
Ongoing MINEX Report Card

Template Generator 4B



Last Updated: October 9, 2015

Participant Details

Company: N&N (Neural Network Lab)

Date Submitted: 3/13/2013

Date Validated: 4/1/2013

Date Completed: 4/10/2013

Library	Size (bytes)	MD5 Checksum
libminex.a	279480	98dd2ea8148dd711ca858de3571c6471

Compliance Test Results

The following presents **PIV compliance** results per the criteria detailed in [NIST Special Publication 800-76-2: Biometric Specifications for Personal Identity Verification](#).

PIV: FAIL

- All certified matchers must be able to match templates from this template generator with an $\text{FNMR}_{\text{FMR}}(0.01) \leq 0.01$ using two fingers (4.5.2.2-3). ✖ (See Table 4)
- Minutia density plots derived from generated templates do not exhibit a periodic, grid-like, or geometric structure without reasonable justification. (Not Tested)

Notes

- This report will be updated as new matching algorithms and template generators pass the compliance test. These updates will not change the PASS/FAIL decision above.
- NIST reserves the right to decertify a template generator if it later discovers the template generator violates PIV specifications in some previously undetected way.

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1 Introduction

Testing is performed at a NIST facility. Each participant's submission is validated by NIST before undergoing full testing to ensure it operates correctly. If the matcher passes the validation procedure, it is then used to compare standard fingerprint templates. Performance is assessed against templates created by a template generator submitted by the participant as well as templates created by other compliant template generators.

2 Methodology

Testing is performed at a NIST facility. Each participant's submission is validated by NIST before undergoing full testing to ensure it operates correctly. If the template generator passes the validation procedure, performance is assessed by using MINEX compliant matching algorithms to compare templates created by the template generator. These matchers were submitted to the ongoing MINEX program by various participants.

2.1 Dataset

Testing is performed over a single dataset of sequestered fingerprint images. The images were collected by U.S. Visit at ports of entry into the United States. They consist of Live-scan plain impressions of left and right index fingers. WSQ [1] compression was applied to all images at a ratio of 15:1. The most recent capture of each subject was treated as the authentication sample, and the next most recent as the enrolled sample.

The dataset was divided into 123 962 mated and 124 994 non-mated subject pairings. Since both left and right index fingerprints are available for each subject, this provides 247 924 mated and 249 988 nonmated single-finger comparisons (after database consolidation). This also means that when left and right index fingers are fused at the score level [2, 6], the sets condense to 123 962 mated and 124 994 nonmated comparison scores.

2.2 Accuracy Metrics

Core matching accuracy is presented in the form of Detection Error Tradeoff (DET) plots [5], which show the trade-off between the False Match Rate (FMR) and the False Non-Match Rate (FNMR) as a decision threshold is adjusted. Formally, let m_i ($i = 1 \dots M$) be the i th mated comparison score, and n_j ($j = 1 \dots N$) the j th non-mated comparison score. Then the statistics are

$$\text{FMR}(\tau) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{j=1}^N \mathbb{1}\{n_j \geq \tau\}, \quad (1)$$

$$\text{FNMR}(\tau) = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^M \mathbb{1}\{m_i < \tau\}. \quad (2)$$

where $\mathbb{1}\{A\}$ is the indicator [3] of event A . Equations 1 and 2 define the curve parametrically with the decision threshold, τ , as the free parameter. In some figures and tables, FNMR is presented as a function of FMR. This relationship is determined by

$$\text{FNMR}_{\text{FMR}}(\alpha) = \min_{\tau} \{ \text{FNMR}(\tau) \mid \text{FMR}(\tau) \leq \alpha \}, \quad (3)$$

which reads as the smallest FNMR that can be achieved while maintaining an FMR less than or equal to α , the targeted FMR. This method of relating the two error statistics ensures FNMR is well-defined for all $0 \leq \alpha \leq 1$. It also imposes a natural penalty on matching algorithms that produce heavily discretized scores.



Figure 1: MINEX Interoperability Test Setup

2.3 Interoperability

Interoperability is tested in a manner similar to *Scenario 1* from the [MINEX Evaluation Report \[4\]](#) (see Figure 1). An enrolment template is prepared using submission X. Submission Y is used to prepare the authentication template and perform the match. The authentication template is always prepared by the same submission used to compare the templates. However, enrolment templates need not originate from the same submission. When they do, we refer to as "native" mode.

3 Results

This section details the performance of template generator 4B. Sections 3.1 and 3.2 present accuracy results for single finger and two finger matching respectively. Section ?? presents information on the number of minutia the template generator finds in the samples.

3.1 Single Finger

Single finger comparison results show the combined results for left and right index comparisons. For reference, *NIST Special Publication 800-76-2* requires that the template generator achieve an accuracy of $\text{FNMR}_{\text{FMR}}(0.01) \leq 0.01$ against all compliant matchers.

