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Assignment 4: Perl

## Question 1: Word Frequency Counter

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
#File: DubeAssign04_1.pl
```

```
#Author: adube@my.athens.edu
```

```
#Purpose: word frequency counter
```

```
use 5.010;
```

```
use strict;
```

```
use warnings;
```

```
my $string_text = "Now is the time for all good men to come to the aid of the country";
```

```
my @array_text= split / /, $string_text;
```

```
my %count;
```

```
foreach my $word(@array_text){
```

```
    $count{$word}++;
```

```
}
```

```
foreach my $word (sort keys %count){
```

```
    print $word, " ", $count{$word}, "\n";
```

```
}
```

```
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_1.pl
Now 1
aid 1
all 1
come 1
country 1
for 1
good 1
is 1
men 1
of 1
the 3
time 1
to 2
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$
```

## Question 2: Calendar

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
#File: DubeAssign04_2.pl
```

```
#Author: adube@my.athens.edu
```

```
#Purpose: Calendar
```

```
use 5.010;
```

```
use strict;
```

```
use warnings;
```

```
use English '-no_match_vars';
```

```
my $num = $#ARGV + 1;
```

```
if($num != 2){
    usage();
}
```

```
my $month = $ARGV[0];
```

```
my $day = $ARGV[1];
```

```
my @months = qw(Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec);
```

```
my @monthDays = qw(31 28 31 30 31 30 31 31 30 31 30 31);
```

```
my @weekDays = qw(Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat);
```

```
my $numOfDays = 0;
```

```
my $count = 0;
```

```
if( grep(/^$month$/, @months) ){
```

```
    #found
```

```
} else {usage();}
```

```
if( grep(/^$day$/, @weekDays) ){
```

```
    #found
```

```
} else {usage();}
```

```
foreach my $m(@months){
```

```
    if($m eq $month){
```

```
        $numOfDays = $monthDays[$count];
```

```
    }
```

```
    $count++;
```

```
}
```

```
$OUTPUT_FIELD_SEPARATOR = ' ';
```

```
print @weekDays;
```

```
print "\n";
```

```
my $num4 = 0;
```

```
my $count2 = 0;
```

```
my $wdc = 0;
```

```
for (my $i = 0; $i < 40; $i++){
```

```

if(($count2 == 0) && ($day ne $weekDays[$i])){
    print " ";
} else {
    $num4 = $count2 + 1;
    if($num4 < 10){
        print " $num4 ";
    } else {
        print "$num4 ";
    }
    print " ";

    $count2++;
}
if($i % 7 == 0){$wdc = 0;}
if($weekDays[$wdc] eq "Sat"){
    print "\n";
}
$wdc++;
last if($count2 == $numOfDays);
}
print "\n\n";

```

```

sub usage {
    print "usage: $0 month day of week\n";
    print "example: $0 Mar Tue\n";
    exit;
}

```

```

anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_2.pl Oct Wed
Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat
      1  2  3  4
  5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31

anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_2.pl Feb Fri
Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat
      1  2
  3  4  5  6  7  8  9
10 11 12 13 14 15 16
17 18 19 20 21 22 23
24 25 26 27 28

anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$

```

### Question 3: Search a dictionary

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
#File: DubeAssign04_3.pl
```

```
#Author: adube@my.athens.edu
```

```
#Purpose: Search a dictionary
```

```
use 5.010;
```

```
use strict;
```

```
use warnings;
```

```
use English '-no_match_vars';
```

```
my $num = $#ARGV + 1;
```

```
if($num != 1){
```

```
    print "usage: $0 word\n";
```

```
    exit;
```

```
}
```

```
my $word = $ARGV[0];
```

```
open (my $dictionaryF, "dictionary.txt");
```

```
while (my $line = <$dictionaryF>) {
```

```
    my @row = split (/ /, $line, 2);
```

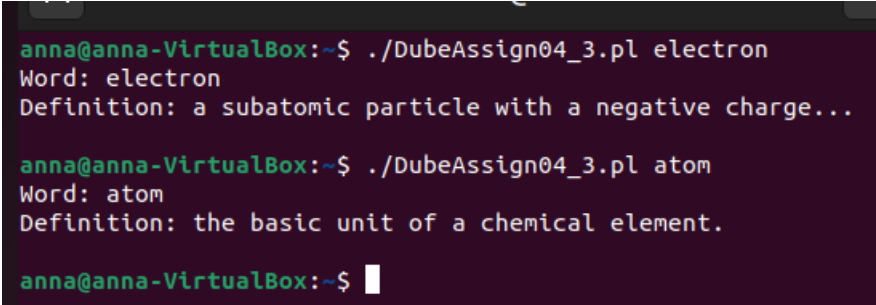
```
    if ($row[0] eq $word){
```

