

# Sistemas Discretos

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# Exercícios

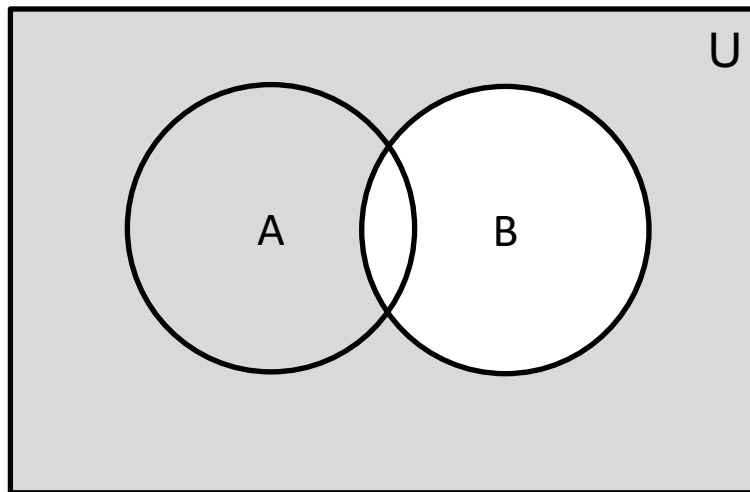
- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações
  - a)  $\sim B$
  - b)  $\sim (A \cup B)$
  - c)  $\sim (B - A)$
  - d)  $\sim A \cap \sim B$



# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

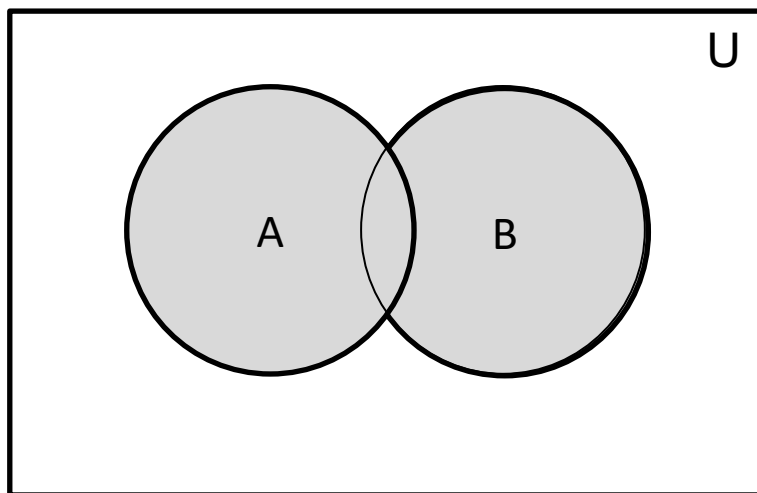
a)  $\sim B$



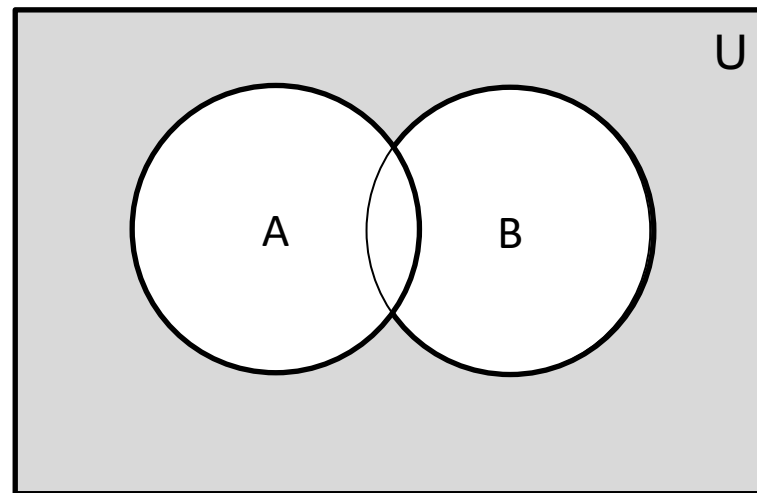
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