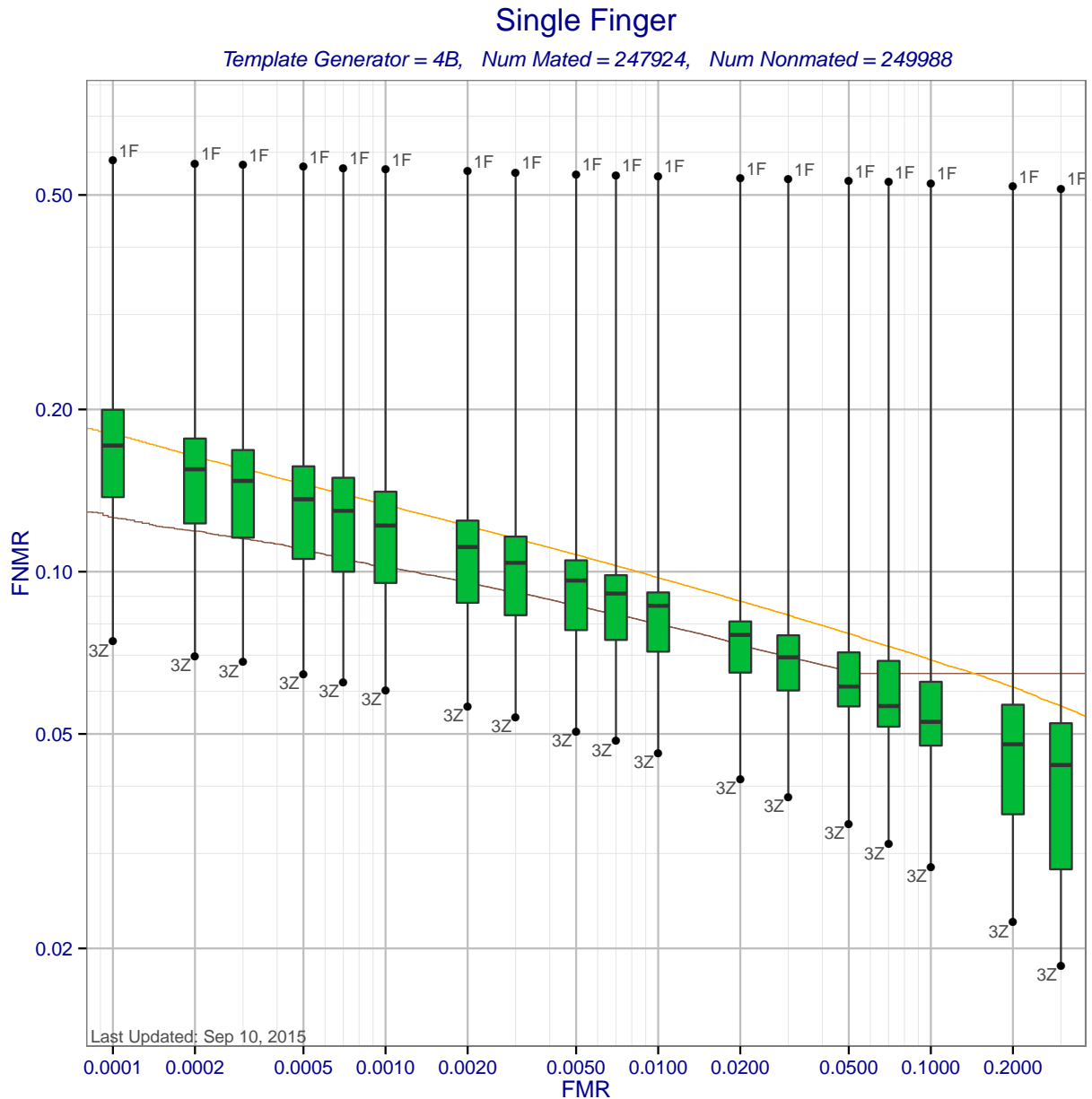


Figure 2: Single finger DET statistics for template generator 4B. Each box shows the distribution of FNMRs at a fixed FMR across different matchers. The whisker ends show the minimum and maximum FNMRs. The brown curve shows the DET curve when the matcher and template generators were submitted by the same participant. The orange DET curve shows pooled performance when all matchers compare templates created by 4B.

