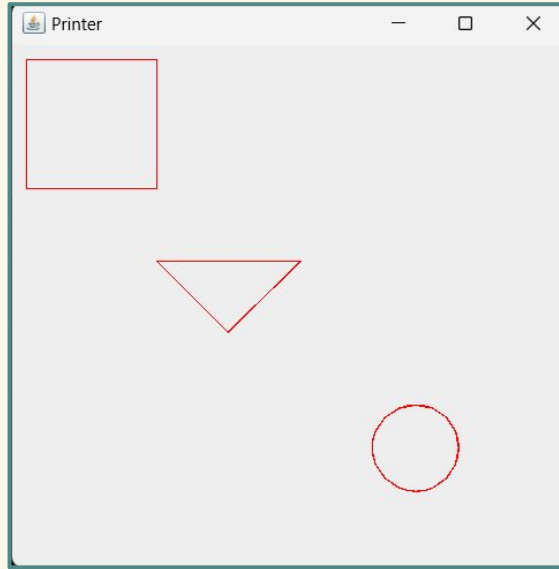


# Running

Monitor



Printer

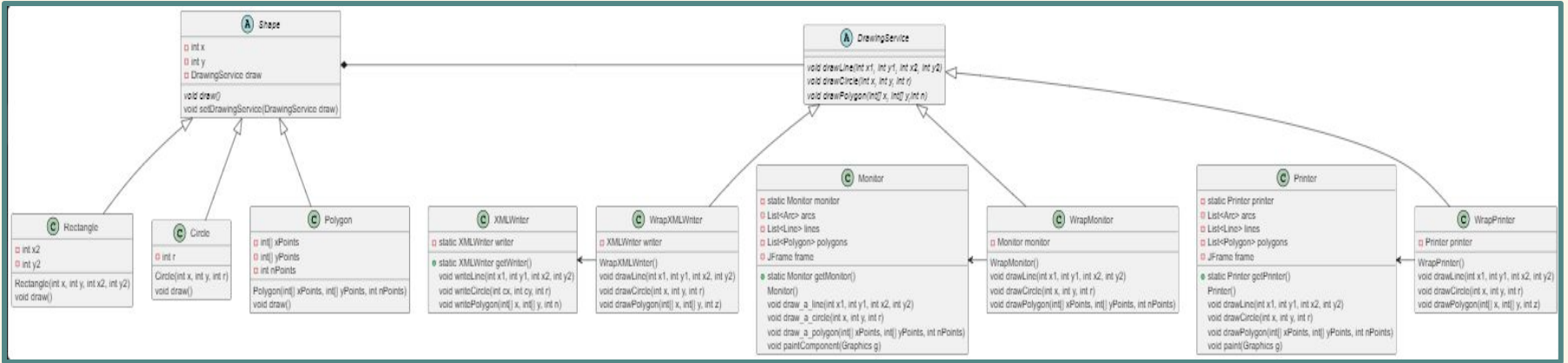


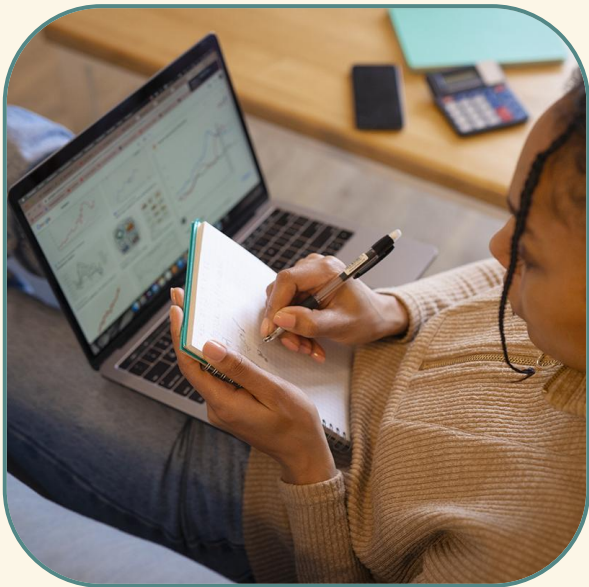
XML

```
<line x1="10" y1="100" x2="10" y2="10"/>
<line x1="100" y1="100" x2="10" y2="100"/>
<line x1="100" y1="10" x2="100" y2="100"/>
Mouse moved: (368, 80)
<line x1="10" y1="10" x2="100" y2="10"/>
<circle cx="250" cy="250" r="30"/>
<polygon points="(100,150)(150,200)(200,150)"/>
```