**b)  $\sim (A \cup B)$**



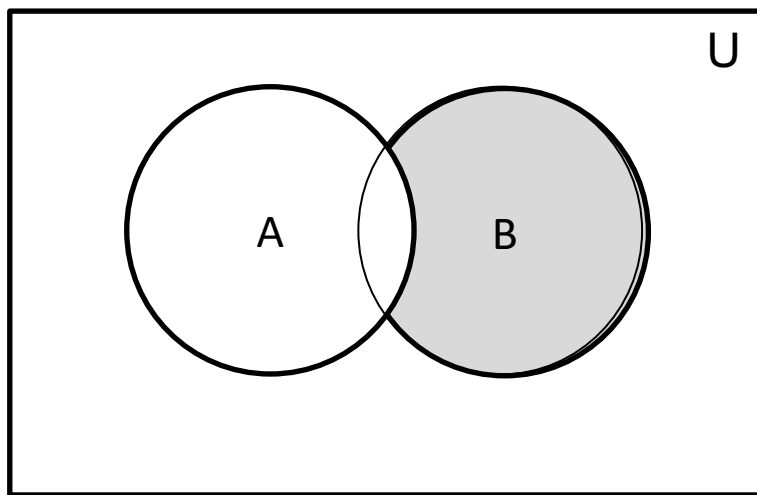
$(A \cup B)$



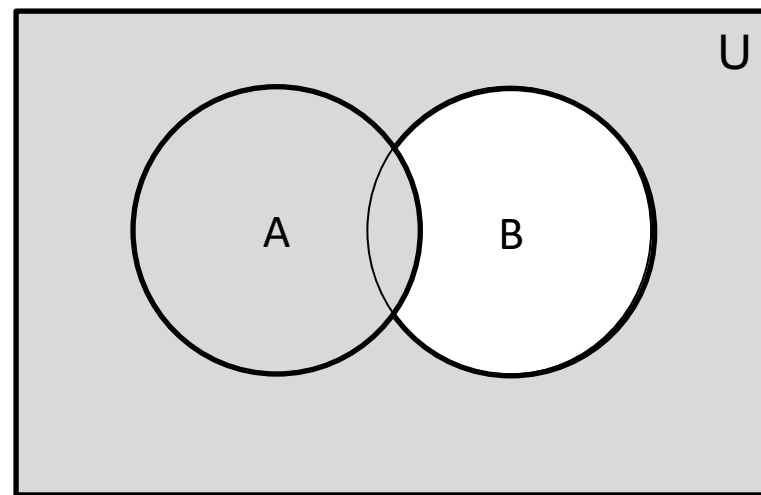
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