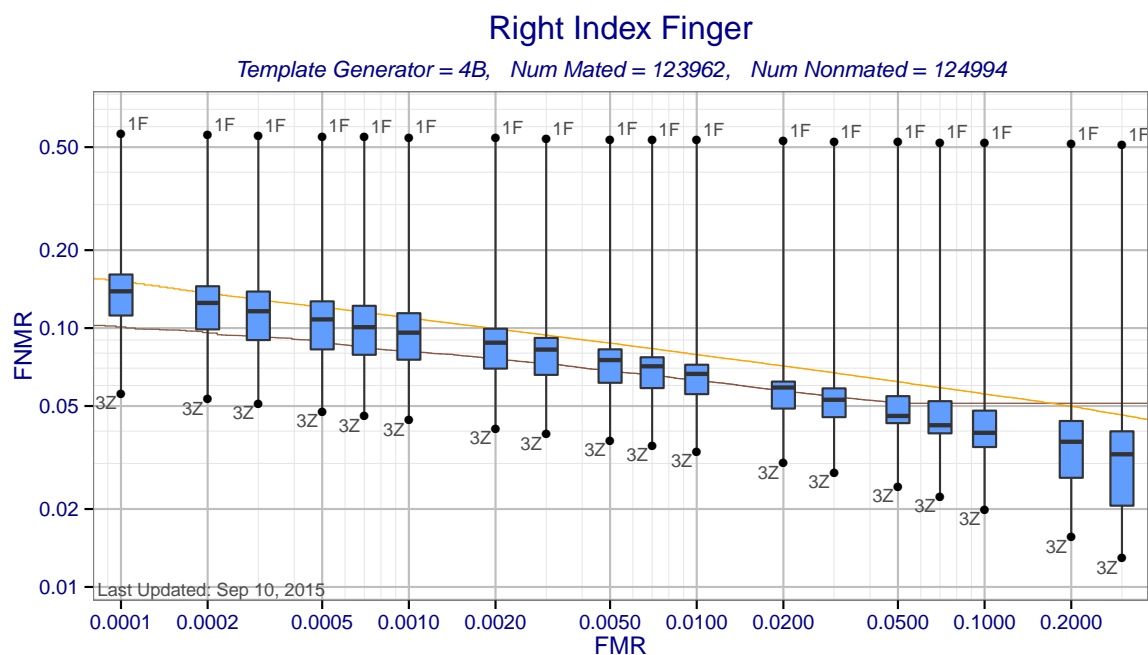


Figure 3: Right Index Finger DET statistics for template generator 4B. Each box shows the distribution of FNMRs at a fixed FMR across different matchers. The whisker ends show the minimum and maximum FNMRs. The brown curve shows the DET curve when the matcher and template generators were submitted by the same participant. The orange DET curve shows pooled performance when all matchers use templates created by 4B.

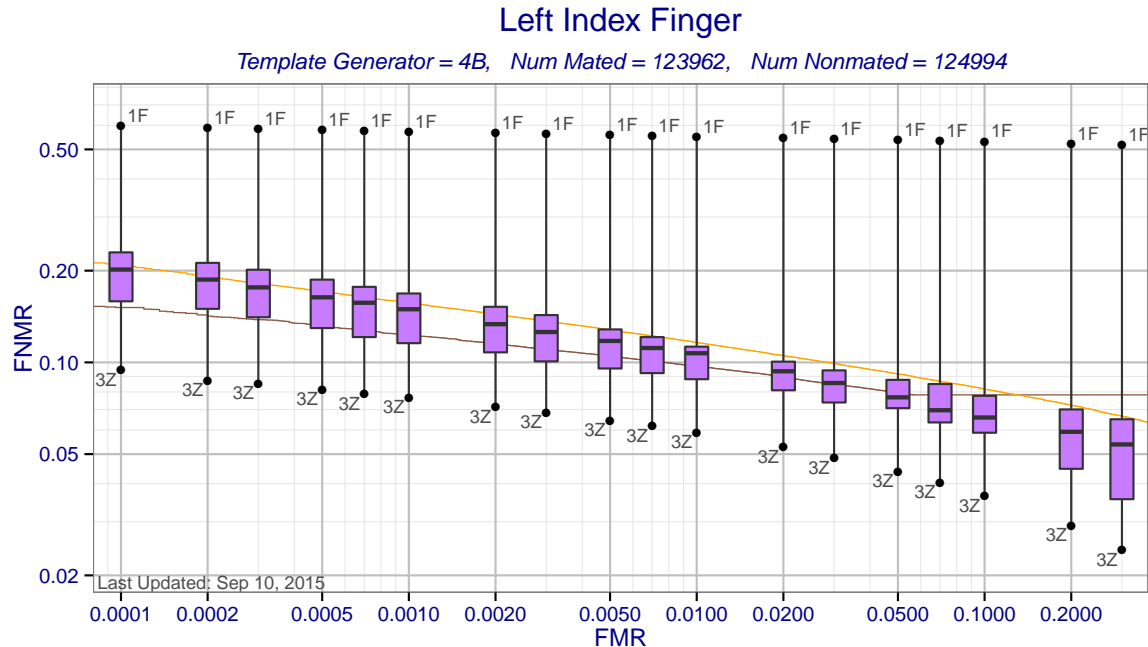


Figure 4: Left Index Finger DET statistics for template generator 4B. Each box shows the distribution of FNMRs at a fixed FMR across different template generators. The brown curve shows the DET curve when the matcher and template generators were submitted by the same participant. The orange DET curve shows pooled performance when all matchers use templates created by 4B.