# Class Diagram





## Task 2

# Mediator Pattern



# Buyer Classes

```
public class Buyer {  
  
    Mediator mediator;  
    String unitOfCurrency;  
  
    public Buyer(Mediator mediator, String unitOfCurrency) {  
        this.mediator = mediator;  
        this.unitOfCurrency = unitOfCurrency;  
    }  
  
    public boolean attemptToPurchase(float bid) {  
        System.out.println("Buyer attempting a bid of " + bid + " " + unitOfCurrency);  
        return mediator.placeBid(bid, unitOfCurrency);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class SwedishBuyer extends Buyer {  
  
    public SwedishBuyer(Mediator mediator) {  
        super(mediator, unitOfCurrency:"krona");  
        this.mediator.registerSwedishBuyer(this);  
    }  
}
```

```
public class FrenchBuyer extends Buyer {  
  
    public FrenchBuyer(Mediator mediator) {  
        super(mediator, unitOfCurrency:"euro");  
        this.mediator.registerFrenchBuyer(this);  
    }  
}
```

# Dollar Converter Class

```
public class DollarConverter {  
  
    Mediator mediator;  
  
    public static final float DOLLAR_UNIT = 1.0f;  
    public static final float EURO_UNIT = 0.7f;  
    public static final float KRONA_UNIT = 8.0f;  
  
    public DollarConverter(Mediator mediator) {  
        this.mediator = mediator;  
        mediator.registerDollarConverter(this);  
    }  
  
    private float convertEurosToDollars(float euros) {  
        float dollars = euros * (DOLLAR_UNIT / EURO_UNIT);  
        System.out.println("Converting " + euros + " euros to " + dollars + " dollars");  
        return dollars;  
    }  
  
    private float convertKronorToDollars(float kronor) {  
        float dollars = kronor * (DOLLAR_UNIT / KRONA_UNIT);  
        System.out.println("Converting " + kronor + " kronor to " + dollars + " dollars");  
        return dollars;  
    }  
  
    public float convertCurrencyToDollars(float amount, String unitOfCurrency) {  
        if ("krona".equalsIgnoreCase(unitOfCurrency)) {  
            return convertKronorToDollars(amount);  
        } else {  
            return convertEurosToDollars(amount);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# American Seller Class

```
public class AmericanSeller {  
  
    Mediator mediator;  
    float priceInDollars;  
  
    public AmericanSeller(Mediator mediator, float priceInDollars) {  
        this.mediator = mediator;  
        this.priceInDollars = priceInDollars;  
        this.mediator.registerAmericanSeller(this);  
    }  
  
    public boolean isBidAccepted(float bidInDollars) {  
        if (bidInDollars >= priceInDollars) {  
            System.out.println("Seller accepts the bid of " + bidInDollars + " dollars\n");  
            return true;  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Seller rejects the bid of " + bidInDollars + " dollars\n");  
            return false;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

# Mediator Class

```
public class Mediator {  
  
    private AmericanSeller americanSeller;  
    private SwedishBuyer swedishBuyer;  
    private FrenchBuyer frenchBuyer;  
    private DollarConverter dollarConverter;  
  
    public void registerAmericanSeller(AmericanSeller americanSeller) {  
        this.americanSeller = americanSeller;  
    }  
  
    public void registerSwedishBuyer(SwedishBuyer swedishBuyer) {  
        this.swedishBuyer = swedishBuyer;  
    }  
  
    public void registerFrenchBuyer(FrenchBuyer frenchBuyer) {  
        this.frenchBuyer = frenchBuyer;  
    }  
  
    public void registerDollarConverter(DollarConverter dollarConverter) {  
        this.dollarConverter = dollarConverter;  
    }  
  
    public boolean placeBid(float bid, String unitOfCurrency) {  
        float bidInDollars = dollarConverter.convertCurrencyToDollars(bid, unitOfCurrency);  
        return americanSeller.isBidAccepted(bidInDollars);  
    }  
}
```



## Mediator class

central point for communication  
between various objects.