c)  $\sim(B - A)$



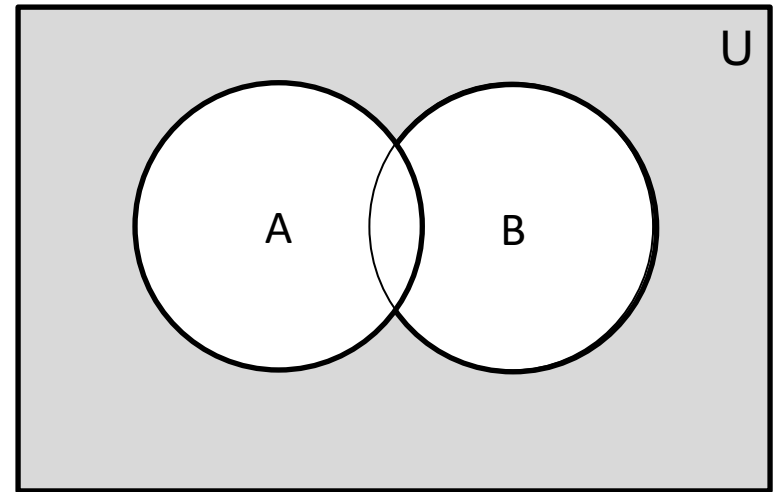
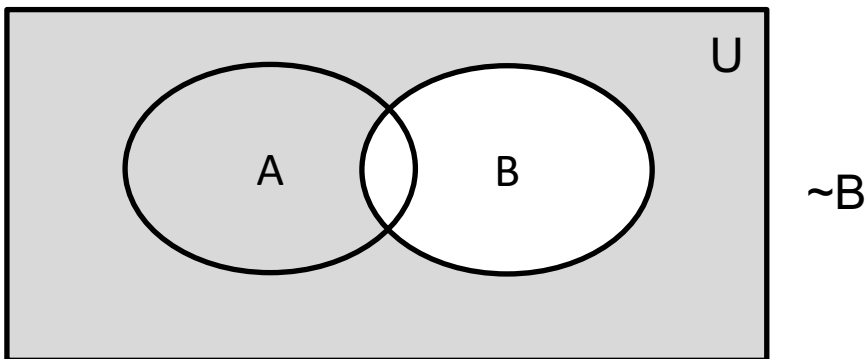
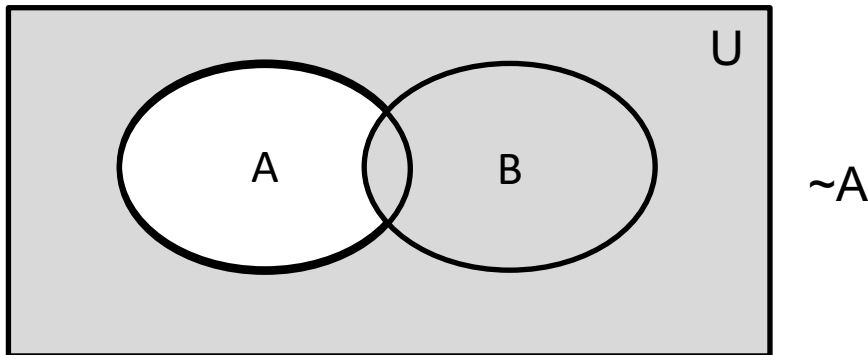
$(B - A)$



# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

d)  $\sim A \cap \sim B$



# Exercícios

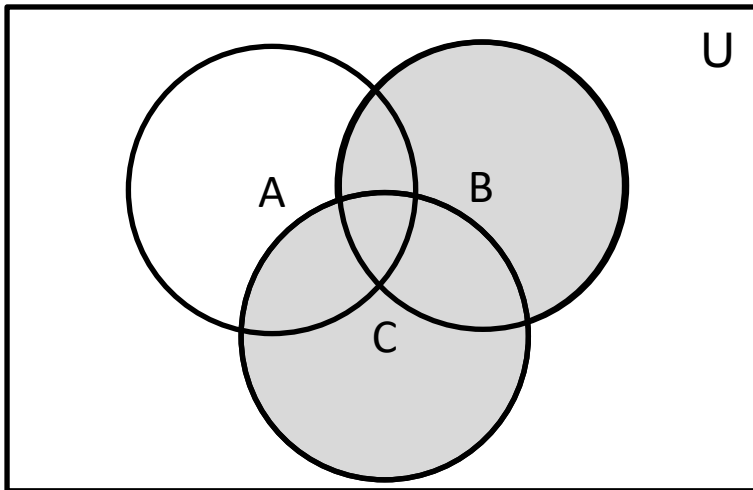
- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações
  - a)  $A \cap (B \cup C)$
  - b)  $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$
  - c)  $A \cup (B \cap C)$
  - d)  $(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$