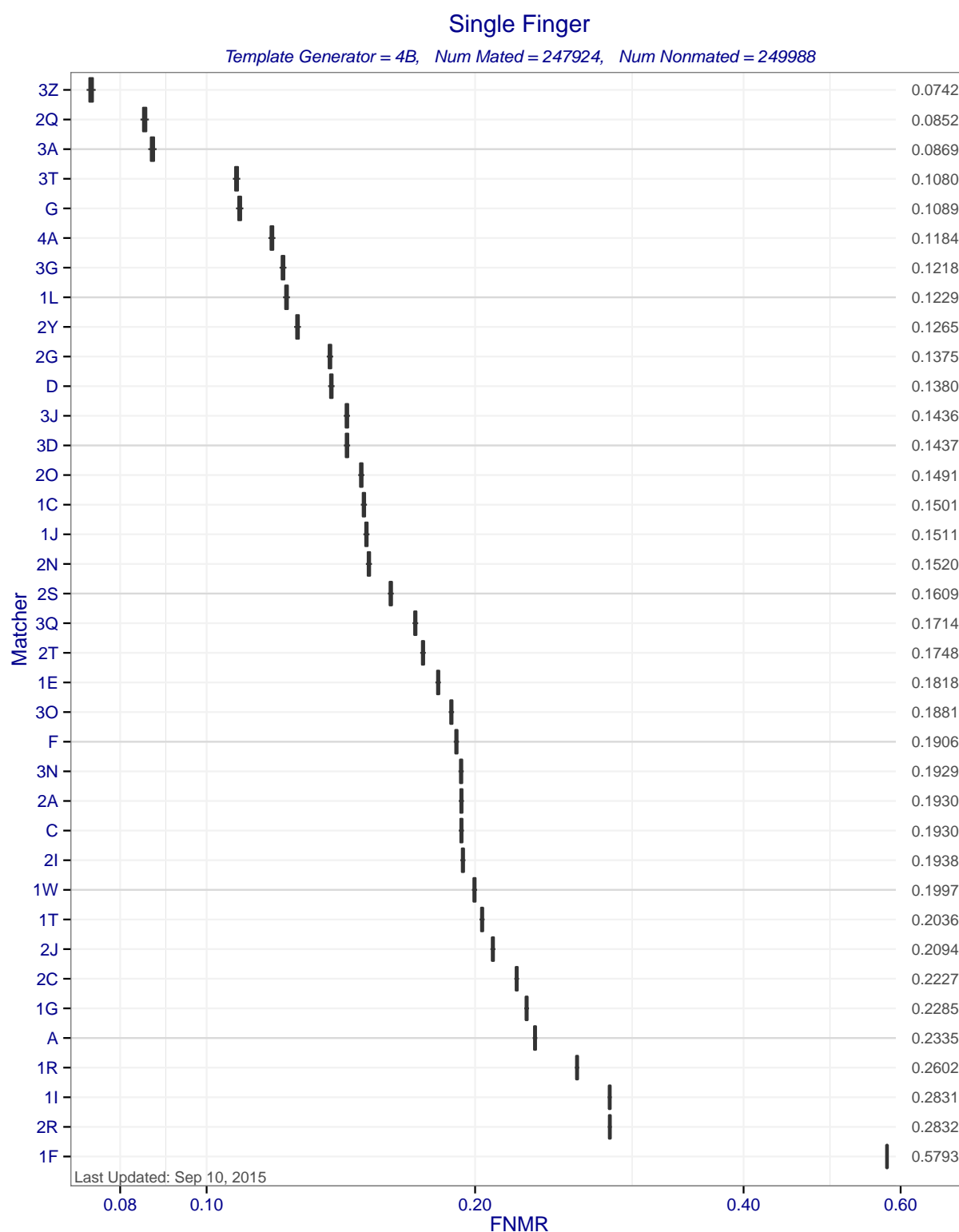


Figure 5: Single Finger FNMRs at FMR=0.0001 when MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B. Each box represents uncertainty about the true FNMR. The box edges mark the 50% confidence intervals while the whiskers mark the 90% confidence intervals. The numbers on the right show the actual computed FNMRs.

3.2 Two Finger

This section presents accuracy when different MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B. Two finger fusion is achieved by averaging the scores for left and right index fingers for each person.