# Testing and Running

```
public class Demo {  
    Run | Debug  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        Mediator mediator = new Mediator();  
  
        Buyer swedishBuyer = new SwedishBuyer(mediator);  
        Buyer frenchBuyer = new FrenchBuyer(mediator);  
        float sellingPriceInDollars = 10.0f;  
        AmericanSeller americanSeller = new AmericanSeller(mediator, sellingPriceInDollars);  
        DollarConverter dollarConverter = new DollarConverter(mediator);  
  
        float swedishBidInKronor = 55.0f;  
        while (!swedishBuyer.attemptToPurchase(swedishBidInKronor)) {  
            swedishBidInKronor += 15.0f;  
        }  
  
        float frenchBidInEuros = 3.0f;  
        while (!frenchBuyer.attemptToPurchase(frenchBidInEuros)) {  
            frenchBidInEuros += 1.5f;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## Output

Buyer attempting a bid of 55.0 krona  
Converting 55.0 kronor to 6.875 dollars  
Seller rejects the bid of 6.875 dollars

Buyer attempting a bid of 70.0 krona  
Converting 70.0 kronor to 8.75 dollars  
Seller rejects the bid of 8.75 dollars

Buyer attempting a bid of 85.0 krona  
Converting 85.0 kronor to 10.625 dollars  
Seller accepts the bid of 10.625 dollars

Buyer attempting a bid of 3.0 euro  
Converting 3.0 euros to 4.285714 dollars  
Seller rejects the bid of 4.285714 dollars

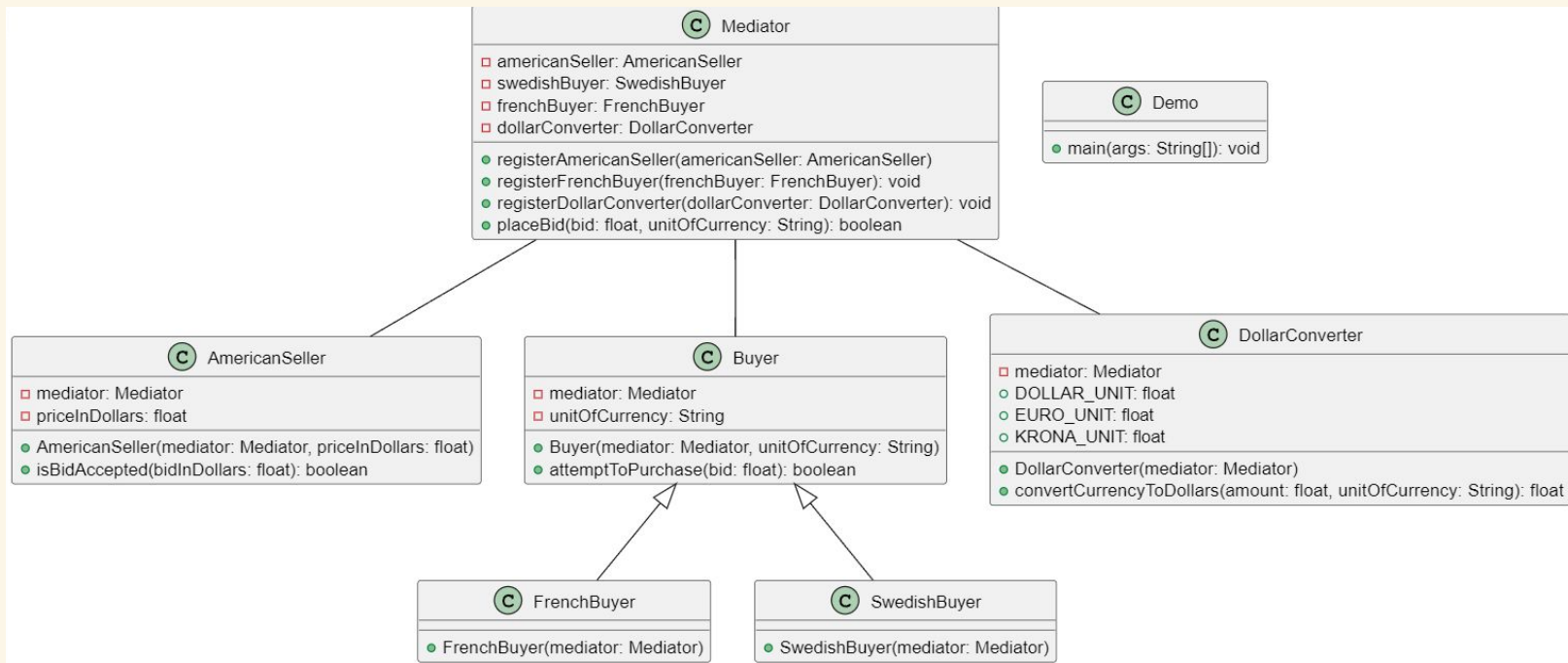
Buyer attempting a bid of 4.5 euro  
Converting 4.5 euros to 6.4285717 dollars  
Seller rejects the bid of 6.4285717 dollars

Buyer attempting a bid of 6.0 euro  
Converting 6.0 euros to 8.571428 dollars  
Seller rejects the bid of 8.571428 dollars

Buyer attempting a bid of 7.5 euro  
Converting 7.5 euros to 10.714286 dollars  
Seller accepts the bid of 10.714286 dollars



# Class Diagram with PlantUML





# Task 3

## Proxy Pattern



# AbstractMap.java