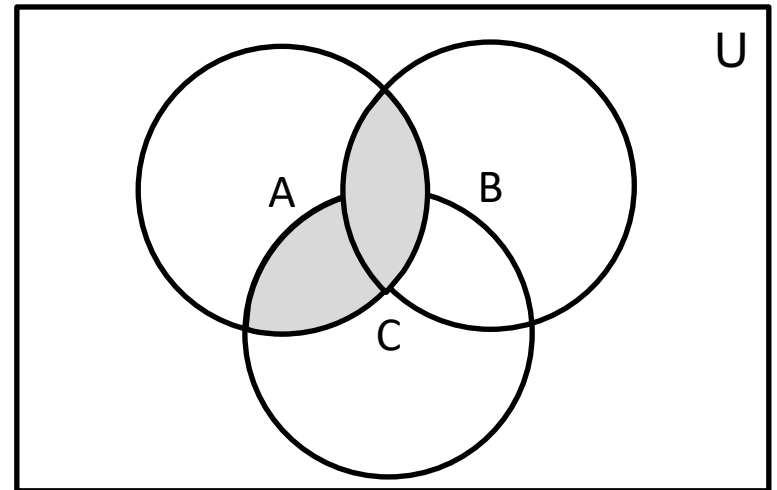
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

a)  $A \cap (B \cup C)$



$(B \cup C)$

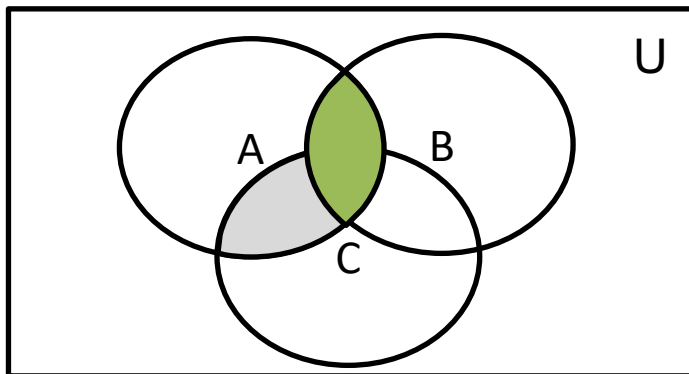




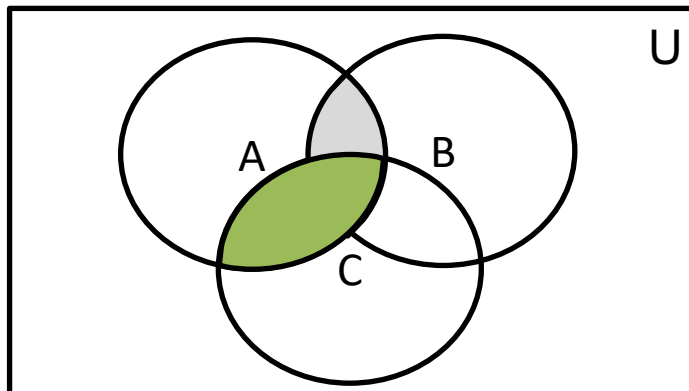
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

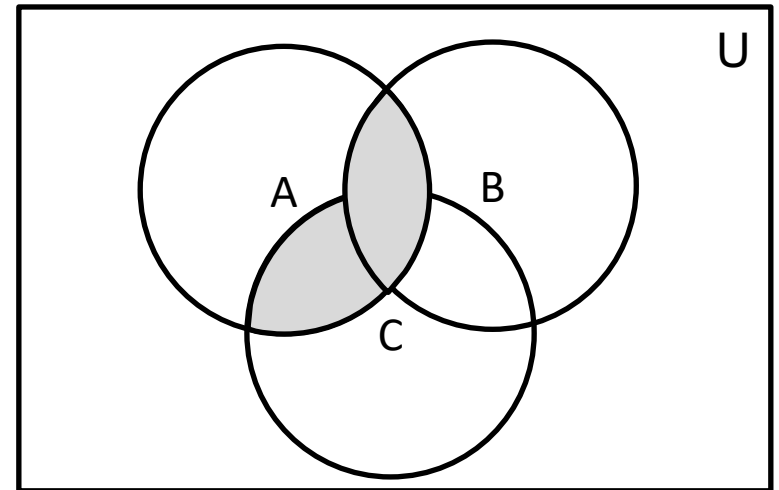
b)  $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$



