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import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mpl_toolkits import mplot3d
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
```

```
class Perceptron:
   def __init__(self, learning_rate = 0.1):
       self.learning_rate = learning_rate
       self.b = 0.0
       self.w = None
       self.misclassified_samples = []
   def fit(self, x: np.array, y: np.array, n_iter = 10):
       self. w = np.zeros(x.shape[1])
       self.misclassified_samples = []
       for _ in range(n_iter):
           errors = 0
           for xi, yi in zip(x, y):
               update = self.learning_rate * (yi - self.predict(xi))
               self._b += update
               self._w += update * xi
               errors += int(update != 0.0)
           self.misclassified_samples.append(errors)
  def f(self, x: np.array) -> float:
       return np.dot(x, self._w) + self._b
  def predict(self, x: np.array) -> int:
       return np.where(self.f(x) >= 0, 1, -1)
url = 'https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/iris/iris.data'
df = pd.read csv(url, header=None)
print(df.head())
y = df.iloc[:, 4].values
x = df.iloc[:, 0:3].values
fig = plt.figure()
ax = plt.axes(projection='3d')
ax.set_title('Iris data set')
ax.set_xlabel("Sepal length in width (cm)")
ax.set_ylabel("Sepal width in width (cm)")
ax.set_zlabel("Petal length in width (cm)")
ax.scatter(x[:50,0], x[:50,1], x[:50,2], color='red',marker='o', s=4, label="Iris Setosa")
ax.scatter(x[50:100,0],\ x[50:100,1],\ x[50:100,2],\ color='blue', marker='^',\ s=4,\ label="Iris Versicolour")
ax.scatter(x[100:150,0], x[100:150,1], x[100:150,2], color='green', marker='x', s=4, label="Iris Virginica") \\
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
x = x[0:100, 0:2]
y = y[0:100]
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
plt.scatter(x[:50,\ 0],\ x[:50,\ 1],\ color='red',\ marker='o',\ label='Setosa')
plt.scatter(x[50:100, 0], x[50:100, 1], color='blue', marker='x', label='Versicolour')
plt.xlabel("Sepal length")
plt.ylabel("Petal length")
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
y = np.where(y == 'Iris-setosa', 1, -1)
x[:, 0] = (x[:, 0] - x[:, 0].mean()) / x[:, 0].std()
x[:, 1] = (x[:, 1] - x[:, 1].mean()) / x[:, 1].std()
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(x, y, test_size=0.25,random_state=0)
classifier = Perceptron(learning_rate=0.01)
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
print("accuracy", accuracy_score(classifier.predict(x_test), y_test)*100)
plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
plt.plot(range(1, len(classifier.misclassified_samples) + 1),classifier.misclassified_samples, marker='o')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Errors')
plt.show()
```