```
public interface AbstractMap {  
    public String find(String key) throws Exception;  
    public void add(String key, String value) throws Exception;  
}
```



## Interface

Map and MapProxy will implements  
AbstractMap interface



# Map.java



Map is a real subject that MapProxy Object represents.

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Map implements AbstractMap {
    private String fileName;
    private final String header =
        "-- Generated file, do not edit --";

    public Map(String fileName)
    {
        this.fileName = fileName;
        File file = new File(fileName);
        // Ensure that the file exists.
        try {
            file.createNewFile();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
            System.exit(status:1);
        }
    }

    public String find(String key) throws IOException
    {
        // Open the file, look up the value of the key
        // given, then close it.
        InputStream is = new FileInputStream(fileName);
        Properties props = new Properties();
        props.load(is);
        is.close();
        return props.getProperty(key);
    }
}
```

```
public void add(String key, String value) throws IOException
{
    // Open the file, look up the value of the key
    // given, then close it.
    InputStream is = new FileInputStream(fileName);
    Properties props = new Properties();
    props.load(is);
    is.close();
    props.setProperty(key, value);
    OutputStream os = new FileOutputStream(fileName);
    props.store(os, header);
}
}
```



# MapProxy.java

```
import java.util.HashMap;

public class MapProxy implements AbstractMap {

    public MapProxy(String fileName) {
        this.fileName = fileName;
    }

    @Override
    public String find(String key) throws Exception {
        return getMap().find(key);
    }

    @Override
    public void add(String key, String value) throws Exception {
        getMap().add(key, value);
    }

    private Map getMap()
    {
        if (map == null) {
            map = new Map(fileName);
        } // end of if (map == null)
        return map;
    }
}
```

```
private String get(String key)
{
    return (String) hashtable.get(key);
}

private void put(String key, String value)
{
    hashtable.put(key, value);
}

private String fileName;
private Map map = null;
private HashMap hashtable = new HashMap();
}
```