$(A \cap B)$



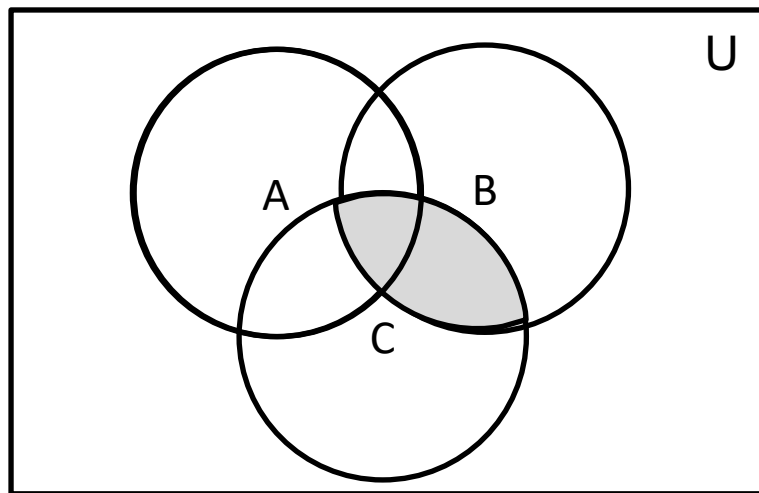
$(A \cap C)$



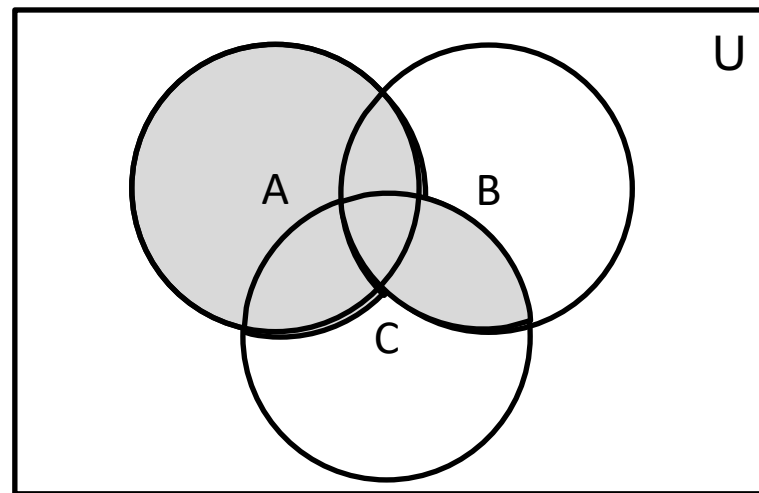
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

