ÁRVORE DE REFUTAÇÃO

$$R_{1} = A \wedge B$$

$$A$$

$$B$$

$$R_{2} = A \vee B$$

$$A \otimes B$$

$$A \otimes B$$

$$R_{3} = A \rightarrow B$$

$$A \otimes B$$

$$A \otimes B$$

$$R_{4} = A \leftrightarrow B$$

$$A \otimes A \otimes B$$

$$A \otimes B$$