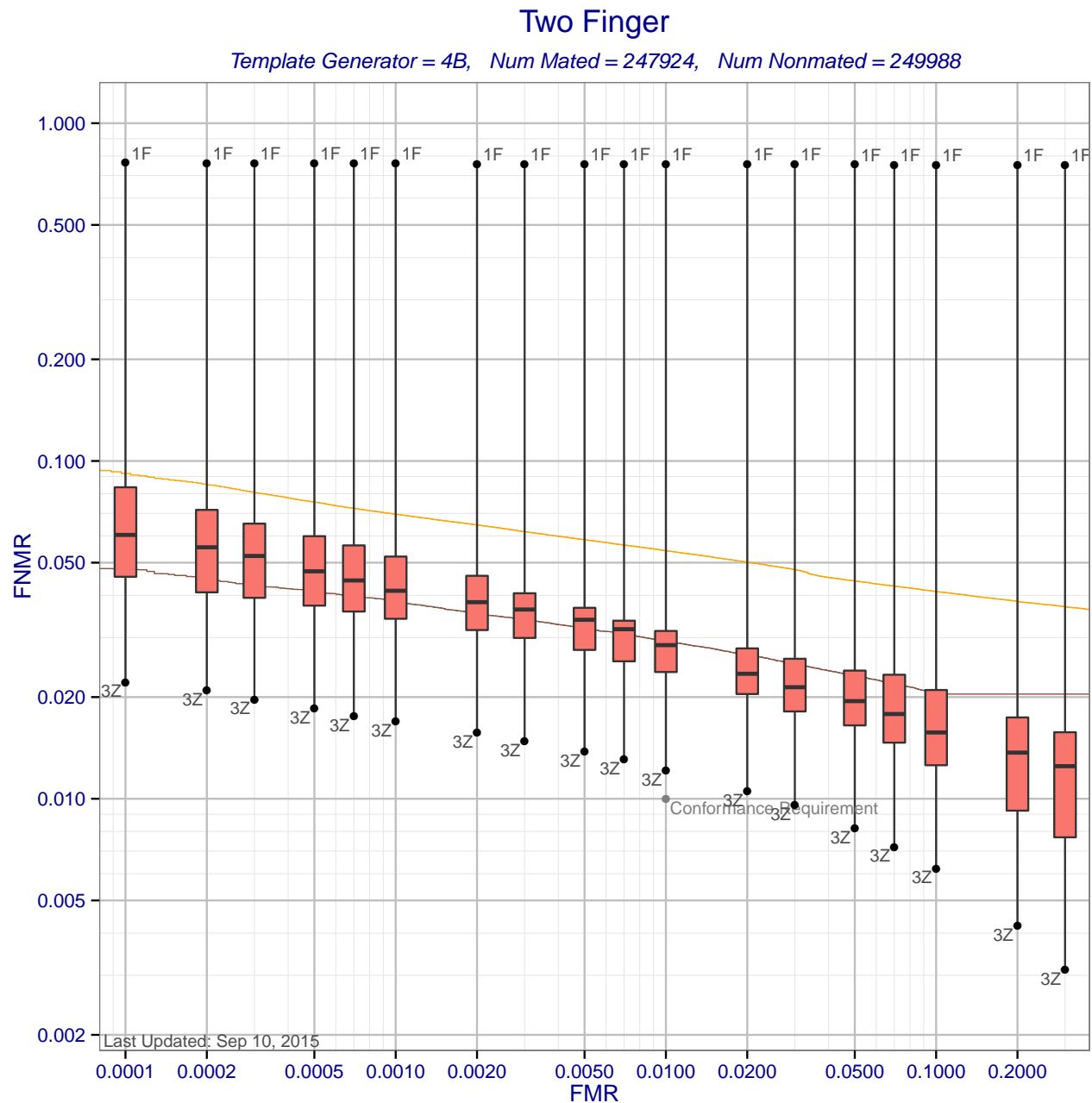


Figure 6: Two Finger DET statistics for template generator 4B. Each box shows the distribution of FNMRs at a fixed FMR across different matchers. The whisker ends show the minimum and maximum FNMRs. The brown curve shows the DET curve when the matcher and template generators were submitted by the same participant. The orange DET curve shows pooled performance when all matchers use templates created by 4B. Score-level fusion is achieved by averaging the scores for left and right index fingers.

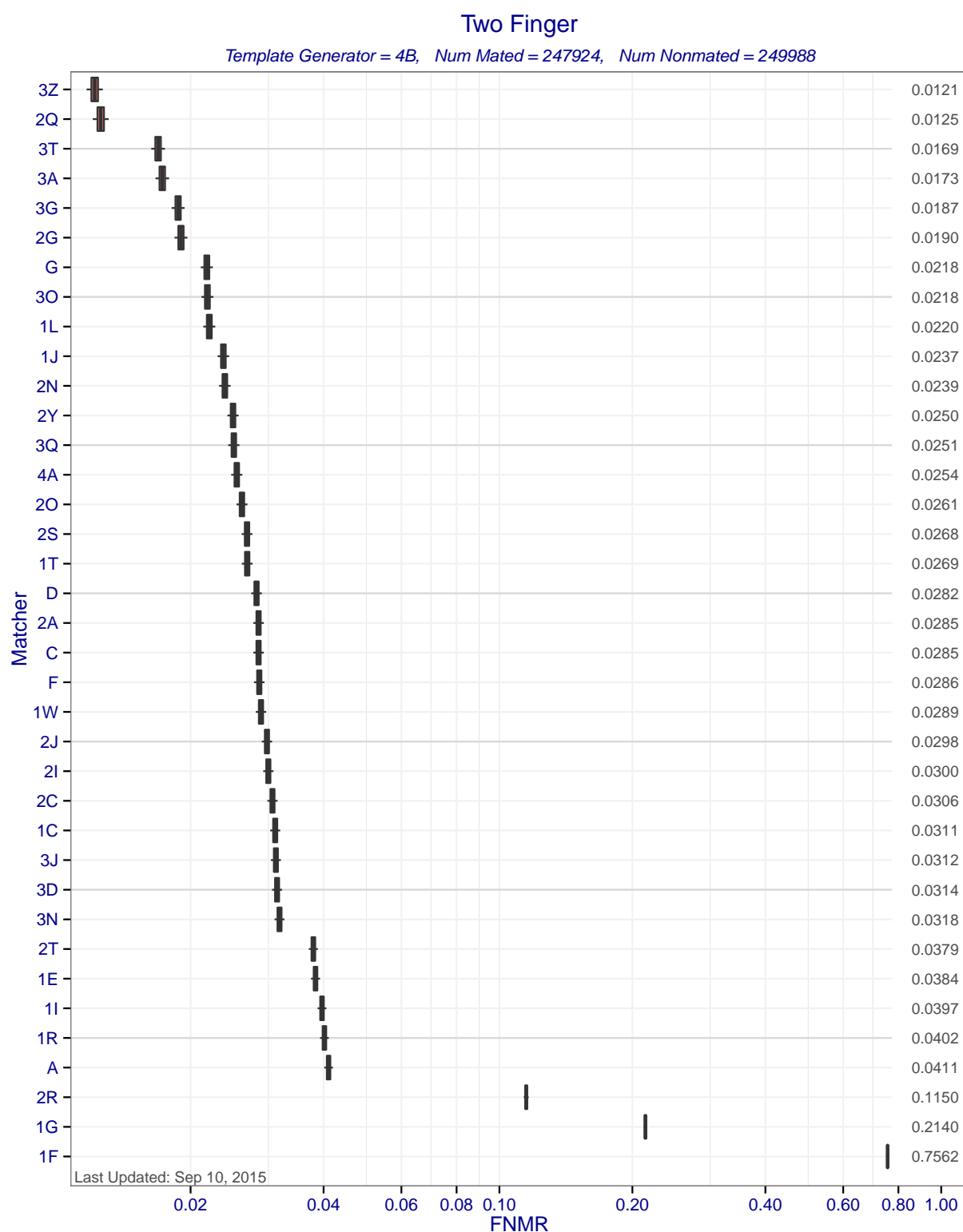


Figure 7: Two Finger FNMR at FMR=0.01 when different matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B. Each box represents uncertainty about the true FNMR. The box edges mark the 50% confidence intervals while the whiskers mark the 90% confidence intervals. The numbers on the right show the actual computed FNMRs. Score-level fusion is achieved by averaging the scores for left and right index fingers.