# Testing and Running (MapProxyTest.py)

```
import junit.framework.*;
import java.util.Date;

public class MapProxyTest extends TestCase {

    private String fileName;
    private final int COUNT = 10000;

    public MapProxyTest(String name) {
        super(name);
    }

    Run | Debug
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        junit.textui.TestRunner.run(suite());
    }

    public static Test suite() {
        TestSuite suite = new TestSuite(MapProxyTest.class);
        return suite;
    }

    public void setUp() throws Exception {
        String sep = System.getProperty(key:"file.separator");
        if (sep.equals(anObject:"/")) {
            // assume we are on Unix.
            fileName = "/tmp/key_values";
        } // end of if (sep.equals("/"))
        else {
            fileName = "C:\\TEMP\\key_values";
        } // end of else
    }

    public void test1() throws Exception {
        AbstractMap map = new MapProxy(fileName);
    }
```

```
    public void test1() throws Exception {
        AbstractMap map = new MapProxy(fileName);
    }

    public void test2() throws Exception {
        String value = "Eric Dubuis";
        AbstractMap map = new MapProxy(fileName);
        map.add(key:"name", value);
        String result = map.find(key:"name");
        assertEquals(value, result);
    }

    public void test3() throws Exception {
        // Performance test.
        String value = "Eric Dubuis";
        AbstractMap map = new MapProxy(fileName);
        map.add(key:"name", value);
        System.out.println("\nStarting loop at: " + new Date().toString());
        for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
            map.find(key:"name");
        } // end of for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++)
        System.out.println("Finished loop at: " + new Date().toString());
    }

    public void tearDown() throws Exception {
        //
    }
```

## Output:

```
kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 % /usr/bin/env /Users/kasitasansanthad
g/04tp901j63nc_nzw9dsbcqw0000gn/T/cp_16vr3vuhrbts7mwqxfyq95vj4.argfile MapProxyTest
...
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 22:38:20 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 22:38:20 ICT 2024

Time: 0.12
OK (3 tests)

<omloads/jdk-21.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java @/var/folders/1g/04tp901j63nc_nzw9dsbc
...
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:09:50 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:09:50 ICT 2024

Time: 0.153
OK (3 tests)

kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 %
```



# Testing and Running (MapTest.java)

```
import junit.framework.*;
import java.util.Date;

public class MapTest extends TestCase {

    private String fileName;
    private final int COUNT = 10000;

    public MapTest(String name) {
        super(name);
    }

    Run | Debug
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        junit.textui.TestRunner.run(suite());
    }

    public static Test suite() {
        TestSuite suite = new TestSuite(MapTest.class);
        return suite;
    }

    public void setUp() throws Exception {
        String sep = System.getProperty(key:"file.separator");
        if (sep.equals(anObject:"/")) {
            // assume we are on Unix.
            fileName = "/tmp/key_values";
        } // end of if (sep.equals("/"))
        else {
            fileName = "C:\\TEMP\\key_values";
        } // end of else
    }

    public void test1() throws Exception {
        AbstractMap map = new Map(fileName);
    }
```

```
public void test2() throws Exception {
    String value = "Eric Dubuis";
    AbstractMap map = new Map(fileName);
    map.add(key:"name", value);
    String result = map.find(key:"name");
    assertEquals(value, result);
}

public void test3() throws Exception {
    // Performance test.
    String value = "Eric Dubuis";
    AbstractMap map = new Map(fileName);
    map.add(key:"name", value);
    System.out.println("\nStarting loop at: " + new Date().toString());
    for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
        map.find(key:"name");
    } // end of for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++)
    System.out.println("Finished loop at: " + new Date().toString());
}

public void tearDown() throws Exception {
    //
}
```

## Output:

```
kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 % cd /Users/kasitasansant
Downloads/jdk-21.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java @/var/folders/1g/04tp901j
...
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 22:38:16 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 22:38:16 ICT 2024

Time: 0.12

OK (3 tests)

<ownloads/jdk-21.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java @/var/folders/1g/04tp901j
...
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:11:18 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:11:19 ICT 2024

Time: 0.118

OK (3 tests)

kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 %
```