```
        print "Word: $row[0]\nDefinition: $row[1]\n";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
close $dictionaryF;
```



```
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_3.pl electron
Word: electron
Definition: a subatomic particle with a negative charge...

anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_3.pl atom
Word: atom
Definition: the basic unit of a chemical element.

anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$
```

#### Question 4: Regular expression tester

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
```

```
#
```

```
#File: DubeAssign04_4.pl
```

```
#Author: Anna Dube
```

```
#Purpose: regular expression tester
```

```
#
```

```
use 5.010;
```

```
use strict;
```

```
use warnings;
```

```

my $fileName;

my $num = $#ARGV + 1;

if($num < 1 || $num > 2){
    print "usage: $0 expression [file]\n";
    exit;
}

my $input_regexp = $ARGV[0];

if($num == 2){
    if(! -f $ARGV[1] && ! -r $ARGV[1]){
        print "Second argument must be a file.\n";
        print "usage: $0 expression file\n";
        exit;
    }
    $fileName = $ARGV[1];
} else {
    print "Enter a file name:\n";
    $fileName = <STDIN>;
    chomp $fileName;
    if(! -f $fileName && ! -r $fileName){
        print "This is not a file.\n";
        exit;
    }
    print "\n";
}

open (my $fh, $fileName) or die $!;

my $holdVal = "";

my $counter = 0;

```

```
my $found = 0;
```

```
while (my $line = <$fh>) {
```

```
    #regular expressions
```

```
    if ($line =~ m/($input_regexp)/){
```

```
        $holdVal = $1;
```

```
        $found = 1;
```

```
        $counter++;
```

```
    }
```

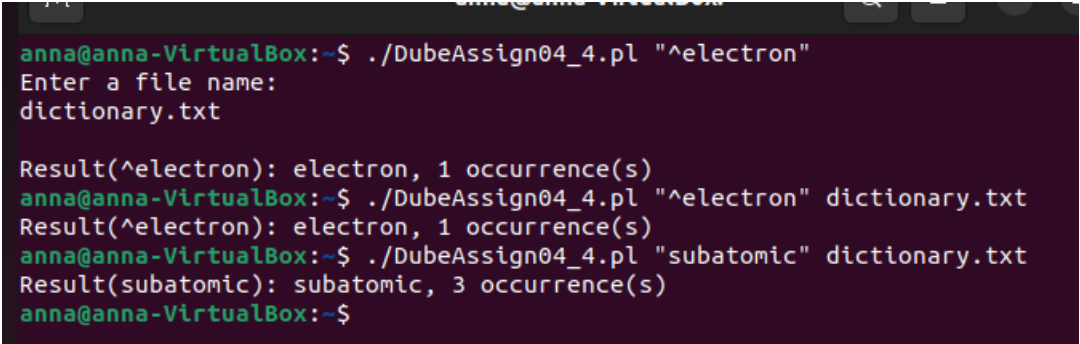
```
}
```

```
if($found){
```

```
    print "Result($input_regexp): $holdVal, $counter occurrence(s)\n";
```

```
}
```

```
close $fh;
```



```
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_4.pl "^electron"
Enter a file name:
dictionary.txt

Result(^electron): electron, 1 occurrence(s)
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_4.pl "^electron" dictionary.txt
Result(^electron): electron, 1 occurrence(s)
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$ ./DubeAssign04_4.pl "subatomic" dictionary.txt
Result(subatomic): subatomic, 3 occurrence(s)
anna@anna-VirtualBox:~$
```

Sources:

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/perl-count-the-frequency-of-words-in-text/>

<https://alvinalexander.com/blog/post/perl/free-perl-program-read-apache-access-log-file/>