4 Performance Tables

The following tables present accuracy numbers, including estimates of uncertainty in the form of 90% confidence bounds. These tables are provided because most of the figures in the main body of the report do not present actual accuracy numbers.

Table 1: *Single finger FNMRs at various FMRs when 4B and MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B.*

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
A	0.114 ± 0.001	0.160 ± 0.001	0.233 ± 0.001
B	—	—	—
C	0.0913 ± 0.0010	0.140 ± 0.001	0.193 ± 0.001
D	0.0832 ± 0.0009	0.106 ± 0.001	0.138 ± 0.001
F	0.0913 ± 0.0010	0.141 ± 0.001	0.191 ± 0.001
G	0.0691 ± 0.0008	0.0846 ± 0.0009	0.109 ± 0.001
1C	0.0883 ± 0.0009	0.118 ± 0.001	0.150 ± 0.001
1E	0.108 ± 0.001	0.145 ± 0.001	0.182 ± 0.001
1F	0.542 ± 0.002	0.558 ± 0.002	0.579 ± 0.002
1G	0.157 ± 0.001	0.189 ± 0.001	0.228 ± 0.001
1I	0.109 ± 0.001	0.171 ± 0.001	0.283 ± 0.001
1J	0.0747 ± 0.0009	0.111 ± 0.001	0.151 ± 0.001
1L	0.0711 ± 0.0008	0.0942 ± 0.0010	0.123 ± 0.001
1R	0.109 ± 0.001	0.173 ± 0.001	0.260 ± 0.001
1T	0.0882 ± 0.0009	0.138 ± 0.001	0.204 ± 0.001
1W	0.0889 ± 0.0009	0.137 ± 0.001	0.200 ± 0.001
2A	0.0913 ± 0.0010	0.140 ± 0.001	0.193 ± 0.001
2C	0.0936 ± 0.0010	0.148 ± 0.001	0.223 ± 0.001
2G	0.0661 ± 0.0008	0.0960 ± 0.0010	0.137 ± 0.001
2I	0.0847 ± 0.0009	0.128 ± 0.001	0.194 ± 0.001
2J	0.0894 ± 0.0009	0.139 ± 0.001	0.209 ± 0.001
2N	0.0808 ± 0.0009	0.113 ± 0.001	0.152 ± 0.001
2O	0.0616 ± 0.0008	0.0920 ± 0.0010	0.149 ± 0.001
2Q	0.0479 ± 0.0007	0.0654 ± 0.0008	0.0852 ± 0.0009
2R	0.114 ± 0.001	0.175 ± 0.001	0.283 ± 0.001
2S	0.0865 ± 0.0009	0.122 ± 0.001	0.161 ± 0.001
2T	0.110 ± 0.001	0.146 ± 0.001	0.175 ± 0.001
2Y	0.0708 ± 0.0008	0.0953 ± 0.0010	0.126 ± 0.001
3A	0.0577 ± 0.0008	0.0710 ± 0.0008	0.0869 ± 0.0009
3D	0.0876 ± 0.0009	0.113 ± 0.001	0.144 ± 0.001
3G	0.0626 ± 0.0008	0.0926 ± 0.0010	0.122 ± 0.001
3J	0.0915 ± 0.0010	0.115 ± 0.001	0.144 ± 0.001
3N	0.0848 ± 0.0009	0.128 ± 0.001	0.193 ± 0.001
3O	0.0760 ± 0.0009	0.121 ± 0.001	0.188 ± 0.001
3Q	0.0848 ± 0.0009	0.126 ± 0.001	0.171 ± 0.001
3T	0.0564 ± 0.0008	0.0777 ± 0.0009	0.108 ± 0.001
3W	—	—	—
3Z	0.0461 ± 0.0007	0.0602 ± 0.0008	0.0742 ± 0.0009
4A	0.0739 ± 0.0009	0.0950 ± 0.0010	0.118 ± 0.001
4H	—	—	—

Table 1: (continued)

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
4I	—	—	—
4J	—	—	—
4L	—	—	—
4O	—	—	—
4P	—	—	—
4Q	—	—	—
4S	—	—	—
4T	—	—	—
4U	—	—	—
4X	—	—	—
4Z	—	—	—
4B	0.0799 ± 0.0009	0.1019 ± 0.0010	0.126 ± 0.001

Table 2: *Right index finger FNMRs at various FMRs when 4B and MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B.*