# Testing and Running (Client.java)

```
import java.util.Date;

public class Client {

    private static String fileName;
    private final static int COUNT = 10000;

    Run | Debug
    public static void main (String[] args) {

        // Determine file name for properties file.
        String sep = System.getProperty(key:"file.separator");
        if (sep.equals(anObject:"/") ) {
            // assume we are on Unix.
            fileName = "/tmp/key_values";
        } // end of if (sep.equals("/"))
        else {
            // Assume we are on Windows.
            fileName = "C:\\TEMP\\key_values";
        } // end of else

        System.out.println
            ("Notice that file "+fileName+" is used to store key-

        // Performance test.
        AbstractMap map;
        String key = "name";
        String value = "Eric Dubuis";

        // Testing raw access to properties file.
        System.out.println("Accessing "+COUNT+" times a Map object
```

```
try {
    map = new Map(fileName);
    map.add(key:"name", value);
    System.out.println(" Starting loop at: " + new Date().toString());
    for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
        map.find(key:"name");
    } // end of for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++)
    System.out.println(" Finished loop at: " + new Date().toString()+"\n");

    // Testing raw access to properties file.
    System.out.println("Accessing "+COUNT+" times a Map proxy object:");

    map = new MapProxy(fileName);
    map.add(key:"name", value);
    System.out.println(" Starting loop at: " + new Date().toString());
    for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++) {
        map.find(key:"name");
    } // end of for (int i = 0; i < COUNT; i++)
    System.out.println(" Finished loop at: " + new Date().toString());

} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}

} // end of main ()
}
```

## Output:

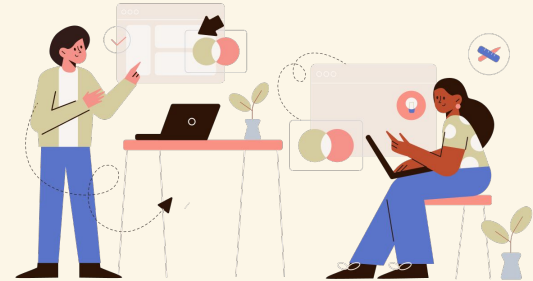
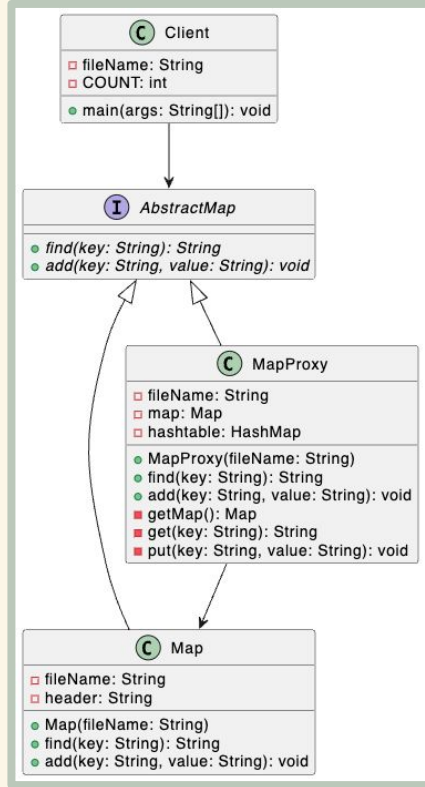
```
kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 % cd /Users/kas
Downloads/jdk-21.0.1.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java @/var/folders/
Notice that file /tmp/key_values is used to store key-value pa
```

```
Accessing 10000 times a Map object:
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:04:06 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:04:06 ICT 2024
```

```
Accessing 10000 times a Map proxy object:
Starting loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:04:06 ICT 2024
Finished loop at: Wed Feb 21 23:04:06 ICT 2024
kasitasansanthad@Kasitas-MacBook-Pro lab9task3 %
```



# Class diagram



# Thanks!

**Do you have any questions?**

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