c)  $A \cup (B \cap C)$



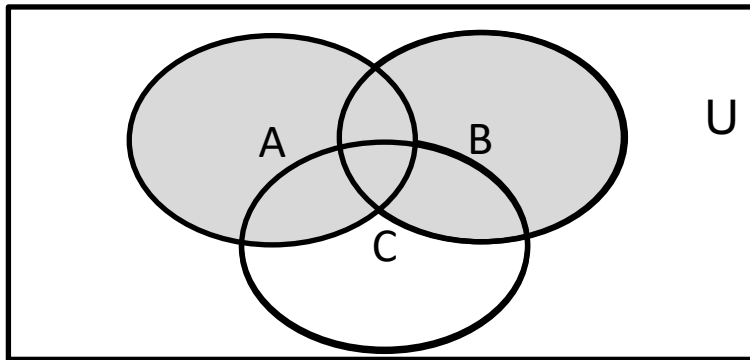
$(B \cap C)$



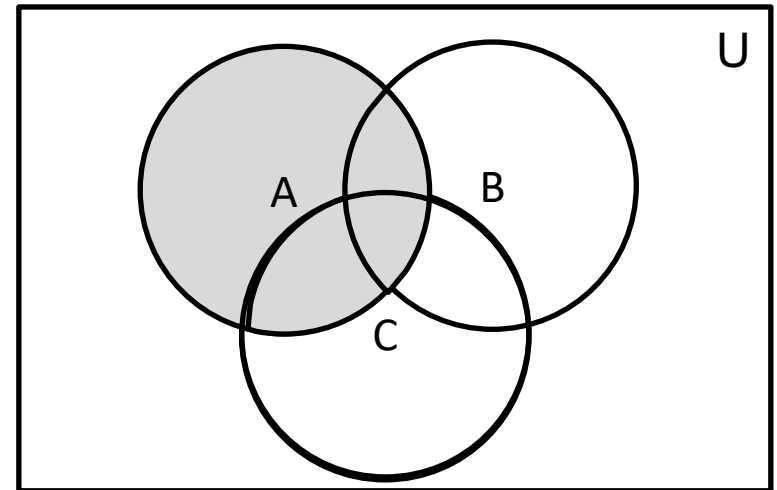
# Exercícios

- Utilize o Diagrama de Venn para ilustrar as seguintes operações

d)  $(A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$



$(A \cup B)$



$(A \cup C)$

# Exercícios

- Prove que (suponha A e B conjuntos quaisquer)
  - a)  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$
  - b)  $(A \cup B) \cap \sim A = B \cap \sim A$
  - c)  $A \cap (\sim A \cup B) = A \cap B$

## Exercícios

- Prove que (suponha A e B conjuntos quaisquer)

**a)  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$**

$$x \in A \cap (B \cup C) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cap$$

$$x \in A \wedge x \in (B \cup C) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cup$$

$$x \in A \wedge (x \in B \vee x \in C) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{distributividade}$$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \in B) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in C) \Leftrightarrow \text{definição } \cap$$

$$(x \in A \cap x \in B) \vee (x \in A \cap x \in C) \Leftrightarrow \text{definição } \cup$$

$$x \in (A \cap C) \cup (A \cap C)$$

Caso 1 -  $A \cap (B \cup C) \subseteq (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$

Caso 2 -  $(A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) \subseteq A \cap (B \cup C)$



## Exercícios

- Prove que (suponha A e B conjuntos quaisquer)

**b)  $(A \cup B) \cap \sim A = B \cap \sim A$**

$$(A \cup B) \cap x \in \sim A \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cap$$

$$x \in (A \cup B) \wedge x \in \sim A \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cup$$

$$(x \in A \vee x \in B) \wedge x \in \sim A \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{distributividade}$$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \in \sim A) \vee (x \in B \wedge x \in \sim A) \Leftrightarrow \text{definição } \cap$$
$$x \in (B \cap \sim A)$$

Caso 1 -  $(A \cup B) \cap \sim A \subseteq B \cap \sim A$

Caso 2 -  $B \cap \sim A \subseteq (A \cup B) \cap \sim A$



## Exercícios

- Prove que (suponha A e B conjuntos quaisquer)

**c)  $A \cap (\sim A \cup B) = A \cap B$**

$$x \in A \cap (\sim A \cup B) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cap$$

$$x \in A \wedge x \in (\sim A \cup B) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cup$$

$$x \in A \wedge (x \in \sim A \vee x \in B) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{distributividade}$$

$$(x \in A \wedge x \in \sim A) \vee (x \in A \wedge x \in B) \quad \Leftrightarrow \quad \text{definição de } \cap$$

$$x \in (A \cap B)$$

Caso 1 -  $A \cap (\sim A \cup B) \subseteq A \cap B$

Caso 2 -  $A \cap B \subseteq A \cap (\sim A \cup B)$



# Sistemas Discretos