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
A	0.090 ± 0.001	0.129 ± 0.002	0.191 ± 0.002
B	—	—	—
C	0.070 ± 0.001	0.114 ± 0.001	0.161 ± 0.002
D	0.065 ± 0.001	0.086 ± 0.001	0.115 ± 0.001
F	0.070 ± 0.001	0.114 ± 0.001	0.158 ± 0.002
G	0.052 ± 0.001	0.064 ± 0.001	0.084 ± 0.001
1C	0.069 ± 0.001	0.096 ± 0.001	0.126 ± 0.002
1E	0.090 ± 0.001	0.122 ± 0.002	0.157 ± 0.002
1F	0.532 ± 0.002	0.545 ± 0.002	0.563 ± 0.002
1G	0.137 ± 0.002	0.165 ± 0.002	0.197 ± 0.002
1I	0.085 ± 0.001	0.142 ± 0.002	0.259 ± 0.002
1J	0.058 ± 0.001	0.091 ± 0.001	0.128 ± 0.002
1L	0.054 ± 0.001	0.075 ± 0.001	0.098 ± 0.001
1R	0.087 ± 0.001	0.145 ± 0.002	0.216 ± 0.002
1T	0.067 ± 0.001	0.105 ± 0.001	0.161 ± 0.002
1W	0.071 ± 0.001	0.113 ± 0.001	0.159 ± 0.002
2A	0.070 ± 0.001	0.114 ± 0.001	0.161 ± 0.002
2C	0.072 ± 0.001	0.119 ± 0.002	0.204 ± 0.002
2G	0.049 ± 0.001	0.073 ± 0.001	0.112 ± 0.001
2I	0.065 ± 0.001	0.102 ± 0.001	0.157 ± 0.002
2J	0.070 ± 0.001	0.111 ± 0.001	0.176 ± 0.002
2N	0.060 ± 0.001	0.087 ± 0.001	0.121 ± 0.002
2O	0.0452 ± 0.0010	0.071 ± 0.001	0.133 ± 0.002
2Q	0.0344 ± 0.0009	0.0479 ± 0.0010	0.062 ± 0.001
2R	0.092 ± 0.001	0.148 ± 0.002	0.250 ± 0.002
2S	0.066 ± 0.001	0.096 ± 0.001	0.129 ± 0.002
2T	0.088 ± 0.001	0.119 ± 0.002	0.139 ± 0.002
2Y	0.056 ± 0.001	0.076 ± 0.001	0.102 ± 0.001
3A	0.0440 ± 0.0010	0.055 ± 0.001	0.068 ± 0.001
3D	0.068 ± 0.001	0.089 ± 0.001	0.118 ± 0.002
3G	0.0462 ± 0.0010	0.069 ± 0.001	0.090 ± 0.001
3J	0.074 ± 0.001	0.095 ± 0.001	0.118 ± 0.002
3N	0.065 ± 0.001	0.103 ± 0.001	0.162 ± 0.002
3O	0.057 ± 0.001	0.093 ± 0.001	0.154 ± 0.002
3Q	0.067 ± 0.001	0.101 ± 0.001	0.142 ± 0.002
3T	0.0420 ± 0.0009	0.059 ± 0.001	0.083 ± 0.001
3W	—	—	—
3Z	0.0333 ± 0.0008	0.0442 ± 0.0010	0.056 ± 0.001
4A	0.057 ± 0.001	0.075 ± 0.001	0.094 ± 0.001
4H	—	—	—

Table 2: (continued)

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
4I	—	—	—
4J	—	—	—
4L	—	—	—
4O	—	—	—
4P	—	—	—
4Q	—	—	—
4S	—	—	—
4T	—	—	—
4U	—	—	—
4X	—	—	—
4Z	—	—	—
4B	0.063 ± 0.001	0.081 ± 0.001	0.101 ± 0.001

Table 3: Left index finger FNMRs at various FMRs when 4B and MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B.

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
A	0.139 ± 0.002	0.190 ± 0.002	0.273 ± 0.002
B	—	—	—
C	0.113 ± 0.001	0.167 ± 0.002	0.227 ± 0.002
D	0.101 ± 0.001	0.127 ± 0.002	0.159 ± 0.002
F	0.113 ± 0.001	0.168 ± 0.002	0.226 ± 0.002
G	0.087 ± 0.001	0.106 ± 0.001	0.134 ± 0.002
1C	0.108 ± 0.001	0.140 ± 0.002	0.175 ± 0.002
1E	0.126 ± 0.002	0.168 ± 0.002	0.205 ± 0.002
1F	0.551 ± 0.002	0.571 ± 0.002	0.596 ± 0.002
1G	0.177 ± 0.002	0.215 ± 0.002	0.260 ± 0.002
1I	0.132 ± 0.002	0.200 ± 0.002	0.308 ± 0.002
1J	0.092 ± 0.001	0.131 ± 0.002	0.175 ± 0.002
1L	0.088 ± 0.001	0.114 ± 0.001	0.147 ± 0.002
1R	0.131 ± 0.002	0.200 ± 0.002	0.288 ± 0.002
1T	0.111 ± 0.001	0.175 ± 0.002	0.252 ± 0.002
1W	0.108 ± 0.001	0.161 ± 0.002	0.226 ± 0.002
2A	0.113 ± 0.001	0.167 ± 0.002	0.227 ± 0.002
2C	0.116 ± 0.001	0.173 ± 0.002	0.246 ± 0.002
2G	0.083 ± 0.001	0.120 ± 0.002	0.159 ± 0.002
2I	0.105 ± 0.001	0.154 ± 0.002	0.230 ± 0.002
2J	0.110 ± 0.001	0.167 ± 0.002	0.240 ± 0.002
2N	0.100 ± 0.001	0.139 ± 0.002	0.185 ± 0.002
2O	0.079 ± 0.001	0.114 ± 0.001	0.168 ± 0.002
2Q	0.062 ± 0.001	0.083 ± 0.001	0.107 ± 0.001
2R	0.135 ± 0.002	0.202 ± 0.002	0.315 ± 0.002
2S	0.108 ± 0.001	0.150 ± 0.002	0.195 ± 0.002
2T	0.132 ± 0.002	0.174 ± 0.002	0.212 ± 0.002
2Y	0.086 ± 0.001	0.116 ± 0.001	0.153 ± 0.002
3A	0.071 ± 0.001	0.087 ± 0.001	0.108 ± 0.001
3D	0.107 ± 0.001	0.136 ± 0.002	0.168 ± 0.002
3G	0.079 ± 0.001	0.115 ± 0.001	0.150 ± 0.002
3J	0.109 ± 0.001	0.136 ± 0.002	0.166 ± 0.002
3N	0.105 ± 0.001	0.153 ± 0.002	0.228 ± 0.002
3O	0.096 ± 0.001	0.149 ± 0.002	0.221 ± 0.002
3Q	0.104 ± 0.001	0.148 ± 0.002	0.202 ± 0.002
3T	0.071 ± 0.001	0.096 ± 0.001	0.134 ± 0.002
3W	—	—	—
3Z	0.059 ± 0.001	0.077 ± 0.001	0.094 ± 0.001
4A	0.091 ± 0.001	0.115 ± 0.001	0.142 ± 0.002
4H	—	—	—

Table 3: (continued)

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
4I	—	—	—
4J	—	—	—
4L	—	—	—
4O	—	—	—
4P	—	—	—
4Q	—	—	—
4S	—	—	—
4T	—	—	—
4U	—	—	—
4X	—	—	—
4Z	—	—	—
4B	0.097 ± 0.001	0.123 ± 0.002	0.151 ± 0.002

Table 4: Two finger FNMRs at various FMRs when 4B and MINEX compliant matchers compare templates created by template generator 4B.

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
A	0.0411 ± 0.0007	0.0634 ± 0.0008	0.0955 ± 0.0010
B	—	—	—
C	0.0285 ± 0.0005	0.0515 ± 0.0007	0.0778 ± 0.0009
D	0.0282 ± 0.0005	0.0377 ± 0.0006	0.0508 ± 0.0007
F	0.0286 ± 0.0005	0.0512 ± 0.0007	0.0809 ± 0.0009
G	0.0218 ± 0.0005	0.0279 ± 0.0005	0.0387 ± 0.0006
1C	0.0311 ± 0.0006	0.0431 ± 0.0007	0.0568 ± 0.0008
1E	0.0384 ± 0.0006	0.0540 ± 0.0007	0.0736 ± 0.0009
1F	0.756 ± 0.001	0.759 ± 0.001	0.763 ± 0.001
1G	0.214 ± 0.001	0.226 ± 0.001	0.237 ± 0.001
1I	0.0397 ± 0.0006	0.0687 ± 0.0008	0.138 ± 0.001
1J	0.0237 ± 0.0005	0.0369 ± 0.0006	0.0541 ± 0.0007
1L	0.0220 ± 0.0005	0.0304 ± 0.0006	0.0431 ± 0.0007
1R	0.0402 ± 0.0006	0.0699 ± 0.0008	0.114 ± 0.001
1T	0.0269 ± 0.0005	0.0510 ± 0.0007	0.0862 ± 0.0009
1W	0.0289 ± 0.0006	0.0544 ± 0.0007	0.148 ± 0.001
2A	0.0285 ± 0.0005	0.0515 ± 0.0007	0.0778 ± 0.0009
2C	0.0306 ± 0.0006	0.0529 ± 0.0007	0.0920 ± 0.0010
2G	0.0190 ± 0.0005	0.0295 ± 0.0006	0.0454 ± 0.0007
2I	0.0300 ± 0.0006	0.0500 ± 0.0007	0.0736 ± 0.0009
2J	0.0298 ± 0.0006	0.0521 ± 0.0007	0.0836 ± 0.0009
2N	0.0239 ± 0.0005	0.0371 ± 0.0006	0.0543 ± 0.0007
2O	0.0261 ± 0.0005	0.0339 ± 0.0006	0.0440 ± 0.0007
2Q	0.0125 ± 0.0004	0.0182 ± 0.0004	0.0253 ± 0.0005
2R	0.115 ± 0.001	0.155 ± 0.001	0.191 ± 0.001
2S	0.0268 ± 0.0005	0.0410 ± 0.0007	0.0580 ± 0.0008
2T	0.0379 ± 0.0006	0.0514 ± 0.0007	0.0684 ± 0.0008
2Y	0.0250 ± 0.0005	0.0364 ± 0.0006	0.0512 ± 0.0007
3A	0.0173 ± 0.0004	0.0222 ± 0.0005	0.0280 ± 0.0005
3D	0.0314 ± 0.0006	0.0411 ± 0.0007	0.0526 ± 0.0007
3G	0.0187 ± 0.0004	0.0291 ± 0.0006	0.0378 ± 0.0006
3J	0.0312 ± 0.0006	0.0412 ± 0.0007	0.0568 ± 0.0008
3N	0.0318 ± 0.0006	0.0510 ± 0.0007	0.0778 ± 0.0009
3O	0.0218 ± 0.0005	0.0413 ± 0.0007	0.0656 ± 0.0008
3Q	0.0251 ± 0.0005	0.0401 ± 0.0006	0.0604 ± 0.0008
3T	0.0169 ± 0.0004	0.0240 ± 0.0005	0.0332 ± 0.0006
3W	—	—	—
3Z	0.0121 ± 0.0004	0.0169 ± 0.0004	0.0221 ± 0.0005
4A	0.0254 ± 0.0005	0.0341 ± 0.0006	0.0437 ± 0.0007
4H	—	—	—

Table 4: (continued)

Matcher	FNMR @ FMR=0.01	FNMR @ FMR=0.001	FNMR @ FMR=0.0001
4I	—	—	—
4J	—	—	—
4L	—	—	—
4O	—	—	—
4P	—	—	—
4Q	—	—	—
4S	—	—	—
4T	—	—	—
4U	—	—	—
4X	—	—	—
4Z	—	—	—
4B	0.0293 ± 0.0006	0.0385 ± 0.0006	0.0479 ± 0.0007

5 References

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